Index

Titles of publications are in italics.

Aarhus Convention on Access to Information 152
accountability in transnational governance 509
adaptation to climate change 222–33
   EU policies 227–33
   and peacebuilding 120–22
Africa
   liberalization 135–6
   natural resources and conflict 126
African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights 414
agency theory
   international organizations 341–5
      World Bank 345–6, 355–8
Agenda 21 88–9, 412
agricultural biotechnology regulation 449–51
agriculture and Gaia theory 425–9
aid institutions, P–A models 344–5
albedo 455–7
Alliance of Small Island States (AOSIS) 78
American Convention on Human Rights 414
Anderson, Walter 434–5
Annan, Kofi 125
Antarctic ozone hole 449
Antarctic Treaty Consultative Parties (ATCPs) 179
antinomic delegation 342
   World Bank 350–55
AOSIS (Alliance of Small Island States) 78
Archibugi, Daniele 503
argumentation 78–80
artificial trees for carbon capture 458
Auld, G. 153
automobility 378–82
   resistance to 382–3
autonomy of international environmental treaty systems 60
autopoiesis and Gaia theory 422–3
Aylett, A. 253

Berry, Michael, A. 287, 294
Better Buildings Partnership 255–6
Biermann, Frank 9
Binningsbø, Helga Malmin 135
biochar 457
biodiversity
   impact of human activity 433
   protection as long-term environmental policy 191–2
   and US–Peru TPA 394
biofuels
   and food system 427
   governance, network and flow analysis 200–203
biological sequestration 457
biotechnology 435
   GM foods 449–51
Blaikie, Piers 270
Bodansky, Dan 409
Böhm, Stephen 381
Boyle, Alan 412
Brazil, objection to use of Global Warming Potential 68
Brown, Gordon 72, 81
Brown, Lester 11
Brown Weiss, Edith 215
Buck, Daniel 266
burden sharing 500–501
Burger, Joanna 8
business conflict 321–6
business power and neo-pluralism 319–21
C40 Network 252–3
Callicott, J. Baird 439
Campbell, John L. 294
Canadian–US conflict over Salmon Treaty 36–8
Cancun Agreements 75
capacity development 118
capitalism and ecology 263–8
carbon cycle and Gaia theory 426
carbon dioxide removal 457–8
Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP) 312, 313–14, 315
carbon lock-in 310
carbon markets
governance, network and flow analysis 204–7 voluntary 239
carbon sequestration 457–8
*Carbon Shift* (Homer-Dixon) 11
cars, environmental politics of 376–83
Carson, Rachel 7, 468
Cashore, Benjamin 293
Castells, Manuel 195, 198
catch documentation, fisheries 45–6
CBDR (common but differentiated responsibilities) 500–501
CCAMLR (Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources) 45–6
CDP (Carbon Disclosure Project) 312, 313–14, 315
certification schemes 299
biofuels 202–3
carbon markets 206
marine fisheries 330–39
CFC industry and ozone layer protection 323
*Changing Course* (Schmidheiny) 13
Chapin, Mac 405
Chase, Alston 439
Chavez, Hugo 80
Cheeseman, Graeme 492
chemicals, global governance 210–20
Christmann, Petra 287
Christophers, Brett 205
cities and climate governance 237–8, 249–58
*Citizenship and the Environment* (Dobson) 520, 521, 522
civic republican citizenship 520–21
civil regulation 311
civil societies, research areas 13
civil society and legitimacy 509
civil society actors role in global environmental governance 292–3
*see also* non-governmental organizations
Clapp, Jennifer 386
Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) 101
Climate Action Program, Mexico City 257
Climate Change Action Plan, London 255
climate change adaptation and peacebuilding 120–22
climate change governance 222–33, 249–58 cities 237–8, 254–7 EU 225–33 experiments 235–41 and geoengineering 461–3 institutional relationships 174 North–South dynamics 103–4 climate change negotiations 72–84 and business conflict 324 climate change policy, global 82–3 regime design 64–70
Climate Change Action Plan, Mexico City 257
climate change adaptation and peacebuilding 120–22
climate change governance 222–33, 249–58
cities 237–8, 254–7
EU 225–33
experiments 235–41
and geoengineering 461–3
institutional relationships 174
North–South dynamics 103–4
climate change negotiations 72–84
and business conflict 324
climate change policy, global 82–3
regime design 64–70
Climate Change Action Plan, London 257
Climate Group, The 237, 240
CLRTAP POP (Protocol on Persistent Organic Pollutants to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution) 56, 58, 213 and geoengineering 461
CO₂ equivalents 65
coalition formation, chemical regime 216–17
Collier, Paul 131
commodity prices 128
common but differentiated responsibilities (CBDR) 500–501
common heritage 177–8, 498
common-pool resource (CPR) problems 40–42
communities and legitimacy 156–7
companies, see corporations
compensation for long-term environmental problems 189–90
compliance procedures, environmental regimes 57–8
Conable, Barber 347
Conca, Ken 291
civil society and conflict and environmental change 113–17 and natural resource availability 125–40 consent and cosmopolitan democracy 501–3 constitutionalization of international environmental treaty systems 60–61 constructivist view of IO change 366
consumption 267
and equity 282
context approach to sustainability 485–6
Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters 414
Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR) 45–6
Convention on the Prohibition of Military or any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (ENMOD) 458
coordination function of UNEO 167
Copenhagen Accord 64, 228
Corporate Average Fuel Economy (CAFÉ) standards 382

corporate codes of conduct 298
corporate environmental reporting 288
corporate self-regulation 287
corporate social responsibility 12, 298
corporations
and environmental concerns 12–13
and global environmental governance 268–9, 293–4, 308–9
cosmopolitan citizenship 521
cosmopolitan ethic on transnational environmental harm 495–504
crop production index 128

Crosby, Alfred 436

crotty, James 205
culture and sustainability 483–4
Cutler, Claire, A. 311

Daniel, J.S. 65, 67

Dauvergne, Peter 277, 386
de Soysa, Indra 135
decentralized authorities and long-term policies 191
decision-making in international regimes 51–62

Declaration of The Hague 164

Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 411
delegation
of authority and long-term policies 187–8
of decision-making 56–7
delegation chain, World Bank 355–8
deliberative democracy 514–15
democracies and long-term environmental policies 191
democracy
and cosmopolitan governance 501–3
and global environmental politics 507–16
and global governance 155
democratic legitimacy 149–53

Depledge, Joanna 73

deudney, Daniel 114
developing countries
and climate policy negotiations 77

ecological citizenship 520–29

economic, social and cultural rights, covenant on 411

ecosystem protection 281

Ecuador, rights for nature 459

education and ecological citizenship 527

Edward-Jones, Gareth 333

EEA (European Environment Agency), reporting procedures 188

Ehrlich, Paul 7, 11

emissions metrics 65–8

emissions reduction
EU 225–7, 231

London 255

Los Angeles 256

Mexico City 256–7

see also greenhouse gases

energy
and capitalism 265–7

see also biofuels; fossil fuels

Energy Efficiency Building Retrofit program 253

Engels, Frederick 266

ENMOD (Convention on the Prohibition of Military or any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques) 458

Environment and Development, Journal of 7

environment and global political economy 277–9

environmental behaviour, World Bank 352–5

environmental change and violent conflict 113–17

environmental citizenship 520–29

environmental displacement 493–5

environmental equity 99, 281–3

environmental ethics 466–9

research areas 13–14

environmental governance
and inequities 495

and North–South approach 97–110

environmental human rights 403–17, 499–500
environmental impact
of cars 376
inequities 494–5
of global political economy 277–9
of marine fisheries certification 334–5
environmental NGOs (ENGOs) 289–90, 292–3
environmental policy, long-term 183–92
Environmental Politics (journal) 7
environmental provisions, US FTAs 388–98
environmental reform, World Bank 346–9
environmental reporting 188–9
transnational corporations 288
environmental treaty systems
and climate governance experiments 240–41
core properties 59–62
and decision-making 51–62
environmentalism 431–2
challenges to 432–40
Environmentalists under Fire (The Sierra Club
and Amnesty International) 408
epistemic communities 452
equity, environmental 99, 281–2
Esty, D. 150
ethics of sustainability 466–78
European Commission, Roadmap for Moving to
a Competitive Low-Carbon Economy in
2050 82–3
European Covenant of Mayors 252
European Environment Agency (EEA), reporting
procedures 188
European Monitoring and Evaluation Programme
58
European Union
agricultural biotechnology regulation 450, 451
and climate change policy 222–3, 225–33
and climate policy negotiations 75–6, 80–81
Evolution Isn’t What It Used To Be (Anderson)
434
exclusion strategy, shipping 47–8
experimental governance 235–41
Falk, Richard 496, 498, 504
Falkner, Robert 308
FCCC (Framework Convention on Climate
Change) 461
feminist criticism of ecological citizenship 528
financial crisis, effect on car industry 381–2
Finger, Matthias 288, 292
fiscal dis/incentive policy 524–5
Fisher, Dana, R. 292
fishing industry
long-term environmental policy 192
trade restrictions 45–6
flags of convenience 42–7
Florini, Ann 311
food production, time–space distanciation 280
food system, global, and Gaia theory 425–9
forest governance
North–South dynamics 105–6
and US–Peru TPA 395–6
Forest Stewardship Council 485
forested countries and climate policy negotiations
77
forum shopping 219
fossil fuels
and capitalism 265–7
hegemonic governance 310
Foucault, Michel 312
Framework Convention on Climate Change
(FCCC) 461
France, UN Environment Organization (UNEO)
proposal 165
free riding
and common-pool resource cooperation 40–42
and flags of convenience 42–4
free trade, biofuels 201–2
free trade agreements (FTAs) 387–8
environmental provisions 388–98
freedom and the car 378–9
fresh water
and Gaia theory 427
North–South dynamics of governance 104–5
FSC (Forest Stewardship Council) 485
FTAs, see free trade agreements
Fuchs, Doris 300–301, 302
Fuglestvedt, Jan S. 65, 67
Gaia theory 419–25
and world food system 425–9
Gaulin, Ted 10
Gehring, Thomas 165, 215
genetically modified food
and business conflict 325–6
regulation 449–51
geneengineering 455–64
Gereffi, Gary 302–3
Gill, Stephen 268
GINs (Global Integrated Networks) 195, 198
Global Climate Coalition (GCC) 324
global commons governance 172–81
Global Environment Facility (GEF) 152, 346
Global Environment Outlooks (GEOs) 188
global environmental governance
definitions 285–6
and international organizations 163–70
legitimacy 147–59
networks and flows 196–7
nonstate actors 285–95
Global Environmental Politics (journal) 8
global environmental politics
  areas of research 8–14
  future directions 14–15
  history 6–8
  scope 3–6
global fluids 195, 198
Global Integrated Networks (GINs) 195, 198
global–local linkages 279–80
global political economy
  and environment 277–9
  and global governance 275–83
research areas 11–13
Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) 312, 313–14
global sustainability conferences 87–95
Global Temperature change Potential (GTP) 68
Global Warming Potential (GWP) 65–8
globalization
  benefits for poor countries 132–3
  and political ecology 263–72
GM food, see genetically modified food
Gochfeld, Michael 8
Goldstein, Judith 444
Goodman, David 280
Gore, Albert 125
Gorz, André 377
governance
  changing patterns 99–101
  definition 285
  and inequities 495
  of geoengineering 461–3
  of global commons 172–80
greed-driven conflict 130–31
green consumerism 487
green economy 91–2
Green500 scheme 255
greenhouse gases
  carbon dioxide removal 457–8
  emissions metrics 65–8
  equity impacts 99
  EU policy 225–7
  see also emissions reduction
GRI (Global Reporting Initiative) 312, 313–14
GTP (Global Temperature change Potential) 68
Gulbrandsen, L. 153
Gupta, Aarti 315
GWP (Global Warming Potential) 66–8
Haas, Peter 32, 151, 275, 286
Hague Declaration 164
Hajer, Maarten 236
Hanson, Thor 115
Hardin, Garrett 7, 8, 10, 42, 172, 173, 175, 178
Harraway, Donna J, 435
Harvey, David 265, 277
Haufler, Virginia 302
Hayward, Tim 492, 494, 498–9, 526, 527
hazardous chemicals, global governance 210–20
Hedegaard, Connie 81
hegemony in governance systems 309–12
Heilbroner, Robert 487
Held, David 495
Hildyard, Nicolas 269–70
Hobson, C. 150
Hoel, Alf Håkon 333
Hoffman, Matthew J. 253–4
holism and Gaia theory 421–2
Homer-Dixon, Thomas 10–11, 115
Hoogvelt, Ankie 196
Howard, Philip H. 302
Huber, Matthew 266
Hudson, Ray 200
human influence on the environment 433–7
human rights and environmental protection 403–17, 499–500
United Nations 409–16
Human Rights, Health and Poverty Reduction Strategies (WHO) 416
Hynes, Patricia 468
ICCAT (International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas) 45
IFC, see International Finance Corporation
Imber, Mark 179
Inconvenient Truth, An (documentary, Gore) 125
indirect socialization 365–6
inequality
  and capitalism 267
  environmental 99, 281–2, 494–5
information disclosure 312–16; see also transparency
information dissemination, ENGOs 289–90
Ingenuity Gap, The (Homer-Dixon) 11
institutional linkages and multilevel governance 214–16
institutions 29–39
  performance, principle–agent models 343–6
research areas 10
  transparency and cooperation 29–39
intentionality and geoengineering legality 458–61
intergenerational redistribution 185–6
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 58
international agreement monitoring, ENGOs 290
International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT) 45
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 411
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 411
International Emissions Trading Association 324
International Environmental Affairs (journal) 7, 8

International environmental treaty systems, see environmental treaty systems

International Finance Corporation (IFC)
- influence of TEANs 370
- and sustainable development 368–9, 371

International labor unions and shipping worker boycotts 46–7

International negotiations, ENGO participation 290

International organizations
- change, role of international norms 366–8
- and global commons management 179–80
- and global environmental governance 163–70
- and principal–agent models 341–5

International registries, shipping 43

International Transport Workers Federation and shipping labor standards 46–7

International Whaling Commission 55

ISEAL 158

Island states and climate policy negotiations 78

ITF and shipping labor standards 46–7

Jaffee, Daniel 302

Jagers, Sverker 523

Japan and climate policy negotiations 76

Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development 2002 89–90, 151, 210

Journal of Environment and Development 7

Juma, Calestous 164

Kahl, Colin 115

Kaiser, Michel J. 333

Kalfagianni, Agni 300–301, 302, 303–4

Kant, Immanuel 496

Katz, D. 140

Keck, Margaret E. 311

Kennen, George F. 164

Keohane, Robert 32, 150, 444

knowledge as discursive power 444

knowledge, power and global environmental policy 443–52

Köhler, Martin 501

Koppell, J. 150

Kuhn, Thomas 444

Kydland, Finn E. 185, 187, 190

Kyoto Protocol
- and decision-making 56, 57, 59–60, 62
- and EU 226
- and failed cooperation 38
- greenhouse gas trade-offs 64

Labeling and certification, see certification schemes

Labor, division of 282

Labor standards, shipping 46–7

Lamy, Pascal 180

Law, John 195

Legal arguments, climate policy negotiations 79

Legality of geoengineering 459, 460

Legitimacy in global environmental governance 147–59

Lélé, Sharachchandra M. 466

Leopold, Aldo 419, 423

Levy, David 309, 314

Levy, Marc 32

Liability for long-term environmental problems 189–90

Liberal citizenship 520–21

Liberal institutionalism 512–14

Liberalization, Sub-Saharan Africa 135–6

Libertarian paternalism 524

Lindblom, Charles 320

Linkage politics, chemicals regime 217–19

Linklater, Andrew 492, 494, 496, 500

Litfin, Karen 449

Living systems theory 421

Lobbying activities, TNCs 288–9

Local commons, compared with global commons 174–5

Lomasky, Loren E. 500

Lomborg, Bjørn 276

London, climate change governance 255–6

London Convention 55

Long time horizons as feature of sustainability 472–4

Long-term environmental policy 183–92

Los Angeles, climate change governance 256

Lovelock, James 419

Lovins, Amory 380

Luke, Timothy W. 435

Lundan, Sairanna M. 289–90

Lundqvist, Lennart 523

MacDonald, Gordon J. 7

MacGregor, Sherilyn 528

Mainstreaming of adaptation and mitigation policy 230

Malthus, Thomas 11, 115, 425

Margulis, Lynn 424

Marine Stewardship Council (MSC) 330–31

Market-based approaches to climate change 445–6

Market liberalization and Sub-Saharan Africa 135

Martens, Bertin 359

Martinsson, Johann 523

Marx, Karl 266

Mason, Michael 315, 495–6, 504

Matthew, Richard 10, 493

Mayer, Frederick 302–3
Index 537

McGrew, Anthony 492
McKibben, Bill 434, 436
McMurtry, John 11
McNamara, Robert 346
McNeill, J.R. 433
Meadows, Donella 7, 11
Meckling, Jonas 327
Mendes, Chico 408
Mertus, Julie 410
Mexico City, climate change governance 256–7
MIGA, see Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
Milner, Helen 32
mineral sequestration 457–8
mission creep, World Bank 350–51
Mitchell, Ronald 5
mitigation of climate change 222–33
EU 225–7, 228–31
see also emissions reduction
Mol, Annemarie 195
Mol, Arthur 12
Moltke, Konrad von 7
monitoring role, ENGOs 290
Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 48, 55–6, 57, 62, 447, 448, 449
moral arguments, climate policy negotiations 78–9
moral obligation and cosmopolitan ethic 497–500
Morales, Evo 459
Morgan, Glenn 316
MSC (Marine Stewardship Council) 330–31
multi-basket approach to climate policy 69–70
multilateral development banks (MDBs) 341
bank and development agency functions 351–2
P–A relationships 355
reform campaign 365
see also World Bank Group
multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs)
role of nation states 291–2
and US–Peru TPA 393–6
and WTO rules 387
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency environmental policy 369
influence of TEANS 370–71
and sustainable development 369, 371
multilateral treaty-making and climate governance experiments 240–41
multilevel governance 100
multi-stakeholder dialogues 151–2
municipal voluntarism 250–52
Murphy, David F. 311
Murray, Douglas 336
Myers, Norman 11
NAFTA 390–91
Najam, Adil 165
Nash, Roderick Frazier 438–9
nation states, see states
National Environmental Action Plans (NEAPs) 348, 357–8
National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) 468
National Security and the Threat of Climate Change (CNA Corporation) 117
natural resource management and peacebuilding 120–22
natural resources and armed conflict 125–40
and equity 276–7, 281–2, 494–5
and ethics 466–9
exploitation as human rights violation 405
and sovereignty 411–12
nature legal rights 459–60
postmodern critique 437–40
NEAPs (National Environmental Action Plans) 348, 357–8
negotiations and persuasion 72–84
Nelson, Michael P. 439
neoclassical economics, discursive power 444–6
neoliberal institutionalism and transparency 30–31
neo-pluralism and international environmental politics 319–28
NEPA (National Environmental Policy Act) 468
Network Society, The (Castells) 195
networks and flows 194–207
biofuels governance 200–203
carbon market governance 204–7
and global environmental governance 196–7
social theories 194–6
Newell, Peter 204, 309
NGOs, see non-governmental organizations
Nielson, Daniel 345–6
nitrogen cycle 426
non-financial reporting (NFR) systems 312–16
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 289–90
and legitimacy of environmental agreements 509
role in governance processes 99–100, 151, 292–3
non-state actors in global environmental governance 285–95, 308–16
influence on World Bank 364–6
see also non-governmental organizations; transnational corporations
non-state governance 288
marine fisheries certification 330–39
non-state market-driven governance (NSMD) 293
norms and international organizations 366–8
North–South dynamics and environmental governance 97–110
North–South GAP approach 108–9
NSMD (non-state market-driven governance) 293
nudge theory 524–5
O’Neill, Onora 496
Oberthür, Sebastian 164–5, 215
ocean fertilization 457
oceans, impact of human activity 433
Oelschläger, Max 439
Olds, Kris 316
Ophuls, William 10, 487
optimal scale and sustainability ethic 475–6
organic farming 428
organic machines 435
Ostrom, Elinor 8
Ougaard, Morten 311
Our Common Future (WCED) 7, 481, 498
ozone layer depletion 434
ozone layer protection 447–9
and business conflict 323
exclusion strategy 48
P–A model, see principle–agent model
Pacific Salmon Treaty 36–8
Page, Edward A. 498
Parr, Adrian 483
Paterson, Matthew 5, 204, 277
Perkins, Philipp 294, 303–4
peacebuilding 117–22
Peet, Richard 269
Peluso, Nancy 405
Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources, Declaration on 411
persistent organic pollutants, global treaties 211–13
persuasion and climate change negotiations 72–84
petroleum and the world food system, 426, 427
Phillips, Bruce 335
phosphorus cycle 426–7
Pirages, Dennis 480
Plan Verde 257
pluralistic governance 100
Polaski, Sandra 302
policy diffusion, chemicals regime 217–19
political ecology of globalization 263–72
political ideology and climate policy negotiations 80
political legitimacy 148–9
political liberalization, Sub-Saharan Africa 135–6
political systems, evolution of 53–9
Politics and Markets (Lindblom) 320
pollution and intergenerational redistribution 186
Ponte, Stefano 338
Port state control (PSC) 44
Postiglione, Amedeo 496
power and knowledge, in environmental policy 443–6
and legitimacy 159
in networks 197–200
pragmatic arguments, climate policy negotiations 78
precautionary principle and geoengineering 460
and GM food regulation 450, 451
Prescott, Edward C. 185, 187
preservation ethic 467–8
prices of commodities 128
principal–agent (P–A) model
and international organizations 341–59, 366–7
World Bank 345–6, 355–8
Prior Informed Consent and environmental treaties 502
private actors, see non-state actors
private environmental governance 298–305
certification standards 288, 299, 330–39
effectiveness 300–304
privatization and common pool resources 42
procedural arguments, climate policy negotiations 79
process approach to sustainability 485–6
Prohibition of Military or any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (ENMOD), Convention on 458
Protocol on Persistent Organic Pollutants to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (CLRTAP) 56, 58, 213
public awareness role, ENGOs 289–90
public goods 40–41
and long-term environmental policy 184
public participation in decision-making 152
Puckett, Jim 502
Rajan, Sudhir Chella 379
rationalist view of IO change 366–7
Raynolds, Laura 336
Reclaim the Streets 383
Redclift, Michael 280
Regional Seas Programme 213
regions 196
regulation and sustainability 486–7
reporting activities 188–9
transnational corporations 288
resource curse 125
resources, see natural resources
Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 407, 412
Index

and information transparency 152
and transboundary responsibility 499
Rio Summit, see UN Conference on Environment and Development
risk distribution and long-term environmental policy 186
Risse, Thomas 74
river basin management, equity impacts 99
Roadmap for Moving to a Competitive Low-Carbon Economy in 2050, EC 82–3
Rogoff, Kenneth 187
Rolnik, Raquel 416–17
Rondinelli, Dennis A. 287, 294
Rosenau, James N. 285
Rosendorff, Peter 32
Rothstein, Henry F. 215
Rotterdam Convention on trade in chemicals and pesticides 211–13
Rubin, Charles T. 439
Russian Federation and climate policy negotiations 76–7
Rutland, T. 253
Sachs, Wolfgang 269–70, 405, 493
Sagan, Dorion 424
Salmon Treaty and US–Canadian relations 36–8
Sanctioning instruments 57
Saro-Wiwa, Ken 408
Sassen, Saskia 196, 198
Saurin, Julian 376
scale and sustainability ethic 475–6
scale shopping 219
Scharpf, F. 150
Schmidheiny, Stephan 13
Schnaiberg, Allan 196
Schneider, Stephen 66, 463
Schrijver, Nico 411
Schwartz, Michelle 499
scientific knowledge, role in environmental policy 446–51
scientific and technological assessment, environmental regimes 58–9
Scofield, Bruce 420
Seattle, energy efficiency programme 237
second registries, shipping 43–4
second decision-making 55–6
security and the environment 113–17, 133–5, 177; see also conflict
self-management and sustainability ethic 474–5
self-regulation, corporate 287
Sen, Amartya 128
shadow ecologies 493–4
shadow states 131
Shelton, Dinah 414
Shine, K.P. 68
shipping
flags of convenience 42–7
worker boycotts 46–7
Shiva, Vandana 269–70, 494–5
“Should Trees Have Standing?” (Stone) 459
Shue, Henry 497, 498, 500
Sierra Leone, impacts of conflict 120–22
Sikkink, Kathryn 311
Silent Spring (Carson) 468
single basket approach to climate policy 64
Skodvin, Tora 65
Smith, Adam 130, 343
social structure and legitimacy 155–6
social time 279
social transformation for sustainability 487–8
socialization 364–6
solar radiation management 455–7
Sosa, Julio 44
Soule, Michael 433
sovereignty and natural resources 411–12
Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and the Environment 413
stakeholder democracy, global 512–13
State and Outlook reports (EEA) 188
states

demonopolization of authority 198–9
environmental impact 8–9
role in global environmental governance 291–2
Steinberg, Paul 176
Steiner, Achim 93
Stern, Nicholas 116
Stockholm Conference 7, 87–8, 151, 412
Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants 213
Stockholm Declaration and transboundary responsibility 499
Stokke, O.S. 46
Stone, Christopher 459, 500, 501
Stone, Randall W. 186
Strategic Approach to International Chemical Management (SAICM) 210
strategic urbanism 252–4
Structure of Scientific Revolutions (Kuhn) 444
Sub-Saharan Africa
liberalization 135–6
natural resources and conflict 126
sugar daddy solution to long-term environmental problems 187
Summers, Lawrence 494
Sunstein, Cass 524
supply chain divisions 325–6
supranationalization of environmental treaties 55–6
sustainability 480–88
features of 472
sustainability culture 483–4
sustainability ethic 466–78
sustainability implementation approaches 484–8
sustainable development
definition 481
and World Bank Group 363–73
world organization for 168–9
“Sustainable Development in a Dynamic Economy” (World Bank World Development Report) 268
Sutton, David 338
symbiotic networks and Gaia theory 423–5
synergistic policies, climate change 230
systems theory 421

Tabellini, Guido 185
Tamiotti, Ludivine 288, 292
Tanaka, K. 69
Taylor, Glen 287
TEANs (transnational environmental advocacy networks) 363–5
influence on IFC and MIGA 370–71
and World Bank 365–6, 367–70, 371–3
technological innovation and sustainability 481–2

Territory, Authority, Rights (Sassen) 198
Thaler, Richard 524
Thompson, Janna 497
threat and sustainability ethic 476–7
Thrift, Nigel 316
Tierney, Michael 345–6
time inconsistency 183, 185
research agenda 190–91
time scale and sustainability ethic 472–4
time–space distanciation 279–80
Towards a Green Economy (UNEP) 92
trade
benefits of 132–3
environmental impact 12–13
Trade Act 2002, US 391
trade liberalization 386
Sub-Saharan Africa 135
tragedy of the commons 8–9, 42, 172–3, 176
“Tragedy of the Commons, The” (Hardin) 7
tragedy of dispossession 178–9
transnational corporations (TNCs) 286–9, 293–4
transnational environmental advocacy networks (TEANs) 363–5
and IFC and MIGA 370–71
and World Bank 365–6, 367–70, 371–3
transnational environmental harm and cosmopolitan ethic 492–504
transparency
and long-term environmental problems 188–9
in decision-making 152, 509
and cooperation 29–39
transport
environmental politics of cars 376–83
and sustainability 487–8
Treakle, Kay 349
treaty-making process 54–5
and climate governance experiments 240–41
Trojan horse approach, climate policy negotiations 73, 80–81
Tully, James 502
TWAIL (Third World Approach to International Law) and environmental governance 107

UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights) 404
Umbrella Group and climate policy negotiations 76
UN
climate change negotiations 72–84
and environmental rights 409–16
UN Commission on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 411
UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (UNCESCR) 416
UN Conference on Environment and Development (Rio 1992) 88–9, 151
UN Conference on Environment and Development (Rio 2012) 90–91
UN Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm 1972) 7, 87–8, 151, 412
UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) 177, 178
UN Development Programme (UNDP) 415
UN Environment Organization (UNEO) 165, 166–70
UN Environment Programme (UNEP) 164
and green economy 92
merger with UNDP 168–9
reform 92–4
reporting procedures 188
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 64, 180
UN Human Rights Council and environmental rights 415–16, 499
UN World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna 1993) 413
UNCED, see UN Conference on Environment and Development
uncertainty and environmental policy 184, 446
UNCESCR (UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights) 416
UNCLOS (UN Convention on the Law of the Sea) 177, 178
UNDP (UN Development Programme) 415
merger with UNEP 168–9
UNEIO (UN Environment Organization) 165, 166–70
UNEP, see UN Environment Programme
UNFCCC (UN Framework Convention on Climate Change) 64, 180
UNHRC (UN Human Rights Council) and environmental rights 415–16, 499
United States, see US
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 404
Unruh, Gregory C. 310
Urban CO2 Reduction Project 250
Urdal, Henrik 117
urgency and sustainability 469–70
Urry, John 195, 205
US
and climate policy negotiations 76
FTAs, environmental provisions 388–98
GM food regulation 450–51
Salmon Treaty conflict with Canada 36–8
and World Bank environmental reform 347
US Mayors’ Conference Climate Protection Agreement 252
US–Israel FTA 390
US–Jordan FTA 391
US–Peru TPA (Trade Promotion Agreement) 393–8
utilitarian conservation ethic 467
Utstein peacebuilding study 118
Victor, D.G. 69
Vidas, D. 46
Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer 58, 447, 448
Vienna World Conference on Human Rights 1993 413
violent conflict and environmental change 113–17
Vogel, Steven 438
Volk, Tyler 428
voluntary carbon markets 239
voluntary environmental initiatives, TNCs 287
von Bünau, Steffen 189
von Moltke, Konrad 7, 165
Wade, Robert Hunter 346
Walters, Reece 459
Wapner, Paul 493
Ward, Trevor J. 334, 335
water governance, North–South dynamics 104–5
water system and Gaia theory 427
WCED (World Commission on Environment and Development) 481, 498
Wealth of Nations (Smith) 343
WEO (World Environment Organization) 10, 511
While, Aidan 254
WHO (World Health Organization) and environmental rights 416
wilderness protection 435–6
Williams, Raymond 439
Wolf, Johanna 522
Wolin, Sheldon S. 440–41
Woods, Ngaire 444
World Bank Development Report on Sustainable Development in a Dynamic Economy 268
World Bank Group 363
bank and development agency functions 352
chain of delegation 355–8
defining and measuring environmental behaviour 352–5
environmental reform 346–9, 363–73
World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED) 481, 498
World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna 1993) 413
World Conservation Strategy (IUCN) 480
World Environment Organization (WEO) 10, 511
world food system and Gaia theory 425–9
World Health Organization (WHO) and environmental rights 416
World in Transition: Climate Change as a Security Risk (German Advisory Council on Global Change) 117
World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD) (Johannesburg 2002) 89–90, 151, 210
World Trade Organization (WTO) 386–7
X PRIZEs 192
Yamin, Farhana 73
Young, Oran 9, 176, 285
Zürn, Michael 4–5