Index

‘3P’ framework of Prevention, Promotion and Protection 155

1910 World Congress of International Associations 65

Aagewans 150

Abed, Fazle Hasan 193

Abu Sharkh, M. 261–2

accountability

NGOs 72, 73
stakeholder 186

Accra 252

accumulation 90

actionable knowledge 52

action, rationales 200, 201

active purchasing 116

administrative efficiency 278, 279

Adoblock 198

Adopress 198

advocacy 92

advocacy NGOs 69, 72, 76

Africa 64, 67–8, 86, 90, 103, 137, 221

Chinese assistance 24–5, 243

East 195–6

and employment injury 130

health sector 101, 106

Honey Care Africa 195–6, 199, 277

informal economy 139

landmines 198–9

local governments 94

Mozambique 74

pensions 133

public works 161, 162–4, 166

social assistance 158, 159

social entrepreneurship 190, 191

social security 135, 148, 156

Southern 234

South–South cooperation 244, 245, 246, 247–8, 250–51, 253

types of welfare regime 262

see also South Africa; sub-Saharan Africa

Africa–Brazil Cooperation Programme on Social Development 248

African Development Bank (ADB) 229

African Renaissance Fund 244

African Union (AU) 233, 246

Agarwala, R. 91

agency 8

agriculture 220

ahistoricism 46

Ahmadabad, Gujarat 91

Ahmadabad Municipal Planning 94

aid

affect of PRSPs 23

centralization 49

food 65

lack of designated institutions 244

and the middle classes 228–9

and NGOs 22

and social enterprises 190

South–South 238, 241, 242–3, 249

top-down forms of government-to-government, project-based 63

undermining local efforts 72

see also donors

airline ticket tax 231

Alcazar, L. 165

Algeria 133

Alliance of Slum Dwellers 92

allocation of social security 135

altruism 72, 102, 243, 253

Alvord et al. 204

America 130

Amul 277

Andhra Pradesh 161–7
Social policy in a developing world

‘A New Deal for People in a Global Crisis: Social Security for All’ 225
Anheier, H.K. 62
Annual Small Business survey 187
anti-poverty advocates 51
Antyodaya cards 162
apiary 195–6
APOPO (Anti-Persoonsmijnen Ontmijnende Product
Ontwikkeling of Anti-Personnel Landmines Detection Product Development) 198–9
Arab countries 238, 240, 247
Arab spring 175
Aravind Eye Care System 192–3
Argentina 133, 148, 174
ascriptive identities 90, 91
ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASCC) 246
Ashoka’s Global Fellowship 187
Asia
informal economy 86, 139, 269
NGOs 64
public works 173
social entrepreneurship 190
social security 130, 133, 134, 135
South–South cooperation 246
welfare states 261
see also Bangladesh; India
‘Asian late industrializers’ 24–5
Asian tigers 24–5, 88–9
assessments for social security 142
assets, public 160
asset-transfer approach 75
Associação Saúde Criança 194–5, 199
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) 233
‘atypical’ workers 87
see also informal workers
Australia 87
Austria 87
authoritarian states 16, 19
automotive industry 89
Bachelet Report (ILO) 226
Balabanova et al. 106, 109
balance-of-payments management 44
Bandung Conference, 1955 238
Bangladesh
BRAC 64, 70, 187, 193–4
Grameen Bank 71, 137, 196–7, 204, 276
and NGOs 68, 73–4, 75
social entrepreneurship 190
social security 135
Bangladesh Rehabilitation Assistance Committee 193
banks see Grameen Bank; World Bank
Bano, Masooda 72
Barrientos, A. 27, 76
Barrow, Ondine 64
Basic Income Studies 128
Batley, Richard 69
Bebbington et al. 51
beekeeping 195–6, 277
beeswax 196
‘beneficiary responsibility’ 160
benefits
health packages 117, 118, 119
insurance and health 87
social enterprises 186
social insurance 93
social security 130, 131, 132, 133–4, 143
unemployment 131, 133, 148
universal 142
Beveridge Report, 1942 18
‘big D’ development 58
‘big society’ agenda (UK) 61
Birdsall, N. 229
blended value return 205
blindness 192
Bloomberg, mayor 136
Bloom, P. 202
blueprint approach 49, 54
Bolivia 133
Bolsa Família 141, 148, 247
Boyden, J. 167
boys and child labour 162, 163–4
BRAC (Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee) 64,
73–4, 187, 190, 199, 201, 276
‘Challenging the Frontiers of Poverty Programme’ 75
and education 70, 193–4
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>brain drain 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associação Saúde Criança 194–5, 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolsa Familia 141, 148, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social security 133, 137, 149, 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South–South cooperation 241, 243, 246, 247, 248</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bribery 143–4, 269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRICs 238, 239, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social contract 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also United Kingdom (UK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Overseas Development Administration (later known as DFID) 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brock, Karen 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bromley, R. 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>budget support 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buenos Aires Plan of Action (BAPA)</td>
<td>237, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Busan 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Business of Health in Africa: Partnering with the Private Sector to Improve People’s Lives (International Finance Corporation) 101, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butoke 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buxton, Charles 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buyer-driven commodity chains 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada 113, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capacity building 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capacity, limited 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cape Verde 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capital</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accessing 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human 23, 27, 157, 159, 160, 164, 166, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and labour 87, 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moving abroad 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social 71, 73, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capitalism 16, 83, 269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capital, social 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARE 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>care economy 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caribbean 86, 130, 133, 134, 135, 137, 269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carroll, Thomas F. 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash crops 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash payments 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also CCTs (conditional cash transfers)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash transfers see CCTs (conditional cash transfers)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>castes 162, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>casual employment 140, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>catalyst role 69–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cataract surgery 192–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCTs (conditional cash transfers) 7, 75, 136, 142, 157, 158–60, 164–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolsa Familia 141, 148, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and PWPs 173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and welfare 176, 177–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDF (Comprehensive Development Framework) 38, 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central America 261</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central and Eastern Europe 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>central governments 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also governments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralization of aid activities 46, 49–50, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralized ‘single registry’ management information system 140–41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Provident Fund (Singapore) 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cernea, Michael 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chabal, P. 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chad 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chakravarty, D. 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Challenging the Frontiers of Poverty Programme’ 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>change processes 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>systems 202</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>change agents 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘charitable voluntarism’ 28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chatterji, A. 202</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>childcare 163, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child labour 162–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child poverty reduction 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>children</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affect of public works 167, 279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
early childhood development
schemes 272–3
social assistance 156, 157, 158, 159
social care 194–5
Young Lives study 161–7
Child Support Grant 156
Child Support, Old Age Pension and
Disability Grants 247
Chile 133, 149
China 24–5, 204, 261
affect of one-child policy 144
and Africa 243, 245, 246, 247–8,
250–51
informal economy 86
MLSS 93
South–South cooperation 241, 242,
244, 252
Choike 225
Christian missionaries 64–5
Church Missionary Society 65
Cichon, Michael 225, 226
Citibank 203
citizens
affect of informal economy 95
engagement 69–70
lack of interest by the state 181
rights 90
voice 71
CIVETs 238
civic space 90
civil society 66, 200, 201, 219, 245
civil unrest 175
class 15
see also middle classes
classification systems 10
closed schemes, health 117
closure of opportunities using
externally identifiable
characteristics’ 90
collective action 72
collective institutions 92–4
Collier, P. 15, 18
Colombia 133
Colonial Development and Welfare Act,
1940 (Britain) 18
colonialism, after-effects 17–18, 19, 26,
260
Colonialism and Welfare (Midgley and
Piachaud) 18
Combating Poverty and Inequality
(UNRISD) 60
commercial health providers 113, 116
commercial insurance 113, 121
commodity chains 88
‘commodity fetishism’ 203
communism 221
community-based action 63, 69, 72
Community Interest Company (CIC)
185
companies
reducing costs 87, 88
types 185
competition 87, 88, 90
concessional loans 240
conditionality 25, 41, 45, 144, 231–2
Juntos programme 164–5
lack 266
rejection of 249
and social protection 155, 157, 158,
159, 160, 161
conflict theories 261
Congo, Western Kasai province 67–8
construction industry 198
Continental Europe and social
entrepreneurship 189, 191
Contingent Credit Line 44
contracting out services 6
contribution evasion 143, 147–8
convergence theories 261
cooperation, South–South 237–53
cooperatives 185, 186, 205
coopayment 117–18
Cordeiro, Dr Vera 194
corruption 49, 143–4, 269
Country Assistance Strategy (CAS) 45
Country Co-ordinating Mechanisms
231
country ownership 45, 48
Craig, D. 23
credit services 64
see also Grameen Bank
credit unions 137, 276
Cricetomys gambianus 198, 199
criminal economy 85
crisis solution 44
Index

Crouch, Colin 51
Cuba 248
culture 90
DAC (Development Assistance Committee) 238, 239, 240, 252, 253
Daloz, J. 190
Deacon, Bob 59, 76, 280–81
debt 20, 203, 205
decent work 92, 94, 175
de-globalization 9
delivery of social security 135, 140–41, 144, 276–7
del Ninno et al. 160
del Nino, C. 173
demand-driven programmes 243
demand-side 84
democracy and state welfare
development 16
democratic class struggle 15
democratic feedback loops 17
democratization
global 242
doctoral entrepreneurship 205
demographics 144–5
dependency ratios 144, 146
de Pinho, H. 109
deregulation 117, 118, 120
design of social security system 140, 144
de Soto, Hernando 82
developing country NGOs 66, 67
development 48, 51, 73
employment 195–6
measures 10
planning 94–5
policy 141, 166, 208, 250
social protection 75–6
theories and policies 38
World Bank and IMF strategies 39–45, 46–7, 53
see also international development institutions; NGOs (nongovernmental organizations); social development
developmental model of emerging donors 24–5, 28, 243
development assistance 58, 138, 238–9, 242–3, 244
see also aid; donors
development NGOs see NGOs (nongovernmental organizations)
development studies and social policy 28
Devereux, S. 155
DFID (Department for International Development)/UK 61, 65, 262
DFID et al. 158
difference-blind citizenship 90
diffusion 26
disability costs 130
Disability Grant 272
disincentives 85
distributive justice 230, 231
doctors, brain drain
going abroad 223
from public to private sector 119–20, 121
Dolowitz, D.P. 26
domestic revenue generation 138
donors 21, 27, 72, 73, 264–7
affect of PRSP 49
China 24–5
encouraging government–NGO relationships 69
and global funds 231
health sector 74, 106
and NGOs 66, 263
as partners with recipients 23
and PWPs 173–4, 176, 180, 181
and social protection 75
South–South 240
supporting social security systems
as term 238–9
Drechsler, D. 113
DS/DSP (direct support) 161, 163
dual economies 20, 83
Dunant, Henri 65
Durban Metropolitan Local Government 94
early childhood development schemes 272–3
earthquake, Haiti 67
East Asia 45, 90, 246
Eastern Europe 64, 130, 189, 221
Échale! A Tu Casa 197–8, 276
economic benefits 38, 73, 186
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 246
economic crises, global
2008 crisis 225, 253
affect on informal economies 140
economic efficiency 278
economic growth 20, 25, 53, 147, 260
IMF policies 44
and poverty reduction 38, 40–41, 46, 52, 53, 54
in rural areas 73
South–South cooperation 243
and the state 261
and Washington Consensus/post-Washington Consensus 265, 266
economic instability 129
economic knowledge 47, 51, 52, 54
economic modelling 49, 51
economic policy and relationship with social policy 26–7
economization 51, 52, 53, 54
‘economization of the social’ 38, 49
economy
global 174–5
informal 81–95
‘eco-systems’ 202
Ecuador 149
education 231, 266
BRAC 64, 70, 75, 194
IBON 68
South–South cooperation 247–8
‘education for critical consciousness’ 63
Edwards, Michael 63
effectiveness of policies 277–9
efficiency 278–9
Egypt 133
eites, local 143
Elizabethan poor laws, 1601 172
emerging donors 24–5, 238
see also South–South cooperation (SSC)
Emirie et al. 163
Employees Provident Fund (Malaysia) 136
Employees’ Provident Fund Organisation of India 136, 143–4
employers
evading social security payments 143
and governments 173
and health insurance 113, 116, 117, 118, 121
in the informal economy 91–2, 139
employment
casual 140, 143
construction 198
and economic development 195–6
guaranteed 93
informal 86, 139, 268–9, 270
public works 178–9, 180, 181
sponsored 177, 180
employment creation schemes 143
employment injury cover 130
employment injury schemes 130
empowerment 28, 75, 77, 226, 248
enrolment 277
Enste, D.H. 87
enterprises, social see social enterprises
entrepreneurship, heroic 82
entrepreneurship, social 8–9, 183–208, 280
equality 221, 238, 248
see also inequality
Equatorial Guinea 133
equity 112, 113, 116, 119, 203, 205, 228, 230
ESAF (Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility) 44, 45
Escobar, Arturo 38
Esping-Andersen, G. 10, 59
Ethiopia 158, 161, 162–4, 166, 167, 177, 178
Europe 87, 130, 134, 135, 189
European Union (EU) 233, 268
evictions 94
expenditure
out-of-pocket 106, 109, 111
per capita 118
Index

social 4, 10, 20, 27, 50, 143, 225, 260
exploitation 206
export-led growth 220
ex-Soviet Union 261
external labour flexibility 88
eye care 192–3

A Fair Globalisation: Creating Opportunities for All (ILO) 222
Fair Trade 187, 196, 203
family allowances 131, 133, 148
famine, Tanganyika 65
financing 64, 111, 134–5, 196–7, 205, 230, 275–6
Fine et al. 22
firms 87, 88, 140, 185
Fiszbein, N. 158
flexibility 83, 88
food
aid 65
security 220
street vendors 95
transfers 75
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 95
‘forfeit’ systems 139
formal economy 83–4, 90, 143
for-profit sector 102–21, 205
Forum on China–Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) 246
France 18, 156
free market economics 21
Freire, Paulo 63, 71
functionalist theories 261
funding 275–6
donors 106
global 231–2
NGOs 72
G20 225, 226, 226–7, 227, 233
Gambia 130
Gandhi, Mahatma 64, 90
Gaventa, John 69–70
GDP (gross domestic product)
and poverty 47
and public works 172, 178
and restructuring of global economy 175
and social assistance 158
and social security 133, 134, 145, 147, 156
gender 76, 221
Germany 87
Ghana 148, 156, 252, 277
Giant pouched rats 198, 199
girls 162–4, 194
global communications networks, peace and security 230
global democratization 242
global economic crises 140
2008 crisis 225, 253
Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) survey of entrepreneurial activity 187
The Global Financial Crisis and its Impact on the Work of the UN System (UNCEB) 226
global funds 231–2
globalization 9, 59, 87, 140, 217, 218–34, 268, 281
globalizing middle class 9
global labour market 174–5
global North 21, 129
childcare 223
credit unions 276
and globalization 222
and nation state 268
PWPs 172
social security 134, 145
welfare provision 272
see also Europe
global political institutions 219
global poverty 76
see also poverty reduction
global public goods 230, 231
global redistribution 222
global social governance 9, 232–3
global social investment 205
Global Social Policy and Governance (Deacon) 222
Global Social Protection Floor (SPF) 225, 226–8, 234, 281–2
global social regulation 232
global social rights 231, 232
global social structure 9
global taxes 224
Social policy in a developing world

Gluckman Health Commission 18
GNP 87
'good governance' 44, 61, 63, 65–6
Goodin et al. 228
goods, global public 230, 231
Gore, Charles 46
Gough et al. 3, 14, 28
Gough, I. 60, 261–2
Gould, J. 228–9
GOVEL Trust 192
governance 42, 44, 61, 63, 65–6
global social 9, 232–3
government–NGO 'partnership' 76
government–NGO relationships 69
government provident schemes 276
governments
central 16
and conditionality 231–2
and employers 173
and health insurance 118
influencing policies 92
local 94
providing hawking zones 92
and PWWs 173
and service provision by NGOs 68
and social protection 75, 76
and social security 135–6, 142, 147
and South–South cooperation 245
and welfare provision 223
government-to-government aid
programmes 65
graduation 177, 180
Grameen Bank 64, 71, 73–4, 196–7, 199, 201, 276
and micro-finance 137, 203
and social entrepreneurship 190
grant capitalization 205
grants 240, 242–3
Greece 87
Civil War 65
'green', 'people's' and 'governance' conditions 42
growth 228
capital 205
exports 220
of public works 177, 180
see also economic growth
Guatemala 133

Gujarat 91, 150, 277
Haiti earthquake 67
Hall, A. 16
Hanlon et al. 156, 159
Hanson et al. 106
'harambee' self-help movement, Kenya 64
Harriss-White, B. 84
Hartzell, J. 205
hawking zones 92, 94
health and global epidemiological surveillance 230
health benefits 87
see also benefits
health insurance 24, 93, 102, 103, 104, 109, 111–16, 121, 267
and employers 117, 118
health ministries 113, 116
health sector 64, 101–21, 192–3, 194–5, 231, 232
conditionalities, compliance 164–5
funds 231
interventions 157, 231, 248
in Mozambique 74
privatization 6
research 199
support 75
type of investment 248, 266
Health Systems Financing: The Path Towards Universal Coverage (World Health Organization) 101–2
HelpAge International 76
'hero' entrepreneurs 204
heroic entrepreneurship 82
hero rats 198, 199
higher education 248, 266
high-income countries 7, 112–13, 114–15, 121, 131, 132
High Level Forums on Aid Effectiveness 252
HIPC (Highly Indebted Poor Countries Initiative) 38, 42
historical institutionalism 16
hives 196
Hodi 67
home-based workers 92
Index

HomeNet 92
home-town associations 64
Honey Care Africa 195–6, 199, 277
Hong Kong 133
hospitals 118, 119, 192–3
household labour 167
housing 92, 197–8
right 94
Hulme, David 63, 76
human capital 23, 27, 157, 159, 160,
164, 166, 275
Human Development Index (HDI) of
the United Nations Development
Programme (UNDP) 10
human development indicators 228
humanitarian assistance 76
human rights 27, 94, 127, 273
IBON Partnership in Education for
Development (IPED) 68
ideological beliefs 102
illiteracy rates 262
ILO (International Labour
Organization) 130, 138, 175, 222,
223, 224−5, 227
and decent work 94
and a Global Social Protection Floor
226, 281–2
and informal economy 82, 85, 86
and social protection 75
and social security 127
IMF (International Monetary Fund) 21,
37−40, 41, 53−4, 225, 232,
264−5
and global financial crisis 226
and PRSPs 44−5, 46−7, 48−52
structural adjustment policies 65, 74,
221
‘impact investing’ 205
implementer role 67−8, 70
import substitution 219, 220
incentives 85
‘inclusive development’ 155
income 8, 47, 128, 203, 220
transfers 7, 167
income maintenance and employment
creation schemes 143
independence leaders 18
India
affect of global recession 89
credit unions 137
failing welfare systems 262
health services 192–3
income maintenance and
employment creation schemes
143
informal economy 85, 86
Kiara District Co-operative 277
NGOs 64, 67, 74
public works 160−61, 162−4, 166,
167, 173, 177
‘right to information’ movement 69
self-help groups 73
SEWA 91, 92, 150
social entrepreneurship 187, 190
social protection 93
social security 18, 135, 136, 143−4,
156
South–South cooperation 244, 246,
247
street vendors 94
India–Brazil–South Africa (IBSA)
Partnerships 246
Indian Agency for Partnership and
Development 244
industrialization, theories 15
inequality 23, 74, 76, 164, 224, 251, 272
informal economy 6, 22, 81−95,
138−41, 147−8, 150, 268−70, 276
informal for-profit providers 102−3
informal labour market 128
informal regimes 262
Informal Sector Fund (SIS)/Ghana 148,
277
informal workers 91−2, 143, 147
infrastructure 247
INGOs see international NGOs
injury cover 130, 131
innovation 70, 83, 145, 147−50, 186,
207, 208
innovative service delivery
organizations 190
Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia,
Africa and Latin America: Social
Policy in Development Contexts
(Gough and Wood) 60
insecurity regimes 262
instability 129, 138, 175
institutional logics 200, 201
institutional voids 188–90, 205, 206, 207
insurance 151, 156
benefits 87
health 104, 109, 111–16, 121
micro 149–50
social 93, 135, 148, 179, 274–5
Integrated Child Development Services Scheme 247
interconnectedness, world 217, 219
internal affairs, non-interference in 242
internal labour flexibility 88
internal markets, expansion 6
international decent-work principles 92
international development institutions 21, 37, 251, 265, 265–6, 266, 268
international donor organizations 27
see also donors
international economic order 242
International Finance Corporation 101, 103, 106, 222–3
international financial stability 230
International Labour Organization see ILO (International Labour Organization)
International Monetary Fund see IMF (International Monetary Fund)
international NGOs (INGOs) 22, 58, 66, 67, 68, 225, 228–9
Bangladesh 75
Mozambique 74
and social protection 76
international organizations 222, 224, 229–30
see also ILO (International Labour Organization); IMF (International Monetary Fund); World Bank
investment
and globalization 219
social 224–5
and South–South cooperation 249
see also donors
investor exit 205
Iran 133
Ireland 135
Italy 185
Japanese model 24
Jebb, Eglantyne 65
Jennings, Michael 64
Jiwa, Farouk 195
jobs 87–8, 139, 198
Jolly, R. 228
Juntos (“Together”) programme 164–6
justice 230, 231, 266
Jutting, J. 113
Kanbur, Ravi 42
Kane, V.M. 113
Kaul et al. 230
Kenya 64, 137, 156, 195–6
Kerala 92, 93
Kiara District Co-operative 277
knowledge 47–8, 51, 52, 53, 54, 83, 94
building 68
Kohpaiboob et al. 89
Kolkata 95
L3C form 185
L20 233
labour
affect of global changes 174–5, 219
and capital 220
cooperatives 92
flexibility 88
household 167
informal 91–2, 128, 139, 268–9, 270
markets 20, 128
public works 172
and the state 87, 91
labourers 92, 94–5
Labour Welfare Fund 93
Lagomarsino et al. 106
laissez-faire 83
landmines 198–9
Langstroth Hives 196
Latin America 21, 221
CCTs 164–6
informal economy 86, 139, 269
regionalism 233
social care 194–5
social entrepreneurship 189–90, 191
Index

social protection 158
social security 130, 133, 134
South–South cooperation 246
‘law as a social process’ 84
leaders, independence 18–19
League of Nations 65
learning logic 88
least-developed countries (LDCs) 250
Least Developed Countries Report 2009 (UNCTAD) 225
legal titles to property 94
legitimacy 201–2, 206
Lesotho 133
Lewis, David 263, 264
‘liability of newness’ 206
‘liberation theology’ 63
LICs (low-income countries) 7, 45, 51, 58, 172–3, 175, 178–9, 261
Life Insurance Corporation of India 150
life-sciences related activities
   (pharmaceuticals and medical products) 105
liquidity 205
litigation 92
‘little d’ development 58
livelihood right 94
Livingstone, Arthur 58
LMICs (low- and middle-income countries) 231
health systems 101, 103, 109, 111, 113, 116, 120, 121
and social protection schemes 155–6
social security 129, 131, 132, 133–4, 145, 147
loans 20, 71
concessional 240
conditions 21–2
IMF 44, 49, 221
for poor people 196–7
South–South 241, 242–3, 244
local elites 143
local government 67, 94, 95
local knowledge 53
local NGOs 67, 75
macroeconomic goals 50
macro level, innovation 186
mafia 85
‘magic bullet’ 65, 66
Malawi 135, 139
Malaysia 136
marginal workers 82, 86
market failures 6, 48, 175
and public works 174, 181
and social entrepreneurship 183, 184, 188, 189, 190
and social protection 176
marketization 186
market orientation 186
markets 6, 59, 83, 84, 268
Marsh, David 26
maternity benefits 131
Mauritius 133, 135, 149
Maximus 142
McCord, A. 160, 173
McGee, Rosemary 69–70
McKinsey Global Institute 88
McMichael, Philip 38
means-testing 27, 142, 148, 149, 277
medical and nursing education 105
Mehrotra, S. 228
MERCOSUR (Social Mercado Común del Sur) 246
Mexico 142, 149, 158, 159, 197–8, 276, 277
mezzo level, innovation 186
MGNREGS (Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme) 161–3, 173, 177
micro-construction industry 198
microcredit 8, 72–3, 190, 203, 274–5, 276, 277
and BRAC 193
and Grameen Bank 196–7
and Honey Care Africa 195
micro-finance 64, 75, 137, 196–7, 203, 273
micro-insurance 149–50, 276
micro level, innovation 186
MICs (middle-income countries) 7, 172–3, 175, 178–9
middle classes 9, 64, 106, 221, 228, 229, 260
Middle East 130, 135
Midgley, J. 16, 18
migration 145, 223
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 27, 50, 228, 231
mines 198–9
Minimum Living Standard Scheme (MLSS) 93
Minimum Wage Act 92
ministries of health 113, 116, 121
missionaries 64, 64–5
modernity 83, 91
Mongolia 133
moral economy 90–91
Morocco 133, 159
Mozambique 74, 199
multilateral agencies 21, 173
multiple-risk insurance 148, 150, 151
'multi-range model' 70
Mumbai 92
mutuality 238
mutual obligations 83
mutual organizations 186
mutual trust 83
Najam, Adil 69
Namibia 133
NASVI (National Association of Street Vendors of India) 92
National Commission for Enterprises in the Unorganised Sector 93
National Health Insurance (NHI)/South Africa 119–20
national NGOs 75, 76
see also NGOs (nongovernmental organizations)
National Nutritional Assistance Programme (Peru) 165
National Old Age Pension Scheme (NOAPs)/India 247
National Pension Scheme (Zambia) 148
National Programme for Social Protection (Senegal) 147
National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA)/India 93, 161, 178
National Sample Survey (India) 85
national sovereignty, respect 242
nation states 88, 89, 90, 91, 266
see also the state
natural rights 94
Naura 133
NEETS (youth ‘not in education, employment or training’) 175–6
neighbourhood-level assessment 142
neo-liberal globalization 218–21, 220, 222, 229–30
neoliberalism 6, 21–2, 59, 60, 63, 72–3, 201
Nepal 133
Netherlands and private health insurance 111–12
New Deal programmes (USA) 172, 174
new donors 238
see also non-DAC donors
‘new policy agenda’ 63, 76
New Political Economy 40
‘new public management’ movement 6, 59, 68
New Ventures 197
NGOs (nongovernmental organizations) 22, 28, 58–78, 228, 262–4, 267
BRAC 193–4
delivery of social security 142
and housing 92
and landmines 199
and public works 178
and social entrepreneurship 190
and Washington Consensus 265
Nicaragua 159
Niger 130
Nigeria 64
Nobel Peace Prize 197
non-agricultural work 86
non-contributory pensions 149, 277
non-contributory social assistance 7, 164
non-DAC donors 238, 240
‘non-distribution constraint’ 62
Non-Formal Primary Education 194
non-governmental actors and ‘policy spaces’ 70
non-interference in internal affairs 242
non-profit health schemes 117
Non-Profit Incubator, China 204
non-profit organizations 62, 112, 192–3
‘non-standard’ workers 87
see also informal workers
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>297</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>non-state institutions 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-state service provider relationships 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Africa 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North, Douglass 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North–South cooperation 243, 251–2, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>not-for-profit organizations 186, 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nurses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brain drain 119, 121, 220, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oceania 269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ODA (Official Development Assistance) 239, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD countries 112, 112–13, 114–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD–DAC 252, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) 88, 264</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Assistant Committee’s poverty targets 228</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD PISA (Programme for International Student Assessment) scores 272</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OFSP (Other Food Security Program) 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>old-age dependency 144, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>old-age pensions 130, 131, 132, 133, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one-child policy, affect 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘One-UN’ 233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Method of Coordination 268</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>open schemes, health 117, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operations Evaluation Department (OED) 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oportunidades 142, 158</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organisation of African Unity–New Partnership for Africa’s Development (OAU–NEPAD) 246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organized community action 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>out-of-pocket expenditure 106, 109, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ownership 49, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxfam 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Committee Against the Famine 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific 130, 133, 134, 246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papau New Guinea 262</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parents 275, 279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parijs, van P. 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>participation 48–9, 50, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnership Initiative (1997) 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partnerships 59, 68–9, 75, 76, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>path dependency 16, 261</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patronage 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pattenden, Jonathan 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pay-as-you-go funding 276</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>payments, cash 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>payments in kind 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace Road Organization 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pellissery, S. 143, 269, 270</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pensions 6, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>universal 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensions Not Poverty Coalition 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>people-centred, community development approaches 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per capita growth 41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance 46–7, 73, 186, 206, 207</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru 149, 161, 164–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfeffer, James 74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFPs (Policy Framework Papers) 39, 45, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pharmaceuticals 118, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>philanthro-capitalism 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines 68, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piachaud, David 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piazzesi, Francesco 197, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PISA (Programme for International Student Assessment) scores 272</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>planning 94–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polanyi, K. 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy development 141, 166, 208, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy diffusion 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policymaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>influencing 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>processes 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy spaces/voids 70, 188–90, 192, 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political actor catalysts 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political influence 141, 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political instability 175</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
political institutions 219
politicization of social enterprises 206
politics of the market 84
poor laws, 1601 (UK) 172, 279
poor people 8
affect of neo-liberal globalization 220
and housing 94–5
and loans 196–7
and MDGs 228
and public works 160, 172, 174, 176–8
and risk 203
and social care 194–5
treating blindness 192–3
working age 172, 175, 176, 177, 180, 181
Porter, D. 23
Portugal 185
post-Washington Consensus 6, 38, 40, 44, 49, 265–6
comparison with Washington Consensus 41, 43
poverty 27, 47–8, 52, 76, 93, 139
see also poverty reduction
Poverty and Social Impact Analysis Unit 44
poverty reduction 7, 40–41, 44, 51, 52, 53, 149
and early childhood development schemes 273
and economic growth 38, 40, 46, 54
and Juntos programme 164, 165
and middle classes 228, 229
and NGOs 66
and non-governmental actors 70
and PRSPs 45, 50
and public works 160
and social assistance 156, 159
and South–South cooperation 252
and Washington Consensus 265
ways of targeting 224
and World Bank and IMF 39
see also poverty
Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility (PRGF) 44, 45
‘poverty reduction committees’ 75
power relations 69, 224, 253
power resources model 261
Preker et al. 103, 106, 113
premiums 117, 118
pre-primary education 194
Prevention, Promotion and Protection, ‘3P’ framework 155
preventive social protection 93
primary education 194, 231
primary health care system 74
private health insurance 103, 109, 111–16, 120
private sector 6, 7, 23, 200, 201, 260
absent from South–South cooperation 245
health 102–21
role in social policy 224
social provision 222–3
and social responsibility 24
welfare provision 223, 267, 268
privatization 6, 22, 60, 206
production logic 88
production sectors 247, 249, 252, 253
‘productive safety nets’ 177
productivist goals 272
productivity of public works 173, 177, 180
Professional Regulatory Commission 68
profits 87, 102, 117, 142, 186, 193, 205
affect on health sector 109, 121
maximization 201, 220
Programa de Benefício de Prestação Continuada (BPC) 247
project-based approaches 76
‘projectization’ 72
promotional social protection 93
property 94
‘pro-poor’ and ‘transformative’
development policy 23
protective social protection 93
Protestant movement 64
provident schemes 276
PRSPs (Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers) 23, 38, 39, 40, 44–5, 46, 48–9, 53
and HIPC 42
participation 52
targets and indicators 50–51
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>299</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSNP (Productive Safety Net Programme) 161, 162, 163–4, 166, 177, 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public assets 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public equity 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public goods 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public health systems 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public legitimacy 201–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>publicly limited companies (PLCs) 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public–private partnership 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public sector 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>finance for social protection 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health services provision 118–19, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and South–South cooperation 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare systems 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>purchasing, active 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PWP (public works programmes) 160–64, 166, 167, 172–82, 277, 279, 280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qualitative knowledge 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quality assurance 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantification 51, 52, 53, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘quasi-markets’ 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajasthan 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rats 198, 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ravallion, M. 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ravindran, T. 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RCT (randomized control trial) 159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reciprocity 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Cross 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>redistribution 52–3, 77, 222, 223, 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>redistributive justice and rights 176–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reformist urban middle classes 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regionalism 233–4, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation 121, 222, 223–4, 230, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religious beliefs 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renascer 194</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive Health Matters 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘residual social policy’ 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retail and distribution 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retirement pensions 135, 142, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also pensions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revenue generation, domestic 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights 76, 91, 222, 223, 273</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human 27, 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>natural 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social 90, 224, 230, 231, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights-based work 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘right to information’ movement 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risk-pooling arrangements 103, 104, 111, 113, 120, 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fragmented 116, 117, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risks 26, 28, 29, 89, 205, 206–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health services provision 106, 111, 112, 117, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of the informal economy 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>micro-finance 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the poor 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social security provision 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodrik, Dani 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenzweig, Mark R. 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rotating credit groups 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rural areas 71, 72, 73, 93, 194–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban migration 86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAAR 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabates-Wheeler, R. 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>safety nets 22, 25, 28, 220, 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CCTs 158</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and public works 160, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and social assistance 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the state 260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salamon, L. 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Jose meeting, 1997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarvodaya 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sassen, S. 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Save the Children Fund 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>savings and credit cooperative organizations 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>savings, personal 135–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCAERS model 202</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scaling 202–3, 207</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schady, N. 158</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scheduled castes 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, F. 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>schools 159, 163, 165, 166, 167, 194</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, James C. 49–50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sectoral system approach 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sector policy 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sector-wide approaches 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>securities 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>security 87, 198–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘segmented market’ approach 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
self-built homes 197–8
self-determination 266
self-employment 82, 84, 86
self enrolment 277
self-help 24, 64, 72, 73, 75, 221
self-sufficiency 8, 192, 197, 231, 275
Sen, Amartya 94
Senegal 147
Serco 142
service delivery 67, 68, 70, 74
SEWA (Self Employed Women’s
Association) 91, 92, 150
sexual and reproductive health 109
Seychelles 133
shadow economy 87
see also informal economy
shadow state 95, 184, 190, 204
sickness benefits 127, 130, 131, 145
Singapore 136
Singapore Central Provident Fund 272
slums 82, 92
Smith, K. 240
social aid, definition 240
social assistance 8, 135, 136, 156–61, 179
social benefits 186
social business model 201
social capital 71, 73, 166
social care 194–5
social change 206
social contract 18, 91
lack 17
Social Cooperatives (Types 1 and 2) 185
social democratic welfare states 228
social development 52, 260
and NGOs 77
Singapore Central Provident Fund 272
and South–South cooperation 242,
243, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251,
252, 253
social effects 206
social enterprises 183, 184, 186,
189–90, 201, 205
APOPO 198–9
China 204
Honey Care Africa 195–6
social entrepreneurship 8–9, 183–208,
280
social expenditure 4, 10, 20, 27, 50, 143,
225, 260
social governance, global 9, 232–3
social health insurance 111–12
social housing 197–8
social inequality 74
social instability 138, 175
social insurance 93, 135, 148, 149, 179,
274–5
social investment 205, 224–5
social justice 266
social knowledge 47, 52
socially determined public goods 230
Social Mercado Común del Sur
(MERCOSUR) 246
social mission 186
Social Policy Framework for Africa 233
social protection 7–8, 10, 23, 92–4,
155–67, 176, 177–8, 231
and development 75–6
grant for southern Africans 234
lack 179
origins 16–19
South–South cooperation 247, 248
universalization 27
Social Protection Floor (SPF), global
225, 226–8, 234, 281–2
social rights 222, 223, 224, 230, 231
global 232
social risk 6, 28, 29, 129
social security 7, 93, 127–51, 248, 274
Social Security and National Insurance
Trust (Ghana) 148
social services 18, 19, 28
social solidarity 19, 71, 72, 191, 227,
271
Social Solidarity Cooperatives
(Portugal) 185
social solidarity economy (l’économie
sociale et solidaire) 189
social structure, global 9
social value 186
social welfare 8, 243, 271
and economic growth 20
improvements 18
and risk 26
Index

Sokoine University of Agriculture 199
solidarity 166, 253, 266
South Africa
  Child Support Grant 156
  Disability Grant 271–2
  Gluckman Health Commission 18
  health care 116–20, 267
  informal sector 89
  local governments 94
  pensions 133
  social security benefits 133, 148, 149
  South–South cooperation 244, 246
South African Development Partnership Agency (SADPA) 244
South America 261
South Asia 173, 190, 246, 268
South East Asia 86, 190, 191, 261
Southern Africa 234
Southern African Development Community (SADC) 246
South Korea 24, 252
South–South cooperation (SSC) 4, 9, 66, 237–53, 266
sovereignty, national, respect 242
Soviet Union, former 64, 261
sponsored employment 177, 180
Sri Lanka 95
stability, international financial 230
stakeholder accountability 186
standardization 51, 52
start-up capital 205
the state 14–16, 17, 26, 27–8, 176–7, 261
  and citizen responsibility 181
  employment 180
  independence from 24
  intervention 93
  lack of trust 18
  and NGOs 264
  and PWPs 174
  reduction in size 21, 22
  role 224, 225, 260, 262–3, 265–6
  and social entrepreneurship 200, 201, 204, 205, 208
South–South cooperation 245, 249
  and third way 23
  weak 29, 82, 84
  and welfare 19, 91, 220, 222, 243, 267–8
state governments 92, 178
  see also governments
state/sovereign provident fund 135–6
'states without citizens' 68
Stiglitz, Joseph E. 42
stigma 279–80
stopgap, role of NGOs 76
Strategic Compact (1996) 42
StreetNet 92
street vending 86, 88–9, 92, 94, 95
Streuli, N. 165, 166
structural adjustment lending (SAL) 6, 23, 39, 65, 74, 221
'structure' 8
sub-Saharan Africa 21, 22, 25, 67, 74, 144, 221
health services 106
informal economy 268
insecurity regimes 262
public works 161, 173, 177, 178
social security 130, 134, 149
  youth unemployment 176
subsistence agriculture 220
Suchman, M. 201
supply-side improvements 8
supply side of informal economy 84–5
surplus 118
surveys 84, 85, 161, 187
survivors' benefits 130, 133
  sustainability 47, 280–82
  systems change 202
  tacit knowledge 83, 94
Taiwan 24
Tamil Nadu 89, 92
Tanganyika famine 65
Tanzania 130, 196, 199
Tanzanian People’s Defence Force 199
  targets 50–51, 278, 279
taxes 138–9, 224, 231, 269, 276
teachers 165, 166, 194
'Technical Cooperation among Developing Countries’ (TCDC) 237
teleological models 261
Tendler, Judith 72
302 Social policy in a developing world

‘tertiarization’ of services 6
Thailand 133, 199
Thailand Mine Action Center 199
third sector 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 76
third way 23, 188–9
tiger economies 9, 24, 88–9
Timor-Leste 248
toddy tappers 93
top-down forms of
government-to-government,
project-based aid 63
trade 219, 249
trade unions 150
tradition 90
training
and education 194
vocational 94
transfer payment 173
transfers, cash 156, 164–6, 176, 273,
275, 279
‘transformative’ development and
‘pro-poor’ policy 23
transparency indicators 10
‘trickledown’ free market economics 21
trust 83, 90, 276–7
and Grameen Bank 197
lack 15, 18
and social security 141, 143, 147
tuberculosis 199, 272
Tunisia 133
Turkey 133, 240
Ubuntu 90
Uganda 64–5, 72
Ugandan Joint Council of Churches 70
Uganda Participatory Poverty
Assessment Programme 70
underemployment 86, 175, 176, 179,
180, 181
unemployment 86, 160, 175, 179, 180,
181
benefits 131, 133, 148
Unemployment Insurance Fund (South
Africa) 148
United Kingdom (UK) 185
DFID 61, 65, 262
missionary organizations 64, 65
poor laws, 1601 172, 279
social entrepreneurship 187, 189,
191, 206
social protection 248
social security 156
United States (USA)
early childhood development
schemes 273
health system 111, 113
informal economy 87
public works 172, 174
social entrepreneurship 185, 189, 191
social security 130
universal benefits 142
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
127
‘universalization’ of social protection
27
universal non-contributory pensions
149, 277
universities 247
Universities Mission to Central Africa
65
UnLtd 187
unrest 175
UN (United Nations) 61, 75, 136–7,
223, 224, 225
influence of Global South 232–3
and SPF 155, 226
UNCEB (UN Chief Executives
Board) 226
UN Copenhagen Social Summit,
1995 228
UNCTAD (United Nations
Conference on Trade and
Development) 37, 225, 233, 237
UNDP (United Nations Development
Programme) 10, 37, 38, 201,
230, 251, 264
UNESCO (United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organization) 223
United Nations Covenant on
Economic, Cultural and Social
Rights, 1967 231
UNRISD (United Nations Research
Institute for Social
Development) 60
Uppal, V. 162
urbanization 82
urban middle class 221
Uruguay 133

Vakil, A. 62
value appropriation 186, 205
value creation 186, 205
value, social 186
van Ginneken, G.T. 147
Venkataswamy, Dr G. (‘Dr V’) 192
Verick, S. 89
Vetterlein, Antje 44
Vietnam 161
VimoSEWA 150
vocational education 248
vocational training 94
Voices of the Poor project 47, 52
voluntary action 64
voluntary health insurance 103, 116, 121
see also health insurance
voluntary private insurance 103, 111, 116
see also insurance
voluntary workers 58, 62
vulnerability 28, 85
Vulnerable Group Development programme 75

wages 128, 143, 220
in the informal economy 82, 139, 140, 269, 270
public works 8
Walker, A. 16
Walker, Robert 270
Washington Consensus 4, 6, 21, 26, 38, 40, 42, 53, 224, 260
comparison with post-Washington Consensus 41, 43, 265
definition 219–20
and loans 221
and NGOs 263
and poverty analysis 47
and social security 129
time horizon of policies 46
watchdogs 69
wealth 133, 162, 229, 232, 258
Weber, M. 90

Weetjens, Bart 198–9
welfare 6, 75, 89, 91, 271, 272
commitment 10
and development 25
funds 92–3
interventions 203, 207, 208
and migration 223
regimes 59, 76, 270
state services 16, 19
systems 90, 243, 261–2
see also social welfare
welfare states 222, 228, 260
welfare to work (UK) 172
welfarism 25
well-being 90, 143, 195, 225, 228
Western Asia 269
Western Europe 130
Western Kasai province of Western Congo 67–8
WHO (World Health Organization) 101–2, 222, 223, 226, 232
Woldehanna, T. 163
women
affect of globalization 220–21
and the care economy 85
childcare 223
and the informal economy 86
Juntos programme 165
and loans 197
and microcredit 193
organizing 91, 150
self-help groups 73
Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO) 92
Wong, C.-K. 16
Wood, G. 15, 60, 68
work
decent 92, 94, 175
public works programmes 167
see also employment
workers
in China 86
classification 85
home 92
in India 86
informal 87, 88, 89, 139, 140, 143
losing livelihoods 94–5
marginal 82, 86
and social protection 93
street vendors 92, 94, 95
workfare (USA) 172, 174
working age poor 172, 175, 176, 177, 180, 181
work injury benefits 131
Work Integration Social Enterprise sector 189
World Bank 21–2, 23, 37–40, 41, 53–4, 137, 225, 228
classification of low-income/
lower-middle-income economies 10
and global social governance 232
and ‘good governance’ agenda 61
and growth 220
and housing 92
influence on social policy 223, 264, 275
Juntos study 165
loans 221
and PRSP initiative 44–5, 46–7, 48–52
and social assistance 156
and social enterprises 201

and social protection 75, 93, 155, 159, 226
structural adjustment policies 65
World Bank Development Marketplace
Global Competition 199
World Development Report 2000/1
(World Bank) 42, 47
World Development Report (World Bank, 1997) 42
World Fair Trade Organization 196
World Health Organization see WHO
(World Health Organization)
world interconnectedness 217, 219
world regionalism 9
World Resources Institute 197
WTO (World Trade Organization) 37, 232
Yeates, N. 15, 60
Young Lives study 161–4, 167
youth dependency 144
youth unemployment 175–6, 181
Yunus, Muhammad 137, 196, 204
Zambia 67, 130, 148
Zimbabwe 113, 130
Zimmerman, F. 240