## Index

‘1.5 generation’, Australia 110  
457 visa programme, Australia 6,  
   38–41, 42, 84, 85–7, 147–8, 188–9  
   abuses of 86–7, 88  
485 visa programme, Australia 7  
9/11, effects of 66, 69, 71, 114, 116  

Aboriginal Australians 108, 121  
   accommodation and food sector, US  
   134–5, 136  
   acculturation 93–4, 99–100  
   administrative changes, US 70, 166–7  
   admissionists, US 25–9, 31  
Advanced Passenger Processing system  
   75  
Afghan immigrants 37, 76, 79, 148,  
   158, 185  
African immigrants 50, 147, 150, 151,  
   154–6  
   age effects on employment, US 24  
Agricultural Job Opportunities,  
   Benefits and Security Act  
   (AgJobs), US 72, 167  
   agricultural sector 15, 20, 42, 133,  
   134–5, 136, 166–7  
   AgriProcessors 28–9  
   air arrivals, Australia 38, 75  
American Farm Bureau 166  
American Federation of Labor and  
   Congress of Industrial  
   Organizations (AFL–CIO) 31  
American Recovery and Reinvestment  
   Act (ARRA) 17, 18  
   ancestry, unemployment effects by 150  
Anti-Drug Abuse Act (1988), US 65  
anti-immigration laws, US 10, 58,  
   169–72  
anti-immigration sentiments  
   Australia 106–7, 157–8  
   US 13, 26, 67–9  

Antiterrorism and Effective Death  
   Penalty Act (AEDPA), US 65  
Arizona  
   economic problems 171–2  
   employment 136–40  
   illegal immigration 170–71  
   legislation 10, 58, 67, 68, 69, 170,  
   172  
   arts, entertainment and recreation  
   sector, US 134–5, 136  
Asian Americans 153, 154  
Asian immigrants 107, 113, 147, 151,  
   155, 156, 162  
Assisted Migration Agreement,  
   Australia–Italy 118  
   asylum seekers, Australia 8–9, 36–7,  
   53, 75–80, 176, 185–6  
   see also boat people  
Australian Population portfolio 184  
Australian-born workers,  
   unemployment 49–50  
‘big Australia’ policy 176, 180–83  
   black US-born workers 62–3, 129–30,  
   131–6, 137–44, 153  
‘boat people’, Australia 8–9, 14, 37, 38,  
   75–80, 157–8, 185–6  
   border control, Australia  
   compliance 80–83  
   policy changes 185–6  
   quality control 83–9  
   physical control 75–80  
border control, US 4, 10, 25–6, 27, 30,  
   59–60, 66, 170–71  
Border Patrol, US 9, 170–71  
Border Protection, Antiterrorism and  
   Illegal Immigration Control Act  
   (2005), US 25–6  
Border Security (TV drama) 74  
Brazilian migrants 153  
British immigrants 3, 86, 148, 151–2
Immigration and the financial crisis

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), US 22, 23
Bush, George W. 26, 27–8, 166
business associations, Australia 8

California
employment 136–40
illegal immigration 170–71
Proposition 187 57, 67, 162
Cambodian migrants 76
Canada, labour market 43
Canadian immigrants 46, 47, 48, 148,
151, 155, 156, 160
career development 45
‘category jumping’, Australia 44
Chamber of Commerce, US 30
China, Australian migrants 46
Chinese Exclusion Acts 57
Chinese immigrants 19, 41, 42, 86, 151,
164, 168
Christmas Island detention centre 78,
80
Citizenship and Immigration Services
(USCIS), US 66, 165, 166
citizenship test, Australia 113–14
classic assimilation 93–4, 95
Commonwealth Ombudsman 82, 83
compliance arrangements, Australia
80–83
Comprehensive Immigration Reform
Act (CIRA), US 26, 164
Comprehensive Immigration Reform
for America’s Security and
Prosperity Act (CIR ASAP) 30
Congressional polarization, US 70
Congressional reform efforts, US 25–7
construction sector
Australia 51, 86, 149, 179, 187
US 17, 18, 20–21, 59, 61, 133, 134–5,
136
country of birth, unemployment rates
by 151–7
criminal aliens, US 171, 172
criminal legislation, US 65
Cronulla riots, Australia 113, 114–15,
116, 147
cross generational incorporation, US
92–104
Cuban immigrants 19, 23
cultural change 68–9
‘cultural competences’ 112
cultural retention/affirmation 120
cultural support 95–6
cyclical sectors/occupations, US 127,
133, 136, 139
data matching, Australia 82–3
demand-driven immigration
Australia 7, 14, 38, 41, 88–9,
179–80
US 160–61
Democratic Party, US 70–71, 162–3
demographic challenges, Australia 54,
119–20, 180–83
Department of Homeland Security
(DHS), US 6, 9–10, 28–30, 60, 66,
70, 160
Department of Immigration and
Citizenship (DIAC), Australia
38–9, 177, 184, 186
Department of Immigration and
Multicultural Affairs (DIMA),
Australia 75
Department of Labor, US 14–15, 165,
166–8
Employment and Training
Administration (DOL-ETA)
167–8
departmentable crimes, US 65
departments
Australia 82
US 28–9, 64, 125
detention policy, Australia 76–7, 78–9,
83, 185–6
dispersion 12
Dob-in Line, Australia 82
Dutch immigrants 41, 151
E-Verify system 9, 30, 70
‘East Timor solution’ 79, 158
economic context
Australia 35–6, 145–6
US 17–20, 20–21, 59–64, 125,
171–2
economic impact of foreign-born
workers, US 23–4
economic incorporation, Mexican
immigrants 97–9, 102–3
education export industry, Australia
7–8, 10–12, 186–7
education sector, US 134–5
educational profiles
  Australia 148
El Salvadorean migrants 19, 63
emigration, Australia 42–4
Employ American Workers Act (EAWA) 164, 165, 166
employee verification system, US 25, 27, 28–9, 30, 66
employer-sponsored migration, Australia 179–80
employment
  Australia 49–51, 115
  US 18, 20, 21, 61–3, 97–8
  see also unemployment
employment outcomes, US discussion 140–44
  economic context 125
  geographic mobility and state effects 136–40
research methodology 129–31
research results 131–6
‘Endgame’ plan, US 65, 69
enforcement
  Australia 74–90
  US 25–9, 30, 64–6, 67–8, 70, 71, 170–71
  see also border control
enforcement policy reforms 6–10
English-speaking countries of origin 49, 50
environmental challenges, Australia 181, 184, 187–8
Essential Worker Immigration Coalition, US 18
*Estrada v. Rhode Island* 170
ethnic disadvantage 94
ethnic endogamy 111
ethnic identity 108–13
Europe
  anti-immigration sentiments 157
  Australian migrants 45–6, 47, 48
  labour markets 43, 44, 45–6
European immigrants 3, 93, 107, 148, 151, 152, 155, 156
Evans, Chris 36, 78, 88–9, 152
family admissions
  Australia 36–7, 52, 53, 148, 149–50, 156–7, 180
  US 164
family support, Italian immigrants 119–20
Federal Reserve Act, US 164
feminization of migration 147
Filipino immigrants 19, 96, 151, 164, 168
finance and insurance sector, US 134–5, 136
first generation employment effects, Australia 150–51, 152
Fix, M. 44
Florida, employment 136–40
foreign-born naturalized workers, US 129–30, 131–6, 137–44
foreign-born residents and workers, US 19–24
gender division of labour, Australia 149
gendered unemployment, Australia 152, 154, 155, 156
  state effects 136–40
Georgia, employment 136–40
German immigrants 41, 151
Gillard, Julia 8–9, 79, 158, 185
globalization and immigration, Australia 146–51
Greek immigrants 151
gross domestic product (GDP) 1, 2, 5, 17, 22, 23
Guatemalan immigrants 28–9
certification process 166–8
Hamilton, Lee 16
health sector
  Australia 41, 50–51, 86, 147, 149, 179
  US 23, 134–5, 136
Higley, J. 1–2
Hispanic workers, US 129–30, 131–6, 137–44
Honduras, remittances 63
Hong Kong, Australian migrants 46
housing market, US 18, 21, 59, 61, 64, 171
housing sector, US 134–5
humanitarian migrant status, Australia 36–7, 52, 113, 149, 150, 156–7, 189
illegal immigrants 8–10
   Australia 37, 38, 75–83
   numbers of 24, 59–60, 63
see also asylum seekers
Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA), US 65–6
Illinois, employment 136–40
immigrant flow dynamics 5–6
immigrant numbers, US 59–61
immigration (1990s–2008) 1–2
Immigration Act (1990), Australia 159
Immigration Acts, US 58, 65, 165
Immigration and Customs Enforcement Agency (ICE), US 29, 66, 70
   Office of Detention and Removal 65
Immigration and Nationality Act, US 166
Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), US 66, 70
Immigration and Technical Corrections Act (1994), US 65
Immigration Department, Australia 80
   Cash Economy Working Group 82–3
‘Safeguards System’ 81–2
immigration experts, role of 71
immigration policy, Australia 2009–10 178–80
   development process 176–8
   drivers for/adjustment of 183–7
   policy changes 6–10
   policy dilemmas 13–15
immigration policy, US
   future direction of 29–31
   outlook for reform 24–9
   policy changes 6–10
   policy dilemmas 13–15
   statutory changes 163–6
immigration pressures, US 167–8
   Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA), US 27, 70, 72
   Special Agricultural Worker programme 167
Immigration Restriction Act (1901), Australia 107
income levels, US 62–3, 97, 98, 99, 102
incorporation, Australia
   definitions, statistics and studies 108–13
   Italian immigrants 117–20
   Lebanese immigrants 113–16
incorporation, US
   concepts and models of 93–6
   Mexican immigrants 96–103
   Indian immigrants 19, 86, 151, 164, 168
   Indian students 11, 42, 85, 152, 186–7
   Indochinese immigrants 8–9
   Indonesia, people smuggling 77, 79–80
   industrial mix, US 133–6, 139–40
   information services sector, US 134–5, 136, 165
   infrastructure provision, Australia 14, 179, 181, 182, 184, 187–8
   institutional support 95–6
   Intergenerational Reports (IGRs), Australia 181, 183–4
   internal migration 12
   US 20–21, 24, 127–30, 136–44
   Internal Security Act (1950), US 58
   international students 10–12
   Australia 42, 53, 84–5, 88, 152, 180, 184, 186–7, 189
   internment, Italian immigrants 118
   investment benefits, US 24
   Iranian immigrants 76
   Iraqi immigrants 76, 158
   Irish immigrants 151
   Italian immigrants 151
   incorporation of 105, 109, 111, 117–20, 121–2
   Japan 41, 153
   job creation benefits, US 24
   job losses, US 124–44
Kennedy, Edward 26, 27
Khoo, S.-E. 111–12
Kyl, Jon 26, 27

Labour Condition Applications (LCAs), US 164–5
labour force challenges, Australia 180–83
labour force participant rate (LFP), US 62
labour market competition 13, 14, 86
labour market developments, US 17–20
labour market dynamics 5–6
Australia 49–56
US 167–8
labour market interactions, US 23–4
labour market projections
Australia 53–6
US 22–3
labour market segmentation, US 126
labour shortages, Australia 14, 54, 86, 147–8, 179, 180–83
language
ability of Italian immigrants 120
and identity 112
employment effects 49–50
requirements 85
Las Vegas, economic conditions 20–22
Latino immigrants
Australia 147, 148, 151, 155, 156
US 21, 59–72, 162
law enforcement officers, US 170
Lebanese immigrants 150, 151
incorporation in Australia 105, 111, 113–16, 121–2
liberal–conservative coalitions, US 70–71
Lines in the sand (Noble) 114–15
linguistic acculturation 99–100
local immigration policy, US 169–72
long-term departures and arrivals, Australia 43–4, 47–9
long-term migrants, Australia 146–7
Los Angeles, Mexican incorporation 96–103
low-skilled migrants, US 69, 126
low-wage industries, US 20
McCarran-Walter Act (1952), US 58
Maltese immigrants 151
manufacturing sector
Australia 41, 50–51, 86, 149
US 17, 133, 134–5
Mares, Peter 7–8
Markus, Andrew 13
Mass Immigration Reduction Act, US 163
Massachusetts, employment 136–40
media responses, Australia 181
Melbourne, unemployment 150
Mexican immigrants 5–6, 19, 64, 66, 128, 160, 164, 168
incorporation in Los Angeles 96–104
numbers of 59–61, 92
Mexico
economy 5, 6
remittances 6, 63
return immigration 60–61
Middle Eastern immigrants 50, 113–16, 148, 150–51, 154–6, 158
Migration Act, US 82, 83
Migration Occupations in Demand List (MODL), Australia 7, 84–5, 148, 152, 180
mining sector, Australia 179, 187
mixed-marriages 107–8, 111
multiculturalism 95, 111, 112, 116, 118–19, 122
multiple identities 110
Muslim immigrants 113–16, 148, 158
as security threat 107, 108, 157
unemployment 150–51, 154–6
National Governors Association, US 169
National Security Act (1939), Australia 118
national security threats
Australia 108, 118
US 69, 71
Nations of Immigrants (Higley et al.) 1–2
Neerup, S. 1–2
New Jersey, employment 136–40
New South Wales 41, 187
New York State, employment 136–40
New Zealand immigrants 37, 39, 52, 84, 148, 149, 151, 189
Nieuwenhuysen, J. 1–2
‘no-match’ strategy, US 28
Noble, G. 114–15
non-English-speaking countries of origin 49, 50
North American Free Trade Agreement 160
North-East Asian immigrants 46, 47, 48, 155, 156
Obama, Barack 9, 10, 29, 31, 166
offshore processing, Australia 78–9, 186
Oklahoma, population 12
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) countries 2, 6, 45, 51–2, 53, 148, 153
Orrenius, P.M. 127, 128, 132, 136, 138, 139, 141
‘othering’ 112, 116, 121
‘overstayers’, Australia 80–83, 185
Pacific Island migrants 148, 150, 151, 155, 156
‘Pacific solution’ 77, 79, 186
party systems 4
permanent arrivals and departures, Australia 45–6, 53
permanent emigration, Australia 42, 52
permanent immigration
Australia 7–8, 36–7, 42, 85–6, 147, 148–50, 179–80, 189
US 161, 164, 165–6, 167–8
permanent labor (PERM) certification, US 167–8
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act, US 65, 169
physical border control, Australia 75–80
points systems, Australia 61, 68, 156
Polish immigrants 151, 152
political contexts 3–4
political processes, Australia 176–8
politics of immigration
Australia 147, 157–8
US 161–3
population sustainability, Australia 8, 176, 180–85, 187–8
poverty, US 126, 142–4
primary labour market, US 124–5, 126
prison population, Arizona 171
professional services sector, US 134–5, 136
public administration sector, US 133, 134–5, 136
public fear 68–9, 74, 116, 117, 185–6
public opinion 13
Australia 14, 106–7, 119, 157–8, 182–3
US 10, 58, 66–9, 162–3
quality control, Australia 83–9
Queensland 41, 47, 150
racial attacks, Australia 11, 85, 152, 186–7
racial profiling 10
racial riots, Australia 114–15, 116
racialization 93
racism, Australia 14, 106–8, 118
‘recession-proof industries’, US 126, 133, 136, 139
refugees see asylum seekers
religion, effects of 113–16, 150, 152
see also Muslims
remittances
Australia 55
US 5–6, 63, 101
Republican Party, US 70–71, 162, 163
residential integration, US 100–102, 117–18
resources and energy sector, US 134–5
restrictionists, US 25–9
restrictive immigration, US 58, 164–6, 169–70
retail trade sector, US 134–5
return migration
Australia 43, 44–9, 52
US 60–61, 66
Rich, Frank 68–9
risk-profile alert system, Australia 81–2
Rudd, Kevin 8, 77–9, 158, 181
Scanlon Social Cohesion Surveys (SSCs) 182–3
sea port arrivals, Australia 75–80
second generation employment effects, Australia 150–51, 152
second generation incorporation, Australia 105–22
secondary labour market, US 124–5, 126
sectoral employment
Australia 41–2, 50–51, 86, 147, 148–9, 179, 187
US 17–18, 20–21, 23, 59, 61, 133–6, 165, 166–7
Secure Communities programme, US 10
segmented assimilation 94–6, 121
segregation, Italian immigrants 117–18
selective assimilation 95, 121
semi-skilled immigrants, Australia 51
service sector
Australia 41–2, 50–51, 86, 149
US 18, 20–21, 23, 134–5
services provision, Australia 187–8
settlement policy, Australia 188–9
'settler loss', Australia 48–9
SIEV X tragedy (2001) 77
Singapore, Australian migrants 46
skilled immigration, Australia 6–7, 36–7, 46–7, 50–51, 83–9, 147–8, 149, 152, 179–84
Skills in Demand list, Australia 53, 152
Skills Occupation List (SOL), Australia 180
social cohesion 13
Australian challenges 188–9
social inclusion/exclusion 12
Australia 114–15, 121, 157–8
US 99–100
social provision
Australia 119–20
US 18, 20, 65, 162, 169, 171–2
Social Security Administration (SSA), US 28
social status, Italian immigrants 119
societal contexts 3–4
socioeconomic background, Lebanese immigrants 115
South Korean migrants 19
South-East Asian migrants 46, 47, 48, 155, 156
spatial incorporation, Mexican immigrants 100–103
Sri Lankan migrants 37, 79, 185
State Criminal Alien Assistance Program (SCAAP), US 171
state effects of mobility, US 136–40
state immigration policy, US 169–72
status quo, US 25, 162
statutory changes, US 163–6
structural differentiation theory 96
Sudanese immigrants 156
Sydney
Lebanese community 113–16
unemployment 150
symbolic ethnicity 110–11
Tampa affair (2001) 76–7, 116
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, US 172
temporary emigration, Australia 42
temporary immigration
Australia 52, 84, 85–8, 89, 147–8, 149, 156–7, 188–9
US 11–12, 27, 30, 31, 161, 164–7
temporary protection visas (TPVs), Australia 76, 77, 185–6
Texas
employment 136–40
illegal immigration 170–71
population 12
third-country migration 49–50
Tichenor, D.J. 57–8, 68, 69–70, 71
Trans-Tasman Agreement 37, 56
transport and warehousing sector, US 134–5
Troubled Assets Relief Program (TARP), US 164
UK 44, 46
unemployment
Australia 36, 49–51, 115, 147, 149–57, 182
US 5, 16, 17–18, 19–20, 22, 61–3, 125, 153
see also job losses, US
unemployment insurance (UI), US 18
unemployment projections, Australia 178–9
United Nations Convention on
Refugees 79, 158, 186
immigration and the financial crisis

unskilled migrants, Australia 51, 148
US-born workers 19–20, 62
job impacts 124–44
protection of 164–8
US–Mexican border 9–10, 25–6, 71

Victoria 11, 41, 187
Vietnamese immigrants 19, 76, 150, 151

Virginia, employment 136–40
visa processing
  Australia 81–2
  US 166–8
‘visible difference’, notion of 106–8, 116

vocational courses, Australia 84–5
vocational qualifications, recognition of 7–8, 49

wage levels, US 20, 23–4, 126–7, 141
wage requirements, US visas 167

Washington DC, population 12
Western Australia 41, 147, 150
White Australia policy 107, 113, 117, 118

white US-born workers 129–30, 131–6, 137–44

wholesale trade sector, US 134–5

work-site raids, US 9, 28–9

worker exploitation, Australia 86–7, 88, 89
Working Holiday Maker (WHM)
programme, Australia 41–2, 44, 53, 55, 84, 87–8, 189

youth unemployment, Australia 154, 155, 156

Z-1 visas, US 27
Zavodny, M. 127, 128, 132, 136, 138, 139, 141