Contributors

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**Len Arthur** is now a retired academic. His discipline area was largely sociology and social history. He worked in colleges and universities in Wales from 1974 until his retirement in 2010. In the late 1990s he started to research and publish on cooperatives as social movements and linked this to his earlier research on trade unions. Since leaving school in the 1960s he has been a political, trade union and community activist – this continues. Background traces of this experience may be seen in his chapter.

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