Notes on the Contributors

Frank Aarebrot (b. 1947) is associate professor of political science at the University of Bergen, Norway. He is the author and co-author of numerous articles and chapters within the field of comparative politics, among others: 'On the Structural Basis of Regional Variation in Europe' (in DeMarcchi and Boileau, eds, *Boundaries and Minorities in Western Europe*, Milan 1982), 'The Politics of Cultural Dissent: Religion, Language and Demonstrative Effects in Norway' (with Derek Urwin, *Scandinavian Political Studies* 2, 1979) and 'Analysis and Explanation of Variation in Territorial Structure' (in Stein Rokkan et al., eds, *Centre-Periphery Structures in Europe*, Frankfurt/M 1987).

Sten Berglund (b. 1947) is professor of political science at the University of Örebro, Sweden. His previous publications include *The Scandinavian Party Systems* (with Ulf Lindström, 1978), *Democracy and Foreign Policy* (with Kjell Goldmann and Gunnar Sjöstedt, 1985), *The New Democracies in Eastern Europe: Party Systems and Political Cleavages* (co-edited and co-authored with Jan Åke Dellenbrant, 1991 and 1994), and *The Political History of Eastern Europe: The Struggle between Democracy and Dictatorship* (with Frank Aarebrot, 1997).

William Crowther (b. 1952) is associate professor of political science at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro, and co-director of the Parliamentary Documents Center, USA. He is the author of numerous scholarly works on various aspects of Romanian and Moldovan politics, and is currently engaged in a comparative study of post-communist legislatures.

Marian Grzybowski (b. 1945) is professor of constitutional law and political institutions at the Jagiellonian University of Cracow and professor at the Maria Curie-Skłodowska University (Rzeszów Centre), Poland. His current research interests include: constitutional and political systems of

Scandinavia, Central Europe, the United States and Canada, electoral systems and voting behaviour. He is the author of twelve books, the most recent of which is *Electoral Systems of Central Europe* (1997).

Tomas Hellén (b. 1964, d. 1998) doctor of political science, Åbo Academy, Finland, and a writer at the *Hufvudstadsbladet* daily in Helsinki. He published widely on security policy and European integration and was the author of *Shaking Hands with the Past: Origins of the Political Right in Central Europe* (Helsinki 1996).

Georgi Karasimeonov (b. 1949) is professor of political science at the University of Sofia, Managing Director of the Institute for Political and Legal Studies in Sofia, and President of the Bulgarian Political Science Association. His main research interests and publications are in the fields of political parties, political institutions, post-communist transition and constitutional law.

Mikko Lagerspetz (b. 1963) is professor of sociology at the Estonian Institute of Humanities. His doctoral dissertation was *Constructing Post-Communism: A Study on the Estonian Social Problems Discourse* (Turku 1996), and he has co-authored, with Rein Raud, *Estonian Cultural Policy and its Impact* (Council of Europe, Strasbourg 1995). Currently, his research focus is on the construction and hegemonization of the new economic and political order in Estonia.

Zdenka Mansfeldová (b. 1950) is Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Sociology, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic. Her current research interests include political parties, institutionalization of interest representation and social partnership. Her most recent books are *Pluralistic System of Interest Representation in Czech Society* (1996), *Zerfall der Tschechoslowakei: strukturelle Ursachen und Parteihandeln* (1995) and *Social Partnership in the Czech Republic* (1997).

Hermann Smith-Sivertsen (b. 1962) is assistant professor of political science at the Department of Business Administration and Political Science at Buskerud College in Kongsberg, Norway. His current research is focused on party systems, party organizations and mass politics in Latvia and Lithuania. His most recent publication is 'Towards parties of elites – or popularism', in *Revue Baltique* 8, 1997.

Gábor Tóka (b. 1962) is an assistant professor at the Department of Political Science of the Central European University, Budapest, Hungary. He is editor of *The 1990 Elections to the Hungarian National Assembly* (Sigma, Berlin, 1995), and has published articles on electoral behaviour, political parties and democratic consolidation, most recently in *Different but Similar* (Jan van Deth, ed, Routledge 1998).

Henri Vogt (b. 1967) is a researcher at the Department of Political Science, University of Helsinki, Finland, and a research student at St Anthony's College, University of Oxford, UK. He has written and published widely on issues related to the revolutions of 1989 and to subsequent developments in East Central Europe.

Drago Zajc (b. 1938) is professor at the University of Ljubljana, Slovenia, and president of the Slovene Political Science Association. His main fields of academic interest are human rights and parliamentary procedure. His most recent books are *The Role of the Slovene Parliament in the Process of Democratization* (1993) and *The Influence of the Electoral System on the Composition of Parliaments* (1996).

Darius Žeruolis (b. 1969) has degrees from the Central European University, Budapest, Hungary, and the London School of Economics and Political Science, UK, and is currently at the Institute of International Relations and Political Science, University of Vilnius, Lithuania. He has published widely on comparative politics and quantitative research methods.