# Index

- **Achille Lauro** (vessel) 203
- **Advisory Opinion on Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations** (ICJ) 377–8, 385
- **Advisory Opinion on the Difference Relating to Immunity from Legal Process of a Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights** (IJC) 70–71
- **African Development Bank Group** (AfDB) 236, 252, 256
- **Agreement between SHAPE and Belgium on the Special Conditions Applicable to the Establishment and Operation of this Headquarters on the Territory of the Kingdom of Belgium 1967** 358
- **Agreement between the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the Status of their Forces 1951** (NATO SOFA) 353, 361
- **Agreement on the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, National Representatives and International Staff 1951** (Ottawa) 353, 361–2
- **Allott, Philip** 8
- **Anti-Corruption Task Force** 236
- **Asian Development Bank (AsDB)** 237, 253
- **Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)** 253
- **Brazil v. United States** (ICAO) 157
- **Cambodia** 64–5
- **Charter for a New Europe 1990** (Paris) 374–6
- **Charter for Common Security 1999** (Istanbul) 376
- **Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU** 290
- **Chernobyl nuclear accident** 186–7, 263, 276–8, 280
- **Committee of Legal Advisers of Coordinated Organisations** (COLA) 22, 405
- **Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law** (CAHDI) 19, 21–2, 345, 387–8
- **Congo v. Rwanda and Uganda** (ICAO) 157
- **Convention against Corruption 2003** 76
- **Convention concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage 1972** 121, 137–40
- **Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships 1973** (MARPOL) 205
- **Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil 1954** 202
- **Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict 1954** 121
- **Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property 1883** (Paris) 132
- **Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage 2003** 121
- **Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea 1974** (SOLAS) 195–6
- **Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Civil Aviation 1971** (Montreal) 155
| Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft 1970 (Hague) | 155 |
| Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air 1999 (Montreal) | 155 |
| Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency 1986 | 186–7, 278 |
| Convention on Biological Diversity 1992 | 186 |
| Convention on civil liability for nuclear damage 1963 (Vienna) | 279 |
| Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1969 | 202 |
| Convention on Combating Bribery in International Business Transactions 1997 | 327, 335 |
| Convention on Damage Caused by Foreign Aircraft to Third Parties on the Surface 1952 (Rome) | 155 |
| Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961 (Vienna) | 382 |
| Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident 1986 | 278 |
| Convention on International Civil Aviation 1947, (Chicago) | 145–8, 150–58 |
| Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment 2001 (Cape Town) | 155 |
| Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims 1976 | 202 |
| Convention on Nuclear Safety 1994 | 276–7 |
| Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft 1963 (Tokyo) | 155 |
| Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers 1978 (STCW) | 201 |
| Convention on Technical and Vocational Education 1991 | 121 |
| Convention on the Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident 1986 | 186–7 |
| Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage 1971 | 202 |
| Convention on the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization 1948 (IMCO Convention) | 196 |
| Convention on the International Recognition of Rights in Aircraft 1955 (Geneva) | 155 |
| Convention on the International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea 1972 (COLREGs) | 195 |
| Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) | 61–2, 67, 206 |
| Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969 (Vienna) | 211–12, 402 |
| Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property 1970 | 121, 137 |
| Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material 1979 | 280–81 |
| Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter 1972 | 205 |
| Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions 2005 | 121 |
Legal advisers in international organizations

Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States 1966 (ICSID) 231–2
Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Relating to International Civil Aviation 2010 (Beijing) 155
Convention on Tobacco Control 2003 170–71
Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat 1971 121
corruption see fraud and corruption
Council of Europe Ad Hoc Committee on Public International Law Matters (CAHDI) 19, 21–2, 345, 387–8
Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations for Internationally Wrongful Acts 346
Draft Convention on the International Legal Personality, Legal Capacity and Privileges and Immunities of the OSCE 377, 382
East Timor 68–9
European Centre for Space Law (ECSL) conferences and training 409–10 functions 408–9 institutional structure 408 membership 408 Practitioners’ Forum 409
European Convention on Human Rights 1950 290
European Investment Bank Group (EIB) 236, 237, 253
European Space Agency (ESA) European Centre for Space Law (ECSL) 408–10
generally
access to space policies 397–8 activities and functions 392–4 background 410 cooperation and collaboration 399–402 coordination of national strategies 398–9 Earth observation programme 395–7 European Space Council 397 ExoMars programme 395 global objectives 401 High Level Forum 398 industry, importance and significance for 399–400 international law, place within 392–3 International Space Station utilization programme 395 legal obligations 402 legal status 392–3 mandate 391–92, 394, 403 Moon operations programme 395
Cuba v. United States (ICAO) 157
Cumaraswamy case (ICJ) 70–71
Declaration on Nuclear Safety 2015 (Vienna) 277
Dispute Settlement
international aviation 156–8 investment disputes, ICSID Convention on 230–32
Index

415

political basis 391
Programme Declarations 403
space exploration strategy 394–5
treaty-making role and capacity 403–4
Legal Counsel
challenges for 407
competence 404–5
decision-making, contribution to 405–6
functions of 404–7, 410–11
internal administrative role 405
working methods 405
European Union
Charter of Fundamental Rights 290
Council Legal Adviser
cooperation and coordination 297
duty to explain 297–8
functions 289, 293–8
Council Legal Service
Accession arrangements 301
administrative functions 298, 300–301
advisory role 294–5, 302–5
applicable procedure, guidance on 303
EU competences, interpretation of 302–3
fundamental rights, advice on adequacy of respect for 304
institutional structure 298
international law, contribution to 310
international law obligations, interpretation of 306
interpretation role 302–5
law-making 295, 298
legal basis for acts of measures, interpretation of 302–3
legal instruments, advice on applicability of 304–5
Legislative Quality’ Directorate 295, 298, 305
litigation role 296–7
mandate 293–4
negotiation role 295–6
official language translations, consistency in 298
principles of EU law, interpretation of 303
proportionality principle, interpretation of 303
responsibility to promote objectives of EU 297–8
sincere cooperation principle, interpretation of 303
subsidiarity principle, interpretation of 303
treaty-making and administration 299–301
EU law (see European Union law)
genetically
Accession arrangements 301
constitutive treaties 289–90
fundamental principles of 290, 303
fundamental rights and freedoms 290
kompetenz-kompetenz principle 313
legal personality 311–13
privileges and immunities of 292
rule of law, basis for 289–93
sui generis legal order, as 311–13
international law, and
applicability restrictions 307–8
binding nature of 306
CJEU interpretation of 307–8
contribution to 310
EU adoption of 308–10
EU obligations under 305–8
EU supranational status, challenges of 311–314
GDPR implications for UN 42–3
monist and dualist approaches 306–7
primacy of international law 313
legal networks 21–2
mandate of legal advisers 14–15
multiplicity of legal services 12
Treaties of
administration and amendment of 300–301
council competences conferred under, interpretation of 302
Council Law Service role in development of 299–301
international law obligations, and 305–7
rule of law, and 289–92
European Union law
CJEU role
generally 292
international law status under EU law, interpretation of 307–8
rule of law, interpretation of 292–3
constitutive treaties 289–90
direct effect, principle of 293
fundamental principles of 290
international law, and applicability and commitments 306–8
obligations under 305–8
primacy of international law 313
supranational status of EU, challenges of 311–314
law-making procedures 311–12
primacy of 293, 307
rule of law, basis of 289–93
sui generis legal order, nature as 311–13

Final Act of the OSCE 1975 (Helsinki) 374, 376, 378
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
generally
background 98
binding instruments 108–9
constitutional documents 15–16
international law responsibilities and contributions 15–16
mandate and core functions 15–16, 98–9
membership 103–4
networks, cooperation and collaboration 100–101, 112
non-binding instruments 112–14
place and status in UN system 99–101
privileges and immunities 101–3, 111
regulatory functions 108–9
staff members, role and powers 110–111
institutional structure
Committee on World Food Security 107
Council Committees 106–7
Director General 109–10
FAO Conference 105
FAO Council 105–6
governing bodies 104
Regional Conferences 107
statutory bodies 108–9
Technical Committees 106
Legal Office
Development Law Branch (LEGN) 116
General Legal Affairs Service (LEGA) 115
Office of Legal Counsel 115
overview 114
research function 116
technical assistance 116
fraud and corruption
Convention against corruption 76
mechanisms for combating 233–9, 327, 335
Fukushima Daiichi nuclear accident 277–8
Georgia 345
Hammarskjöld, Dag 56
Holy See 123, 161–2
human rights, generally
European Convention 290
SHAPE OLA contribution to 369–70
UN OLA contribution 37–75
UN principles 56–7
UNESCO OLA contribution 119, 136, 141–3
Universal Declaration 56
WHO OLA contribution to 188–90
Hussein, Saddam 66–7

India v. Pakistan (ICAO) 156
in institutional memory 18–19
Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) 236, 237, 251–2
International Agency on Research in Cancer (IARC) 165–6
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) generally
Action Plan on Nuclear Safety 2011 277
activities, influences on 263
background 261–2
Board of Governors 260, 265–6
civil liability for nuclear damage 279–80
Director General 266–7
emergency preparedness and response 278–9
functions 260–62, 272–3
General Conference 260, 264–5
Incident and Emergency System (IES) 278–9
institutional structure 260, 264–8
legal status within UN system 259, 260
mandate 260–61, 276
membership 263
NPT verification role 262–3, 274–5
nuclear accidents, influences of 263, 276–7
nuclear safety 273, 276–80
nuclear security 273, 280–81
politicization, challenges of 18
Programme and Budget 268–9
safeguards and verification regime 262–632, 273–6
SDG policies, relationship with 267, 282
Secretariat 266–8

Statute 264
technical standards 273
treaty-making 274–5
international nuclear legal framework, and contribution to development of 262–3, 272
roles, overview 273
Office of Legal Affairs
contractual and IPR support 282–3
functions 269, 273, 286–7
General Legal Section 270
institutional structure 270–71
international law developments, contributions to 283–6
Iran Deal negotiations 2015 283–4
Legal Adviser, role of 271–2
legislative assistance 281–2
Non-Proliferation and Policy-making Section 270
Nuclear and Treaty Law Section 270–71, 278, 280
nuclear safety and security, role in 273, 276–81
safeguards and verification regime, role in 276
science and technology support functions 282–3
treaty and agreement depositary functions 273, 280, 282–3
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 229, 230
International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) 230, 231–2
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) generally
aviation disputes 156–8
background 145
contributions to international law 152–8
cooperation and collaboration 149
dispute settlement 156–8
judicial and quasi-judicial functions 156–8
law-making role and powers 154–5
legal status 145–6
mandate 152–3
No Country Left Behind campaign 153
privileges and immunities 146
Service Code 149
standard-setting 153–4
treaty-making 155
institutional structure
Assembly 146–7
Council 148, 156
Secretariat 148
Legal Affairs and External Relations Bureau
case law 156–8
functions 150–51, 157–8
Rules of Procedure for the Settlement of Differences 156–8
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) 369
International Convention for the Safety of Fishing Vessels 1977 (Torremolinos) 223
International Court of Justice
Advisory Opinion on Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations 377–8, 385
Advisory Opinion on the Difference Relating to Immunity from Legal Process of a Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights 70–71
overview 53
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966 (ICCPR) 56
International Criminal Tribunals
International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals (MICT) 58
UN OLA role in 58, 64–5
International Development Association (IDA) 229, 230–31, 236
International Finance Corporation (IFC) 229, 231, 235–6
International Financial Institution Anti-Corruption Task Force 236
International Food Safety Authorities Network (INFOSAN) 168
International Labour Organization (ILO) 16–17
international law, generally
contributions of organizations to 15–18
EU 310
FAO 15–16
IAEA OLA 283–6
IMO 220–23
NATO OLA 345–8
OSCE 15
SHAPE 369–71
UN OLA 73–7
UPU 15–16, 88–9
World Bank 245–50
fluidity of, implications for legal advisers 7–8
International Maritime Organization (IMO)
generally
Assembly 198
background 195–6
Council 198–9, 207
Facilitation Committee 199, 205–6
functions 194, 196–7
history of maritime law 194–6
institutional structure 198–206
Integrated Technical Cooperation Programme (ICTP) 224
Legal Committee 199, 202–3, 219–20
liability and compensation regime 202–3
Marine Environmental Protection Committee 199, 204–5
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>419</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maritime Safety Committee</td>
<td>198–201, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prevention of pollution</td>
<td>204–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privileges and immunities</td>
<td>216, 218–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Cooperation Committee</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty-making</td>
<td>200–202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMO treaties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acceptance and entry into force</td>
<td>212–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amendments</td>
<td>213–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-terrorism and maritime security, on</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>approval and adoption</td>
<td>210–212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interpretation and guidance on</td>
<td>221–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liability and compensation, on</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>procedure for</td>
<td>209–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationship with UNCLOS</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty-making powers</td>
<td>200–202, 206–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Affairs Office</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contractual and procurement activities</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coordination and cooperation</td>
<td>221–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>functions overview</td>
<td>214–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general counsel functions</td>
<td>216–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internal judicial matters</td>
<td>217–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internal procedural oversight</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international agreement negotiations</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international law development, contributions to</td>
<td>220–23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Committee, Secretarial functions</td>
<td>219–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privileges and immunity matters</td>
<td>216, 218–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>soft law developments</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technical cooperation</td>
<td>223–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty depositary functions</td>
<td>225–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty implementation, support for</td>
<td>223–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty interpretation</td>
<td>221–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>workshops on drafting national legislation</td>
<td>224–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>background</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>competence of IMO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conventions, analysis and interpretation</td>
<td>208–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coordination and cooperation</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criminal law treaty matters</td>
<td>203–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liability and compensation regime oversight</td>
<td>202–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mandate</td>
<td>202–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty-making role</td>
<td>207–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international organizations, generally clients, responsibility towards</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common characteristics</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>constitutional documents</td>
<td>15–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDPR implications for</td>
<td>42–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global proliferation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internal rules and precedents, development of</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international law responsibilities and contributions</td>
<td>15–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal status of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICJ Advisory Opinion</td>
<td>377–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal personality, incremental acquisition of</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty as requirement of</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>loyalties of</td>
<td>15–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perceptions of roles of</td>
<td>9–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political challenges</td>
<td>18–19, 391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technology, challenges of</td>
<td>18–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals (MICT)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>283–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>300–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAM et al. v. International Finance Corp (US)</td>
<td>44, 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenks, C. Winfred</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kadi v. Council of the EU</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>285–6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
legal advisers, generally
  challenges for 17–19
  institutional memory 18–19
  politicization 19
  work overload 17–18
characteristics of 29–30, 32
functions
foreign ministries vs. international organizations 7–9
mandate of 11–15, 50
scope and extent of 17–18, 29
variation in 10–11
independence 11–12
mandate 11–15, 17–18, 50
opportunities for cooperation and collaboration 19–21
position of, variation in 10–11
power of 10–11
legal status of international organizations
ICJ Advisory Opinion 377–8
legal personality, incremental acquisition of 376
treaty as requirement of 357
Low Enriched Uranium Fuel Bank 285–6

maritime law, history of 194–6
Marshall Plan 316 see also Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
MEDEVAC 41–2
Merillat, Herbert 8–9
Model Tax Convention on Income and on Capital 1967 326
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) 229, 231, 235–6

North Atlantic Treaty 1949 341–2
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
Allied Command Operations (ACO) 340
Office of Legal Affairs 358
(see also Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe)

Allied Command Transformation (ACT) 340
Centers of Excellence 340
generally
  activities 337–8
  background 351–2
  Enhanced Forward Presence 338
  immunities and privileges 343–4, 349
  institutional structure 339, 340, 353–5
  institutionalization 352–3
  International Staff 339
  overview 337, 338–9, 370
legal system
  foundational treaties 341–2, 353
  interpretation and adaptability 348–9
  OLA place within 339–40
North Atlantic Council 354
Office of Legal Affairs
  accountability 339, 349
  Administrative Tribunal 344–5
  background 358
  challenges for 346–50
  cooperation and coordination 347–8
  Directors 358–9
  divisional legal advisors 340
  external relations 345–6
  foundational treaties
    interpretation 341–2
  functions 339, 341–50
  governance oversight 344–5
  immunities and privileges, advisory role 343–4, 349
  international law, contributions to 345–8
  interpretation and adaptation of NATO legal system 348–9
  mandate 341, 349–50
  membership administration 342–3
  place within NATO legal system 339–40
  politicization, challenges of 19
Supreme Allied Command Transformation (SACT) 340
Supreme Allied Commander Europe (SACEUR) 340
Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE)
(see Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe)
nuclear accidents 263, 276–7
nuclear safety and security, international responsibilities for see International Atomic Energy Agency

Oil-for-Food Programme 65–6
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
Directorate for Legal Affairs
advisory role 331–2
challenges for 329–31
cooperation and collaboration 333
development 328
Director, role of 331–4
functions 331–6
General Legal Affairs Division (GLAD) 329
International Law Division (ILD) 329
litigation 333–4
negotiation role 332–3
structural overview 329
voluntary contributions, policy development 329, 330–31, 332
generally
Accession procedures 320–21
adaptability and flexibility of 321–3
background 316–17
challenges and opportunities 318–23, 335
cooperation and collaboration 335
Council 317, 334
institutional structure 317–18
International Organizations Partnership (IOP) 335
law-making powers 324–6
legal status 324–5
mandate 316–17, 323–5
membership 316–17
multilateralism, implications of 321
non-member involvement 321–3, 327, 335
reform proposals (Framework 2017) 319–21
Secretariat 317
Secretary-General 317–18
Standing Committees 317
Substantive Committees 317–18
global policy development, influences on anti-bribery and corruption initiatives 327, 335
corporate governance 327
corporate social responsibility 324
generally 322–3, 328
international tax matters 326, 327
Model Tax Convention 326
Polluter-Pays Principle 324, 326
soft law instruments 323–4
standard setting 323–7
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
Draft Convention on the International Legal Personality, Legal Capacity and Privileges and Immunities of the OSCE 377, 382
generally
background 373–4
Charter of Paris 374–6
coopera...
international law
responsibilities and contributions 15
legal networks 22
legal status and personality 373, 375–9
political character 373, 377–9, 388–9
principles 374
Office of Legal Affairs
agreements, conclusion and harmonization of 381–2
challenges 373, 380–86, 388–9
duty of care 385–6
ethical standards 388–9
functions 372–3, 386–8
institutional structure 388
internal judiciary functions 383–4
legal status and privileges of OSCE, interpretation of 380
secondment system 384–5
taxation of OSCE officials, administration of 382–3

Pakistan v. India (ICAO) 157
Palestine 129, 161
Pandemic Influenza Preparedness Framework (PIP Framework) 171–2
peacekeeping operations
legal personality, interpretation of 363
UN field legal offices 35–6, 47–9
UN OLA role in 35–6, 47–9, 58–9, 67–9
PLO v. Israel (ICAO) 157
Princess Alice / Bywell Castle (ship collision) 195
Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization to the Convention on Biological Diversity 2020 (Nagoya) 186
Protocol on the Status of International Military Headquarters set up pursuant to the North Atlantic Treaty 1952 (Paris) 353, 358, 361
Protocol to Amend the Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft 2014 (Montreal) 155
public health see World Health Organization
Qatar v. Bahrain, Egypt, Saudi Arabia and UAE (ICAO) 157
Regional Economic Integration Organizations (REIOs) see also European Union
FAO membership criteria 103–4
rule of law
absence of, implications for international law and peace 77
EU law, basis under 289–93
UN promotion of 75–7
Rwanda 58, 64
Samoa and Tonga v. Fiji (ICAO) 157–8
sea, law of the
collisions, prevention of 195
pollution, prevention of 202
safety of life at sea 195–6
UNCLOS Convention 61–2, 67, 206

Seyersted, Finn 357
Sierra Leone 64
space, access to see European Space Agency
Special Program of Research, Development Research and Training in Human Reproduction (HRP) 167
Special Program on Research and Training in Tropical Diseases (TDR) 167
specialized agencies (UN)
GDPR policy coordination 42–3
legal advisers and offices 34–5
legal cooperation and coordination 34–6, 46
overview 34
privileges and immunities, international legal status of 44–5, 48, 70–71, 81, 102, 111, 129–32, 145–6, 218
Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE)
generally
background 355–8
cooperation and collaboration 357–8
international legal status 356–7
place in NATO legal system 340
politicization, challenges of 19
privileges and immunities 362

Office of Legal Affairs 369–70
background 358
contractual and hiring responsibilities for military operations, control of 362–3
cooperation and collaboration 363–4
data protection 364
detention operations, legality of 369–70
Directors 358–9
functions 359–65, 370–71
Host Nation Support Arrangements, development of 362
hybrid/ grey zone warfare, challenges of 366–7
institutional challenges 366–7
institutional structure 359, 370
International Branch 361–2
international humanitarian law matters 369–70
international law, contribution to 369–71
lawfare and legal domain challenges 367–8
Legal Management Branch 364–5
mandate 359–60
national law, scope of influence 364–5
Operational Law Branch 362–4
operational law challenges 366–70
Peace Support Operations, interpretation of legal personality of 363
PMESII/ DIMEFIL models of warfare, activities regarding 366–7
privileges and immunities, management of 362, 364
Rules of Engagement, oversight 368
treaty-making and administration 361–2
technology, challenges of 18–19
Titanic (vessel) 195–6
Torrey Canyon (vessel) 201–2
treaties, generally
interpretation, law of 211–12, 402
legal requirement for international organizations, as 357
Treaty on European Union 289–90, 292, 302
Treaty on the Functioning of the European Communities 289–90, 292, 302

Ukraine 345, 378–9, 386
UN Administrative Committee on Coordination (ACC) 34–6
UN Audiovisual Library of International Law 73–4
UN Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB) 54
UN Commission on Human Rights 56–7
UN Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space 409
UN Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court 1998 65
UN Global Compact 75–7
UN Human Rights Council 57
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 67–8
UN Office of Legal Affairs background and establishment 33–4
consultation forum, creation of 35
contributions to international law,
human rights and law of
international organizations
Action Plan for international
law 74–5
documentation, collection and
access 73–4
Global Compact 75–7
legal technical assistance 73
rule of law, promotion of 75–7
Treaty Collection 74
gender equality 72
institutional structure
Codification Division (COD)
60, 72
Division for Ocean Affairs
and the Law of the Sea
(DOALAS) 61–2, 67,
72
General Legal Division (GLD)
58–9
International Trade Law
Division (ITLD) 62, 72
Office of the Legal Council
(OLC) 57–8
overview 57
Senior Management Group
63–4, 74
Treaty Section 62–3, 74
legal service provision
Appeals Tribunals and Disputes
Tribunals, representation
at 59
codification of international law
60, 72
Covid-19 pandemic 41
Cumaraswamy case 70–71
East Timor administration
68–9
GDPR implications for UN
organizations 43–4
Gulf region, negotiations with
Saddam Hussein 66–7
internal rules of UN,
interpretation of 59–60
International Criminal
Tribunals 58, 64–5
international trade law 62, 72
international treaty deposit and
management 62–3, 74
Kosovo administration 67–8
law of the sea 61–2, 67, 72
Lockerbie suspect transfer
69–70
mandate 33–4, 47
MEDEVAC Task Force 41
Office of the Legal Counsel,
by 57–8
Oil-for-Food Programme 65–6
operational support for
Secretariat units and
funds 58–9
peacekeeping operations 35–6,
47–9, 58–9, 67–9
privileges and immunities of
UN specialized agencies
44–5, 48, 70–71
procurement activities 71
sexual harassment, systemic
policy approach 45–7
UN tax exemption 48–9
Western Sahara 70
role and functions, generally 19, 21,
23, 33–4, 47
UN Road Safety Collaboration 168
UN Transitional Administration in East
Timor (UNTAET) 68–9
UNAIDS 166–7
United Kingdom v. Spain (ICAO) 157
United Nations
Covid-19 pandemic, and
business continuity policy
development 37–40
MEDEVAC procedures 41–2
virtual meetings, rules of
procedure 38
voting arrangements 39–40
GDPR implications for 42–3
generally
background 51
coordination mechanisms 54
Economic and Social Council
52–3
EU status, challenges of
313–14
General Assembly 52
institutional structure 52–54
International Court of Justice
53
| legal and institutional context | legal cooperation and coordination | 54–7 |
| purposes of | overview | 51–2, 56–7 |
| Secretariat | privileges and immunities, | 53–4 |
| Security Council | international legal status | 55–6 |
| system overview | of | 54 |
| Trusteeship Council | 44–5, 48, 70–71, | 53 |
| legal advisers, generally | 81, 102, 111, 129–32, | 51–12 |
| independence of | 145–6, 218 |
| mandate of | United Nations Charter | 11–12 |
| networks, cooperation and collaboration | background 51 |
| role and functions of | Preamble commitments 51 |
| legal networks | priority status under international law 56 |
| Administrative Committee on Coordination (ACC) | purposes of UN 51–2 |
| cooperation under Covid-19 conditions | role and responsibilities of legal advisers 9 |
| development of | United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) 62 |
| international contacts, meetings and exchanges | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) |
| investigative capacity developments 46 | generally |
| need for 32 | background 119 |
| peacekeeping operations field legal offices 35–6, 47–9 | Constitution 15–16, 118, |
| Rome/Roma formula 36 | 119–20 |
| scope and functions of 32–3, 36–7 | field offices and institutes 125 |
| Office of Legal Affairs (see UN Office of Legal Affairs) | instruments of 120–21 |
| principles, legal and institutional context 54–7 | international law |
| human rights 56–7 | responsibilities and contributions 15–16 |
| prohibition of intervention in matters of domestic jurisdiction 55 | mandate 15–16, 118, 119–21 |
| prohibition of threat or use of force 55 | membership 121–3 |
| Security Council powers and responsibilities 55–6 | political challenges 18 |
| UN Charter, priority of status under international law 56 | regulatory powers 120 |
| specialized agencies | institutional structure |
| GDPR policy coordination | Executive Board 124–5 |
| legal advisers and offices 34–5 | General Conference 124 |
| | Secretariat 125 |
| | Office of International Standards and Legal Affairs |
| | agreement negotiations 131 |
| | Appeals and Administrative Tribunals 135–6 |
| | consultation obligations 128 |
| | cooperation and collaboration 131–3 |
| | cultural property protection 137 |
| | dispute settlement 133–4 |
Legal advisers in international organizations

functions of 14, 118–19, 125–6, 129–44
human rights 119, 136, 141–3
independence and impartiality 127–8
instrument and treaty-making 131, 136–7
intergovernmental bodies, role regarding 138–44
internal procedural oversight 140–44
Legal Adviser, role of 118–19, 128
mandate 14
policy development support 134–5
Section of Conventions and Recommendations 136–8
Section of General Affairs 129–35
Section of International Administrative Law 135–6
structure 129
treaty deposit functions 137
UNESCO prizes administration 135
world heritage protection 137–40

United States
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) 246–50
United States v. European Union (ICAO) 157
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948 (UDHR) 56
Universal Postal Union (UPU)
dispute settlement arrangements online dispute resolution 96
overview 91–2
proposal for UPU mechanism 92–6
Financial Inclusion Technical Assistance Facility (FITAF) 88
generally
background 78–80
contribution to international law 15–16, 88–9
historical development of postal services 78–9
legal status 80–81
purpose 15–16, 79–80
institutional structure
Congress 81–2
Consultative Committee 83
Council of Administration 82
International Bureau 83–4
Legal Affairs Directorate 86–97
Postal Operations Council 82–3
Legal Affairs Directorate
awareness-raising role 96–7
depository functions 87
dispute settlement, role in 92–6
'Ecom@ Africa' initiative, role in 88
internal policy development,
support for 89–91
international policy development, support for 87–9
legal services provision 86–91
mandate 86, 97
stakeholder negotiations, role in 89–90
treaty-making role 87–8
official instruments
Constitution 15–16, 79, 84
Detailed Regulations 85
General Regulations 84
Istanbul World Postal Strategy 87–8
Postal Payment Services Agreement 86, 87
Treaty of Berne 1874 79
Universal Postal Convention 84–5, 87
Postal Technology Centre (PCT) 83

warfare
DIMEFIL model (diplomatic, informational, military, economic, financial, intelligence and legal instruments) 366–7
hybrid/ grey zone models 366–7
lawfare and legal domain challenges 367–8

PMESII model (political military, economic, social, infrastructure and information) 366–7

Rules of Engagement 368

West Atlas and Deepwater Horizon (mobile drilling platforms) 208

Wilmshurst, Elizabeth 8

Wood, Michael 8, 10–11

World Bank Group

generally
background 227
fiduciary duties 232
functions 227–8, 232
institutional structure 229–32
overview 229

IBRD 229, 230

ICSID 229, 231–2

IDA 229–31, 236

IFC 229, 231, 235–6

MIGA 229, 231, 235–6

sanctions system

adjudication procedures 240–42, 244–5, 251–3

Advisory Opinion 2010/10 244

Anti-Corruption Guidelines 238–9

Anti-Corruption Task Force 236

background, development and reform 233–7

cooperation and coordination 253–5

default sanctions 237

eyearly temporary suspension 236–7, 248–50

fraud and corruption, mechanisms for combating 233–9

harmonization of MDB activities 253–5

IFI Task Force 253–4

Integrity Compliance Officer, role of 242–3

international legal norms, influences on development of 245–50

investigations 239–40

Legal Vice Presidency, role of 243–5

MDB Sanctions, differences from 255–7

national systems, influences on 245–8, 257–8

objectives 232–3

overview 227

post-proceedings actions 242–3

Procurement Regulations 238–9

sanctionable practices 237–9

Sanctions Guidelines 255

settlement mechanisms 237, 240, 250–51

Suspension and Debarment Officer, role of 235–6, 240–42, 244

Uniform Framework for Preventing and Combating Fraud and Corruption 236

World Health Organization (WHO)

generally

Assembly 162
background 159–60

Constitution 183–4, 186

cooporation and coordination 166–8

Executive Board 162–3

Framework of Engagement with Non-State Actors (FENSA) 179–80, 184–5

Health Emergencies Program 169–70

IARC (International Agency on research in Cancer) 165–6

institutional structure 162–3

International Health Regulations 171

international law influences obligations 186–8

joint inter-agency programs 166–8

law-making 170–72

laws and instruments 183–6

mandate 169–72

membership 160–62
Nomenclature Regulations 171
Pandemic Influenza
Preparedness Framework (PIP Framework) 171–2
politicization 192
politicization, challenges of 18, 192
public-private partnerships 167–8
regional offices and Directors 164–6
resolutions and decisions 184–5
role and functions, development of 169–70
rules and regulations 183–4
Secretariat 163–4
special research programs 167
standards and recommendations 172
tobacco control policies 170
Office of the Legal Counsel
accountability of WHO, and 179–80
advisory role 174–6
applicable law 183
cooperation and coordination 178, 189–92
Corporate and Commercial Matters division 181–2
functions 172–86, 192–3
health emergencies, role during 175–6
impartiality and independence of WHO 178
information exchanges 178
International Administrative Law division 181–3
International, Constitutional and Global Health Law division 181–2
international law and human rights, role in development of 188–90
judicial or arbitral proceedings, involvement in 176–8
law-making 173–4, 188–90
privileges and immunities 173–4, 190
standard-setting 188–9
structure 180–81
World Heritage
UNESCO Legal Office role 137–40
Yugoslavia, Former Republic of 58, 64