Index

1,000-Day Plan 394, 418
8th Amendment, Ireland constitution 420, 423, 425–6, 434, 437, 439
160-year-old abortion crime 83

A, B and C v. Ireland 19, 386, 430–31, 433
abortion
  accompaniment 340
  application 31
  barriers 235
  care 352, 355, 356
  compromise 268
  criminalization of 60, 95
    UK and Canada 45
    United States 41
decriminalization of 2, 101, 343
  in Ecuador 321, 336
  eugenic 32, 37
  health insurance funding for 6
  legal 2, 30, 114, 117, 236
  legalization of 38, 143
    – patient dichotomy 49
  pills 392
  practices 312
  provision 196
  rates 101
  rights 246, 362
    and restriction 8
  rights movement 12
  statute 113
  technologies 375
  tourism 187
abortion access 50, 60, 142, 347, 360
  deploying rights 399
  in Israel 216
  to legal abortion 231
  liberalize
    UK 52
    US 47
  for women 206
  through laws 361
Abortion Act of 1939 23
Abortion and Sterilization Act 1975 63, 69–70, 73
Abortion and Sterilization Bill 67–8
Abortion Bill (Israel) 211
Abortion Information Act 428
abortion law 3, 36, 164, 244, 263, 308, 346, 374
  in Arab world 303
  Article 12.6 269
in Europe 374, 376–7
  direction of travel 391
  in Thailand 103
Abortion Law 2021 (Thailand) 114
abortion law reform 70, 82, 125, 128, 138, 351
  Australia 129
  Ireland 434
  Nepal 365
Abortion Law Reform Association (ALRA) 52–3
abortion legislation 109, 267, 371
  political determinants 307
abortion liberalization discourse 50
abortion policy 3, 5, 174
  China 168
abortion politics 4, 39–40, 59, 220
  Brazil 222
abortion reform 22, 24, 55, 183, 185, 190, 200, 205, 217
  medicalized support, Canada 54
abortion-related deaths 74
access to information 354
accountability 359–60
ACHPR see African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights (ACHPR)
Acosta, Ana 330
activism 421, 423–4, 430, 435, 438
Act on Family Planning, the Protection of the Human Fetus, and Conditions Permitting Pregnancy Termination 1993 384
adolescent pregnancy 330
adultery-related abortion 164
Africa 259–60
African Anti-Abortion Coalition 260
African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights (ACHPR) 94, 97
African National Congress (ANC) 70, 72–3
Afrikaner nationalist ideology 66
agricultural economies 62
Aguilar, Luisana 330
Åkenskapets etik 23
Albertyn, Cathi 71, 78
Alfonsin, Raúl 401
ALI see American Law Institute (ALI)
Almeida, Alexandra 339
ALRA see Abortion Law Reform Association (ALRA)
Alves, Damares 222
AMA see American Medical Association (AMA)
American antiabortion leaders 7
American Law Institute (ALI) 48–9, 51
American Medical Association (AMA) 11, 42–5
American political culture 51
American pro-life movement 11, 13
American pro-life organizations 251
amniocentesis 284
Amroussia, Nada 317
ANC see African National Congress (ANC)
anencephalic pregnancy 232, 233
Anglo-Saxon Protestants 45
Anthony, Susan B. 8
antiabortion 243–62
activists 133–4
civil disobedience 250
countermobilization 234
law 44, 118
leaders 12
legislation 44
mobilization 237–8, 239–40, 242
movement 6, 7, 12, 13, 15–16, 146, 222–3, 230, 239–41, 242
in US 11
politics 39
organizing 13
see also pro-life
anti-apartheid movement 70
anti-discrimination
approach 284–5, 289, 292–4, 296–8
framework 302
anti-gender ideology 223–4, 236, 240, 241–2
anti-internationalist antipathy 437
anti-liberalization strategies 384
anti-rights
 groups 334
promoters 332
anti-same-sex marriage demonstrations 158
anti-sex-selective campaigns 292
apartheid 61, 63–5, 67, 69–70, 72–5, 78–9
-era system 14
Arab–Israeli conflict 206
Arab world 303–20
abortion law in 303
Argentina 260–61, 394–419
Congressional debates 415
democracy 418
Supreme Court 412
Argentine Constitution 406
Argentinian Congress 237
Artavia Murillo v. Costa Rica 411
artificial inseminations 26
artificially induced miscarriage 169
ASA see Association for the Study of Abortion (ASA)
Association for the Study of Abortion (ASA) 51
Australia 11, 124–40, 181–201
abortion law reform 129
anti-abortion lobby 189
clarity in law 125
Health Act 1911 (WA) 187
High Court 190, 200
jurisdictions 130
Queensland 126–7, 130, 137, 186, 193
Australian Federation 187
Australian Labor Party 190, 200
Ayutthaya Kingdom 104
Badgley Committee 58, 59
Baird, Barbara 128
Balkin, Jack 296, 297
barriers to access 135, 138–9
Bassuma, Luiz 231
B Certificate 31
Beauvoir, Simone de 159
Bergallo, Paola 363, 397–9
Bień-Kacala, Agnieszka 17, 263–82
Birkett Commission 53
birth control policy 169
Bjelke-Petersen 189
Boer republics 63
Bolsonaro, Jair 222, 234–8
Bose, Sunita 300
Bourne, Aleck 53
Bowen, Lee 309
Brazil 16, 222–42
abortion politics 222
Brazilian Congress 235
Brazilian Constitution 228
Brazilian Supreme Court 232, 236
Brinks, Daniel 398
British Abortion Act 1967 181, 199
British statute law 53
Bunmee, Ronnakorn 14, 103–23
Búrca, Gráinne de 395
Bumeo Salazar, Cristina 321–41
Bush, George W. 6
Canada 39–60
abortion reform, medicalized support 54
criminalization of abortion 45
legislative reform 56
Canadian Association for the Repeal of the Abortion Law (CARAL) 58
Canadian Bar Association (CBA) 55
Canadian Medical Association (CMA) 55, 56
Cannold, Leslie 126
CARAL see Canadian Association for the Repeal of the Abortion Law (CARAL)
CARASA see Committee for Abortion Rights and Against Sterilization Abuse (CARASA)
Cardoso, Fernando Henrique 9
“Care for Girls” campaign 174
Catholics 244
pro-life movement 260–61
CBA see Canadian Bar Association (CBA)
C Certificate 31
CARASA see Committee for Abortion Rights and Against Sterilization Abuse (CARASA)
CEDAW see Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)
CEDAW Committee 92, 96, 349–50, 369, 415
CEHAT see Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes (CEHAT)
Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes (CEHAT) 289, 293–4
CEPAL see UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (CEPAL)
CESA see Committee to End Sterilization (CESA)
CESCR see Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)
CEPAL see UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (CEPAL)
CEHAT see Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes (CEHAT)
Chancosa, Blanca 339
Chiapas legalized abortion 4
Childs, Marquis 26
China see People’s Republic of China (PRC)
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 167–71, 173, 175–8
Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act 1996 (CTOP Act) 61–2, 71, 73–4, 77, 79
Christianity 253–7, 260, 261
Christian pro-life minorities 253
Christian Right 249, 261, 262
Church of Sweden 23
Cina, Margherita 396
CI report 68
Civil and Commercial Code (Thailand) 112
Civil rights movement 50
civil society 278
CJEU see Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)
CMA see Canadian Medical Association (CMA)
CNBB see National Conference of Bishops of Brazil (CNBB)
Coalition for the Prevention of Unsafe Abortion (COPUA) 82, 87–91, 99
Colombia 2, 261, 282, 331, 340, 422
colonialism 62
colonial transfer 183
Commission for the Right to Abortion (CDA) 409
Commission v. Hungary 280
Committee for Abortion Rights and Against Sterilization Abuse (CARASA) 152
Committee on Amending the Penal Code 107, 113, 115
Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR) 94–5
Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD Committee) 95–6
Committee to End Sterilization (CESA) 152
Commonwealth 194
health policy 194
law 184
Commonwealth of Australia 188
COPUS see Coalition for the Prevention of Unsafe Abortion (COPUA)
Confucian
culture 163
ethics 168
thinking 162
Congressional debates, Argentina 415
conscientious objection 124, 129–32, 139
conservatism 247–8, 254, 259, 261
consistency 125
constitutional amendment 6, 7
constitutional courts 281
Constitutional Court (Ecuador) 321–2
Constitutional Court (Thailand) 103, 109–13, 118, 366
constitutionalization 267, 275, 281
of abortion 224, 226, 241
constitutional law 345
constitutional litigation 122
contraception 101, 109
see also contraceptives
contraceptives 208, 314
see also contraception
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 88, 93, 98, 322, 402
Cook, Rebecca J. 127, 128, 345, 346
countermovements 224, 241
Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 388–9
court-packing 277
courts 2–9, 11, 15, 18–19
as site of social change 3
illiberal 17
Criminal Code of Canada, section 251 58
medicalized orientation 57
criminalization 44, 107, 125, 127, 233, 325, 327, 344–5, 347–8, 351, 364, 374, 378, 380
Criminal Law Amendment Act 56
criminal penalties 364
COPUS see Coalition for the Prevention of Unsafe Abortion (COPUA)
Confucian
culture 163
ethics 168
thinking 162
Congressional debates, Argentina 415
conscientious objection 124, 129–32, 139
conservatism 247–8, 254, 259, 261
consistency 125
constitutional amendment 6, 7
constitutional courts 281
Constitutional Court (Ecuador) 321–2
Constitutional Court (Thailand) 103, 109–13, 118, 366
constitutionalization 267, 275, 281
of abortion 224, 226, 241
constitutional law 345
constitutional litigation 122
contraception 101, 109
see also contraceptives
contraceptives 208, 314
see also contraception
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 88, 93, 98, 322, 402
Cook, Rebecca J. 127, 128, 345, 346
countermovements 224, 241
Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 388–9
court-packing 277
courts 2–9, 11, 15, 18–19
as site of social change 3
illiberal 17
Criminal Code of Canada, section 251 58
medicalized orientation 57
criminalization 44, 107, 125, 127, 233, 325, 327, 344–5, 347–8, 351, 364, 374, 378, 380
Criminal Law Amendment Act 56
criminal penalties 364
COPUS see Coalition for the Prevention of Unsafe Abortion (COPUA)
Confucian
culture 163
ethics 168
thinking 162
Congressional debates, Argentina 415
conscientious objection 124, 129–32, 139
conservatism 247–8, 254, 259, 261
consistency 125
constitutional amendment 6, 7
constitutional courts 281
Constitutional Court (Ecuador) 321–2
Constitutional Court (Thailand) 103, 109–13, 118, 366
constitutionalization 267, 275, 281
of abortion 224, 226, 241
constitutional law 345
constitutional litigation 122
contraception 101, 109
see also contraceptives
contraceptives 208, 314
see also contraception
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 88, 93, 98, 322, 402
Cook, Rebecca J. 127, 128, 345, 346
countermovements 224, 241
Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 388–9
court-packing 277
courts 2–9, 11, 15, 18–19
as site of social change 3
illiberal 17
Criminal Code of Canada, section 251 58
medicalized orientation 57
criminalization 44, 107, 125, 127, 233, 325, 327, 344–5, 347–8, 351, 364, 374, 378, 380
Criminal Law Amendment Act 56
criminal penalties 364
crisis situation 270
cross-border abortion services 390–91
CRPD Committee see Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD Committee)
CTOP ACT see Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act 1996 (CTOP Act)
cultural resistance 89
Cultural Revolution 169
culture of life 259–60
Cumes, Aura 324
dan du erhai 177
Deakin, Alfred 188
de Búrca, Gráinne 397–8
de Costa, Caroline 139
de Londras, Fiona 420–39
democracy 70
democratic spring 403
democratic transformation 268
democratic transition 266
Democratic Nurses Association of South Africa
77
democratization 242
Denmark 22, 23, 30, 36, 37
Denmark Abortion Act of 1939 36
de Ruijter, Anniek 374–93
Dev, Meher 284–302
Dharmaśāstra 104
Dickens, Bernard M. 345
disability 333
discrimination 50, 333, 356
dishonourable disobedience 131
Dobbs v. Jackson Women’s Health Organization
159, 217
Douglas, Heather 126
Drinóczi, Tímea 17, 263–82
duotai 162
Dutch East India Company 62
early reform movement 14
ECHR see European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (ECHR)
economic hardship 208
Ecuador 321–41
abortion 321, 336
Constitutional Court 321–22
feminist movement 324, 326, 330, 334
Eisenstadt v. Baird 52
Eivergård, Mikael 33
Elamin, Wafa 317
Emergency Organization for the Defense of Unborn Life 56
Encyclical Evangelium Vitae 239
Engwall, Kristina 35
ENIPLA see National Intersectoral Strategy for Family Planning and Prevention of Adolescent Pregnancy (ENIPLA)
Episcopal Conference of Malawi 89
equality 51, 111–12
equality-based approach 284–5, 296, 298, 301–2
challenges of operationalizing 301
ESC see European Social Charter (ESC)
eugenics 22–6, 30–38
abortions 32, 37
Europe 374–93
abortion law 374, 376–7
European consensus 378
direction of travel 382
in practice 380
European Convention on Human Rights Act 2003 422
European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (ECHR) 385
European Social Charter (ESC) 385
European Union 385, 388
experienced stigma 127
extractivism 324, 330
family planning 170, 208
campaign 175
policy 169, 171, 173, 176, 178, 180
Family Planning Act 1996 272
Family Planning Association of Malawi (FPAM)
86
federalism 181, 182, 195, 200
Federation of Women Lawyers v. Attorney General 5
Feigenbaum, Herschel 259
feminism 152–3, 186, 205, 248, 253, 404
activism 393, 403
in Ecuador 324, 326, 330
hegemonic 324
Indigenous 326
movement 285, 289
in Latin America 261
public feminism 225
single-issue 153
Fernández, Alberto 394, 417
Fernando Henrique Cardoso (FHC) 228
fetal injury 38
fetal personhood 46
fetal rights, constitutionalization 425
fetuses, predicted sex 299
FHC see Fernando Henrique Cardoso (FHC)
Finland Abortion Act of 1950 37
Finlay, C.J. 426
first trimester, woman’s pregnancy 99–100
folkhemmet 26
Fondation Jérôme Lejeune 158
forced sterilization 321, 333, 339
FPAM see Family Planning Association of Malawi (FPAM)
France 142–59
   right to abortion 159
Freedom of Access to Clinics Entrances Act 1994 250
French Veil Law 144–5, 147–9
Freré, Angus 337
Fulenwider, Claire Knoche 153

Gauri, Varun 398
Gausman, Jewel 305
gender
   -based stereotypes 357
   -based violence 343, 359
   ideology 222
   inequality 203, 214
   -justice concern 296
   regimes 303, 307, 311
Geografía Crítica 325
Germany 36
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader 142, 143, 145
Gleson, Kate 16, 181–201
global gag rule 319
global pro-life movement 251
Goetschel, Ana María 323
Gordon, Kelly 14, 39–60
Gostin, Lawrence 396
government-backed initiative 85
Graham, Billy 154
Griffith, Sir Samuel 184
Griswold v. Connecticut 52, 144
Gualinga, Nina 330
Gula kliniken 29
Guyon, René 107
Hayes, Graeme 134

health 22–3, 25, 27, 29–31, 33, 36, 37, 103, 106,
   108, 109, 111, 114, 117
   injuries 82, 94, 95
   law 124
   professionals 379
   providers 413
   regulation 360
Health Act 1911 (WA) 189
health and safety 121
health care system 158, 312, 410
Health Funding Agreement 195
hegemonic feminism 324
hemophilia 33

Hervey, Tamara 374–93
HLI see Human Life International (HLI)
Hochner, Drorit 215
Hofsten, Nils von 34
Human Life International (HLI) 252
human rights 14, 16, 18–20, 94, 98, 343, 374
   advocacy 82
   consciousness 403
   law 348, 353, 356
   legal standards 346
   obligations 351
Human Rights Watch 327
Hungarian abortion legislation 264, 266
Hungarian Constitutional Court (CC) 269–71,
   277
Hungarian judgments 265
Hungary 263–82
Hyde Amendment 10, 151

IACHR see Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR)
ICCPR see International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
illegal abortions 5, 23, 25, 27–30, 33, 38, 47, 49
illegal pregnancy 316
illiberal constitutionalism 263–5, 274–5, 282
courts 263, 266, 276, 282
Imediat N 408
imperial Chinese law 161, 164
imperial court 163
India 284–302
   right to abortion 292
Indian Penal Code 105
Indigenous Amerindian tribes 41
indigenous feminism 326
infringement 113
institutionalization 407
institutional practices 410
intelligence test 34
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) 348
intercultural approaches 328
internal market law 389
international abortion law 2
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 91
international human rights law 346, 351, 353,
   421, 438
international law 395, 398, 401, 405, 408, 411,
   416
Ireland 420–39
   8th Amendment, Ireland constitution 420,
   423, 425–6, 434, 437, 439
abortion law reform 434
Irish Act 2018 382
Miller, Alice 400
miscarriage 54, 63, 75, 126, 162
misoprostol 74, 368
Model Criminal Code 192
project 190, 193
Mohr, James C. 44
moral anxiety 67
morality 42
moral position, Irish people 430
morbidity 86, 98, 312
Morgentaler, Henry 58–9
morning after pill 408
mortality 84–8, 90, 95–99, 100, 102, 312, 314, 320
movement and countermovement 238
Movimento Brasil sem Aborto 231
Musallam, Basim 308
Myers, Lonny 51

Nash, Elizabeth 156
NARAL Pro-Choice America 152, 153
National Abortion Rights Action League see NARAL Pro-Choice America
National Assembly of Ecuador 336
National Association for the Repeal of Abortion Laws (NARAL) 51
National Board of Health 34
National Catholic Welfare Conference 247
National Conference of Bishops of Brazil (CNBB) 225, 231
National Conference on Policies for Women 230
National Constituent Assembly 226
National Family Planning Commission (NFPC) 170
National Intersectoral Strategy for Family Planning and Prevention of Adolescent Pregnancy (ENIPLA) 335
National Movement Brazil 239, 241
National Organization for Women (NOW) 151, 152
NeJaime, Douglas 240
neoconservative turn, Brazil 234
neoliberal economy 312
neoliberal reform 303
Nepal 2, 356, 362, 363, 365–6, 422
abortion law reform 365
Netherlands 379
Network of Women with Disabilities of Ecuador 333–4
new international frameworks 404
new social contract 404
New South Wales 184
NFPC see National Family Planning Commission (NFPC)
non-intervention 162
non-punishable abortions 410
normative framing 374
Northern Ireland 422, 438
Northern Ireland Act 1998 438
Norway 37
NOW see National Organization for Women (NOW)

OAPA see Offences Against the Person Act (OAPA) 1861
Oberman, Michelle 215
obligation to refer 129–32, 140
Offences Against the Person Act (OAPA) 1861 46–7, 84, 92
Oireachtas 437
Oja, Liiri 363
Olofsson, Ivar 28
one-child policy 170, 172
“one law, three regulations” policy 171–2
Open Door and Dublin Well Woman v. Ireland 19, 387, 427
Operation Rescue 250
orphan embryos 146
overmedicalization 354

Pacari, Nina 329
PanAm Post 334
P and S v. Poland 386
paradigm shift 124
paradigm-shifting reform 120
partial decriminalization 346, 381
party politics 7–9
patriarchal gender norms 79
patriarchal political power 329
PCPNDT Act see Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques Act (PCPNDT Act)
Penal Code 1908 (Thailand) 103, 105–7
Penal Code 1957 (Thailand) 103, 107–9, 115–20
penal servitude 165
Penovic, Tania 127
people of color 10
People’s Republic of China (PRC) 160–80
abortion law in 161–63
abortion policy 168, 177
Chinese Communist Party see Chinese Communist Party (CCP)
personhood to fetus 292
Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme 135
Phatthanasak, Prince Raphi 104, 105
Philippines 364, 367, 369–73
abortion advocacy movement 369
abortion law reform 367
Philippine Safe Abortion Advocacy Network (PINSAN) 370
Phra Aiyakan Betset 104
Index

physician 118
PINSAN see Philippine Safe Abortion Advocacy Network (PINSAN)
Pizzarossa, Lucia Berro 374–93
Planned Parenthood Association of South Africa (PPASA) 65
Planned Parenthood v. Casey 157
plebiscitary democracy 263
PNDT Act see Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse Act) Act, 1994 (PNDT Act)
Poland 22, 263–82, 348, 377, 383–4
abortion law 6
judgments 265
Polish Constitutional Tribunal (CT) 272–4, 280–81
political action 8
political elites 4
political insecurity 67
Population Commission (Sweden) 26
Portugal 101
post-apartheid feminist legal framework 61
PPASA see Planned Parenthood Association of South Africa (PPASA)
PRC see People’s Republic of China (PRC)
Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques Act (PCPNDT Act) 288, 290–93, 296, 298–9, 301, 302
pregnancy 115, 125–7, 130–31, 137–8
legal interruption of 412
out of wedlock 211, 213
termination 173, 202, 213
Pregnancy Termination Committees 203, 209–10, 213–15, 220
Pregnancy Termination Integrity Promise 179
pregnant women 115
pre-modern period 104
Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse Act) Act, 1994 (PNDT Act) 287–8, 289, 290
Prenatal Nondiscrimination Act (PRENDA) 295
PRENDA see Prenatal Nondiscrimination Act (PRENDA)
principle of equality 112
pro-choice lawyers 248
prohibition 164
pro-life
movement 13, 154, 243–62, 267
religious origins of 243
unique political trajectory 248
strategy 155
women 248
see also antiabortion
Pro-Life Legal Association 258
pro-sexual and reproductive rights (pro-SRR) 223
incremental achievements 227
pro-SRR see pro-sexual and reproductive rights (pro-SRR)
Protection of Life During Pregnancy Act 2013 432
Protestants 244
protest, outside of clinics 133
PSL see Social Liberal Party (PSL)
public discourse 51
public education 82, 87
public feminism 225
public funding 372
public health 24, 32
consequences 102
policy 150
Qing Code 162, 164
Qing Era 164
quality of care 355
Queensland, Australia 126–7, 130, 137, 186, 193
qutai 162
race 11, 61, 64–5
racial disparities 12
radical feminists 153
Ramphele, Mamphela 76
Reagan, Leslie 44
Reagan Revolution 154
Reagan, Ronald 6
Rebouché, Rachel 139, 397, 399
recriminalization 10
recursivity 397
Red ALAS 411
redemocratization 225, 227, 230
Referral System for Safe Abortions (RSA) 1109, 115
reform campaign 14
reforms, twentieth century 185
regional human rights standards 347
Rehnquist, William 145
ren gon liuchen 169
Report on Criminal Abortion 43
representative democracy 70
reproductive
autonomy 356
health 86, 328
health care 168, 174–5, 177, 179–80
health services 320
injustice 214
justice 12, 61, 284
justice movement 12
Research handbook on international abortion law

448

Reproductive Rights Alliance (RRA) 72–3
researcher positionality 375
resource constraints 17
restrictive abortion legislation 311
restrictive laws 316
restrictive legal contexts 304
retrougression 395
retrogressive reforms 383
Revised Penal Code of 1930 (RPC) 367
Riftin Commission 210–11
rightless abortion law 203
right of self-determination 273
rights-based arguments 50
right to abortion 19, 157, 289
India 292
France 159
right to information 426
right-to-life movement 17
right to procreate 119
right to reproductive autonomy 297
right to self-determination 270
Rimalt, Noya 16, 202–20
Rodríguez Franco, Diana 400
Rodríguez-Garavito, César 400
Roe v. Wade 2, 10, 13, 14, 19, 121, 142–6, 150, 153–4, 156, 159, 203, 205, 217, 219–20, 246, 248–52, 424
Roman-Dutch common law 66
Ross, Susan Deller 82–102
Rouban, Luc 142
Rousseff, Dilma 232
Royal Society of Thailand 112
RPC see Revised Penal Code of 1930 (RPC)
RRA see Reproductive Rights Alliance (RRA)
RSA see Referral System for Safe Abortions (RSA)
RU486 181, 183, 185, 187, 194, 197, 198
Runestam, Arvid 23
R v. Brennan and Leach 126
R v. Morgentaler 14

safe abortion 74, 80, 132
care 303, 314
safe access to abortion 149
safe access zones 132–4, 140
Salgado, Judith 328
Saurette, Paul 14, 39–60
second abortion decision 280
second trimester 381
self-care health interventions 373
self-determination 265
self-induced abortion 314
self-managed abortion 103, 115–16, 120
severe gender inequality 76
sex determination 286–8
ban 284, 298
sex discrimination 112
sex equality 271
approach 296
sex selection 284–302
consequences 299
restrictions 296
sex-selective abortion 161, 169, 172, 174, 179, 284–302
laws 284
sexual and reproductive health rights (SRHR) 407
sexual and reproductive health (SRH) 395–7, 406
Sexualfrågan 26
sexual health 328
Sexual Health helpline 414
sexual rights 282
sexual violence 318
SHA see Society for Humane Abortion (SHA)
Shahawy, Sarra 319
Shah, Payal K. 297, 343–73
Sheldon, Sally 359, 420
Shem-Tov, Victor 204
Shen, Kyle 398
Shimony, Haviv 205
Siam Kingdom 105
Sibande, Chrispine Gwalawala 82–102
Siegel, Reva 240, 296
Sifris, Ronly 124–40
Sikkink, Kathryn 411
single-issue feminism 153
Skene, Loane 125
social-democratic reform 26
social determinants 358
Social Liberal Party (PSL) 9, 237
social movements 4, 5, 224
social norm transformation 396
social purity campaigns 45
Society for Humane Abortion (SHA) 51
Society for the Protection of Unborn Children (SPUC) 245
socioeconomic disparity 50
Socorroistas en Red 413
Soi Chonlaprathan 110
sororas 416
South Africa 61–80
legal situation 66
South African Constitution 77
South African War 63
South Australia (SA) 181, 185, 192, 198, 199
South Korea 2, 18, 258, 366–7
abortion law 366
Spanish Penal Code of 1870 367
Sperandeo, Tony 259
SPUC see Society for the Protection of Unborn Children (SPUC)
SRH see sexual and reproductive health (SRH)
SRHR see sexual and reproductive health rights (SRHR)
Srimuang, Chamlong 110
SRR see sexual and reproductive rights (SRR)
stakeholder engagement 82, 87
“states’ rights” 194
statistical invisibility 324–5, 331
Stefansson, Charlotte 29
stereotypes 356–7
sterilization 35–6
Sterilization Act of 1934 33
Stettner, Shannon 55
Stevens, Marion 73
Stewart, Potter 151
stigmatization 127–8, 140
Storer report 43
strategic regulation 168
strict antiabortion laws 109
Sudan 314
Sumak kawsay 330
supranational perspective 385
supra-national spaces 396
Supreme Court (Argentina) 412
Supreme Court (US) 142, 144, 150, 220, 248
surgical abortion 63
services 136
Sveriges Socialdemokratiska Arbetareparti (SAP, the Social Democratic Workers’ Party) 26
Sweden 22–38
abortion history 24
law 29
Population Commission 26
Swedish Abortion Act 29–30, 38
1938 32
1939 30
1946 30, 37
1974 38
Swedish National Board of Health 30
swing voters 8
Swiss law 108
Swiss Penal Code 108
symbolic effects 401
Synkoper 29
Tabbot Foundation 136
tattare 36
Technical Services Regulations 175
“technological” rape 156
telehealth abortion services 139
telemedical abortion services 390
termination of pregnancy 30, 35, 38, 47, 173, 273, 281
Termination of Pregnancy Act 2021 181
Termination of Pregnancy Bill 88
Termination of Pregnancy Bill (ToP Bill) 82, 88–91
TFR see total fertility rate (TFR)
Thailand 2, 103–23, 258, 366
abortion law 15, 103
Abortion Law 2021 114
Civil and Commercial Code 112
Constitutional Court 102, 109–13, 118, 366
culture 112
law 115, 117
Penal Code 1908 103, 105–7
Penal Code 1957 103, 107–9, 115–20
Thai Medical Council 120
Thamrongnawasawat, Thawan 107
therapeutic abortion committee (TAC) 48, 57–9
Tønnessen, Liv 303–20
ToP Bill see Termination of Pregnancy Bill (ToP Bill)
total fertility rate (TFR) 170
Touraine, Marisol 149
traditional religious minority 262
transnational trade law 374
Trudeau, Pierre 55–6, 200
Trump, Donald 3
legacy 156
Tunisia 258, 304, 309, 311, 313–15, 320
Turkey 101, 258–9
two-step method 65
Tydén, Mattias 33
ultra-Orthodox Jewish women 208
Undurraga, Veronica 347
UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (CEPAL) 324
UN Human Rights Committee 432, 433
United Kingdom
criminalization of abortion 45
liberalize abortion access 52
United States 39–60, 142–59
abortion law 3
antiabortion leaders 7
criminalization of 41
legality 42
legislation 44
liberalize abortion access 47
political culture 51
pro-life movement 11, 104
pro-life organizations 251
unsafe abortion 85, 87, 96, 101, 320, 347
unwanted heredity 32
Uruguay 260–61
US Supreme Court 142, 144, 150, 220, 248

Valladares, Lola 329
Varea, Soledad 330
Veil, Simone 145, 147
Vera, Ana Cristina 336
vernacularization 16, 238–41, 398
viability 146
Victorian moralization 42
Vidas Robadas 331
Vienna Declaration 405
vigilance 159
Viguerie, Richard 249
violence 251
Vuitch, Milan 52

Webster v. Reproductive Health Services 144
Western secularism 243
Weyrich, Paul 249
Whelan, Siobhan 436
White, Byron 145
white “race suicide” 69
Whole Woman’s Health v. Hellerstedt 121

WHP see Women’s Health Project (WHP)
Williams, Daniel K. 16, 243–62
WLSA see Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA)
Women and Law in Southern Africa (WLSA) 87, 99
women’s abortion itineraries 314
Women’s Health Project (WHP) 71
women’s human rights violation of 91
women’s psychological health 241
women’s rights 271, 401
World Bank 407
World Health Organization 412

Xero Flor v. Poland 278

Yamin, Alicia Ely 394–419
yousheng youyu 176

Zambia 259
Zaragocín, Sofía 333
Ziegler, Mary 2–20
Zika Virus infection 233