

---

## Figures

---

9.1	Framework for analyzing gender and infrastructure	139
10.1	Women's empowerment model	153
13.1	Index of Dissimilarity, 1972–2011	202
13.2	Comparison between men and women within race/ethnicity group, 1972–2011	203
13.3	Index of Dissimilarity, 1972–2011, by age groups (in a given year)	204
13.4	Correlation between the occupational gender composition and the estimated hourly earnings of women, 2010	207
13.5	Correlation between the occupational gender composition and the estimated hourly earnings of men, 2010	208
16.1	Single mothers' poverty rates, percent low income, percent low wage, 1979–2009	258
16.2	Married mothers' poverty rates, percent low income, percent low wage, 1979–2009	259
16.3	Percent employed by marital status and presence of children for women ages 18–64, March 1980–March 2010	263
18.1	Use of formal childcare arrangements, 0–2 years old, 2009	292
18.2	Total number of months of maternity, paternity, and parental leave with benefits replacing at least 2/3 of salary, 2009	294
18.3	Share of part-time employees by gender, 2009	295
18.4	Share of employees having access to flexible working-time arrangements, 2004	296
18.5	Scores on the reconciliation index and female employment rate (age group 25–49)	301
18.6	Scores on the reconciliation index and total fertility rate	301
18.7	Scores on the reconciliation index and perceived work–life balance	301
18.8	Scores on the reconciliation index and EU gender equality index	301
18.9	Scores on the reconciliation index and happiness (scale 1–10)	302
22.1	Self-employment shares by gender in low- and lower-middle-income economies, 1999–2008	361
22.2	Self-employment shares by gender in upper-middle-income economies, 1999–2008	363
22.3	Self-employment shares by gender in high-income economies, 1999–2008	364
24.1	Components of the Gender Inequality Index	399
24.2	Difference of GDI and GII ranks	405
24.3	Difference of GEM and GII ranks	405
26.1	Improvements in girls' enrollment, 1991–2010, by world region	423
26.2	Multiple sources of disadvantage: poverty, gender, and rural residence in low-income countries	424
26.3	Schooling inequality in Bolivia	425

26.4	Schooling inequality in Lao PDR	426
26.5	Schooling inequality in Mozambique	427
27.1	Healthcare costs for a Tennessee sample of elderly Medicare beneficiaries with and without mental illness	443
27.2	Percent of women ages 15–49 ever beaten by an intimate partner, selected countries	445
28.1	Analysis of ultra-poor Bangladeshi female heads of household experiences from the viewpoint of occupation	457