
Index

- AACC (All African Conference of Churches) 275
- ABC model (HIV/AIDS) 371–2
- Abduljeleel, Alhaji 466, 467
- abortion 189, 190
- Abraham (Judaism) 67
- Abu-Nimer, Mohammed 257, 258, 265
- Abundant Life *see* Prosperity Gospel
- Abuza, Zachary 23
- Accelerated Climate Change: Sign of Peril, Test of Faith* 211
- Aceh 5, 299, 305, 310–20, 321, 322
- ACFID (Australian Council for International Development) 424
- Acharya, Uddhav 343
- Act for Peace 576
- Action Against Hunger 262
- Adagbada, Pastor Peter 462, 467
- Adamu, Fatima 195
- Addai, I. 372
- Adi Granth (Sikhism) 99
- Afghanistan 540–67
- aid 565
 - al-Qaeda 543, 549
 - assassinations 543–4
 - constructivist view 554–6
 - education 562
 - elites 555–6
 - EVAW law 543, 547
 - gender and reform 561–4
 - governance 564–5
 - Haraza massacre 542, 550
 - legitimacy 564–5
 - night letters 544
 - post-Soviet 542
 - poverty 564–5
 - recent conflict 541–3, 553–4
 - religious traditions 554–5
 - rural–urban dimension 561, 562
 - symbols and myths 555
 - Taliban 540, 542, 543, 545, 549–53, 556–65, 566
 - tribalism 540, 557
 - violence
 - against children 547–8, 558
 - against women 543–53, 558, 563–4
 - cultural 548–53, 563–4
 - religious 548–53
 - and the Taliban 556–65
- Africa South of the Sahara* 502
- African traditional religions *see* ATR
- Afro-Brazilian spiritism 477–8, 479, 484, 485–6, 487–8
- Aga Khan Foundation 361
- Agai, B. 245, 250
- Agarwal, Bina 92
- Agri-Horticultural Society 421
- ahimsa (Buddhism) 33
- Ahl An-Nusrat 393, 395
- Ahmad, Ali 463
- Ahmed, Habib 290, 293, 294
- Ahmed, Leila 191
- Ahmed, Sadia 192
- AIDS *see* HIV/AIDS
- AIDS-Amma shrine 334, 335
- AIHRC (Afghan Independent Human Rights Commission) 545, 547
- Aitape Catholic Diocese Relief Committee 309
- Akal Takhat 100
- Al-Azhar 245–6
- Al-Fateh Islamic Institute 246
- Al-Haramain Islamic Foundation 24, 27
- Al-Noor Foundation 246
- Al-Qaeda 384, 540
- Alberto, Carol 175
- Ali, Mallam 460
- Ali, N. 240, 241
- 'alims 241–2
- Alkire, S. 58
- allegiance, to earth 211
- Allen, A.A. 169
- Allport, G.W. 232–3
- Alolo, Namawu Alhassan 9
- alter-globalism 376–96
- alternative governance contestation 396
- Alternatives Unincorporated: Earth Ethics from the Grassroots* 211
- Altutmush, Sultan 240
- Amajan, Safia 543
- Ambedkar, Babasaheb 34
- ambivalence of the sacred 252
- amorality of delinquency 223
- Amritsar 100
- An-Nabhani, Taqiuddin 379, 380, 390
- Analects* of Confucius 126, 127

- Anambra state (Nigeria) 455–9, 464
 anatta (Buddhism) 32, 33, 37
 Andean indigenous resurgence 139
 Anderson, Jane 11
 Anglican Board of Mission 506
 Anglican Church 506
 ANGOs (Australian NGOs) 505, 506, 507, 511
 Anheier, Helmut J. 360
 anti-ascetic/anti-social behaviour 234
 anti-conversion movement, Sri Lanka 261–4
 anti-corruption programmes 220
 Appleby, R.S. 252, 254, 265, 271
 ARC (Alliance for Religions and Conservation) 122
 Arce, A. 510
 Ariyaratne, A.T. 40, 45, 255–6
 Arole, Mabelle 415–16
 Arole, Rajanikant 415–16
 Arole, Shobha 416
 as sabiya 293
 Asad, T. 270
 ascetic Protestantism 103
 ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) 343
 Ashafa, Muhammed Nurayn 260
 Assemblies of God 436
 Ataturk, Kemal 239, 245
 Atoyebi, Chief Akanbi 466
 ATR (African traditional religions) 9, 138–61
 ancestors 153
 anthropological studies 143–4
 beliefs 147–50
 common rituals 147
 conflict 153–5
 in contemporary African society 145–51
 crime and justice 155–7
 customs 147–50
 and development 139–41, 151–60
 diversity in 145–6
 enfants sorciers 151
 evil spirits 150–51
 and evolutionary theory 143
 and gender 157–60
 morality 152–3
 muti (medicine) killings 141, 151
 myths of creation 152
 political liberalization 141
 practices 147–50
 sorcery 150–51
 spiritual hierarchy 148–9
 stereotypes 142–3
 study phases 141
 tradition and plurality 145–7
 unity in diversity 145–7
 witchcraft 150–51
 AusAID 423, 505, 506, 507, 508, 516
 Design Document 509–10
 development cooperation 511
 Program Framework 509
 Australia 11
 FBOs (faith-based organizations) in 570–82
 international NGOs in 576
 post-war immigration 575
 religions in 575
 Azharites institute 246
 Azusa Street revival 173
 Baitul Qiradh 299, 300, 301, 302
 Baker, Sir Samuel 142
 Bala, Shasha 101
 Balchin, Cassandra 193–4
 Bandaranayake, S. 343
 Bannerman, J.Y. 159
 Bano, Masooda 10, 250
 Baptist Missionary Society 421
 Baptist Union 505, 506
 Baptist World Alliance 511
 Barfield, T. 560, 564, 565
 Barr, M. 5
 Barra, G. 159
 Barrett, David 171
 Bartelink, Brenda 193
 Basarke, A. 110
 Batson, C.D. 233
 Bauer, Peter 103
 Baumann, H. 157
 Bayes, Jane H. 188
 BAZNAS (Badan Amil Zakat Nasional) 299, 300, 301, 302
 Beckmann, David 279
 Beets, S.D. 221
 Beijing women's conference 188
 Bellers, Jurgen 21
 Bellion-Jourdan, J. 25
 Benedict XVI, Pope 58, 62, 63
 Benevolence International Foundation 25
 Benthall, J. 409
 Bercovitch, J. 257–8, 259
 Berkley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs 12
 Berry, Thomas 207
 Betto, Frei 482
 Bhagavad-Gita 84
 Bhai Gurdas 100
 Bhave, Vinoba 90–91
 Bi, Lijun 9
 Bilad Al-Islam 382, 383
 BJP Hindu nationalist party 334
 Blair, Prime Minister Tony 491
 blessing pact 168

- BMMI (Baitul Maal Muamalat Indonesia)
 297–8, 300, 301, 302
 BMT (Baitul Maal wat Tamwil) 296
 BMT ONE 299, 301
 Boff, Leonardo 211
 Bonn Agreement 543
Book of Changes 125
 Booth, J.S. 145
 Bosch, David 413
 Boserup, Ester 12, 183
 boundary activation 260
 Boyden, J. 556
 Bradbury, Steve 11
 Brahim 542, 560, 567
 Brain, James 151
 Brazil 472–89
 Afro-Brazilian spiritism 477–8, 479, 484,
 485–6
 agriculture 477
 Bishops' Conference 482
 as BRIC country 473, 477
 and Catholicism 473–4, 476, 478, 479–82,
 486–7
 churches 478
 classical period 474–6, 477
 contemporary development 476–8
 contemporary religion 478–9
 democratic status 477
 human rights 477–8
 IURD (Universal Church of the Kingdom
 of God) in 478, 478–9, 479, 484, 485
 linguistic community 480
 as NIC 473
 Participatory Budget 477
 Pentecostalism in 482–5, 487
 size of economy 472, 477
 social inequalities 472
 USAID to 473
 Bretton Woods 273
 Brock, Peggy 419
 Broom Goddess 331, 332
 Brotherhood of St Lawrence 576
 Bubalo, Anthony 28
 Buchanan, Grant 11
 Buddhism 9, 31–43
 anatta 32, 33, 37
 and borrowing 40–41
 dana 33–4
 and debt 40–41
 and development 35–6
 development monks 35, 37–8
 dhamma 32
 and ecology 36–8
 eightfold path 32, 38
 Engaged Buddhism 35, 45
 five precepts 33
 Four Noble Truths 31
 and gender issues 41–4
 heritage tourism 344–8
 kamma 36
 karuna 33
 metta 33
 paramatta sacca 37
 and peace-building 44–5
 philanthropy 33–4
 and poverty 40–41, 43
 sammuti sacca 37
 samsara 32
 sangha 32–3
 social justice 34–5
 sunyata 32, 37
 teachings of 31
 three refuges 32
 Zen 35
 Buddhism and poverty 40
 Buddhist economics 36–41
 Buitelaar, Marjo 193
 Burdick, John 483, 484
 Burr, J.M. 19, 20, 22, 24, 25
 Burton, Sir Richard 142–3
 Bush, President George W. 188, 193
 Busia, Kofi 144
 Bwamche, Reverend Joshua 460, 462, 463
 CAA (Community Aid Abroad) 576
 CAFOD (Catholic Fund for Overseas
 Development) 361, 403
 Caliphate restoration 376–96
 Campo, J.E. 19
 CAN (Christian Association of Nigeria) 459
 capitalism 4
 Carey, William 421
 Caritas Australia 506
 Caritas in Veritate 58, 59, 62, 63
 Casanova, José 493–4
 caste 34, 82, 89, 107
 Catechism of the Catholic Church 59
 Catholic Church
 and abortion 189
 Australia 506
 in Brazil 473–4, 476, 478, 479–82
 Catholic social teaching 58, 62
 CCK (Care for Kenya) 417–18
 CCR (Catholic Charismatic Renewal) 479, 481,
 487
 CCT (Christian Council of Tanganyika)
 500–501
 CDA (Chinese Daoist Association) 114, 121–2
 CDF (Comprehensive Development
 Framework) 276–7

- CEBs (Grassroots Church Communities) 474–5, 476, 479–82, 483, 486
- CEDAW (UN Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women) 195
- Centesimus Annus* 63
- CGAP (Consultative Group to Assist the Poor) 290
- Chahal, S.K. 107
- Chambers, R. 76
- Chang, Wen-Chung 120
- Charismatic renewal movement 433, 439
- Charitable Choice (Welfare Act 1996 USA) 403
- Chau, Adam Yuet 118
- Chen Duxiu 115
- Chesnut, R.A. 485
- Chiang Mai University *see* Lampang Temple Project
- Chowdry, Kamla 90
- Christian Aid 361, 362, 403, 576
- Christian Council of Tanganyika 497
- Christian language of development (Papua New Guinea) 511
- Christian Right 494
- Christian Witness in a Multi-Religious World: Recommendations for Conduct* 426
- Christianity 9, 51–64
 - case against 210
 - charity 405
 - Christian symbolism 203
 - Christian traditions 202–3
 - the Church 56–7
 - common good 59
 - communion 52, 59–61
 - the creed 52–7
 - death and resurrection 55–6
 - discipleship 52–3
 - divinity and humanity 54–5
 - earth-affirming Christianities 210–12
 - and ecological degradation 208, 209–10
 - and ecological healing 210–16
 - faith and community 53
 - freedom and responsibility 61
 - God the Creator 53–4
 - God indwelling 214–15
 - neighbour-love as ecological vocation 213–14, 215
 - ownership of goods 60
 - Pentecostal 164–77
 - perspective on international development 57–63
 - sin 61–3
 - solidarity 60
 - structural sin 62
 - subsidiarity 59
 - Symbol of the Apostles 53
 - see also* evangelism; missionaries; Pentecostal missions
- civic culture and religion 7
- Civil Society Challenge Fund (DFID) 422
- Clark, Janine Natalya 265
- Clark, M.S. 434
- Clarke, Gerard 28, 51, 269, 306, 307, 360–61, 364, 403, 406, 431, 570
- Clarke, Matthew 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 307, 348, 351, 431, 446, 573
- Clarke, Peter B. 481
- clash of civilizations hypothesis 366, 493
- Classic of Changes* 129
- Classic of History* 125, 129, 133
- Classic of Poetry* 129, 133
- Classic of Rites* 129, 135
- Claudill, Steven B. 302
- Clean Ganga Campaign 94
- climate change 204
- climate imperialism 203–4
- Clinard, M. 222
- CMC (Christian Medical College) 415
- CMS (Church Missionary Society) 420
- Cold War politics 2
- Coleman, S. 170
- CollAsia 2010 343
- Collier, P. 154
- Collins, R.O. 19, 20, 22, 24, 25
- Combined Churches Organization 309
- The coming anarchy* 143
- common Africanness 144
- community ownership 76
- community self governance 40
- Complex Political Emergencies 382, 383
- concentric circles of influence 240
- conflict 10, 252–65
 - boundary activation 260
 - equity guarantees 261
 - faith-based development services 261–4
 - polarization 260
 - religious roots of 252–3
 - see also* peacebuilding
- Confucian Classics 124
- Confucianism 9, 114, 124–36
 - Analects* 126, 127
 - Classics* 125, 129, 133, 135
 - core teachings of Confucius 125–7
 - and cosmology 135
 - and development 131–3
 - Doctrine of the Mean* 129, 133, 136
 - and education 130–31
 - and environment 133–4
 - filial piety 134
 - Four Books* 129

- gender 135
 and gender 135
 goodness of men 136
Great Learning 129
 and health care 134–5
 Heaven and man 133–4
 Heaven's four functions 133
 life of Confucius 125–7
Mencius 127–8, 134, 135
 morality 134
Spring and Autumn Annals 125, 129
 as state cult 128–30
 sustainability 132
- Connell, James Astley 9, 11
- context
 and FBOs 362, 363
 and theology 203
- Cook, Albert 498
- Copeland, Kenneth 169
- corruption 10, 220–34, 453, 460–61, 532, 547
 anti-corruption programmes 220
 and belief in hell 223
 cultural explanations for 220
 Development Dialogues 222
 factors in moral attitudes 223
 Indian street vendors 330, 336
 levels 225
 and moral reasoning 229–33
 values and attitudes 229
- Cortes, J.B. 223–4
- Cosgrave, J. 8
- Council of Churches 576
- Council for World Mission 511
- Couture, D. 188
- covenants of purity 117
- Coward, Harold G. 91, 252, 254
- CPP (Church Partnership Programme) 505–7
- CRHP (Comprehensive Rural Health Project) 416, 417
- critique of development 204–6
 critique and theology 203
- Croll, E. 135
- Cry of the Earth, Cry of the Poor* 211
- Cultural Revolution (China) 116, 130
- cultural traditions 10
- Dakin, Tim 425–6
- Dalai Lama 36, 45
- Dalforo, A.T. 158
- Daly, Herman E. 120–21
- dana (Buddhism) 33–4
- Daniels, D.I. 437
- Danquah, J.B. 144
- Danyaro, Mallam 465
- Daoism 9, 113–22
 and Communism 115
 community well-being 116–20
 Complete Perfection 114
 covenants of purity 117
 development 114–16
 harmony 114–16
 herbal remedies 120
 modernity 114–16
 Qi (vital energy) 119
 sustainability 120–22
 Three Pure Ones 113
- Dar-ul Uloom Deoband 239, 242
- Darling, Malcolm 104, 105
- Dars-i-Nizami 243, 244
- Dasam Granth 100
- Dass, J.R. 103, 104
- da'wa 25
- Dayanand, Swami 333
- De Bary, W.T. 136
- De Berry, J. 556
- De Cordier, Bruno 11, 308, 408
- De Kadt, Emmanuel 474
- Deakin University *see* Lampang Temple Project
- debt advocacy 280–81
- Decade of Harvest 436
- Declaration on Global Ecology* 121–2
- decolonization 308
- Delhi Master Plans 329
- Delhi street hawking 327–9
- Deneulin, Séverine 9, 51
- Deng Xiaoping 116
- dependency theory 4
- deprivatization of religion 307, 494
- developing countries 4
- development
 and economic growth 206–7
 and environmental concerns 206–7
 holistic approach to 306
 development agendas 344–8
 Development Dialogues, on corruption 222
 development FBOs 360–64
 development monks 35, 37–8
 deviant behaviour 222–34
 devotion (Hinduism) 85
- DFID (Department for International Development) 403, 422–3, 505
- dhamma (Buddhism) 32
- dharma (Hinduism) 81–4, 94
- A Different Gospel* 169
- Dikshit, Sheila 329
- Dipavali festival 88
- Directorate on Faith 282
- disaster counseling failure 318
- discourse of ethnicity 486

- Divali festival 88
Divine Farmer's Materia Medica 120
 doctrine of distinction 107
Doctrine of the Mean 129, 133, 136
 dominion controversy 209
 Dong Zhongshu 114, 129
 donor dependence (secular NGOs) 498
 Dowden, Richard 415
 dowry 190, 191
 drive to maturity modernization stage 3
 Duara, Prasenjit 115–16, 122
 Dubai, and globalization 386–7
 dukkha (suffering) 31, 41
 Dunning, J.H. 270
 Durga (goddess of power) 330, 331, 336
 Duriez, B. 230, 231, 232
 Durkheim, E. 6, 252
 Dussehra festival 88
 Dusuki, Asyraf Wajdi 293
 Dwidevi, O.P. 82
- Earth Bible* 210–11
 earth-affirming Christianities 210–12
 earth-human relations 207–9
 earth-keeping 211
 Ebaugh, H. 7
 eco-feminism 208
 eco-reformation 207
 eco-theology 214, 215
 ecological destruction 202
 ecological issues 206
 ecological well-being 212–13
 ECWA (Evangelical Church of West Africa) 460, 463
 education 10
 Eight Year Plan (CDA) 122
 eightfold path (Buddhism) 32
 Eikerenkoetter, Reverend Ike 170
 Ellis, S. 148, 151, 154, 371
 embedded Islam 24
 empowerment, as buzzword 186
 enfants sorciers 151
 Engaged Buddhism 35, 45
 Engelhardt, Richard 346–7
 environment 10, 93–4
 environmental racism 204
 environmental space 217
 equity guarantees 261
 Ertürk, Yakin 564
 ESCAP (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific) 344–8
 ethical contestation 396
 Evangelical Lutheran Church 505, 506
Evangelii Nuntiandi 54
 evangelism 261, 263–4, 372, 420, 430, 434, 491
 evangelization 5, 51, 171, 422–7, 435
 Evans, Peter 475
 Evans-Pritchard, E.E. 142, 144, 151
 ERAW (Elimination of Violence Against Women) 543, 547
 exorcisms 485
- Faith Based and Community Initiative 403
Faith in the City 491
 faith engagement, and IFIs 281
 faith and IFIs 281
 faith loyalty 252
 faith-based development services 261–4
 faith-based organizations *see* FBOs
 family planning 188
 Fan Zhongyan 131
 Fanany, Ismet 8, 10
 Fanany, Rebecca 8, 10
 Fang, Xiangshu 9
 Farangi Mahall 243, 244
 fasting (Hinduism) 87
 FBDs (faith-based development organizations) 364, 500
 FBOs (faith-based organizations) 10, 51, 183–4, 192, 193, 194, 195, 262–4, 282, 306, 321, 359–74, 402–10, 431–2
 in Australia 570–82
 categories of 571–2
 commitment 404–5
 cultural proximity 406
 in developed nations 573–8
 in early colonial period 496–9
 flexible funding 404–5
 holistic care 406
 local networks 406
 perceived strengths 404–7
 and social/political issues 493
 in Tanzania 491–503
 trust 406
 see also missionaries; Pentecostal missions
- Fealy, Greg 28
 Fee, Gordon 437
 Feeny, S. 10, 573
 female infanticide 109–10, 190
 feminism and Hinduism 333–4
 feminist studies 183–96
 Ferguson, James 205
 Ferris, E. 409
 festivals (Hinduism) 87–8
 FGW (Farming God's Way) 417, 418
 Five Year Plans (China) 121
 Flanigan, Shawn Teresa 10, 261, 262, 264, 366, 404–5, 406–7
 FMG (Friday Morning Group) 279
 foeticide 110

- Fondation Reine Elisabeth pour l'Assistance Médicale aux Indigènes 498
 Fonrobert, C. 77
 Food for Peace 575–6
 forced marriage 192
 forced religious conversions 263–4
 Foster Parents Plan 576
 Foucault, Michel 206
 Fougier, Eddy 376, 394, 396
Four Books 129
 Four Noble Truths (Buddhism) 31
 Four Square Program (Papua New Guinea) 514–15
 Fox, J. 5
 Fraser, C.A. 22, 26
 Freedom From Hunger Campaign 576
 Freire, Paulo 474
 Friends Service Council 576
 Frobenius, L. 142
 funded research 12
- GAD (gender and development) approach 183, 195
 criticism of 185
 and religion 184–6
 Gandhi, Mohandas K. 84, 90–92, 94
 Gassett, Don 169
 GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 272
 Gawor, Leszek 376, 377–8, 388, 394, 395
 Gebarra, Ivone 211
 Geertz, C. 9
 gender 9
 in Afghanistan 543–53, 561–3
 in African traditional religions 157–60
 in Buddhism 41–4
 in Confucianism 135
 conservative religious tradition 189
 and development 183–96
 female infanticide 109–10, 190
 in Hinduism 92–3, 333–4
 in indigenous religions 139, 157–60
 inequality and religion 186–94
 in Islam 186
 in Judaism 76–7
 Muslim–Catholic alliance 188
 and Prosperity Gospel 176
 reproductive rights 188–91
 in Sikhism 108–10
 in Tajikistan 534–5
 women bank clients (Islam) 291
 Ghosananda, Maha 255
 Gibbs, J.L. 156
 Giddens, A. 561
 Gifford, Paul 172
- Gill, Anita 106
 Global Financial Crisis (2007–) 491
 global gag rule 188
 Global Poverty Action Fund (DFID) 422–3
 global televangelism 172
 globalization
 contestation 396
 ethical framework 271
 faith networks 492
 Islamic 376–96
 and religion 7
 Gluckman, M. 154–5, 156
 GM (genetically modified crops) 95
 God indwelling 214–15
 Gold, Ann 90, 92
 Gongyang 126
Gongyang Commentary 129
 Good, Anthony 330
 Gooren, Henri 176
 Gorringer, T.J. 335
 Gospel of Health and Wealth *see* Prosperity Gospel
 Goulet, D. 6, 7, 8
 Grace, Sweet Daddy 170
 Grameen Bank 26–7, 293
 Great Commission 414
Great Learning 129, 131
 Greed, Clara 326
 Greeley, A. 227, 228
 Green, Maia 454
 Green, R. 153
 Green Seminary Initiative 210
 greening Christianity 211
 group loyalty 252
 group-lending mechanism 291
Guidelines for Engaging FBOs as Agents of Change 494
 Gülen, Fethullah 245
 Guling 126
 gurdwaras (Sikhism) 97, 99
 Guru Amar Das 107, 109
 Guru Arjan 99–100, 107
 Guru Gobind Singh 100
 Guru Granth Sahib 99, 100, 107
 Guru Nanak 99, 101, 105, 107, 109
 Gutierrez, Gustavo 62
 Gwassa, C.G.K. 145
- Hagin, Kenneth 169, 170
 Hahn, Thich Nhat 255
 Haiti 5
 Hall, Peter 326
 Hamas 392
 Hanh, Thich Nhat 35
 Harcourt, W. 268–9

- Hardiman, David 81
 Hardin, R. 368
 Harris, I. 36
 Harris, R.J. 226, 229
 Harrison, Milton F. 164, 167
 Haruna, Alhaji Garba 467
 Harvey, G. 138, 147, 161
 Harvey, P. 31, 32, 34, 35, 45
 Hasenfeld 261
 Hassan, M. Kabir 294
 Hastings, Adrian 51
 Haynes, Jeffrey 5, 259, 260, 265, 407
 HDI (Human Development Index) 270–71
 healing revivals 169
 Hefferan, T. 370
 Hefner, R. 238, 239
 Hegel, G. 67
 Helmiere, Frederica 10
 Help Africa People 27
 heritage sites, in South East Asia 338–52
 heritage tourism 344–8
 Herzegovina Interreligious Council 407
 Hezb-ee-Islami 540
 Hezbollah 361, 367
 Hindu Code Bill 91
 Hindu epics 83–4
 Hinduism 9, 79–95
 - auspicious/inauspicious 90
 - basic concepts 81–90
 - charity 94
 - definition 79–80
 - and development 90–94
 - devotion 85
 - dharmas 81–4, 91, 94
 - and the environment 93–4
 - and equity 91–2
 - fasting 87
 - festivals 87–8
 - gender issues 92–3
 - gifts 94
 - and GM (genetically modified crops) 95
 - gods and goddesses 326–37
 - karma 84, 91
 - manual labour 103
 - moksha 85
 - niyamas 83
 - oral texts 80
 - pilgrimage 88–9
 - poverty 94
 - practice 85
 - puja 86
 - pardah 92
 - purity/polution 89
 - reincarnation 84–5
 - renunciation 84–5
 - ritual 85
 - ritual calendar 86
 - ritual practice 86–7
 - sacred sites 89
 - Sanatana Dharma 80
 - seva 86
 - sex-selection 190
 - social justice 91–2
 - and urban development 327–37
 - Vedas 80
 - yamas 83
- HIPC (Heavily Indebted Poor Countries) initiative 280
 Hirschi, T. 224–6
 HIV/AIDS 8, 33, 43, 193, 334, 366, 371–2, 373, 454, 457, 458, 512
 Hizb Ut-Tahrir Al-Islami (Islamic Liberation Party) 378–96
 Hizb-i-Nahzat-1 Islami (Islamic Renaissance Party) 533
 Hoeffler, A. 154
 Hoffman, B. 253
 Hoffstaedter, Gerhard 11
 Holiness Movement 432
 Hollenweger 173
 honour killings 192, 546, 551, 563
 hostage release 256
 Hovland, Ingie 362
 HRW (Human Rights Watch) 547
 Hulme, David 300
 human actions, and sin 52
 human behaviour (Sikhism) 101
 human development, material and spiritual 57
 human dignity 52, 76
 human rights 365, 477–8
 - and religion 187
 human trafficking 440
 humanitarian aid 212
 humans, as part of nature 215–16
 hundred pathologies 119
 Huntington, Samuel 366
 Hurricane Katrina 310, 321
 Hurricane Nigel (1997) 309–10

 Ibrahim al-Ibrahim Foundation 27
 IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) 272
 Ibronov, Hajji Mirzo 533
 ICCI (Interreligious Coordinating Council in Israel) 257
 ICCROM (International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property) 339, 343, 344
 ICOM (International Council of Museums) 341

- ICOREC (International Consultancy on Religion, Education, and Culture) 90
- ICSID (International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes) 272
- IDC (International Development Association) 272
- Idowu, Bolaji 144
- IFC (International Finance Corporation) 272
- IFEES (Islamic Foundation for Ecology and Environmental Sciences) 24
- IFIs (international financial institutions) 268–83
- IICDR (International Islamic Council for Da'wa and Relief) 24
- IIRO (International Islamic Relief Organization) 23–4, 27
- Ikenga-Metuh, E. 143, 144, 147, 148, 150–51, 152, 153
- ILO (International Labour Organization) 278
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) 4, 206, 272, 402
- immanence 214
- Indian Constitution 91, 92
- indigenous religions 138–61
 - alternative terms for 140
 - and development 139–41
 - gender 139
 - muti (medicine) killings 141
 - political liberalization 141
 - resurgence of 139
- INGOs (Islamic non-government organizations) 21–5, 27, 28, 195, 409
- Inter-American Development Bank 278, 282
- interaction model of religious influence 226
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 425
- International Network of Engaged Buddhists 35
- Introduction to African Traditional Religion* 146
- IOs (international organizations) 278
- IPS (Islam Prochar Samity) 26
- irajah 293
- IRCSL (Inter-Religious Council of Sierra Leone) 254–5, 258, 265
- Ireland, Rowan 11, 483
- irrelevance, of religion 3
- IRW (Islamic Relief Worldwide) 23
- Islam 9, 17–28
 - alter-globalism 376–96
 - commercial services 295
 - core duties 18–20
 - da'wa 25
 - and development 307–8
 - equality within 287–8
 - essentialism 550
 - feminist Koran interpretations 193
 - forced marriage 192
 - and gender inequality 186, 188
 - globalization 376–96
 - honour killings 192
 - interest charges 301
 - Islamic Khilafah State *see* Hizb Ut-Tahrir
 - microfinance institutions 286–302
 - Muslim aid recipients 17
 - Muslim population 17
 - pan-Islamism 376–96
 - and poverty alleviation 287–97
 - practical nature of 287
 - Prescribed Purifying Alms 405
 - relief and development 20–21
 - religious fundamentalism 191–2
 - religious violence (Afghanistan) 548–53
 - sadaqa 19
 - shalat 317
 - social inequality 17–20
 - social services 295
 - terrorism financing 27–8
 - waqf 19
 - women bank clients 291
 - women and Grameen Bank 26–7, 293
 - zakat 18
- Islam, S. 9, 10
- Islam, Yusuf 24
- Islamic aid agencies 21
 - and non-Muslim communities 25
- Islamic banks 297–9
- Islamic Development Bank 20, 21, 307
- Islamic education 238–50
 - Jamaat-i-Islami 241
 - and jihad 238, 241
 - madrassa education
 - in community 249–50
 - financial incentives 249
 - reform attempts 244–8
 - in South Asia 240–44
 - and the state 249–50
 - trust of state 249
 - madrassas (Islamic schools) 238–9, 241, 561
 - mukhtabs 238
 - 'ulamas 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 245, 250
- Islamic expansion 381
- Islamic extremism 192, 238
- Islamic finance instruments 292–3
- Islamic finance principles 291–2
- Islamic fundamentalism 308
- Islamic Gulen movement 370
- Islamic Khilafah State *see* Hizb Ut-Tahrir
- Islamic Liberation Army *see* Hizb Ut-Tahrir
- Islamic microfinance model 286–302
- Islamic pluralism 409

- Islamic Relief 403
 IURD (Universal Church of the Kingdom of God) 478, 478–9, 479, 484, 485
 Izala group 459
- Jackson, P. 155
 Jakobsh, D. 109
 Jamaat-i-Islami 241
 James, S.P. 35
 Jameson, Kenneth 3, 185
 Jat Sikhs 97, 98, 108
 JDPC (Justice, Development and Peace Commission) 461
 Jenkins, Philip 414
 Jennings, Michael 11, 360–61
 Johl, S.S. 106
 John Paul II, Pope 59, 60, 61, 62, 63
 Johnson, Luke Timothy 55, 56, 57
 Johnson, T. 548, 557, 560, 561, 565
 Jones, Ben 408, 505
 Jones, L. 232–33
 Jubilee 2000 movement 7, 60, 76, 279, 280, 281
 Judaism 9, 66–77
 basic beliefs 68–70
 and charity 75–6, 405
 Commandments 69–70
 creation 66
 destruction of mankind 66–7
 and development 70–77
 and gender 76–7
 Holocaust 74
 justice 71–5
 Oral Law 68
 and persecution 71–2
 Pre-Writing Prophets 72–3
 Prophetic Guilds 72
 sacred texts 66–9
 Thirteen Principles of Faith 68
 Writing Prophets 73
 Juergensmeyer, M. 3, 5, 253
- Kabbani, Muhammed Hisham 27
 Kabeer, Naila 366
 Kadayifci-Orellana, S.A. 257–8, 259, 265
 Kakar, Lt.Col. Malalai 543
 Kaldor, M. 154, 553
 Kalimullah, N.A. 22, 26
 Kalu, Ogbu 173
 Kano state (Nigeria) 455–9, 464
 Kaplan, Robert 143
 Kapp, K.W. 103
 karma 84, 101
 karuna (Buddhism) 33
 Kaufman, S. 556
 Kaur, Valerie 103, 104, 109
- Kenyatta, Jomo 144
 Kenyon, Essek William 169
 Keough 280
 Khalsa Panth (Sikhism) 100
 Khatri Sikhs 98
 Khilafah State *see* Hizb Ut-Tahrir
 Kilson, M. 159
 Kimambo, I.N. 145
 King, Ursula 190–91
 Kinnvall, C. 559, 561
 Kishwar, Madhu 327, 329–30, 331, 332, 334, 336
 Klaus, B. 437
 Klausner, J. 74
 Klenk, Rebecca 91
 Knowledge Centre Religion & Development 505
 Kohlberg, L. 230, 231
 Kohn, Livia 120
 Kong Fuzi (Confucius) *see* Confucianism
 Korten, David 5, 76, 446, 571, 573, 574, 576–80, 581–2
 Kreps, Christina 343–4
 Krige, E.J. 152
 Krige, J.D. 152
 Kronish, Ron 257
 Kumar, Satish 91
 KUMMM (Komunitas Usaha Mikro Muamalet Berbasis Masjid) 298, 300, 301
- labour migration, global 521
 Laheyas 560–61
 Lakshmi (goddess of wealth) 330, 336
 Laliberté, André 118, 119
 Lampang Temples Project 338, 339, 342, 343, 344, 348–52
 Lancaster, C. 404
 Land Alienation Act (1900) 105, 108
 Latin America 11
 colonization 51
 and modernization 4
 Latour, B. 507
 Lawrance, Allan 115
 Laws of Manu 81, 82
 Le Zoute conference 146
 Leaman, O. 67, 71, 76
 LEAP (Local Effort in Asia and the Pacific) programme 346
 Lefebvre, H. 326
 Leite, Márcia Pereira 480
 Lenski, G. 226
 Levinas, E. 75
 Levy, Robert 326
 Lewis, Arthur 102–3
 Lewis, D. 507

- liberalizing policies 402–3
 liberation theology *see* Theology of Liberation
 Lindsay, Gordon 169
 Lipsky, A.B. 407
 literacy, religious 8–9
 Little, David 252, 254, 265, 407
 Lombard, Maurice 381
 Loy, David 39, 40
 Luanda Declaration 275
 Luang Prabang World Heritage Site 347, 348
 Lunn, J. 306, 403
 Lutheran Church of Australia 506
 Lutheran theology 214
- MAA (Muslim Aid Australia) 25
 Maathai, Wangari 418
 Macauliffe, M.A. 101
 McConnell, Daniel 169
 Macedo, Bishop Edir 168, 484
 McGavran, Donald 435
 McGee, G.B. 434–5, 436
 Machel, Graca 556
 MacIntyre, Alisdair 83
 McLeod, W.H. 108
 McNamara, Robert 274
 madrasa education *see* Islamic education
 Madrasa-i-Rahimia 244
 madrasas (Islamic schools) *see* Islamic education
- Magesa, L. 144, 154, 155, 156
 Maguire, Daniel 208
 Maha Ghosananda 36
 Mahabharata epic 83, 94
 Mahayana Buddhism 32, 41
 Maimonides, M. 75
 Mainga, M. 145
 Make Poverty History 7, 446
 male perspective religion 191
 Malik, J. 241
 Mandate of Heaven 128
 Mani Singh 100
 Manji, Firoze 502
Manushi 326, 327, 329–35
 Manushi Swachha Narayani Clean Governance 332
 Manushi Swachha Narayani (Goddess of Cleanliness) 326, 327, 329–35
 Maoshan Declaration (CDA) 122
 Mariz, Cecilia 483
 market prominence 4
 Marquette, Heather 10, 152, 153, 220, 221, 234
 Marsden, P. 554, 557, 558, 559, 561, 562
 Marshall, Alfred 104
 Marshall, K. 275, 278, 280, 305–6, 403, 572
 Marshall Plan 2, 280
 Martin, David 171, 483
 Martin-Schramm, James 211
 Marty, Martin E. 253
 Maryknoll sisters 201
 Mason, C. 561
 mass consumption modernization stage 3
 mature religiosity 233
 Maududi, Maulana 241
 May Fourth New Culture Movement 130
 Mayer, Jean-François 388
 Mayotte, J.A. 403
 Mazhabi Sikhs 98
 Mbiti, John 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 152, 157, 158, 159
 Mbon 152
 MCD (Municipal Corporation of Delhi) 328–9
 MDCF (Muslim–Christian Dialogue Forum) 260
 MDG (Millenium Development Goals) 296
 MEB (Movement for Grassroots Education) 474
 Meier, R. 222
 Melanesian Christian language of development 510–13
 Mencius 127–8
Mencius 127, 135
 Mends, E.H. 146, 160
 Mennonites 259
 Mensah Sarbah, J.H. 144
 Mercy Relief International 27
Mesocosm 326
 Metcalf, B. 239, 240, 241, 242
 metta (Buddhism) 33
 Mexico City Policy 188
 Meyer, Richard L. 290, 294
 MFIs (microfinance institutions) 286–302
 Micah Network 425–7
 microfinance 10
 conventional/Islamic 294
 graduation model 295
 integrated model 296–7
 Islamic microfinance model 286–302
 problems 291
 Middleton, R. 228–9, 234
 MIGA (Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency) 272
 Migdal, J. 221
 Mihevc, J. 275, 277
 militant atheism 402
 millennialism 433
 Millenium Development Goals 10, 23, 453
 Miller, Donald E. 174, 175–6
 Miller, James 9, 114, 122

- Mills, E.W. 226, 229
 Ministry for the Promotion of Virtue and Prevention of Vice (Afghanistan) 542
 missionaries 10, 11, 413–27
 Christian 10, 11, 413–15, 418–21, 493
 evangelization 422–7
 and imperialism 420
 Islamic 10, 11
 personal motivation 420–22
 poverty reduction 422–7
 theology and mission 418–20
 missionary religions 138
 Mitcham, Stephanie 169–70
 MMC (Medical Missionary Committee) 497
 Model Street Vendors (Protection of Livelihood and Regulation of Street Vending) Bill (2009) 329
 modernization, rise of 269
 modernization stages 3
 Moe-Lobeda, Cynthia 10
 Moghadam, V. 550
 Mohamed, Yasien 288
 moksha (Hinduism) 85
 Molyneux, Maxine 365
 moral action choices 230–31
 moral attitudes, factors in 223
 moral development stages 231
 moral issues, and religion 222–9
 moral majority 232, 494
 moral reasoning, and corruption 229–33
 moral systems, and applied ethics 234
 moral-spiritual power for justice 212–13
 morality (Buddhism) 32
More than 100 million women are missing 189
 Moser, Caroline 184–5, 186
 Moses 67
 Mosley, Paul 300
 Mosse, D. 507
 MPF (Popular Movement of Favelas) 480
 MST (Movement of the Landless) 480
 mudarabah 292, 296
 Muhajirat 523–5
 muktab 238
 Mullings, B. 438
 Mumisa, Michael 409
 murabahah-muajjal 293, 296
 musaqaat 293
 museums, in South East Asia 338–52
 Muslim Aid 24–5, 361, 408
 Muslim Brotherhood 370, 388, 392
 Muslim warfare 382–3
 Muslim–Catholic alliance 188
 musyarakah 292–3
 muti (medicine) killings 141, 151
 Muzaffar, Chandra 407
 MWL (Muslim World League) 22–3
 myth-symbol complexes 556
 Nag Panchami festival 87–8
 Nair, Kusum 104
 Nair, P. 247, 249, 250
 Name It and Claim It *see* Prosperity Gospel
 Nandy, Asis 333, 336
Nara Document on Authenticity 346
 Narayan, D. 369
 Narayanan, Yamini 10
 NASFAT 466–7
 NASVI (National Association of Street Vendors of India) 329
 National Commission for Relief and Charity Work Abroad 28
 National Mission and Development Plan 513
 NDMC (New Delhi Municipal Council) 329
 NDT (new development theory) 475, 477, 479–82, 484, 486, 487, 488
 neighbour-love, as ecological vocation 213–14, 215
 Neo-Pentecostalism *see* Prosperity Gospel
 New Thought movement 169
 NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 5, 8, 11, 22–5, 27, 28, 37, 44, 260, 261, 262, 276, 360–61, 367–8, 403, 475, 480, 498, 570–82
 characteristics of 578–81
 Korten's generations of 576–8
 secular 578–81
 see also INGOs
 Nicea-Constantinople Creed 54
 Nichol, J.T. 434, 436
 Nichols, J. 252–3
 Nigeria 453–69
 Christian schools and Muslim children 462–4
 corruption 460–61
 education 459–60
 health 459–60
 infrastructure 459–60
 inter-religious mistrust 466–8
 missions and Muslim population 498
 moral values 460–61
 Muslim/Christian conflict 455–9
 religion and politics (by state) 455–9
 religious competition 464–6
 night letters 544
 NIREC (Nigeria Inter-Religious Council) 456
 nirodha (end of suffering) 31
 Nizam-uddin, Mulla 243
 Nizami, F. 240, 241, 243
 Noah 66
 Nolte, Insa 11
 Nomani, Maulana Shibli 243

- NORAD 403
 Norwegian Research Council 403
 Nussbaum, David 223
 Nussbaum, Martha 61, 83
- Obaidullah, Muhammed 293
 Obama, President Barack 188
 O’Coill, Carl 502
Octogesima Adveniens 60
 ODA (Arab Official Development Assistance) 20–21
 Olupona, J.O.K. 138, 140
 Omar, Mullah 558, 560
 Omari, C.K. 145
 Onyenze, C.J. 461
 oral culture 80–81
 Oral Roberts University 170
 Orji, Pastor Richard 461
 orthodoxy 74
 orthopraxis 74
 Osho, Funmilayo 467
 Otayek, René 408–9
 OTL system 76
 Overseas Aid Gift Deduction Fund 423
 Overseas Service Bureau 576
 Oxfam 501, 576
 Oyedepo, Bishop David O. 166
 Oyo state (Nigeria) 455–9
- Pacific 11
 Pakistan development policy 387–8
 Pali Canon (Buddhism) 39, 41
 Pan Yue 121
 pan-Islamism 376–96
 pantheism 214
 paramatta sacca (Buddhism) 37
 Parnwell, M.J.G. 37
 Parpart, J. 186
 Parsons, T. 224
 Participatory Budget 477
 partnership policy translation 507–10
The Pastor and the Imam: Responding to Conflict 260
 pastoral power 206
 pathogens of poverty 485
 patrimonialism 453
 Patton, Laurie 81
 Paul VI, Pope 54, 57, 61
 PBI (Peace Brigades International) 256
 PDPA (People’s Democratic Party of Afghanistan) 562
 peacebuilding 252–65
 advocates role 255–6
 educators role 256–7
 faith-based development services 261–4
 herald role 254–5
 hostage release 256
 institution building role 259–60
 negotiators role 257–9
 observers role 256
 and peacemaking 254
 reconciliation role 259–60
 religious actors’ roles 253–60
 religious roots of 252–3
- Peach, L.J. 43
 Pearson, Ruth 184, 365, 366
Pedagogy of the Oppressed 474
 Peet, R. 269
 Penfold, Peter 258
 pengajian groups 317
 Pentecostalism
 in Brazil 482–5, 487
 missions 430–47
 in Tanzania 493
 Pentecostalization 176
 PEPFAR (President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief) 193, 366
 perceived conformity 225
 Peters, R. 19
 Petersen, Marie 23–4, 27, 408, 505
 Pew Global Attitudes Project 308
 Pfanner, T. 269
 Pilgrimage of Truth 255
 Pincus, J.R. 276
 Platvoet, J. 144
 PLS (profit and loss sharing) mechanism 292, 298
 PNG (Papua New Guinea)
 aid 507
 and AusAID 508
 churches 505, 509
 CPP (Church Partnership Programme) 506–7, 509, 510
 Development Unit (DU) 513–14
 Four Square Program 514–15
 Government (GoPNG) 508
 institutional strengthening 513–15
 Western view of problems 511
- Pobee, J.S. 146, 160
 political extremism 5
 politics of identity 493
 Poloma, Margaret 164
 Pontifical Council for Interreligious Bodies 426
Populorum Progressio 57, 60, 61
 positive confession 164, 167, 168
 post-development theory 205
 post-disaster aid, and religion 308–10
 post-disaster development 305–22
 Post-Washington Consensus 4–5

- poverty
 Islamic alleviation tools 288–9
 Islamic approach to 288
 and Islamic microfinance 290–97
 Islamic perspective on 287–8
 levels of 286
 and structural injustice 212
- PPAs (Programme Partnership Arrangements) 403
- Prandi, Reginaldo 485–6
- Prasad, Leela 82
- pre-take-off modernization stage 3
- Pre-Writing Prophets 72–3
- Prenatal Diagnostic Act 110
- Prescribed Purifying Alms 405
- Price, David 155
- Price, Frederick 169
- pro-democracy movements, sub-Saharan Africa 502
- Program Framework* 509
- Progressio 403
- Prophetic Guilds 72
- proselytism 408–9, 426
- Prosperity Gospel 9, 164–77
 affiliated churches 164
 and African Pentecostalism 171, 173
 Biblical interpretation 165–6
 books on 166
 criticism of 164–5, 168–70, 173–6
 and democratization 175
 development of 168–70
 and gender 176
 global growth 170–74, 177
 global numbers 171
 history of 168–70
 ideas behind 165–8
 key ideas 164
 and oppressive regimes 175
 ostentation of 166
 Pentecostalization 176
 positive confession 164, 167, 168
 proof texts 165
 theology of empowerment/glory 168
 worship 165–8
- prosperity religion 484
- Prosperity Theology *see* Prosperity Gospel
- protectionism 4
- The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism* 103, 165
- Protestant work ethic 3
- Protestant World Council of Churches 370
- PRSPs (Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers) 280
- Pryor, F.L. 39
- PT (Workers' Party)(Brazil) 481
- PTPA (Parish Twinning Program of the Americas) 370
- Pul, H. 261
- purdah 92
- Puri, B. 45
- Puri, Harish 108
- Puritanism 4
- Putnam, R. 368
- Putney, S. 228–9, 234
- Qanum Jinayat laws 319
- qard hasan 293
- Qardhawi, Yusuf 288
- Qi (vital energy) 119
- Quadragesimo* 59
- Quaker Service Australia 576
- Quakers 258–9
- qurd hassan 301, 302
- Rabita Bangladesh 22–3, 27
- RACHA (Reproductive and Child Health Alliance) 44
- radical contestation 396
- Rae, Lindsay 11, 446
- Raheja, Gloria Goodwin 90
- rahitnamas 100, 109
- Rakodi, C. 51, 403
- Ramachandra, Vinoth 420
- Ramayana epic 80, 83–4
- Ramgarhia Sikhs 98
- Randhawa, M.S. 104
- Rao, Govinda M. 106
- Rashid, A. 561, 563
- Ravidasi Sikhs 98
- Ray, B.C. 142, 143, 144, 149, 150, 153
- Ray, Niharranjan 101
- Raynor-Prince, L. 233
- Razavi, Shahra 188, 365
- RCCG (Redeemed Christian Church of God) 460, 462, 481
- RCG (responsible global capitalism) 270
- Reagan, President Ronald 4
- rebirth (Buddhism) 31
- reconstruction and theology 203
- Red Crescent, Turkish 316, 321
- Red Cross, Australian 575
- Rees, John 10
- reformist contestation 396
- refugees, Muslim 307
- Regnerus, Mark D. 372
- reincarnation 84–5
- reinterpretation and theology 203
- religion
 conceptualizations of 305
 and moral issues 222–9

- Religion and Development project (Birmingham) 12
- Religion and Development Research programme 505
- religiosity and morality 231
- Religious Affairs Bureau (China) 116
- religious community membership 226–7
- religious extremism 326
- religious feminisms, role of 194–5
- religious fundamentalism 191–2
- religious resurgence 139–40, 183, 187
- religious symbolism 332
- religious traditions, and ecological degradation 207
- Remenyi, J. 274
- Remittances Profile of Tajikistan* 523
- Renewed Church 482
- renunciation 84–5, 104
- reproductive rights 188–91
- retrieval and theology 203
- Reus-Smit, C. 555, 556
- reversed sex ratio 189, 190
- RFO (responsibility for others) 229
- RHEMA Bible College 170
- Rhema Ministerial Association International 167
- Riddell, Peter 9
- Rinehart, Robin 79
- Rist, G. 269
- Rittberger, V. 273
- Robbins, Joel 173
- Roberts, Oral 168, 169
- Robinson, F. 238, 240, 243, 244
- Rohde, Jon 416
- Rokeach, M. 229
- Romero, Archbishop Oscar 55–6
- Rossi, Marcelo 481, 482
- Rostow, W.W. 3
- Rowlands, Jo 186
- Roy, Olivier 384, 388
- Roy, Raja Rammohan 333
- RSS (Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh) 334, 367
- Sacks, Jonathan 280
- sadaqa 19
- Sain, Kanwar 328
- St Paul's Cathedral protest 491
- Salafism 388–9
- Salamon, Lester M. 360
- Salvation Army 506
- sammuti sacca (Buddhism) 37
- Sampson, Cynthia 254
- samsara (cycle of rebirths) 32
- Sanatana Dharma 80
- Sandler, S. 5
- Sandrioriva, Qory 320
- Sanford, A. Whitney 9
- sangha (Buddhism) 32–3, 35
- Sanskritization 190
- Sant-Egidio 271, 407
- Santi Asoke Buddhist Movement 35
- Santmire, Paul 210
- Sapp, G.L. 232–3
- SAPs (Structural Adjustment programmes) 402, 403
- SARA (State Administration for Religious Affairs)(China) 114
- Saraswati (goddess of learning) 330, 336
- Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement 36, 39, 40, 255–6
- Saul, J.R. 270
- Save the Children (Australia) 575
- Scheduled Groups (Sikhism) 107–8
- Scheepers, P. 226
- Schipper, Kristofer 117
- scholar-gentry ideal 131
- Schumacher, E.F. 38
- Scudder, Ida 415
- SD (self-determination) 229
- Second Cold War 383
- The Secret* 169
- secular reductionism 307
- secular-sacral dichotomy 270
- secular-sacral distinction 270–71
- secularization 4, 5, 7, 187, 269, 333, 402, 494
- securitizing subjectivity 559
- security issues 5
- Seed-Faith *see* Prosperity Gospel
- Segal, E. 70
- Seguino, Stephanie 186–7, 192, 194
- self-interest morality 227
- self-strengthening movement (China) 130
- Selinger, L. 305
- Sen, Amartya 61, 102, 189, 364, 475
- Service Auxiliare de l'Assistance Médicale aux Indigènes 498
- Seventh Day Adventist Church 506
- Sewa Nagar Model Market 331, 332, 334
- SEWA (Self-Employed Women's Association) 328–9
- sex workers 8, 43
- sex-selective abortion 190
- SGPC (Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee) 100
- shadaqa 288, 289, 290, 298
- Shaftesbury, Lord 421
- shalat 317
- Shanti Sena 256
- Sharma, Arvind 103

- Sharpe, Matthew 9
 Shia Personal Police 543
 Shirazi, Fadl Allah 243
 Shorter, A. 155, 156
 significance methodology 349–50
 Sikhism 9, 97–111
 ascetism 99
 beliefs 99–100
 castes 107–8
 debt 105–6
 ecological crisis 106–7
 and economic development 102–4
 four precepts 102
 free meals 99
 gender inequality 108–10
 green revolution 97, 106
 gurdwaras 97, 99
 honest labour 103
 human behaviour 101
 hypocrisy in 109
 Jats 97, 98, 108
 Khalsa Panth 100
 material values 102–3
 Mazhabi Sikhs 98
 Nanak's successors 99–100
 poets 99
 population 98
 poverty 105–6
 practices 99–100
 and Protestant ethic 103
 Ramgarhia Sikhs 98
 Ravidasi Sikhs 98
 sacred book 97
 sects in 98
 SGPC (Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak
 Committee) 100
 sharing earnings 103
 Sikh ethics 100–102
 social crisis 106–7
 social exclusion 107–10
 social groups 107–8
 social life 99
 society 107–10
 spirit of individualism 102
 teachings 99–100
 wealth 105–6
 work ethics 97
 see also Gurus
 sin 61–3
 Singer, Milton 103
 Singh, Avtar 101, 102
 Singh, Lakhwinder 106
 Sisters of Islam 194
 Sivarsksa, Sulak 255, 256, 257, 265
 Sklair, Leslie 384

*Small is Beautiful: Economics as if People
 Mattered* 38
 Smith, D.J. 234
 Smith, Gordon S. 252, 254
 Smith, H. 68, 72, 73, 74, 75
 Social Gospel movement 213
 social justice
 Buddhism 34–5
 Hinduism 91–2
 social movements and religion 7
 social theoretical presuppositions 203–6
 sociologization of development studies 402
 Soenens, B. 230, 231, 232
 Soka Gakkai 35
 solidarity 60
Sollicitudo Rei Socialis 60, 61, 62
 son preference 189
 Sorley, Craig 417, 418
 South Africa, ANC politics 492
 Southern Eurasia 11
 Southwest-Central Asia 11
Spring and Autumn Annals 125, 129, 131
Springs and Autumns of Mr. Lü 119
 Sri Lanka, anti-conversion movement 261–4
 SSE (steady state economics) 121
*Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist
 Manifesto* 3
 Stamer, J. 147
 Stanley, Brian 424
 Stark, R. 224–6, 227
 Starkey, Caroline 9
 Stations of the Earth 201
 sticky/non-sticky trust 368–72
 Stiglitz, J.E. 270
 strategic gender needs 186
 street hawking, Delhi 327–9
 structural sin 62
 subsidiarity 59
 Sukhothai archaeological park 344–5
 Suksamran 44
 Sulak Sivaraska 35
 Sumbawanga, Bishop of 499
 Sun Simiao 120
 sunyata (Buddhism) 32, 37
 Swachha Narayani (Goddess of Cleanliness)
 326, 327, 329–35
 Swearer, Donald 36, 252
 Sweet, Jonathan 10
 Symbol of the Apostles 53
 symbolic affirmation 231
 symbolic disaffirmation 231
 Synan, Vinson 175

 Tadros, Mariz 365–6, 494–5
 Tajikistan 521–36

- aid to 526–7
communication technology 532–3
community elders' influence 532
economy of 521–3
education 531
family abandonment 534–5
gender changes 534–5
identity 527–32
Islamic holidays 533
kinship networks 528
migration (Muhajirat) 523–5, 527–9, 531, 533–6
mobility 527–32
religion 528–32
religious civil society 532–4
remittances 523, 533–4
- takdir 318
take-off modernization stage 3
Taliban 540, 542, 543, 545, 549–53, 556–65, 566
Tam Wai Lun 117–18
Tamils 261–4
Tanganyike *see* Tanzania
tanha (craving) 31
Tanzania 491–503
 early colonial period 496–9
 FBO engagement in 495–9
 Pentecostalism 493
 post-colonial 499–502
 religious resurgence 493–5
- Tao Hongjing 120
Taoism *see* Daoism
Tatla, Darshan S. 9, 98
TBN (Trinity Broadcasting Network) 172
technical assistance 212
Telford, J. 8
Ter Haar, G. 148, 151, 154, 371
Ter Voert, M. 223, 227, 228
terrorism
 financing 27–8
 in South Asia 326
- Thapliyal, Madan 328
Thatcher, Prime Minister Margaret 4
theo-ethical presuppositions 202–3
theological liberalism 214
theology of empowerment/glory 168
Theology of Liberation 205–6, 474, 481–2, 483, 486
therapeutic abortions 189
Theravada Buddhism 32, 33, 39, 41
Thirteen Principles of Faith (Judaism) 68
Thomas, S.M. 270, 278
TI-CPI (Transparency International's Corruption Perception Index) 220, 221
Tittensor, David 11
- Tittle, C.R. 224, 225
TMC (Tanganyika Mission Council) 497
Tohidi, Nayreheh 188
Tomalin, Emma 9, 184, 365, 366
tourism 10
traditional modernization stage 3
transcendence 230
transformation 512
Treverton, G. 253
Trinitapoli, J. 372
Truman, President Harry 2
trust
 conceptions of 368
 and institutions 368–72
- tsunami
 Aitape (1998) 309
 Indian Ocean (2004) 8, 40, 262, 305, 310–20, 321, 322, 409, 441
- Tucker, Gerard 576
Tughluq, Firuz Shah 243
Turajonzoda brothers 533
Tutu, Desmond 427
Tyndale, Wendy 90, 269, 406
Tzu-Chi 34, 36
- ubiquity of religion 270
'ulamas *see* Islamic education
Ullah, Shah Wali 243, 244
UN Development programme 406
underdevelopment term 4
UNDP *Human Development Reports* 58
UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
 World Heritage Sites 338, 340, 342, 344–8
UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund)
 365–6, 494
United Church 505, 506
 development theory principles 511–12
 mission argument 513–14
United Nations HDI (Human Development Index) 270–71
United Nations Population and Development Conference (Cairo) 188
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 58, 365, 366
urban planning 10, 326–7, 345
US Embassy bombing (Nairobi) 27
USAID (US Agency for International Development) 205, 206, 403, 473
USIP (United States Institute of Peace) 407
UTO (United Tajik Opposition) 522
- Vajrayana Buddhism 32
Vakhsh Valley 521–36
Vallier, Ivan 473

- values and attitudes 229
 Van den Dungen, P.H.M. 105
 Van Der Silk, F. 226
 Van Esterik, P. 42
 van Geest, W. 573
 Van Saanen, M. 275, 279, 572
 Varma, P.K. 327, 328
 Varnashramadharma (Hinduism) 82
 Vedas (Hinduism) 80, 83
 Ver Beek, K.A. 269, 305
 Vidal, A. 571
 Viharn Phra Chao Pun Ong Conservation Project 348
 Villanger, Espen 20, 21
 vinaya (Buddhism) 33
 Vivekananda, Swami 91
 Vuola, Elina 188
- Wapenhans Report 276
 waqf 19, 288, 289, 290, 298
 Ware, Anthony 11
 Ware, Vicki-Ann 11
 Washington Consensus 4
 Wat Pongasanuk *see* Lampang Temple Project
The Way and Its Power 121
 Way of the Orthodox Unity (Daoism) 116
 WBG (World Bank Group) *see* World Bank
 WCC (World Council of Churches) 211, 426, 511
 WEA (World Evangelical Alliance) 426
 Weber, Max 3, 35, 103, 165, 252
 Welayat Detention Centre (Afghanistan) 545
 Welch, M.R. 224, 225
 Welfare Act (1996) (USA) 403
 Wendt, A. 555
 Wesleyan Methodism 169
 White, Lynn 208, 209
 White, R.H. 226
 WID (women in development) approaches 184–5
 Wilber, Charles 3, 185
 Wilberforce, William 421
 Wildavsky, Aaron 326
 Wilkinson, Michael 437
 Willems, Emilio 482
 Williams, Archbishop Rowan 422, 491
 Wills, Jo 10, 349
 Winkler, Tanja 454
 Winters, J.A. 276
 Witness for Peace 256
 Wolfensohn, James D. 220, 276, 278–9, 280, 281, 282, 422
 Wolterstorff, Nicholas 420
 women *see* gender
- Women's Role in Economic Development* 183
The Word of Faith 167
 Word of Faith *see* Prosperity Gospel
 World Bank 4, 6, 186, 205, 206, 220, 222, 268, 272–81
 CDF (Comprehensive Development Framework) 276–7
 Directorate on Faith 282
 divisions of 272
 economic dualism 274
 and FBOs 403
 FMG (Friday Morning Group) 279
 integration of religion 276–7
 modernization 274
 policy dynamics 273
 policy on religion in IOs 278
 policy on sacral religion 279
 policy and secular religion 277–8
 poverty eradication 274
 power and influence 272–3
 SAPs (structural adjustment programmes) 275
 secular–sacral distinction 270–71, 281
 structural adjustment 274–6
 subordination of religion 273–4
 world conflict, and religion 5
World Development 6
 World Faith Development Dialogue 447
 World Heritage Sites *see* UNESCO
 World Vision Australia 576
 World Vision International 366–7
 Wuye, James Movel 260
- Yarnall, T.F. 35
 Yuan Shikai 115
Yueyang Pavilion 131
 Yumina, Aimatul 10
 Yunus, Muhammed 26–7, 273
- Zachariah, George 205, 211
 Zadek, S. 39–40
 zakat 18, 288, 289, 295, 296, 298, 301, 302
 Zaman, M.Q. 238, 239, 240
 Zangl, B. 273
 Zeghal, M. 245, 250
 Zeller, Manfred 290, 294
 Zelliott, Eleanor 82, 92
 Zen Buddhism 35
 Zeng, Chuanhu 116
 Zi Gong 132
 Zisi (grandson of Confucius) 125
 zodiac (China) 114
 Zuma, President Jacob 492
 Zuo Qiuming 126

