

# Index

---

- AB *see* Appellate Body
- accreditation 38–9, 68, 84–5, 100–1,  
116–17, 224–6, 296
- bodies 16, 116–17, 224, 281, 283,  
295–7, 306
- regional 283, 295
- definition 85
- laboratory 295–6
- accreditation certificates 116, 225
- accredited certification bodies 229, 234
- adaptation 145–6
- period 142, 147, 162
- additional costs 160, 445, 452–3, 468,  
479, 563
- adequate confidence 59, 92–4, 99,  
117–18
- adjudication 9, 157, 235–6
- administrative entities 104, 108, 258,  
416
- adoption of standards 15, 142, 540, 543
- Agreement on Government  
Procurement *see* Government  
Procurement Agreement
- Agreement on Sanitary and  
Phytosanitary Measures *see*  
Sanitary and Phytosanitary  
Measures (SPS), Agreement
- Agreement on Technical Barriers to  
Trade *see* Technical Barriers to  
Trade (TBT), Agreement
- Agreement on the International Dolphin  
Conservation Program (AIDCP)  
67, 257–9, 262, 266–7, 274,  
376–7, 471
- Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of  
Intellectual Property Rights *see*  
TRIPS
- AIDCP *see* Agreement on the  
International Dolphin  
Conservation Program
- air freight 391, 395
- alcohol 14, 455, 477–80
- consumption 477, 479–80
- warning labels 477–81, 571
- alcoholic beverages 20, 56, 335, 467,  
477, 480–1
- alternative measures 184–6, 191–2,  
194, 200–1, 375–7, 450, 470–2
- reasonably available less  
trade-restrictive 477, 483
- alternatives 186, 194, 243, 289, 373–4,  
430
- less trade-restrictive 60, 62, 148, 162,  
188–9, 199–200, 374–6
- reasonably available 189
- American National Standards Institute  
*see* ANSI
- animal health 209, 247
- ANSI (American National Standards  
Institute) 35, 74–5, 240, 281, 502
- Anti-dumping Agreement 165, 167–70,  
182
- anti-protectionism discipline 316, 355
- anti-regulatory agenda 509
- APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic  
Cooperation) 284, 300–3, 560–1
- APEC Electrical and Electronic  
Equipment Mutual Recognition  
Arrangement *see* EE MRA
- APLAC (Asia Pacific Laboratory  
Cooperation) 296
- Appellate Body (AB) 1–11, 25–33,  
142–7, 167–85, 187–202, 259–76,  
462–73
- application of technical regulations 18,  
68, 76, 86, 89, 285, 385
- appreciation of facts, discretion in  
171–4
- appropriate balance 354, 570–2
- appropriate level of protection 184, 353,  
519
- approval 38, 51, 84–5, 196, 296, 447,  
516
- Argentina 335, 396, 442
- asbestos 26–31, 52–3, 130–1, 171,  
190–4, 341, 456–7
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation *see*  
APEC

- assessment
  - conformity *see* conformity assessment
  - objective 7, 165–76, 179–80, 184, 195, 197, 278
- assistance
  - financial 158, 366, 389, 435
  - and information 83, 106–12, 214
  - technical 71–2, 106, 109–11, 154–5, 228–9, 389–90, 441–2
- assurance of conformity 12, 38–9, 84, 100–1, 286
- asymmetrical agreements 312
- attributes 29, 31, 333, 360
- Australia 39–40, 183–4, 197, 305–6, 308–10, 439–40, 481–3
- authoritative interpretations 7, 135–6, 143–4, 162
- authorization 354, 356, 425, 427, 430–2, 439–40, 448
  - process 431, 440, 444
- authorized third parties 528, 560
- autonomy 185–6, 190–1, 268–9, 289, 445
  - regulatory *see* regulatory autonomy
- available reasonable measures 26, 72, 76–7, 502
- available scientific evidence 192, 195, 197, 202
  
- balance 18–19, 79–80, 239, 289, 339–41, 373–4, 570–2
  - appropriate 354, 570–2
  - reasonable 78, 570
- balance of power 279, 390
- balancing 8, 61, 79, 147, 187–9, 340–2, 348
  - exercise 195, 197, 202, 372
  - test 184–5, 188–90, 193, 199, 341–3, 352, 356
- bananas 52–3, 145, 329, 334, 464
- barriers 287–8, 322–4, 344, 348, 352–3, 520–1, 566–7
  - external 321, 325, 343, 351, 353
  - inappropriate 355–6
  - internal 345, 353
  - minimisation of 288–9, 292, 300, 302, 310–12
  - non-tariff *see* non-tariff barriers
  - tariff 78, 322, 348
  - unnecessary 17–18, 73, 81, 118, 223, 228
- beef 185, 187, 190–4, 196–7, 199–201, 341, 371–2
- benefits 2–3, 73, 106, 162, 324, 372–5, 530–1
  - health 476–7, 480
  - maximisation 288–9, 292, 300, 302, 310–12
  - of negative integration 320, 343
  - of transparency 121–2, 124, 140, 151, 163
- best practice 146, 154, 227
- biofuel feedstock 391, 402, 404, 406, 410, 418
- biofuel production 399, 410, 421
- biofuels 391, 394, 396, 399–400, 402, 410–11
  - sustainable 392, 399–400, 402
- Blu-ray Disc format 532–3
- Blue Angel scheme 393, 398, 414, 416, 420
- Brazil 9–10, 93, 185, 188–92, 194, 315–17, 377
- Brazil – Retreaded Tyres* 9–10, 13, 93, 185, 188–92, 194, 200
- burden of proof 146–7, 150–1, 264, 270, 341–2, 426–7, 452–3
  
- CAC *see* Codex Alimentarius Commission
- Canada 21, 46, 51, 192, 219–20, 329, 516
- capacity building 5–6, 12, 115, 220, 228–9
- CAPs *see* conformity assessment, procedures
- carbon footprint 13, 393–5, 403, 410, 422
- carbon labelling 38, 394, 396–7, 400, 419–20
- Carbon Trust 402–3, 414
- carcinogens 431, 444
- CEN (European Committee for Standardization) 500–1, 544

- CENELEC (European Committee for Electro-technical Standardization) 35, 500–1
- central government(al) bodies 74–5, 77, 83, 100, 103–8, 285, 458
- conformity assessment by 88–99
- recognition 100–2
- certificates 84, 87, 225, 297, 299, 305–6, 494
- accreditation 116, 225
- certification 39, 83–4, 224, 258–9, 281–3, 298–9, 303–4
- bodies 87, 116, 224, 229, 234, 299, 496
- accredited 229, 234
- feedstock certification scheme 408, 414, 417, 419
- information conveyed 410–14
- mandatory 560, 562–4
- marks 489
- private 486, 490, 502
- schemes 391–2, 399, 404–7, 410–12, 418, 420, 569
- feedstock 408, 414, 417, 419
- third-party 402, 563
- CGP *see* Code of Good Practice
- characteristics 3–4, 27–31, 33–7, 41–6, 69, 406–9, 456–7
- environmental 404
- physical 3–4, 406, 464–5
- product 3, 20–1, 27–30, 34–7, 41–7, 407–9, 456–7
- chemical substances/chemicals 424–9, 432, 436, 440–2, 446, 448–9, 451–3
- safety 426–7
- children 473, 477, 481, 493
- Chile 301, 437, 440–2, 467, 479
- China 284, 301, 336, 440–1, 548–51, 557–9, 563–4
- cigarettes 17, 19, 128–9, 186, 190, 192–3, 481–2
- clove 55–7, 60–1, 69–71, 141–4, 198–200, 381–3, 458–67
- flavoured 57, 143, 147
- menthol 56–7, 381–2, 464–5
- civil regulation 265, 488–90, 492, 494, 521–2
- see also* private regulation
- civil society 279, 495, 513
- climate change 13, 79, 391, 391–423, 569
- background 393–403
- mitigation 393–4, 412–13
- new generation of climate friendly technical regulations and standards 403–20
- voluntary schemes 418–20
- climate friendly labelling 13–14, 391–3, 395, 398, 411–12, 416–18, 569
- climate-friendly process and production methods (PPMs) 404–9
- climate friendly technical regulations and standards 403–20
- closed environment 15, 540
- closed recognition 332–3
- clove cigarettes 55–7, 60–1, 69–71, 141–4, 198–200, 381–3, 458–67
- Code of Good Practice (CGP) 55, 75–7, 88, 94–7, 124–6, 499–502, 522–3
- Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC) 64, 239, 262, 271, 494, 511
- commerce, regulations of 333–4, 339, 343–4, 346, 348–51, 354–5, 568
- Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures 38, 128, 136, 218–19, 490–1, 503, 520
- Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade 127–33, 135–40, 152–8, 160–3, 215–20, 433–44, 449–53
- and capacity building 228–9
- and conformity assessment 223–6
- and good regulatory practice 227–8
- and international standards 221–3
- mandate 206–8
- record 230–4
- review of TBT measures 210–20
- role in regulatory processes 424–53
- scope of work 208–9
- thematic issues 220–9
- and transparency 204–37
- Committee on Trade and Development (CTD) 386–7
- Committee on Trade and Environment (CTE) 36–7, 41–2, 44–6
- common framework 225

- communication devices 525, 530–2
- communication technologies 15, 525–66, 572–3
  - impacts of TBT Agreement on national regimes 555–63
  - international standardization challenges 534–51
    - practice supporting TBT principles 551–5
  - products/sector 526–9, 535, 537, 551, 557, 559–60, 563–4
  - standards 526, 528–34, 550
- compatibility 6, 102, 229, 352, 443, 445, 525
  - electromagnetic 301, 309, 543, 557–8, 561–2, 564
- competence 5, 85, 116, 135, 224, 295–6, 302
  - technical 100–2, 286, 306
- competing international standards 527, 540–1, 550
- competition 221, 240–1, 275, 317, 337, 356, 380–3
  - conditions of 58, 466
  - fair 242, 265, 267
  - regulatory 241, 356
- competitive relationship between products 20, 55–6, 90, 463–6
- compliance 33–5, 75–6, 151–4, 160–2, 249–50, 359–62, 498–500
- costs 14, 360, 403
  - verified 100–2, 286
  - voluntary 365, 498
- components 6, 116, 157, 284, 299, 304, 370
  - electronic 283, 299
- confidence 12, 116, 197, 286, 291–2, 312–13, 397–8
  - adequate 59, 92–4, 99, 117–18
- confidentiality 89, 98–9, 223
- conformity assessment 81–9, 102–3, 106–7, 109–17, 223–6, 305–7, 559–61
  - accreditation bodies 116, 297
  - bodies 12, 82, 84–5, 99, 102, 224, 306
  - by central government bodies 88–99
    - recognition 100–2
    - and Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade 223–6
    - definition 84–7
    - facilities 99, 367
    - hierarchy 224
    - information and assistance 106–12
    - international and regional systems 105–6
    - by local government bodies 103–4
    - by non-governmental bodies 104–5
    - obligations 86, 88, 111
    - procedures (CAPs) 25–7, 38–40, 54–5, 68, 81–120, 123–7, 140–2
      - background 83–7
      - definition 39–40
      - obligations 88–112
      - reasons for importance 81–2
      - timing 89, 98
    - results 112–14, 286, 304
    - and Standards Code 83–4
    - state of play in WTO 112–15
    - systems 5, 18, 71, 86, 89, 105–7, 110
    - types 87
      - work of other organisations 115–17
  - consensus 11, 24–5, 37, 64–5, 256, 259–60, 508–10
    - requirement 65, 260
- consortia 429, 533, 537–8, 540, 543–4, 546, 573
  - private 527, 536–40, 542, 544, 552, 563
- constituent territories 74, 344, 568
- consultations 23, 100, 111, 219, 396, 433, 575
  - internet 426, 436–8
- consumer information 14–15, 59, 201, 243, 412–13, 454–5, 471–3
- consumer preferences 381, 397, 454–5, 464–5, 469, 476, 479
- consumer protection 190, 212, 243, 265, 267, 400
- consumerism, political 488
- consumers 13–15, 397–8, 454–7, 464–5, 468–9, 474–6, 568–70
- consumption 15, 17, 19, 48, 393, 454, 456
- contribution

- degree of 94, 199, 201, 411, 414, 470, 472
- equivalent 60, 188, 199, 413, 450, 470, 472
- material 60, 93–4, 118, 189
- control 74, 88, 103, 287–8, 429, 455, 486–7
- COOL (Country of Origin Labelling) 32–3, 201, 370–4, 382–4, 411–14, 459–61, 466–73
- cooperation 23, 116, 228, 284, 294, 300, 302–4
  - regulatory 227–8, 310, 332
- core obligations 19, 255
- cost-benefit analysis 190, 317–18
- costs 116–17, 123, 288–9, 291–2, 317–18, 358–60, 567
  - additional 160, 445, 452–3, 468, 479, 563
  - compliance 14, 360, 403
  - increased 291, 360, 383
- Country of Origin Labelling *see* COOL
- CTD (Committee on Trade and Development) 386–7
- CTE (Committee on Trade and Environment) 36–7, 41–2, 44–6
- Cuba 442
- customs unions 321, 323, 328, 333–4, 338–44, 348–52
  
- de facto discrimination 56, 311, 319–20, 382, 452, 467, 571
- de jure discrimination 467
- de novo review 7, 167–8, 174–7, 184, 263
- decision-making
  - procedures 492, 495, 509
  - processes 11, 122, 227, 244–5, 259, 492, 495
- defection 326–7, 356
- deference 7–8, 100, 164, 168, 170–1, 370–1, 377–9
- deferential reasonableness 169–70
- definitive interpretation 337, 347
- degree of contribution 94, 199, 201, 411, 414, 470, 472
- Denmark 397–8
- design 4, 28, 69, 113–14, 226–7, 382–3, 467
- detrimental impact 8, 15, 56–8, 382, 466, 468–9, 476
- developed countries 44, 277, 367–8, 382–3, 387–9, 557–9, 561–3
- developing countries 5–6, 11–13, 73, 226–9, 242–4, 277, 358–90
  - challenges to unjustifiably discriminatory technical measures 368–89
  - detriment 244, 363, 372
  - economic effects and institutional weakness 359–63
  - and harmonization 363–6
  - interests 363, 382, 384, 386
  - Members 5, 71–3, 108–11, 132, 158, 160–2, 228–9
  - and mutual recognition of standards 366–8
  - and national treatment 379–84
  - participation 508, 514, 524
  - potential damage from technical measures 358–9
  - and prevention of unnecessary obstacles to international trade 369–79
  - and special and differential treatment 384–9
  - and transparency obligations 368–9
- developing country exporters 361–2, 384
- devices 15, 530, 550
  - robotic 493–4
  - wireless 549–50
- differential treatment *see* special and differential treatment
- Digital Versatile Disc *see* DVD
- direct network effects 530
- disabilities 474, 477, 479
- discretion 7, 92, 94, 97, 101, 179, 190
- in appreciation of facts 171–4
- discrimination 54, 91, 319, 377–8, 380–3, 445, 467–9
  - see also* non-discrimination
  - de facto 56, 311, 319–20, 382, 452, 467, 571
  - de jure 467

- unjustifiable 18, 21, 90–1, 268, 378, 459–60, 467
- discriminatory measures 168, 345, 347, 369, 373, 384
- discriminatory product labels 463–9
- diseases 50, 209, 308, 474, 476, 479
  - non-communicable 455, 474
- disguised protectionism 17, 78–9, 570
- disguised restrictions on international trade 18, 21, 90–1, 268, 378, 403–4, 460
- dispute prevention 453, 566, 573–4
- dispute settlement 13, 16, 42, 54, 83, 157, 161–2
  - formal 158, 207, 215
  - GATT system/procedures 22, 24–5
  - organs 3, 6–7, 9, 255, 262, 275, 278–9
  - proceedings 101, 110, 136, 150–1, 162, 215
  - WTO system 19, 33, 43, 77, 79, 184–5, 230–1
- Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) 25, 231, 364
- Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU) 7, 25, 111, 167–8, 170–2, 218, 235
- distinguishing mark 29, 31
- distribution 329, 393, 406, 464, 477
- distributors 419, 432, 452, 457, 476, 505
- diversity 359, 423, 558–9
  - regulatory 1–3, 228
- dolls 81, 118
- dolphins 57–8, 200–1, 252, 267–8, 374–7, 469, 471
  - International Dolphin Conservation Program 257–8, 376
- domestic livestock 58, 383, 468
- domestic producers 17, 81, 359, 361, 372, 567
- domestic products 55, 57–8, 98–9, 330, 381, 384, 463
- domestic regulatory autonomy *see* regulatory autonomy
- Dominican Republic 192–4, 331, 441, 482
- downstream users 431–2, 451
- DSB *see* Dispute Settlement Body
- DSU *see* Dispute Settlement Understanding
- due diligence 77, 378
- duplication 389, 536, 543, 560, 564
- DVDs 530, 538–9
- EA *see* European co-operation for Accreditation
- Eastern Tropical Pacific Ocean (ETP) 58, 252, 375–7, 469, 471
- EC – *Asbestos* 26–31, 46, 52–3, 59–60, 190–4, 456–7, 464–6
- EC – *Bananas III* 52–3, 145, 334, 464
- EC – *Hormones* 51, 65, 95, 165, 167–73, 178–9, 181
- EC – *Hormones II* 167, 181
- EC – *Sardines* 27–9, 37, 52–3, 64–5, 254–6, 259–62, 264–7
- EC – *Trade Marks and Geographical Indications* 47
- EC (European Community) *see* European Union
- ECHA (European Chemicals Agency) 424, 428–32, 437, 442, 449–50
- ECMA (European Computer Manufacturers Association) 539–41
- eco-labelling 42, 46, 122, 391–423, 485, 504, 521
- economic benefits 102, 232, 374
- economic development 291, 360, 366, 373
- economic integration 186, 346, 352–3, 409
- economic interests 79, 273–5, 374
- EE MRA (APEC Electrical and Electronic Equipment Mutual Recognition Arrangement) 301–3
- EEA (European Economic Area) 561
- effective implementation 162, 227, 388
- effective interpretation 332, 335, 345
- effective participation 362, 508
- effectiveness 11–12, 14, 22, 44, 370–3, 376, 523
  - limited 193
- effet utile* 331, 337, 461
- EFTA (European Free Trade Association) 305, 561

- electrical safety 557–60, 564  
 electromagnetic compatibility 301, 309,  
 543, 557–8, 561–2, 564  
 electronic components 283, 299  
 electronic equipment 284, 302–4, 501  
 embedded liberalism 522–3  
 emerging economies 527, 545, 548–9,  
 561, 565  
 empirical evidence 14, 35, 481  
 empirical studies 481, 544, 551, 559  
 EMS (Environmental Management  
 Systems) 297, 494, 557  
 end-uses, intended 59, 288, 458  
 energy efficiency labelling 404, 407,  
 421  
 enforcement 22, 24, 28, 121, 136, 185,  
 193–4  
 strict 9, 194, 250  
 enquiry points 71, 106–7, 137, 153, 156,  
 159–60, 214  
 environment 266–8, 397–8, 400–1,  
 412–13, 422–4, 428–9, 439–41  
 environmental characteristics 404  
 Environmental Management Systems  
 (EMS) 297, 494, 557  
 environmental protection 9, 70, 81,  
 96–7, 104, 146, 427  
 environmental regulation 326, 521  
 environmental risks 181, 424, 440, 450  
 equivalence 12, 68, 100, 102, 285–6,  
 301–2, 572–3  
 agreements 11–12, 114, 280–314  
 alternative policy tools to reduce  
 technical barriers to trade  
 311–13  
 current examples 293–310  
 definition 282  
 possible enhancements 310–11  
 in TBT Agreement 284–7  
 and tension between trade  
 facilitation and domestic  
 regulation 287–91  
 when to use 291–3  
 recognition of 11, 68  
 equivalent contribution 60, 188, 199,  
 413, 450, 470, 472  
 error 53, 169, 173, 179  
 essential patents 546–8, 553  
 essentiality 547  
 ETP *see* Eastern Tropical Pacific Ocean  
 EU *see* European Union  
 EurepGAP 490–1  
 European Chemicals Agency *see* ECHA  
 European co-operation for  
 Accreditation (EA) 106, 296–7  
 European Commission 102, 116–17,  
 225, 399–400, 402, 436–7, 500–1  
 European Committee for  
 Electro-technical Standardization  
*see* CENELEC  
 European Committee for  
 Standardization *see* CEN  
 European Communities *see* European  
 Union  
 European Computer Manufacturers  
 Association (ECMA) 539–41  
 European Economic Area (EEA) 561  
 European Free Trade Association  
 (EFTA) 305, 561  
 European market 64–5, 490  
 European Parliament 117, 394, 398,  
 427, 436–40, 500–1, 562  
 European Union 26–31, 51–3, 64–5,  
 167–73, 178–81, 259–67, 394–  
 401  
 Renewable Energy Directive 394,  
 399, 402, 406, 410, 414  
 evaluation 38–9, 84–5, 169, 297, 370–1,  
 424–5, 430–1  
 of facts 171–4, 180  
 peer 224, 297, 306  
 unbiased and objective 169, 182  
 evidence 173, 176–7, 179–80, 411,  
 413–14, 421–2, 465  
 empirical 14, 35, 481  
 scientific *see* scientific evidence  
 evolutionary approach 347–8  
 evolutionary interpretation 186, 518–19  
 ex ante transparency obligations 140  
 content 130–4  
 exceptions 134–5  
 notification procedures,  
 recommendations and  
 guidelines 135–40  
 scope of application 125–30

- ex post transparency obligations 6, 124, 140–52, 154
  - obligation of notification of
    - agreements on issues related to TBT measures 152
  - obligation of prompt publication 141–8
  - obligation to explain justification for TBT measure 148–51
- examination 9, 13, 43, 53, 90, 309, 430
- exceptions 21, 94–6, 103, 316–17, 333–4, 336–8, 340–2
  - ex ante transparency obligations 134–5
  - time-limited 72, 111, 208, 229
- exclusions 147–8, 367–8, 478, 505, 573
  - prompt publication obligation 146–8
- exclusive recognition arrangements 355, 573
- exemptions 10, 57, 72, 127, 147–8, 308, 446
- expertise 5, 7, 233, 278
  - technical 235, 360, 574
- experts 124, 172, 174, 176, 178–9, 208, 233
  - scientific 172–4, 176–80
- export markets 63, 123, 140, 229, 352, 360, 567
- exporters 63, 122–4, 161–2, 221, 360, 479, 567–8
  - developing country 361–2, 384
- exporting countries 100, 142, 145–6, 148, 161–2, 281–2, 286
- exports 5–6, 17–18, 72–3, 110–11, 123–4, 359–60, 396
  - developing country 111, 378
- external barriers 321, 325, 343, 351, 353
- external technical regulation measures 325, 350–1
- externalities 4, 13, 241, 243, 317, 325, 360
- facts, evaluation of 171–4, 180
- fair competition 242, 265, 267
- fair miles 401
- Fairtrade 488–9, 496
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization) 64, 405, 407, 512
- fast-track procedures 539, 541
- FCC (Federal Communications Commission) 301, 555
- Federal Communications Commission (FCC) 301, 555
- federal States 74
- feedstock certification scheme 408, 414, 417, 419
- fees 84, 89, 98–9, 132, 223, 429
- final products 41, 81, 118–19, 405–6, 450
- financial assistance 158, 366, 389, 435
- financial resources 142, 162, 390, 573
- first generation of mobile telephony 552–5
- fiscal charges 347
- fish 65, 375–6, 391
  - see also* tuna
- fishing methods 267, 375–6, 469
  - see also* dolphins
- flavoured cigarettes 57, 143, 147
- food 21, 24, 66, 238–9, 393, 420, 473–6
  - allergies 475–6
  - miles 401, 414
  - private food safety standards/schemes/regimes 487, 490–3, 496, 520–1
  - products 25, 66, 393, 455, 474, 476–7, 491
  - religious food items 490
  - safety 15, 209, 239, 271, 475, 490, 492
- Food and Agriculture Organization *see* FAO
- foodstuffs 391, 395, 410, 474–5, 477
- foreign markets 116, 234, 281, 289–90, 323, 361–2, 373
- foreign producers 17–18, 81, 118, 318–19, 327, 362, 451–2
- foreign products 17, 23, 78–9, 98–9, 119, 332, 380
- Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) 53, 249, 489, 495
- formal dispute settlement 158, 207, 215
- formal recognition 85, 392, 400
- formal standardization 537, 552
- framework 140, 227, 257, 271, 298, 398–9, 437



- common 225
- institutional 22, 35, 364
- legal 20, 72, 110, 206, 228, 253, 520
- regulatory 16, 425, 428, 438, 441
- transparency 120
- fraud 190–1, 194, 200, 509
- free trade 191, 238, 339, 347, 364, 369, 486
  - agreements (FTAs) 210, 284, 303–4, 324, 333, 345, 348
  - areas 323, 328, 333–4, 338, 342–4, 347–9, 351–2
- fresh fruit 392, 395, 413
- FSC *see* Forest Stewardship Council
- FTAs *see* free trade, agreements
- fulfillment 60–1, 63, 65–6, 117, 137, 265–6, 414
- fundamental climatic or geographical factors 63, 95, 247, 253, 255, 265–6, 506–7
- fundamental technological problems 63, 247, 253, 255, 265–6, 506–7
- GAL (global administrative law) 425, 514
- GATS (General Agreement on Trade in Services) 15, 48–9, 187, 331–2, 354–6, 462, 470–1
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 1–4, 18–23, 52–5, 245–6, 315–17, 332–42, 461–3
  - and technical barriers to trade 20–3
  - dispute settlement system/procedures 22, 24–5
  - standard of review under Art XX 184–94
    - Art XX(b) 190–4
    - evolution from least restrictive means to balancing test 185–90
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade *see* GATT
- General Agreement on Trade in Services *see* GATS
- General Interpretative Note 336–7, 461
- general rule-exception relationship 264–5
- geographical factors *see* fundamental climatic or geographical factors
- Germany 35, 38, 74–5, 393, 416, 426, 553–4
- global administrative law (GAL) 425, 514
- global governance 165–6, 274, 425, 487, 508, 529
- global markets 311, 509, 521, 527
- global welfare 321, 324, 327, 356, 390, 572
- GlobalGAP 38, 399, 413, 416, 485, 488, 491–2
- globalization 240, 243, 388, 485, 488, 492, 534
- goals, regulatory 191–2, 194, 200, 373, 445
- good faith 173, 516
  - interpretation 519
- good regulatory practice (GRP) 120, 154, 207, 220, 227–8
- governance 122, 427, 434, 487, 489–90, 492
  - global *see* global governance
- government objectives, legitimate 374, 379, 383
- Government Procurement Agreement (GPA) 48–50, 52
- government(al) bodies 49–50, 73–4, 280, 282, 296, 313
  - central 74–5, 88–9, 92, 100, 103–8, 285, 458
  - local 73–4, 77, 83, 103–4, 107–8, 111–12, 130
- governmental mutual recognition agreements (MRAs) 293–4, 300–1
- GPA *see* Government Procurement Agreement
- greenhouse gas emissions 401–2, 422
- groups of imported products 57–8, 466
- groups of products 27–8, 34, 156–7, 557, 559
  - identifiable 29, 457, 475, 477
- GRP *see* good regulatory practice
- guidance 114, 150, 206–7, 223–4, 231, 273–4, 449–50
  - international 216, 222
  - materials 441–2

- guides 63, 85, 94–5, 97, 126, 221–2, 506–7  
 international 101, 103  
 ISO/IEC 27, 36–7, 66, 256–8, 260, 415–16, 507
- harmonization 238, 240–5, 247–9, 276–9, 287–90, 318–19, 350–2  
 based on relevant international standards 62–8  
 and developing countries 363–6  
 history, concept, goals and concerns 240–8  
 international 244, 558, 564, 572  
 meaning and approach in Arts 2.4–2.6 of TBT Agreement 248–78  
 process 246, 254, 523  
 of technical regulations 24, 78, 316
- harmonized technical regulation measures 316, 319, 355
- hazard-based approach 445–6, 448
- hazardous substances 309, 501
- hazards 192, 430, 446–7
- health 14–15, 25, 95–7, 265–7, 374, 438–40, 473–7  
 animals 209, 247  
 benefits 476–7, 480  
 dolphins 200, 267  
 human *see* human health  
 objectives 450, 455, 479, 481–2  
 product labelling for 473–83  
 public 17, 73, 79, 226, 308, 382, 479–81  
 warnings 61, 479, 571  
 textual 477
- healthy lifestyle 460, 480
- Honduras 219, 482–3
- Hong Kong 301, 303, 482
- hormones 51, 65, 95, 150–1, 167–73, 179–81, 196
- human health 59–60, 168–70, 196–7, 265–7, 428–9, 431–2, 440–1  
 protection of 59–60, 95, 205, 212, 218, 265–7, 270
- hybrid bodies 240, 417
- hybrid schemes 399, 417
- IAF *see* International Accreditation Forum
- IATTC (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) 258
- ICS (International Classification for Standards) 529
- identifiable groups of products 29, 457, 475, 477
- identifiable products or groups of products 27–9, 34, 457, 475, 477
- identification 30, 130, 154, 178, 180, 368, 370–2
- IEC *see* International Electrotechnical Commission
- IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) 549
- IETF *see* Internet Engineering Task Force
- IFOAM (International Federation for Organic Agriculture Movements) 496, 511
- ILAC (International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation) 12, 85, 115–16, 224–6, 283, 294–8, 300
- impact, detrimental 8, 15, 56–8, 382, 466, 468–9, 476
- impartiality 11, 15, 21, 223–4, 273–4, 508, 540
- implementation 101–2, 113–14, 152–5, 158–62, 206–7, 385–7, 545–8  
 effective 162, 227, 388  
 inadequate 138, 160  
 REACH 425, 436, 449, 452
- imported livestock 58, 201, 468
- imported products 55–6, 330, 380, 463, 466–7, 476–8, 483–4  
 groups of 57–8, 466
- importers 35, 289, 374, 419, 429, 431–2, 451
- importing countries 10–11, 93–4, 145–7, 175, 370–1, 379–80, 382
- imports 6, 21–2, 186–7, 193–4, 318–20, 334–6, 380–4
- inadequate implementation 138, 160
- inappropriate barrier 355–6
- incentives 32–3, 35, 270, 277, 323, 369, 388–9

- inclusion 10, 239, 307, 329, 346, 354, 386
- inconsistency 145–6, 162, 172, 185–6, 200, 459–60, 473
- incorporation of proprietary technologies 15, 527, 545–7
- India 335, 338–9, 348, 450, 516, 558–9, 563–4
- indigenous technologies 72, 110
- indirect network effects 531–2
- Indonesia 57, 60–1, 73, 128–9, 132–4, 149–50, 269
- information 106–7, 136–40, 157–63, 474–6, 525–32, 535–7, 557–66
- and assistance 83, 106–12, 214
- consumer 14–15, 59, 201, 243, 412–13, 454–5, 471–3
- exchange 16, 114, 154–5, 214, 229, 231, 234
- necessary 123, 139–40, 150–1, 155, 221, 429, 432
- nutritional 455, 475–6
- provision of 104, 454, 475
- reasonable 107, 157
- requirements 98, 223, 247, 446
- TBT Information Management System 114, 137–8, 230, 293
- technical 59, 288, 458
- technologies 525–65
- impacts of TBT Agreement on national regimes 555–63
- international standardization challenges 534–51
- practise supporting TBT principles 551–5
- standards 526, 528–34, 550
- infrastructure 226, 229, 246, 291–2, 307, 311, 313
- technical 228–9, 234
- transparency 155–6
- inspections 6, 38–41, 84–5, 223–4, 282, 360, 367
- inspectors 81, 118
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 549
- institutional framework 22, 35, 364
- institutions 110, 228, 234, 245, 360, 367, 451
- insufficient level of protection 63, 507
- integration 210, 247, 302, 318–19, 323, 333, 350
- economic 186, 346, 352–3, 409
- internal 315
- multilateral 323
- negative 247, 319–21, 326, 343, 346, 350
- positive 1–2, 10, 247, 319–21, 326–7, 346, 353
- regional 315, 319, 321, 323, 354–6
- technical regulation 327, 351, 356
- intellectual property rights (IPRs) 4, 244, 308, 337, 445, 482, 546–7
- intended end-uses 59, 288, 458
- Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC) 258
- interests 12, 17–18, 79, 97, 187–9, 379, 384–5
- economic 79, 273–5, 374
- private 242, 277
- internal barriers 345, 353
- internal integration 315
- internal requirements 321, 334, 338, 343–5
- internal trade facilitation 340–1, 348
- International Accreditation Forum (IAF) 85, 115–16, 224–6, 283, 294, 297–8, 300
- international bodies 12, 23, 64, 66–7, 272–3, 507–8, 510–12
- International Classification for Standards (ICS) 529
- International Dolphin Conservation Program 257–8, 376
- International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) 115–16, 283, 294–5, 298–300, 493, 511–14, 535–7
- International Federation for Organic Agriculture Movements (IFOAM) 496, 511
- international guidance 216, 222
- international guides 101, 103
- international harmonization 244, 558, 564, 572
- International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation *see* ILAC

- International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 27, 422, 485, 493–6, 510–14, 529, 535–9
- international standardization 232, 365, 507, 527, 534–51
- bodies 66–8, 94–7, 126–7, 362–6, 415–16, 510–12, 538–41
- requirement to participate 271–8
- community 64, 256, 260
- practice supporting TBT principles 551–5
- international standards 9–12, 126–8, 220–2, 238–80, 525–8, 533–5, 544–5
- adoption 15, 540
- and Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade 221–3
- competing 527, 540–1, 550
- definition 415, 507
- development 11, 18, 222, 275, 300, 508
- harmonization *see* harmonization
- justifications for not applying 265–8 and technical regulations distinguished 249–53 use 255–65
- International Telecommunications Union *see* ITU
- International Trade Organization (ITO) 22
- internet consultations 426, 436–8
- Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) 536, 546
- interoperability 243, 525, 532, 554, 557
- interpretation 90–3, 135–6, 143–5, 335–7, 504–5, 515–19, 570–2
- authoritative 7, 135–6, 143–4, 162
- binding 129, 143
- definitive 337, 347
- effective 332, 335, 345
- evolutionary 186, 518–19
- good faith 519
- narrow 264, 278
- textual 254, 275, 332
- interpretative principles 3, 170, 337
- interpretative tools 136, 144, 160, 162
- intra-PTA trade 320–1
- intrinsic quality 30, 405, 484, 570
- investments 120, 300–1, 320, 383, 482
- IPRs *see* intellectual property rights
- ISEAL Code of Good Practice 509–10, 524
- ISO *see* International Organization for Standardization
- ISO/IEC Guides 27, 36–7, 66, 256–8, 260, 415–16, 507
- ISO/IEC Information Centre 71, 126, 131, 513
- ITO (International Trade Organization) 22
- ITU (International Telecommunications Union) 300, 512, 535, 539, 542
- Japan 7–8, 20, 56, 151, 175–7, 441, 498
- Japan – Apples* 7, 175–7, 181
- John Lewis 394, 398, 404–5, 407, 421
- judicial economy 51, 53, 316
- judicial review 122, 244
- justifiable discrimination 184
- justification 10, 148–51, 161–2, 241, 247, 254, 264–5
- scientific *see* scientific justification
- knowledge spillovers 555
- Korea 49, 187, 190–2, 194, 199–201, 334, 341
- Korea – Beef* 9, 185, 187, 190–4, 197, 199–201, 341
- labelling 46, 118, 397–8, 404–6, 411–12, 422, 570
- alcohol warning 477–81, 571
- carbon 38, 394, 396–7, 400, 419–20
- climate friendly 13–14, 391–3, 395, 398, 411–12, 416–18, 569
- country of origin *see* COOL
- dolphin-safe 19, 31, 47, 61–2, 374–7, 469, 471–2
- eco-labelling 46, 122, 391, 393, 397, 403, 485
- energy efficiency 404, 407, 421
- for health 473–83
- information conveyed 410–14
- nutrition 473–7

- product labelling requirements 30–1, 33, 36, 41–5, 249, 454–73, 475–6
  - prevention of discriminatory product labels 463–9
  - prevention of trade-restrictive product labels 469–73
    - as technical regulations 456–8
  - tobacco warning 481–3
  - voluntary 4, 252, 409
- laboratories 5, 102, 115–16, 224, 228, 295–6, 323
  - accreditation 295–6
  - ILAC (International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation) 12, 85, 115–16, 224–6, 283, 294–8, 300
- language 55, 89, 100, 139, 271, 331, 461–3
- LDCs (least-developed countries) 71, 228, 358, 362, 373, 385–7, 389
- least-developed countries *see* LDCs
- least restrictive means test 185–7, 190, 369
- legal framework 20, 72, 110, 206, 228, 253, 520
- legal power 74, 104, 107–8, 156, 172, 362, 497
  - adequate 172
- legal status 135–6, 143, 508
- legal tests 370, 372, 376
- legal uncertainty 190
- legality 53, 165, 167, 189–90, 202, 328, 392
- legitimacy 11, 165, 267–8, 371, 383–4, 411–12, 521–3
- legitimate government objectives 374, 379, 383
- legitimate objectives 56, 59–61, 90, 146–8, 265–7, 411–14, 506
- legitimate regulatory distinctions 8, 10, 56–8, 91, 330–1, 382, 572
- legitimate societal objectives 17–18, 78, 570
- less favourable treatment 8, 49, 56–8, 91, 330–1, 436, 465–7
- less trade-restrictive alternatives 60, 62, 148, 162, 188–9, 199–200, 374–6
- level of protection
  - appropriate 184, 353, 519
  - higher 265, 519
  - insufficient 63, 507
- liberalism, embedded 522–3
- liberalization 2, 9, 384, 390, 462, 569–70, 572–3
  - multilateral 316, 321, 323
  - striking balance with regulatory autonomy 570–2
  - technical regulation 321–2, 326
- licenses 546, 551, 553
- lifestyle, healthy 460, 480
- like products 54, 329–30, 463
  - of national origin 55, 330, 436, 458, 463
- likeness 20, 55–6, 89–90, 463–5
- literal meaning 516–17
- lithium batteries 211–13, 216, 222
- livestock 66, 468
  - domestic 58, 383, 468
  - imported 58, 201, 468
- local government 125, 130, 285, 404, 417, 526
- local government(al) bodies 73–4, 77, 83, 88, 107–8, 111–12, 130
  - conformity assessment by 103–4
- lock-in effects 322, 526, 554
- logos 250
- LRM test *see* least restrictive means test
- maintenance of measures 148, 150, 340, 347, 536
- Malta 347
- mandatory certification 560, 562–4
- mandatory character/nature 30–1, 251, 253, 386, 418, 420, 444
- mandatory compliance 35, 251
- mandatory technical regulations 4, 12, 32, 46, 75, 558, 568
- mandatory type approvals 558
- manufacturing processes 392, 410
- Marine Stewardship Council (MSC) 239, 496
- market transparency 265, 267
- markets
  - European 64–5, 490

- export 63, 123, 140, 229, 352, 360, 567
- foreign 116, 234, 281, 289–90, 323, 361–2, 373
- global 311, 509, 521, 527
- marks 89, 246, 405–7
- Marks & Spencer 394–5, 398, 410
- marks
  - certification 489
  - distinguishing 29, 31
- Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization 392, 461, 484, 525, 534
- material contribution 60, 93–4, 118, 189
- meat 15, 180, 196, 384, 468
- meat products 32, 49, 58, 62, 66, 371–2, 447–8
  - origin 62, 371–2, 383
- membership 66–7, 106–7, 127, 271–3, 415–16, 510–11, 534–6
  - obligations of 110, 228
- menthol cigarettes 56–7, 381–2, 464–5
- meta-regulation 16, 494–6
- metals 21, 439–40
- methodology 13, 176, 402
- Mexico 30–3, 42–5, 57–8, 61–2, 66–7, 459–62, 466–73
- MFN (most-favoured-nation) 10, 20, 54–5, 329, 342–3, 353–4, 368
  - obligations 22, 26, 316–17, 326–8, 333, 355, 462
  - principle 320–1, 331–2, 338
- ministerial meetings 208, 435
- MLAs (multilateral recognition arrangements) 116, 224, 281–3, 295–8, 302, 313
  - definition 281–2
  - non-governmental 283, 293–4
- mobile communication devices 548
- mobile telephony 527, 531, 536, 548, 550, 552–3, 555
  - first generation 552–5
  - second generation 537, 548, 553
  - third generation 538, 540–1, 543, 551, 554
- monomers 428, 445, 449–50, 453
- morals, public 21, 59, 503
- moratoria 196
- most-favoured-nation *see* MFN
- MRAs *see* mutual recognition, agreements
- MSC (Marine Stewardship Council) 239, 496
- MSI (multi-stakeholder initiatives) 489
- multi-stakeholder initiatives (MSI) 489
- multilateral liberalization 316, 321, 323
- multilateral recognition arrangements *see* MLAs
- multilateral review 157, 208, 215, 235, 434
- multilateral solutions 322–3
- multilateral system 321–2, 324, 326, 569
- mutagens 431, 444
- mutual recognition 68, 100–2, 281–2, 286–90, 305–7, 366–7, 561–3
  - agreements (MRAs) 11–12, 101–2, 280–314, 328, 332, 367–8, 561–4
    - alternative policy tools to reduce technical barriers to trade 311–13
    - current examples 293–310
    - governmental 293–4, 300–1
    - possible enhancements 310–11
    - in TBT Agreement 284–7
    - and tension between trade facilitation and domestic regulation 287–91
    - types 282–4
      - when to use 291–3
  - arrangements 10, 224, 282, 312, 316, 328, 355
  - principle 308–9
  - rules of 317, 319–20, 325, 355
  - of standards 366–8
- mutual recognition agreements (MRAs), definition 280–1
- mutual understanding 27, 312
- nanotechnologies 232, 493–4
- national authorities 164–5, 168–9, 171, 175, 179, 182, 301
  - competent 430
- national certification bodies (NCBs) 299, 417

- national origin 55, 330, 381, 436, 458
  - like products of 55, 330, 436, 458, 463
- national regimes 528, 555–6, 558
- national regulations 23, 236, 320, 326, 360, 380, 464
- national regulators 174, 176, 289–90, 292, 365, 381, 563
- national regulatory autonomy *see* regulatory autonomy
- national security 70, 95–7, 104, 134, 146, 209, 218
  - requirements 59, 247, 265–6, 288, 458, 506
- national sovereignty 202, 570
- national standardizing bodies (NSBs) 74–5, 232, 273–4, 417, 495, 535, 540
- national standards 221, 232, 299, 365
- national technical regulations 316–28, 525–8, 533, 545, 556–7, 559, 564
- national treatment 1, 319–20, 325–6, 378–81, 383–4, 461–3, 483
  - and developing countries 379–84
  - obligations 2, 20, 22, 24, 49, 54–5, 329
  - principle 326, 451
- national treatment-type
  - nondiscrimination 316, 354
- NCBs *see* national certification bodies
- necessary information 123, 139–40, 150–1, 155, 221, 429, 432
- necessity 86, 92–4, 188, 318–20, 377, 445, 448–9
  - criterion 339, 341
  - test 86, 91–4, 340–3, 352, 355, 411
  - weakened 92
- negative integration 247, 319–21, 326, 343, 346, 350
  - benefits of 320, 343
- negative obligations 76–7, 499–500
- negotiating history 3, 23, 36, 41–6, 408, 505, 517–18
- negotiations 24, 42–3, 101–2, 287, 517–18, 540, 567
- NEN *see* Netherlands, Standardization Institute
- neo-liberalism 2, 166
- Netherlands 74–5, 281, 416
  - Standardization Institute (NEN) 74–5
- network effects 530, 532, 536, 550, 554, 557
  - direct 530
  - indirect 531–2
- networking applications 536, 546
- New Zealand 44, 102, 183–4, 284, 301, 303–5, 307–10
- NGOs *see* non-governmental organizations
- nomenclature 424, 493
- non-commercial benefits 477–8
- non-communicable diseases 455, 474
- non-compliance 160, 250, 358
  - see also* compliance
- non-discrimination 1, 54, 86, 89–90, 206, 223, 379
  - obligations/requirements 54–8, 86, 89, 91, 94, 571–2
- non-discriminatory basis 67, 101, 118, 273, 415
- non-experts 173, 233
- non-fulfilment 61, 199–201, 411, 448, 470–1, 483
  - risks of 60–1, 92, 94, 288, 446, 448, 458
- non-governmental agreements 292, 311
- non-governmental bodies 74–7, 107–8, 110–12, 156, 497–501, 504–5, 568
  - conformity assessment by 104–5
  - definition 75, 504
- non-governmental entities 74, 77, 497, 514, 518–19
- non-governmental MLAs 283, 293–4
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 13, 36–7, 74–5, 77, 416–17, 489, 505
- non-governmental standardizing bodies 34, 125, 404, 500, 502, 523
- non-phase-in substances 444
- non-product-related PPMs 41–5, 404, 406–9, 457–8, 504
- non-state-market-driven governance (NSMD) 487–8
- non-tariff barriers 20, 120, 122, 244, 246, 276, 322
  - main 559–60

- non-tariff measures (NTMs) 120, 204–5, 220, 234, 403, 556
- nondiscrimination, national
  - treatment-type 316, 354
- Norway 219, 575
- notification 68–71, 108–9, 125–8, 130–3, 137–9, 158–9, 210–15
  - of agreements on issues related to TBT measures 152
  - of conformity assessment procedures 103, 126
  - of draft TBT measures 125, 138, 157, 161, 573
  - formats 131, 137, 140
  - obligations/requirements 76, 103, 108, 126, 128–30, 132, 152–3
  - procedures 134–5, 155–6, 387
  - timing of 132–3
- npr-PPMs *see* non-product-related PPMs
- NSBs *see* national standardizing bodies
- NSMD *see* non-state-market-driven governance
- NTMs *see* non-tariff measures
- nutrition labelling 473–7
- nutritional content 474–5, 477
- nutritional information 455, 475–6
- objective assessment 7, 165–76, 179–80, 184, 195, 197, 278
- objectives 12–14, 148, 206, 265–7, 366–7, 413, 471–2
  - legitimate 56, 59–61, 90, 146–8, 265–7, 411–14, 506
  - legitimate societal 17–18, 78, 570
- obligations 54, 75–7, 122–7, 130–6, 138–42, 146–55, 498–502
  - core 19, 255
  - of membership 110, 228
  - negative 76–7, 499–500
  - non-discrimination 54, 86, 571–2
  - positive 76, 500
- observers 49, 82, 494, 513
- oestradiol-17 $\beta$  180–1
- official languages 138–9
- omissions 134, 457, 505, 511
- O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law 571
- open recognition 315, 355, 573
- openness 11, 15, 67, 273, 508, 513–14, 551–4
- operating systems 530, 532–3
- optical discs 530, 532
- ORCs *see* other regulations of commerce
- organic farming 395, 401, 405, 407
- organic label 401, 407
- origin
  - national 55, 330, 381, 436, 458
  - rules of 339–40
- origin of meat products 62, 371–2, 383
- ORRCs *see* other restrictive regulations of commerce
- other regulations of commerce (ORCs) 333–4, 343–6, 348–51, 354–5, 568
- other restrictive regulations of commerce (ORRCs) 334, 343–50, 354–5
  - definition 348–9
- packaging 17, 30, 33, 118, 123–4, 456–7, 482–3
  - plain 481–2
- parallelism 16, 340
- participation 71–2, 107, 110, 233–4, 275, 495, 513–14
  - effective 362, 508
- patent holders 547, 553
- patents 335, 545–8, 553
  - essential 546–8, 553
- path dependence 322–3, 325
- peer evaluation 224, 297, 306
- People's Republic of China *see* China
- performance 41, 68–9, 79, 292, 447, 548
  - product requirements in terms of 68–9
- Peru 64, 264, 301
- pesticides 41
- pests 50, 209, 308
- phase-in substances 444
- Philippines 301, 467, 561
- physical characteristics 3–4, 406, 464–5
- phytosanitary measures 50, 178, 269, 353, 420, 496, 515–16
- pictorial warnings 481, 484



- plain packaging 481–2
- plant life 18, 21, 50, 59, 95, 265–7, 458–9
- plants 24, 209, 304, 352, 396, 515
- Poland 169, 182
- policy space 2–3, 79, 239, 263–4, 267–9, 278, 408
- policy tools 280, 294, 311–13
- political consumerism 488
- polymers 428, 445, 449–50, 453
- pork 371–2, 374
- positive effects 405, 407–8
- positive integration 1–2, 10, 247, 319–21, 326–7, 346, 353
- positive obligations 76, 500
- poverty 360, 373, 390, 572
- power 108, 164–5, 172, 174, 238, 255, 275
  - balance of 279, 390
  - legal 74, 104, 107–8, 156, 172, 362, 497
- PPMs *see* process and production methods
- pragmatism 208, 235, 574
- precautionary principle 447–8
- predictability 122, 128, 455
- preferences 2, 15, 53, 232, 356, 469, 476
  - consumer 381, 397, 454–5, 464–5, 469, 476, 479
  - regulatory 322, 379
- preferential trade agreements (PTAs) 10, 315–57, 567, 573
- regional-multilateral relationship in WTO and technical regulations 342–54
- regulation of national technical regulations and WTO law 328–33
- relationship between Art XXIV, other provisions of GATT and TBT Agreement 333–41
- presumptions 76, 221, 270, 306, 417
  - rebuttable *see* rebuttable presumptions
- prevention 17–18, 50, 59, 91, 95, 265–7, 455
  - dispute 453, 566, 573
  - prices 292, 359, 393, 410, 553, 567
  - priority 72, 109, 226, 228, 509
  - private actors 253, 273–4, 421, 521, 569
  - private bodies/entities/organizations 37, 239, 249, 390, 499–500, 511, 519
  - private certification 486, 490, 502
  - private food safety standards/schemes/regimes 487, 490–3, 496, 520–1
  - private global governance 486
  - private interests 242, 277
  - private measures 497, 500, 505, 519
  - private meta-regulation 496
  - private regulation 361, 485–7, 490, 494–6, 498, 501, 524
    - see also* civil regulation; private standards
    - body of 488, 492
    - fourfold taxonomy 487–96
  - private regulatory regimes/schemes 485–7, 492, 495–7, 508, 520–1, 523
  - private standards 15–16, 35, 37, 393, 420, 485–524, 568–9
    - see also* private regulation
    - food safety 490–2
    - international 506–14
    - sanitary and phytosanitary 514–20
    - technical and quality 493–5
    - meta-regulation 495–6
    - voluntary 420, 422, 493, 503, 517
  - privileged status 422, 495, 513
  - probing inquiries 371, 382–4
  - process and production methods (PPMs) 40–7
    - climate-friendly 404–9
    - coverage 44–5
    - non-product-related 41–5, 404, 406–9, 457–8, 504
    - product-related 44, 457
  - processing technology 59, 288, 458
  - product characteristics 3, 20–1, 27–30, 34–7, 41–7, 407–9, 456–7
  - product labelling requirements 30–1, 33, 36, 41–5, 249, 454–73, 475–6
  - prevention of discriminatory product labels 463–9
  - prevention of trade-restrictive product labels 469–73

- as technical regulations 456–8
- product labels 47, 243, 384, 392, 454–6, 465, 468
  - see also* labelling
- product liability regulation 12, 312
- product-related PPMs 44, 457
- product requirements in terms of performance 68–9
- production 13–15, 17, 362, 391, 405–6, 408–10, 449–50
  - biofuel 399, 410, 421
  - methods 3, 27–8, 40–1, 249, 256, 405–9, 456–8
- prompt publication 21, 70, 96, 121, 123, 125, 140–8
  - content of obligation 141–6
  - exclusions 146–8
  - scope of application of obligation 141
- proof, burden of 146–7, 150–1, 264, 270, 341–2, 426–7, 452–3
- proportionality 195, 198, 202, 318–20, 350, 372, 374
  - analysis 8, 370, 372, 374
- proprietary technologies, incorporation of 15, 527, 545–7
- protection 8, 165–6, 184–5, 188–91, 194, 374–6, 412–13
  - dolphins *see* dolphins
  - of human health 59–60, 95, 205, 212, 218, 265–7, 270
  - insufficient level of 63, 507
  - of public communication networks 557–8, 561, 564
- protectionism 5, 18, 122, 246, 318–19, 322, 350–1
  - disguised 17, 78–9, 570
  - regulatory 1–2, 246, 276–7, 367–8
- protectionist measures 264, 345, 348–50, 368, 374–5, 378
- PTAs *see* preferential trade agreements
- public communication networks, protection 557–8, 561, 564
- public health 17, 73, 79, 226, 308, 382, 479–81
- public morals 21, 59, 503
- publication, prompt 21, 70, 96, 121, 123, 125, 140–2
- QMS (Quality Management Systems) 297
- QRs *see* quantitative restrictions
- quality, intrinsic 30, 405, 484, 570
- Quality Management Systems (QMS) 297
- quantitative restrictions (QRs) 20–2, 43, 205, 338–9, 341, 345, 349
- quotas 351
- radio interference 557–8, 561, 564
- raw materials 336, 419
- RCAs (regulatory cooperation arrangements) 312
- REACH (Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals) 16, 424–53, 574
  - and downstream users 432
  - and TBT Committee 433–44
  - authorization 430–1
  - burden of proof 427
  - current position 444–52
  - evaluation 430
  - implementation 425, 436, 449, 452
  - registration 427–30
  - restrictions 431–2
- reasonable balance 78, 570
- reasonable information 107, 157
- reasonable measures 12, 16, 71, 76, 103–5, 109, 499–500
- reasonable period/time 7, 69, 96–7, 131, 135, 138, 144–6
- reasonableness 21, 523
  - deferential 169–70
- reasonably available less trade-restrictive alternative measures 477, 483
- rebuttable presumptions 64, 254, 261, 269–70, 363, 415
  - of compliance 248, 261, 269
- recognition 36, 285, 299–301, 328–33, 347–8, 353–5, 417
  - arrangements 326–7, 329–30, 332, 354–6, 442
  - exclusive 355, 573
  - multilateral *see* MLAs
- closed 332–3
- formal 85, 392, 400

- mutual *see* mutual recognition
- open 315, 355, 573
- regimes 329, 331–2
- recognized activities in standardization 36, 66–7, 127, 257, 415–16, 510
- recognized bodies 33–7, 66, 249, 255–6, 273, 361, 510
- reform 387, 437
- regional bodies/organizations 75–6, 78, 89, 107–8, 112, 156, 271
- regional integration 315, 319, 321, 323, 354–6
- regional liberalization 323
- regional standardizing bodies 76–7, 157, 404
- regional standards 238, 278, 354, 559
- regional systems 72, 77, 85, 88, 105–6, 112, 117
- regional trade agreements 106, 335, 347, 349, 567, 573
- registration 38–9, 84–5, 298, 308, 424–5, 441–2, 446–50
  - processes 429, 444, 446, 448, 451–2
  - REACH 427–30
  - requirements 428, 439–41, 445–6, 448–9, 451
  - of substances used in manufactured articles 429, 441, 452
- Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals *see* REACH
- regulation(s) 9–12, 288–92, 349–52, 365–7, 433–6, 443–8, 515–17
  - civil 488–90, 492, 494, 521–2
  - of commerce 333–4, 339, 343–4, 346, 348–51, 354–5, 568
  - domestic 1–2, 8, 120–2, 255, 261–3, 265–6, 287–90
  - environmental 326, 521
  - national 23, 236, 320, 326, 360, 380, 464
  - private *see* private regulation
  - product liability 12, 312
  - restrictive 22, 162, 338, 340, 343–5, 352, 354–5
  - technical *see* technical regulations
- regulators 106, 141, 214, 296, 311, 318, 381–2
  - national/domestic 174, 176, 289–90, 292, 365, 381, 563
- regulatory autonomy 79, 182, 197, 202–3, 210, 264, 570–2
  - striking balance with liberalization 570–2
- regulatory bodies addressed in TBT Agreement 73–8
  - definitions 74–5
  - obligations with respect to different types of bodies 75–8
- regulatory competition 241, 356
- regulatory cooperation 227–8, 310, 332
- regulatory cooperation arrangements 312
- regulatory distinctions, legitimate 8, 10, 56–8, 91, 330–1, 382, 572
- regulatory diversity 1–3, 228
- regulatory framework 16, 425, 428, 438, 441
- regulatory goals 191–2, 194, 200, 373, 445
- Regulatory Impact Assessments (RIAs) 227
- regulatory measures 2, 167, 183, 315, 368–70, 372, 377
- regulatory powers 380, 384, 522
- regulatory practice, good 120, 154, 207, 220, 227
- regulatory preferences 322, 379
- regulatory processes 6, 122–3, 161, 214, 227, 239, 433
- regulatory protectionism 1–2, 246, 276–7, 367–8
- regulatory regimes/schemes 152, 354, 486–9, 492, 497, 499
  - private 485–7, 492, 495–7, 508, 520–1, 523
- regulatory transparency 160
- religious food items 490
- Renewable Energy Directive 394, 399, 402, 406, 410, 414
- representation 124, 244, 400, 475, 513, 544
- representative participation 111, 275
- resources 63, 95, 102, 105, 160, 276–7, 364
  - financial 142, 162, 390, 573

- responsibility 78, 106, 108, 153, 156, 206, 494
  - state 16, 104
- responsiveness 137, 227
- restrictions 21–2, 44, 186, 320–1, 424–5, 431–2, 501
  - disguised 18, 21, 90–1, 268, 378, 403–4, 460
  - quantitative *see* quantitative restrictions
- restrictive regulation(s) 22, 162, 338, 340, 343–5, 352, 354–5
- restrictive trade impact 125, 188–9, 194
- retailers 49, 191, 394, 457, 469, 490–2, 521–2
- reverse consensus rules 25
- review 7–9, 164–71, 173–5, 177, 179–85, 195, 197–204
  - de novo 7, 167–8, 174–7, 184, 263
  - judicial 122, 244
  - multilateral 157, 208, 215, 235, 434
  - standards of *see* standards, of review
  - of TBT measures by TBT Committee 210–20
- RIAs (Regulatory Impact Assessments) 227
- rights 1, 17–18, 51, 207, 335, 374, 571
  - social 390, 572
- risk assessment 7, 113, 169, 174–81, 183–4, 195–7, 427
- risk assessors 177, 179, 183–4
- risk-based approaches 428, 430, 441, 446
- risks 14–15, 178–81, 194–7, 428–32, 446–8, 450, 469–72
  - environmental 181, 424, 440, 450
  - of non-fulfilment 60–1, 92, 94, 288, 446, 448, 458
  - potential 176, 195, 198, 202
- robotic devices 493–4
- rule-exception relationship, general 264–5
- Safeguards Agreement 334
- safety 95–6, 166, 190–1, 194, 196–7, 265–7, 493–4
  - electrical 557–60, 564
  - urgent problems of 97, 104, 134, 146, 369
- Saint Vincent and Grenadines 490, 497
- salmon 21, 171, 184
- sampling 38–9, 82, 84–5, 98, 118
- Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS) 23–5, 50–1, 177–8, 195–7, 352–3, 503–5, 513–20
  - Agreement 50–2, 150–1, 177–84, 209, 264–6, 269–71, 514–20
  - de novo review 175–6
  - standard of review 175–84
    - post *US – Continued Suspension* 181–4
    - US – Continued Suspension* 177–81
  - Committee on 38, 128, 136, 218–19, 490–1, 503, 520
  - disputes 167, 172–4, 177–8, 182, 195
  - private sector standards 514–20
  - sardines 27–9, 37, 52–3, 64–5, 254–7, 259–62, 264–7
  - scientific basis 176, 178, 183, 215, 232
  - scientific evidence 7, 172–3, 175–9, 181, 183, 195–7, 480
    - best available 402
  - scientific experts 172–4, 176–80
  - scientific justification 7, 151, 353
    - standard of 167, 183
  - scientific uncertainty 166, 183, 195, 197, 202, 413
- scrutiny 8, 164–5, 168–9, 183, 195, 227, 369
- SCSC *see* Sub-Committee on Standards and Conformance
- SDoC *see* supplier's declarations of conformity
- SDT *see* special and differential treatment
- second generation of mobile telephony 537, 548, 553
- security, national *see* national security
- self-evaluation 40
- sensitivity, social-political 195, 198, 202
- shrimp 42, 44, 347
- significant effects 97, 126, 129, 148–9, 152, 210–11, 433

- similarly-situated third states 355, 573
- simplicity 227, 259, 282, 424
- Singapore 301, 441, 561
- social-political sensitivity 195, 198, 202
- social responsibility 15, 413, 420, 489
- social rights 390, 572
- social sustainability 399, 410
- social values 197, 494
- societal objectives
  - important 17–18, 21, 78–9
  - legitimate 17–18, 78, 570
- Soil Association 395, 399, 405, 410
- sovereignty 166, 363, 365, 455
  - national 202, 570
  - regulatory 166, 371, 373
- Spain 20, 396
- special and differential treatment (SDT)
  - 72, 154–5, 208, 221–2, 380–1, 384–6, 388–9
  - and developing countries 384–9
- specific trade concerns *see* STCs
- specification changes 98–9
- specificity 23, 69, 79, 181
  - requirement 180–1
- spillovers, knowledge 555
- spot checks 98–9
- SPS *see* Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
- stakeholders 102, 131, 155, 204, 400–1, 544, 554–5
  - foreign 231, 554
- standard-setting processes 231, 233, 548
- standardization 27, 36, 66–7, 239–41, 257–8, 272–3, 415–16
  - formal 537, 552
  - recognized activities in 36, 66–7, 127, 257, 415–16, 510
- standardizing bodies 36–7, 76–7, 125–6, 257–9, 278–9, 539–40, 546–7
  - international 94–7, 126–7, 271, 273–9, 362–6, 510–12, 538–41
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 27, 422, 485, 493–6, 510–14, 529, 535–9
- multiplicity 414–17
  - national 74–5, 232, 273–4, 417, 495, 535, 540
  - recognized 36–8
  - regional 76–7, 157, 404
- standards 33–40, 84–91, 358–69, 493–6, 498–506, 525–30, 536–49
  - adoption 15, 142, 540, 543
  - climate friendly 403–20
  - definition 33–4, 36–7, 66, 257, 260, 505
  - development 67, 131, 231, 233, 271, 275, 495
  - global 527, 536, 552
  - information and communication technologies 526, 528–34, 550
  - international *see* international standards
  - ISO/IEC 85, 512–13, 540, 556
  - mutual recognition 366–8
  - national 221, 232, 299, 365
  - private *see* private standards
  - regional 238, 278, 354, 559
  - of review 7–9, 12, 164–203, 570
    - critique 167–74
    - GATT 1994 *see* GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), standard of review under Art XX
    - objective assessment 167–71
    - SPS Agreement *see* Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS), Agreement, standard of review
    - TBT Agreement *see* Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), Agreement, standards of review
    - wide discretion in appreciation of facts 171–4
  - sustainability 395, 496, 504, 509, 513
  - typologies of 488, 501
  - voluntary 12, 14, 38, 46, 281, 557, 567–8
- Standards Code 19, 23–6, 36, 122, 246–8, 567
  - and conformity assessment 83–4
- state responsibility 16, 104
- status

- legal 135–6, 143, 508
- observer 494, 513
- privileged 422, 495, 513
- STCs (specific trade concerns) 157–8, 160, 215–19, 225, 234–6
- strict enforcement 9, 194, 250
- Sub-Committee on Standards and Conformance (SCSC) 301–2
- subsequent agreements 7, 9, 70, 129, 143–5, 223, 508
- subsidies 325, 389
- substitutability 464–5
- substitution principle 440
- supermarkets 392, 416, 491–2, 568
- suppliers 40, 55, 89, 315, 420, 491, 531
- supply chain 432, 449, 451, 487, 489, 492, 552
- sustainability 15, 392, 396, 400–1, 410, 413, 422
  - criteria 391, 394, 396, 406, 413, 419
  - social 399, 410
  - standards 395, 496, 504, 509, 513
- sustainable biofuels 392, 399–400, 402
- sustainable development 337, 358, 385–6, 390, 401
  - promotion of 390, 572
- Switzerland 46, 102, 305, 386
- symbols 27, 30, 33, 41, 118, 249, 456–7
- tariff barriers 78, 322, 348
- tariff reductions 78, 83, 246, 322, 325–6
- tariffs 18, 117, 205, 244–6, 276, 308, 325–6
- tax evasion 193
- tax stamps 192–3
- taxonomies 486–8
- TBT *see* Technical Barriers to Trade
- technical assistance 71–2, 106, 109–11, 154–5, 228–9, 389–90, 441–2
- Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Agreement 1, 83, 102, 113–14, 285–8, 486, 525
  - application to product labelling requirements 456–73
  - background to creation 19–78
  - and climate change 391–423
  - Consumer information, consumer preferences and product labels 454–84
  - in context 17–80
  - and developing countries 358–90
  - and GATT 1994 52–4
  - and government procurement 49–50
  - main disciplines 54–73
  - measures addressed by 26–40
  - and other WTO-Covered Agreements 48–54
  - and PPMs 40–7
  - and private regulation 496–505
  - purpose 205–6
  - and REACH 424–53
  - regulatory bodies addressed in 73–8
  - scope of application 26–48
  - and SPS Agreement 50–2
  - standards of review 195–201
    - grand balancing exercise 195–8
    - recent cases 198–201
  - transparency obligations 120–63
- Committee *see* Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade
- information and communication technologies 525–65
- Information Management System 114, 137–8, 230, 293
- reduction 78, 287, 289–90, 297, 313
- review of measures by TBT Committee 210–20
- technical competence 100–2, 286, 306
- technical cooperation 229, 234, 453
- technical expertise 235, 360, 574
- technical information 59, 288, 458
- technical infrastructure 228–9, 234
- technical knowledge 362, 364, 388, 548
- technical measures 236, 358–9, 368–9, 374, 378–9, 566–7, 569–70
- technical regulations 23–34, 38–43, 88–97, 248–56, 315–27, 348–51, 455–60
  - application 18, 68, 76, 86, 89, 285, 385
  - definition 30–2, 34, 46–7

- effect on trade flows and rebuttable presumption of compliance 269–70
- harmonized 316, 319, 355
- integration 327, 351, 356
- and international standards distinguished 249–53
- liberalization 321–2, 326
- limits on use in PTAs 315–57
- national 316–21, 326–8, 525–8, 533, 545, 556–7, 559
- new 99, 145–6, 247, 433
- product labelling requirements as 456–8
- and regional-multilateral relationship in WTO 342–54
- transparency and notification of 69–70
- technical standards *see* standards
- technological problems, fundamental 63, 247, 253, 255, 265–6, 506–7
- technologies 221, 232, 267, 529–31, 546, 548–9, 551–5
  - communication *see* communication technologies
  - indigenous 72, 110
  - information *see* information, technologies
  - processing 59, 288, 458
  - telecommunication 535, 553, 563
- technology transfer 221, 232
- telecommunications 300–2, 305, 529, 535, 537, 558, 562–3
  - equipment 109, 301, 558, 560–2
  - technologies 535, 553, 563
- terminal equipment 301, 305, 530, 562–3
- terminology 26–7, 30, 33, 41, 118, 249, 456–7
- territories 32, 54–5, 71, 107–10, 112, 125, 500
  - constituent 74, 344, 568
- Tesco 38, 393–4, 400, 402, 491
- testing laboratories *see* laboratories
- tests 81, 224–5, 281–3, 350–2, 370–2, 376–8, 381–2
  - legal 370, 372, 376
  - three-tier 27–8, 418
- textiles 10, 316, 335, 338–43, 348–50, 352, 357
- textual interpretation 254, 275, 332
- Thailand 14, 169, 182, 186, 301, 303, 477–81
- third countries 315, 320, 330, 341, 352
- third generation of mobile telephony 538, 540–1, 543, 551, 554
- third parties 81, 87, 312, 339, 347, 352, 417
  - authorized 528, 560
- third-party certification 402, 563
- third states 315, 327–8, 355
  - similarly-situated 355, 573
- three-tier test 27–8, 418
- time-limited exceptions 72, 111, 208, 229
- tobacco 15, 129, 216, 464, 481
  - products 193, 455, 481–3
  - warning labels 481–3
- Tokyo Round of trade negotiations 19, 23–4, 122, 205, 246
  - Standards Code *see* Standards Code
- toxins 169, 475, 478
- toy dolls 81, 118
- trade barriers *see* barriers
- trade facilitation 115, 267, 280, 287, 307, 342
  - internal 340, 348
- trade impact 193, 195, 198, 202
  - restrictive 125, 188–9, 194
- trade in services 15, 48–9
- trade liberalization *see* liberalization
- trade-restrictive product labels 469–73
- trade-restrictiveness 16, 94, 199, 201, 341, 411, 479
- trading partners 123, 151, 157, 161, 214–15, 309, 453
- transparency 5–6, 9–11, 15–16, 20–1, 68–71, 242, 368–9
  - benefits in TBT measures 121–5
  - benefits of 121–2, 124, 140, 151, 163
  - and Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade 204–37
  - contribution to resolving trade concerns 157–8
  - framework 120
  - infrastructure 155–6

- market 265, 267
- mechanisms 161, 369, 573
- obligations 84, 95, 113, 120–63, 230, 242, 269
  - and developing countries 368–9
  - ex ante 123, 125–40
  - ex post 6, 124, 140–52, 154
  - implementation 158–61
  - regarding implementation of TBT agreement 152–5
  - regulatory 160
- treatment
  - equal 449, 463
  - less favourable 8, 49, 56–8, 91, 330–1, 436, 465–7
  - national *see* national treatment
  - special and differential treatment (SDT) 72, 154–5, 208, 221–2, 380–1, 384–6, 388–9
- TRIPS (Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights) 244, 445, 482
- trust 12, 224, 291–2, 313, 367, 390, 405
- tuna 4, 43–4, 57, 81, 250–2, 375–7, 469
  - products 31, 47, 57, 250–2, 370, 374–5, 469
- Turkey – Textiles* 10, 316, 335–6, 338–43, 348–50, 352, 355
- type approvals, mandatory 558
- tyres 9–10, 93, 185, 188–92, 194, 315–17, 377
  
- Ukraine 219, 482–3, 575
- uncertainty
  - legal 190
  - scientific 166, 183, 195, 197, 202, 413
- Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes *see* Dispute Settlement Understanding
- unfettered discretion 101
- UNIDO (United Nations Industrial Development Organization) 115, 229, 234
- United Kingdom 74–5, 230, 287, 398, 405, 409, 482
- United Nations (UN) 395, 528, 535
- United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) 115, 229, 234
- United States 60–2, 198–200, 250–3, 267–9, 370, 374–6, 469–72
  - Federal Communications Commission (FCC) 301, 555
  - Trade Representative (USTR) 232, 437, 550–1, 557–9, 563
- unjustifiable discrimination 18, 21, 90–1, 268, 378, 459–60, 467
- unnecessary barriers 17–18, 73, 81, 118, 223, 228
- unnecessary obstacles 8, 59–62, 72–3, 90–2, 205–6, 288, 368–9
- urgent circumstances 96, 134, 146–7, 159, 162
- Uruguay Round of trade negotiations 1, 3, 18–19, 24–5, 41, 43–6, 121
- US – Clove Cigarettes* 55–7, 60–1, 69–71, 89–91, 141–4, 149–50, 458–67
- US – Continued Suspension* 7, 174, 177–84, 195–6
- US – COOL* 32–3, 58, 370–4, 382–4, 411–14, 459–61, 466–72
- US – Gambling* 187–8, 193, 471
- US – Gasoline* 20, 56, 184
- US – Hot-Rolled Steel* 170
- US – Tuna II* 30–3, 61–2, 255–60, 408–9, 413–18, 459–62, 466–73
- US – Tuna I* 22, 44, 406
- USTR *see* United States, Trade Representative
  
- VCLT *see* Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
- vegetables 41, 392, 395, 410, 413
- verification 38–9, 84–5, 257, 376, 468
- verified compliance 100–2, 286
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (VCLT) 7, 67, 70, 135, 143–5, 168, 459
- voluntary compliance 365, 498
- voluntary labelling 4, 252, 409
- voluntary standards 12, 14, 38, 46, 281, 557, 567–8
  - private 420, 422, 493, 503, 517



- warnings 14, 128, 398, 477–8
  - graphic 481
  - health 61, 479, 571
- weighing and balancing 8, 61, 187–8, 190, 193, 197, 199
- welfare
  - global 321, 324, 327, 356, 390, 572
  - reduction 324–5
- wireless devices 549–50
- World Bank 561, 564
- World Health Assembly 473–4, 479
- World Health Organization 64, 186, 239, 455, 479, 481
- WTO dispute settlement system 19, 33, 43, 77, 79, 184–5, 230–1
- WTO Secretariat 69, 108, 133, 137–9, 229–30, 386, 433–4
- youth smoking 60, 200, 472
- zero risk 9, 192, 194, 446

