

Abbreviations

ACTA	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement
<i>Am.U.Int'l L.Rev</i>	<i>American University International Law Review</i>
BCLR	Butterworths Constitutional Law Reports
CDPA 1988	Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988
CDR	Community Design Regulation
CEIPI	Centre for International Intellectual Property Studies
<i>Chicago-Kent L. Rev.</i>	<i>Chicago-Kent Law Review</i>
Cir.	US Circuit Court of Appeals
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
<i>CLJ</i>	<i>Cambridge Law Journal</i>
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
<i>Columbia L. Rev.</i>	<i>Columbia Law Review</i>
COM	European Commission
CP	Community Patent
CPVO	Community Plant Variety Office
CTM	Community Trade Mark
CTMR	Community Trade Mark Regulation
EC	European Community
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
ECT	Treaty establishing the European Community
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EIPIN	European Intellectual Property Institutes Network
<i>EIPR</i>	<i>European Intellectual Property Review</i>
<i>EJHG</i>	<i>European Journal of Human Genetics</i>
EPC	European Patent Convention (Munich Convention)
EPN	European Patent Network
EPO	European Patent Office
ETMR	European Trade Mark Reports
EU	European Union

EWCA Civ	Civil Division of England and Wales Court of Appeal
EWHC	England and Wales High Court
F.	Federal Reporter (US)
F. Supp.	Federal Supplement (US)
Fed. Cir.	US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GI	geographical indication
GRUR	<i>Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht</i>
<i>Harv. Int'l L.J.</i>	<i>Harvard International Law Journal</i>
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
<i>IIC</i>	<i>International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law</i>
IMPACT	International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Taskforce
IP	intellectual property
IPR	intellectual property rights
<i>IPQ</i>	<i>Intellectual Property Quarterly</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Business Law</i>
<i>J. Cop. Soc.</i>	<i>Journal of the Copyright Society of the USA</i>
<i>JIPITEC</i>	<i>Journal of Intellectual Property, Information Technology and E-Commerce Law</i>
<i>JIPLP</i>	<i>Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice</i>
L. Ed.	Lawyer's Edition
MPI	Max Planck Institute for Intellectual Property and Competition Law
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OHIM	Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs)
OJ	Official Journal (EC, EU)
PCT	Patent Cooperation Treaty
PDO	protected designation of origin
PGI	protected geographical indication
<i>QMJIP</i>	<i>Queen Mary Journal of Intellectual Property</i>
S. Ct.	Supreme Court Reporter (US)
SDNY	US District Court for the Southern District of New York
<i>SMU Law Review</i>	<i>Southern Methodist University Law Review</i>
STOA	Science and Technology Options Assessment

TEU	Consolidated version of the Treaty on the European Union
TFEU	Consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TGI	Paris Tribunal de grande instance de Paris
TMD	Trade Mark Directive
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of International Property Rights
TSG	Traditional Specialities Guaranteed
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States
U.S.	United States Reports
USC	United States Code
<i>USPQ</i>	<i>United States Patent Quarterly</i>
USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
WCT	WIPO Copyright Treaty
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WL	Westlaw
WTO	World Trade Organization