

Abbreviations

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| AMDAL | <i>Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan</i> (Environmental Impact Assessment) |
| AMM | Aceh Monitoring Mission |
| A/R | Afforestation and Reforestation |
| ARLH | <i>Analisis Risiko Lingkungan Hidup</i> (Environmental Risk Analysis) |
| ASEAN | Association of Southeast Asian Nations |
| ATCA | Alien Tort Claims Act |
| ATS | Alien Tort Statute |
| BAPEDAL <i>Wilayah</i> | Regional Environmental Impact Management Agency |
| BAPETEN | <i>Badan Pengawas Tenaga Nuklir</i> (Nuclear Regulatory Agency) |
| BAPPENAS | National Development Planning Agency (Indonesia) |
| BATAN | <i>Badan Tenaga Atom Nasional</i> |
| BAU | Business As Usual |
| BBC | British Broadcasting Corporation |
| BIT | Bilateral Investment Treaty |
| BKAN | <i>Badan Koordinasi Anti Nuklir</i> (Institute for Anti-Nuclear Coordination) |
| BNPB | <i>Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana</i> |
| BPBD | <i>Badan Penanggulangan Bencana Daerah</i> |
| BPK | <i>Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan</i> (Indonesian Supreme Audit Board) |
| BPLS | <i>Badan Penanggulangan Lumpur Sidoarjo</i> |
| BPOM | National Agency for Drug and Food Control |
| BRICS | Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa |
| BSE | Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy |
| CADES | Comprehensive Assessment of Different Energy Sources for Electricity Generation in Indonesia |
| CANDU | Canada Deuterium Uranium |

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| CAT | Cap and Trade |
| CBD | Convention of Biodiversity |
| CCR | Caisse Centrale de Réassurance (France) |
| CCS | Carbon-Capture Storage |
| CDM | Clean Development Mechanism |
| CDM-EB | CDM Executive Board |
| CEO | Chief Executive Officer |
| CERs | Certified Emission Reductions |
| CERCLA | US Comprehensive Environmental Response and Liability Act |
| CISDL | Centre for International Sustainable Development Law |
| CITES | Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species |
| CO ₂ | Carbon Dioxide |
| COICA | Coordinator of Indigenous Organizations of the Amazon River Basin |
| COP | Conference of Parties |
| CSR | Corporate Social Responsibility |
| DAF | Development Adjustment Factor |
| DEA | Drug Enforcement Agency |
| DEN | <i>Dewan Energi Nasional</i> (National Energy Council) |
| DG REEC | Directorate General of Renewable Energy and Energy Conservation (Indonesia) |
| DG SANCO | Directorate General on Consumer Policy and Consumer Health Protection |
| DMA | Disaster Management Act (Indonesia) |
| DNA | Designated National Authority |
| DNPI | National Council on Climate Change |
| DOE | Designated Operating Entity |
| DPR | <i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat</i> (House of Representatives) |
| EC | European Commission |
| ECJ | European Court of Justice |
| EFSA | European Food Safety Authority |
| EIA | Environmental Impact Assessment |
| EMA | Environmental Management Act |
| EMOI | Exxon Mobil Indonesia |
| EMPA | Environmental Management and Protection Act (Indonesia) |

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| EPMP | Environmental Protection and Management Plan |
| ESCR | The International Network for Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights |
| EU | European Union |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations |
| FDA | Food and Drug Administration (US) |
| FDI | Foreign Direct Investment |
| FEMA | Federal Emergency Management Agency (US) |
| FIDH | International Federation for Human Rights |
| FNCA | Forum for Nuclear Cooperation of Asia |
| FoE | Friends of the Earth |
| G8-NSSG | G8 Nuclear Safety and Security Group |
| GAM | <i>Gerakan Aceh Merdeka</i> (Free Aceh Movement) |
| GAREAT | Gestion de l'Assurance et de la Réassurance des risques Attentats et actes de Terrorisme |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| GEL | General Environmental Law |
| Gg | Giga gram (10^9 gram) |
| GHGs | Greenhouse Gases |
| GMOs | Genetically Modified Organisms |
| GoI | Government of Indonesia |
| GtC | Giga ton of carbon (10^9 tons of carbon) |
| GW(e) | Giga watt (electric) |
| Ha | Hectare |
| HACCP | Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points |
| HED | Historical emission debt |
| HGU | <i>Hak Guna Usaha</i> |
| IAEA | International Atomic Energy Agency |
| ICEL | Indonesian Centre for Environmental Law |
| ICJ | International Court of Justice |
| ICRP | International Commission on Radiological Protection |
| ICRU | International Commission on Radiation Units and Measurements |
| ICSID | International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes |
| ICTJ | International Centre for Transitional Justice |

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| IDR | Indonesian rupiah |
| IFSS | Integrated Food Safety System |
| IGO | <i>Inlands Gemeente Ordonantie</i> |
| IGOB | <i>Inlands Gemeente Ordonantie Buitengewesten</i> |
| ILO | International Labour Organization |
| ILRF | International Labor Rights Fund |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| INES | International Nuclear and Radiological Event Scale |
| INIR | Integrated Nuclear Infrastructure Review |
| INRA | International Nuclear Regulators Association |
| INSAG | International Nuclear Safety Group |
| IPCC | Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change |
| IPK | <i>Izin Pemanfaatan Kayu</i> |
| IUPHHK | <i>Izin Usaha Pemanfaatan Hasil Hutan Kayu</i> |
| IUPJL | <i>Izin Usaha Pemanfaatan Jasa Lingkungan</i> |
| KBR | Kellogg Brown & Root |
| KHNP | Korean Hydro and Nuclear Power |
| KLHS | <i>Kajian Lingkungan Hidup Strategis</i> (Strategic Environmental Assessment) |
| <i>Komnas MPB</i> | <i>Komisi Nasional Mekanisme Pembangunan Bersih</i> (National Committee for the Clean Development Mechanism) |
| KPK | <i>Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi</i> (Corruption Eradication Commission) |
| LAKPESDAM | <i>Lembaga Kajian dan Pengembangan Sumber Daya Manusia</i> |
| LNG | Liquefied Natural Gas |
| LoI | Letter of Intent |
| LTA | <i>Lembaga Tenaga Atom</i> (Institute of Atomic Energy) |
| LULUCF | Land Use, Land Use Change, and Forestry |
| MANI | <i>Masyarakat Anti Nuklir Indonesia</i> (Indonesia Anti-Nuclear Society) |
| ME | Ministry of Energy (Indonesia) |
| MEMR | Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (Indonesia) |
| METI | Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (Japan) |

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| METRO | Maastricht European Institute for Transnational Legal Research |
| MF | Ministry of Finance (Indonesia) |
| MLJ | Minarak Lapindo Jaya |
| MoA | Ministry of Agriculture (Indonesia) |
| MoE | Ministry of Environment (Indonesia) |
| MoF | Ministry of Forestry (Indonesia) |
| MoI | Ministry of Industry (Indonesia) |
| MOI | Mobil Oil Indonesia Inc. |
| MoSOE | Ministry of State-Owned Enterprises (Indonesia) |
| MoT | Ministry of Transportation (Indonesia) |
| MoU | Memorandum of Understanding |
| MPR | <i>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat</i> (People's National Assembly) |
| MPW | Ministry of Public Works (Indonesia) |
| MRL | Maximum Residue Limit |
| MRT | Ministry of Research and Technology |
| MRV | Measurement, reporting and verification |
| Mt | Million ton (10 ⁶ ton) |
| MUNDO | Maastricht University Centre for International Cooperation in Academic Development |
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| NAMAs | Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions |
| NAP-CC | National Action Plan on Climate Change |
| NAP-GHG _s | National Action Plan on GHGs Emissions Reduction |
| NCCDM | National Committee for the Clean Development Mechanism (<i>Komnas MPB</i>) |
| NERS | Network of Regulators of Countries with Small Nuclear Programmes |
| NGOs | Non-governmental organizations |
| NHT | Dutch Terrorism Risk Reinsurance Company |
| NPP | Nuclear Power Plant |
| NRC | Nuclear Regulatory Commission (US) |
| NU | <i>Nahdlatul Ulama</i> |
| NUFFIC | Netherlands Organisation for International Cooperation in Higher Education |
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| ODA | Official Development Assistance |
| ODS | Ozone Depleting Substances |
| OECD | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |

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| OECD/NEA | Nuclear Energy Agency of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| PAP | Provincial Action Plan |
| P&I Clubs | Protection and Indemnity Clubs |
| PDD | Project Design Document |
| PGA | Participatory Governance Assessment |
| PgC | Pentagram Carbon |
| PILKADA | Direct Elections for Local Leaders |
| PPATK | <i>Pusat Pelaporan dan Analisis Transaksi Keuangan</i> |
| Ppm | Parts per million |
| PT. PLN | state-owned electricity company |
| RAID | Rights and Accountability in Development |
| RAN-GRK | <i>Rencana Aksi Nasional Pengurangan Gas Rumah Kaca</i> |
| REDD | Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation |
| RIL | Reducing impact logging |
| RoLI | Rule of Law Index |
| RPJM | <i>Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah</i> |
| RPJP | <i>Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang</i> |
| RPPLH | <i>Rencana Perlindungan dan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup</i> |
| RTRW | <i>Rencana Tata Ruang Wilayah</i> |
| SARS | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome |
| SEA | South East Asian |
| SEKIAN | <i>Sekretariat Kerjasama untuk Informasi Anti Nuklir</i> (Secretariat for Anti-Nuclear Information Exchange) |
| SEL | Sectoral Environmental Law |
| SRSg | UN Secretary General's Special Representative |
| TASP | <i>Tim Advokasi Sawit Perbatasan</i> |
| TEU | Treaty on the European Union |
| Tg | Tera gram (10 ¹² gram) |
| <i>Timnas PLS</i> | <i>Tim Nasional Penanggulangan Semburan Lumpur di Sidoarjo</i> |
| TNI | <i>Tentara Nasional Indonesia</i> |
| TPTI | <i>Tebang Pilih Tanam Indonesia</i> |
| TPTJ | <i>Tebang Pilih Tanam Jalur</i> |

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| TRIA | Terrorism Risk Insurance Act |
| TVPA | Torture Victim Protection Act |
| UN | United Nations |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNDRIP | United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples |
| UNFCCC | United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change |
| UNSCEAR | United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation |
| US | United States |
| USD | United States Dollar |
| Walhi | <i>Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia</i> |
| WANO | World Association of Nuclear Operators |
| WENRA | Western European Nuclear Regulators Association |
| WHO | World Health Organization |
| WWER | Water moderated, water cooled energy |

