Index

Agence Française pour la Maîtrise de l’Energie (AFME) 145
Agence pour les Economies d’Energie (AEE)
personnel of 144
replaced by AFME (1982) 145
Agrimonde project
aims of 76
alternative food networks (AFNs) 73
Arab Spring 134
Australia 18, 93, 190
car use in 182
Department of Transport xxiv, 181, 184, 186–9, 191–2, 205
government(s) of 182–4, 204
Greenhouse Gas Abatement programme 183
housing designs in 31–2
Metropolitan Transport Strategy (1995) 183
peak electricity demand in 18, 21, 30
Perth 182–3, 189, 194, 198–9
Premier’s Action Statement on Climate Change (2007) 184
Australian Energy Market Commission
‘Power of choice – giving consumers options in the way they use electricity’ (2011) 21
Austria
diffusion of solar water heaters in 89
Vienna 62
BarEnergy project 106–7, 113
aims of 108
Empirical Triangulation 113, 115
Trias Energetica 110
Barre, Raymond 145
behaviour change 3, 10–12, 19, 37, 68, 73, 78, 85–6, 91
barriers to 111–12, 115–16, 119, 123–4, 127–9
identity as motivation for 7, 97
in travel 185–90, 199, 201, 215–16
large-scale 181, 204
long-term 13, 101, 205
policy/strategy designed for 44, 54, 100, 182–6
role of information provision for 9
self-reported 202
Belgium
Ghent 93
government of 94
biofuels 126
BioRegional
One Planet Communities (OPC) 93
bounded reality
concept of 45
Brundtland Report (1987) xix
Canada 93
borders of 243
carbon dioxide (CO2) xix, 146
equivalent (CO2-e) 202–3
from road transport 109–10
growth of emissions 3, 109, 245
quotas 146–7
CCSL 132
Centre for Intercultural Documentation (CIDOC) 131
Chatham House Food Supply Project scenarios developed by 73
China xx, 93, 136
household energy transitions in 222
population growth in 209, 211
Shanghai 172
climate change xx, 8–9
Club of Rome
Limits to Growth, The (1972) 66
Coaching for Change
concept of 190–91
collaborative behaviours 141
development of 139
emergent variants of 138
enabling strategies 138–9
free spaces 140
Collaborating Centre on Sustainable Consumption and Production (CSCP) 86
policy instrument classification system 88
Commission Nationale du Débat Public (CNDP)
aims of 148
community energy 235–7, 239–40, 248–9
‘bottom-up’ 237–8
civic engagement 247–8
concept of 236–7
citizen-led 246
examples of 237–9, 244–6
process of public works 248–50
shortcomings of 246–7
Community Energy Resource Team (CERTs) programme
awards issued by 246
CONSENSUS project 78
aims of 74
CONSENTSUS project
aims of 70, 73
consumer citizen 153–4
concept of 148, 158–9
CORPUS project 62 78
aims of 73
scenarios developed by 74
counter oil crisis (1984–6) 146
creative communities 138
concept of 132–3, 137
relationship with hybrid social networks 133–5
CRISP project 78
aims of 75–6
Cyprus
diffusion of solar water heaters in 89
day-to-day energy behaviour 119–22, 124
domestic energy use 116–17, 120–21
household appliances 116–18, 121
personal transport 116, 118, 122–3
purchasing habits 120
decoupling 165, 174
absolute 164, 168–9, 171
relative 164, 166, 168–9, 171
demand
ABCD model of 21–3, 26, 32, 35–7
management 19–20, 22–3, 26, 31–8
peak 18–19
Denmark 248
‘fat tax’ system in 94
DEESIS Network 132
Diderot effect
concept of 156
ecological modernization 167–8
concept of 168
Econometric Lifestyle Environmental Scenario Analysis (ELESA) 52,
55–7
concept of 51–2
development of 57–8
unobserved components 52–4, 57–8
use of STSM 51, 59
econometrics xxi, 43–4, 50, 59, 222
criticisms of 59
example models of 52–8
Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)
Research group on Lifestyles, Values and Environment (RESOLVE)
43, 51
Électricité de France (EDF) 145
electricity 29–30, 222–3
appliance use 24–5, 34–5
micro grids 29–30
peak demand for 18–21, 29–32
supply-demand silos 20, 26, 29
EMUDE 132
energy consumption behaviour
devices 148–9
focus on lighting 149–50
energy demand 89, 198, 202–4, 208–32
entrepreneurs/entrepreneurship networks 101
environmental behaviour
change in 3–4, 8–9, 12–13
relationship with identity 6–7
environmentalism 166, 243
environmental Kuznets curve 169–71
language of 168
European Commission 108–10
Index

European Environment Agency (EEA) 64–5, 90
European Union (EU) 73, 106, 109, 122–3, 147
Directive on The Energy Performance of Buildings 90
domestic energy saving investments in 89
emissions reduction targets 126
EU Framework Programme 7 (BARENERGY) xxii–xxiii
funding provided 106
household appliance energy labelling 109
falsificationism 43, 48
first oil crisis (1974–9) 144, 148
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 63
food consumption 62–3, 69–70, 73, 77
advertising 63
compartmentalization in 154–5
food banks 63–4
governance of 64
production 63, 65
reductions in 93
food price crisis (2007–8) 63
France xxiii, 121, 143, 147, 156, 158
Agency for Environment and Energy Management (ADEME) 146–7, 156–7
Grenelle de l’Environnement 150–51, 157
household energy practices in 143–4, 150–51
Paris 92
transit networks of 91
Friedman, Milton 48–9
Garnaut Review of the Economics of Climate Change
findings of 184
genetically modified organisms (GMOs) 63
Germany
Berlin 172
Cambio Mobiltätsservice 91
DB Rent Flinkster 91
diffusion of solar water heaters in 89
Freiburg 95
HafenCity 95
Hamburg 95
Hanover 95
Kronsberg 95
Rieselfeld 95
Vauban 95
Giscard d’Estaing, Valery 145
global financial crisis (2007–9) 63
social impact of 87–8, 141
globalization 76
Gothenburg 2050 project
concept of 70
Greece
diffusion of solar water heaters in 89
energy-efficient light bulb use in 122
Green Thumb Agency 139–40
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions 176
influence of meat consumption in 173
reduction of 170, 172
relationship with economic growth 165
Holmgren, David 93
Hopkins, Rob 93
household energy practice 154, 157–8
legislation affecting 152
marketing targeting 148–51
Hungary xxiii, 121–2
Hutchinson, Terence 48
hybrid social networks
concept of 133
relationship with creative communities 133–5
identity 13
relationship with environmental behaviour 6–7
Ilich, Ivan
Tools for Conviviality 131
India xxiv, 230–31
economy of 208–11, 218, 220, 223–4
energy demand in 223–7, 229, 231–2
household energy expenditure in 221–2
population growth in 209–10
poverty in 220, 232
residential sector of 231–2
transport behaviour habits in 215–17
innovation
diffusion process 241, 244
resistance to 240–41
role of mass media in 241–2
instrumentalism
concept of 48–9
International Energy Agency (IEA) 224
intervention
commitment 10–11
feedback provision 11–12
information provision 9–10
Kahn, Herman
role in scenario development 66
Keynes, John Maynard 59
Kyoto Protocol 147
provisions of 146
Lao Tzu
Tae TeChing 136
light bulb 88, 150
compact fluorescent lights (CFL) 150
energy-efficient/energy saving 120, 122, 143, 149–52, 175, 239
incandescent 151–2
light-emitting diode (LED) 94
manufacture of 151
Living Smart Households xxiv, 188–9, 204–5
achievements of 181–2
benefits of 203–4
data accumulated by 197–8, 201–2
development of 185–6, 189–92, 194–8
origins of 182–4
Perth Solar City 184–6
logical positivism 43, 48
Lorenz curve 223
low energy standard
passive house model 89–90
malnutrition 64
Malta
diffusion of solar water heaters in 89
Malthus, Thomas 47
market adoption models
bell curve 96
diffusion of innovations model 95–6
mass-market adoption 99–100
S-curve theory 96–7, 101
Marrakech Process Task Force on Sustainable Lifestyles 2050:
European Social Platform (EU FP7) 86
Mauroy, Pierre 145
methodological individualism
concept of 46
criticisms of 46
Mexico
borders of 243
Cuernavaca 131
Mill, John Stuart 47
theories of rationality 49–50
Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
scenarios developed by 76–7
Mollison, Bill 93
National Sample Survey Office
report on household consumption (2012) 211–12, 223–4
Netherlands xxiii
Amersfoort 94–5
ergiefficient light bulb use in 122
Kattenbroek 95
Nieuwland 95
Vathorst 95
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) xxiii, 33, 143
Norway xxiii, 121
economy of 165, 172, 174
energy consumption in 165, 173–4, 176
energy-efficient light bulb use in 122
meat consumption in 165, 173–6
renewable energy market in 172–3
Norwegian Agricultural Economic Research Institute (NILF) 174
nutrition-related non-communicable diseases (NR-NCDs) 64
Occupy Wall Street (OWS) 134
One Tonne Life 93–4
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 168
Orion Energy 34
Passive Houses
growing popularity of 107, 109
RAND Corporation
personnel of 66
rational choice theory 43, 47, 50
criticism of 44–6, 56
rationality 58–9
development of theories of 49–50, 58–9
realism 56
critical of 57
Republic of Ireland
Adamstown 94
Dublin 94
Ricardo, David 47
Roger, Everett
Diffusion of Innovation (1995) 240
Romania
‘fat tax’ system in 94
rural populations 224
appliance usage 217
consumption patterns of 215
transport behaviour habits of 215–16
scenario development 70, 73–4, 76–7
concept of 66–7, 77–8
exploratory 67
normative 67–8
origins of 65–6
participatory methods 68–9
projection 67
use of 68–9
scientific realism 44, 56–7
second oil crisis (1979–83) 145
Second World War (1939–45) 156
Sen, Amartya
background of 136–7
short food supply chains (SFSCs) 73
Shove, Elizabeth
Attitudes, Behaviour, Choice (ABC)
model 21, 25
Slow Food movement 132
Smith, Adam 47
social distinction
development of 156
social norms 11, 13, 154
criticism of 7–8
descriptive 8, 243
influence of 242–3
injunctive 8
institutionalization of 157–9
social practice theory 25, 36–7, 66
criticism of 23–4
practice theory 24, 30
South Africa 93
Spain 169
Technical Building Code 90
SPREAD Sustainable Lifestyles 2050 78
aims of 75
Structural Time Series Model (STSM)
use in ELESA 51, 59
sufficient living 98–9, 101
as emerging practice 97
growth of 100
policies linked to 94
sustainable development 168
origins of concept of 167
Sustainable Development Tax Credit (STDC) 152
impact of 153
sustainable lifestyle 85–6, 88–9, 95, 97, 99–100
criticism of 86–7, 92
efficient living 89, 98
housing 93–4
lifestyle hotspots 87–9
sharing trend 91–2
Slow Living movement 92
Sweden 93
food policy in 94
Hammarby Sjo 95
Stockholm 92, 95
Switzerland xviii, 121
Mobility Carsharing 91
Syrota, Jean
Director of AEE 144
transition management research
multi-level perspective (MLP) 66
Transition Towns
concept of 93
Travel Smart Household programme
   183, 188
   impact of 183–4

undernourishment 64
United Kingdom xxi, xxiii, 73, 108
Behavioural Insights Unit 90
energy-efficient light bulb use in
   122
fuel crisis (2000) 29
government of xx, 94
household expenditure in 43, 50,
   52, 55
London 93, 172
micro grids in 29
WhipCar 91
United Nations 168
Environment Programme (UNEP)
   164–5, 169
Framework Convention on Climate
   Change (UNFCCC) 172
Government Programme 86
population growth forecasts 209–11
United States of America xx, xxiv, 3,
   134, 176, 223
Boulder, Colorado 235–6, 238
domestic energy consumption rates
   in 187–8, 190
Greensburg, Kansas 235, 238
urban populations 63, 210, 224
appliance usage 217–18
consumption patterns of 211–12,
   214–15, 229
dery trying habits of 63
income categories in 224–5
transport behaviour habits of
   216–18
urbanization 63
growth in rates of 208–11
values 13
biospheric 9–10, 13
concepts of 4–5
actions 5–6
intentions 5–6
norms 5–6
Vienna Circle 48
Vroman, Steven 93
Xcel Energy 236
customer relations efforts of 243
wellbeing 135–7
modern 135
sustainable 136
Welsh Community Food Co-operative
Programmes 94
William Senior, Nassau 47
theories of rationality 49
World Bank
Indian residential electricity demand
study (2031–2) 222–3
PovCal software 223
World Commission on Environment
and Development
*Our Common Future* (1987) 167