Contributors

Kees Bastmeijer is Professor of Nature Conservation and Water Law at Tilburg University, the Netherlands, and a visiting professor at the School of Business, Economics and Law at the University of Gothenburg, Sweden (2016–19). His research focuses on the role of international, European and domestic law in protecting nature, with a particular interest in nature conservation in the Polar Regions, relationships between law and philosophical human-nature attitudes, property rights and nature, and the role of law in protecting wilderness. His latest publication is the edited volume Wilderness Protection in Europe. The Role of International, European and National Law (CUP, forthcoming).

Michael Bowman is Associate Professor in Law at the University of Nottingham, and Director of its long-established Treaty Centre. He has served as both rapporteur and chair of the International Environmental Law Committee of the International Law Association’s British Branch, and has provided extensive information, advice and assistance to governments, NGOs and international organisations on questions of international treaty law, conservation and animal welfare. He is the author of numerous essays and journal articles on these topics, and co-author (with Peter Davies and Catherine Redgwell) of the second edition of Lyster’s International Wildlife Law, published in 2010 to mark the International Year of Biodiversity. He also co-edited International Law and the Conservation of Biological Diversity (with Catherine Redgwell, 1996) and Environmental Damage in International and Comparative Law (with Alan Boyle, 2002).

Richard Caddell is a Nippon Foundation Senior Nereus Fellow and a Senior Research Associate at the Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea, Utrecht University and a Lecturer in Law at Cardiff University. His main research interests engage international and EU environmental law, the law of the sea, biodiversity conservation, fisheries and Polar law. Dr Caddell is also an academic member of Francis Taylor Building, Inner Temple, London, the UK’s foremost environmental and planning law barristers.

Emilie Cloatre is Senior Lecturer in Law at the University of Kent. She has held visiting positions at the Centre for the Study of Law and Society, University of California at Berkeley; the Genomics Forum, University of Edinburgh; the School of Law, University of Singapore; and the Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration. She is principal investigator for the AHRC Network Technoscience, Law and Society: Interrogating the Nexus. Her main research interests lie in the intersection between law and contemporary ‘science and society’ issues – including pharmaceutical flows, access to health, and the politics of climate change regulation. Her approach to law is influenced by insights from Science and Technology Studies, and in particular by Actor-Network Theory. Her publications include Pills for the

Peter Davies is Associate Professor in the School of Law, University of Nottingham. He is co-author (with Michael Bowman and Catherine Redgwell) of Lyster’s International Wildlife Law (CUP, 2010), and the author of European Union Environmental Law (Ashgate, 2004). He has a particular interest in wildlife conservation law and has published in a number of leading journals and books. He is a member of the Editorial Advisory Board of the New Zealand Yearbook of International Law.

Malgosia Fitzmaurice is Professor of Public International Law at the Department of Law, Queen Mary University of London. She specialises in international environmental law, treaties, indigenous peoples, and Arctic law, and has published widely on these subjects. Professor Fitzmaurice currently is one of the Queen Mary Investigators, as Principal Investigator, on a multinational interdiscipliary research project to fight environmental crime, funded by the European Commission under the 7th Framework Programme for Research. In July 2001 she delivered a lecture on ‘International Protection of the Environment’ at the Hague Academy of International Law, and in 1996 presented a paper at the 50th anniversary of the International Court of Justice in The Hague. She has lectured widely in the United Kingdom, Europe (Sorbonne, Pantheon), and the United States of America (Berkeley Law and New York University School of Law). In 2014 she was a Visiting Professor at the University of Kobe, Japan and has participated in many international conferences. She is the Editor in Chief of the International Community Law Review, and Editor-in-Chief of a book series ‘Queen Mary Studies in International Law’ (Martinus Nijhoff).

Mattia Fosci is a former visiting lecturer in International and EU law at the University of Leicester. He has recently founded, and is currently managing, an open-source think tank, and is also consulting on a number of government-sponsored projects on open access research. He has published in international environmental journals, as well as on legal and policy issues relating to research management and open access to academic research. Mattia Fosci holds a doctorate and LLM in International Law from the University of Nottingham, an MA in International Relations and a BA in Political Science from the University of Cagliari, Italy. His doctoral research focused on the multi-level governance of land and forests in the context of emerging international efforts to mitigate climate change. He has published on issues related to Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+), biodiversity law, and environmental governance in developing countries. In 2009–2010 he attended the UNFCCC negotiations on climate change as an accredited observer. He has worked with civil society organisations and the IUCN, and as a consultant in the areas of climate change law, policy and economics.

Duncan French is Head of the Law School and Professor of International Law at the University of Lincoln, UK. His research interests include international environmental law, international development law, law of the sea, and Antarctica.
Edward J. Goodwin is Assistant Professor of Law at the University of Nottingham, UK. He is a graduate of the University of Oxford (BA (Hons)) and the University of Nottingham (LL.M, PhD), and held a visiting position as a Grotius Research Scholar at the School of Law, University of Michigan in 2015. He is the Book Reviews Editor for the International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law. His research interests include international environmental law, the law of the sea, international heritage law, and land law. In addition to a range of journal articles and contributions to collected works in these areas, he is the author of International Environmental Law and the Conservation of Coral Reefs (Routledge, 2011).

Karen Hulme is Professor of Law in the School of Law at the University of Essex. She obtained her PhD in 2004 and has research interests in the laws of armed conflict and environmental rights. She has worked with the Essex Business and Human Rights Project (EBHR) on a number of reports and consultancies on the extractives industry, including legislation amendments and human rights impact monitoring, and, in particular, on issues of environmental law and environmental human rights. Consultancies include, on amendments to Afghanistan’s new Mining Code and Regulations, for Global Witness, A Shaky Foundation: Analysing Afghanistan’s Draft Mining Law, and for Amnesty International (Netherlands) to advise on necessary amendments to Senegal’s (Gold) Mining Code in order to ensure compliance with their ECOWAS obligations. Karen Hulme also works with an NGO, the Toxic Remnants of War Project (part of ICBUW – International Coalition to Ban Uranium Weapons), as an adviser on humanitarian, environmental and human rights issues raised by toxic remnants of war. In 2009 she contributed, alongside the International Committee for the Red Cross, to the report for UNEP on ‘Protecting the Environment during Armed Conflict: An Inventory and Analysis of International Law’. She is currently writing a report for the UN Independent Expert on the right to a healthy environment (on the right to a healthy environment in times of armed conflict) and she is a member of the IUCN, including their special expert group on Warfare and Environment. Karen Hulme’s book entitled War Torn Environment: Interpreting the Legal Threshold won the American Society of International Law’s Francis Lieber Prize for 2004 for ‘outstanding scholarship in the field of the law of armed conflict’.

Elizabeth A. Kirk is Reader in Law at the School of Law, University of Dundee. She joined Dundee in 1995, having previously qualified as a solicitor in Scotland and worked as a Research Associate at the University of British Columbia. Elizabeth Kirk is the Western Europe representative on, and Deputy Chair of, the Governing Board of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law. She also sits on the Managing Board of the European Environmental Law Forum. She is a member of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law Specialist Group on Ocean Law and a member of the Council of Contributors
the Society of Legal Scholars. Elizabeth’s research focuses on adaptability within legal regimes, in particular the ability of regimes to respond to changing circumstances, scientific understanding, or actors. Her work, which has been supported by a number of research grants from, amongst others, the AHRC, British Academy, ESCR, European Commission, and Royal Society of Edinburgh, spans both the international and domestic law of marine governance (and marine resources).

Veit Koester is master of law; barrister and former external professor at Roskilde University in Denmark. As former Head of the Ecological Division of the Danish Nature Agency, he led work on national conservation issues and represented his country in international negotiations regarding, inter alia, the Ramsar Convention, the World Heritage Convention, the Migratory Species Convention, the CITES Convention, the CBD, the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, the Bern Convention on European Wildlife, and the Aarhus Convention. He served as chair at numerous of these negotiations and on several occasions represented the Danish EU Presidency. He has contributed to the work of the International Council of Environmental Law and the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law. After his retirement he was the first chair of the Aarhus Convention Compliance Committee (2003–2011), and of the Compliance Committee of the Cartagena Protocol (2004–2009). Since 2010 he has been the chair of the Compliance Committee of the Protocol on Water and Health to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes. He has published numerous articles and other publications in the field of national and international environmental law, including an extensive Commentary on the Danish Nature Protection Act (2009). His awards include, among others, the Elizabeth Haub Award for Environmental Diplomacy (2001) and the Environmental Law Prize of the Danish Society for Environmental Law (2010).

Nicole Mohammed is a PhD candidate at the University of Nottingham and a recipient of the University’s Centre for Environmental Law scholarship for 2010. She is a graduate of the University of the West Indies (BA (Hons)) and the University of Nottingham (LLM). She is currently writing her thesis on environmental justice and public participation rights in the Commonwealth Caribbean. Her areas of interest include environmental governance, human rights and environmental law, and access to justice and participatory rights in environmental matters. Nicole Mohammed formerly worked as a barrister in Trinidad and Tobago with a focus on public law, maritime law and environmental law matters. She has also worked for the United Kingdom Environment Agency (Thames Region) in the Strategic Environmental Policy Unit.

Rosemary Rayfuse (LLB Queens, LLM Cambridge, PhD Utrecht, LLD h.c. Lund) is Professor of Public International Law in the Faculty of Law at UNSW Australia (the University of New South Wales). She holds a conjoint appointment at Lund University, a visiting professorship at the University of Gothenburg, and is an Associated Senior Fellow at the Fridtjof Nansen Institute and an Associated Researcher in the Centre for Water, Oceans and Sustainability Law at the University of Utrecht. Her main fields of interest are oceans governance, high seas fisheries, protection of the marine environment in areas beyond national jurisdiction, regulation of climate engineering and the
normative effects of climate change on international law. In addition to her numerous book chapters and journal articles, she is the author of Non-Flag State Enforcement in High Seas Fisheries (Martinus Nijhoff, 2004) and editor of the Research Handbook on International Marine Environmental Law (Edward Elgar, 2015), Protection of the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflict (Martinus Nijhoff, 2014), The Challenge of Food Security: International Policy and Regulatory Frameworks (with N Weisfelt) (Edward Elgar, 2012), and International Law in the Era of Climate Change (with S Scott) (Edward Elgar, 2012). She is a member of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law, Co-Chair of its Sub-Working Group on High Seas Governance, and the Chair’s Nominee on the International Law Association’s Committee on International Law and Sea Level Rise.

Karen N. Scott is Professor of Law at the University of Canterbury in New Zealand. Her research focuses on the areas of the law of the sea, the Polar regions and international environmental law. She has published over 50 journal articles and book chapters in these areas on issues such as ocean management, environmental governance, climate change and geoengineering. Recent publications include DR Rothwell, AG Oude Elferink, KN Scott and T Stephens (eds), The Oxford Handbook of the Law of the Sea (OUP, 2015). Karen Scott was the General Editor of the New Zealand Yearbook of International Law from 2009 to 2012 and remains a member of the Editorial Board. She is currently the Vice-President of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law.

Arie Trouwborst is Associate Professor of Environmental Law at Tilburg Law School in the Netherlands. He is a graduate of Utrecht University (BA, LL.M, PhD). His research mainly focuses on international and EU wildlife law, and he has published extensively on a range of topics within these fields. Recent topics include wilderness protection, invasive alien species, and large carnivore conservation. From 2014 to 2019 he is in charge of the project Ius Carnivoris, on law and large carnivores. He is a member of various international expert groups and regularly conducts research commissioned by (inter)national governmental bodies and NGOs.

Tom West is soon to complete his PhD thesis on Human and Nonhuman Rights at the School of Law, University of Nottingham. He has degrees in Mathematics (BSc) from the University of Warwick, and Law and Environmental Science (MSc) from the University of Nottingham. During 2013, he worked at the Research Institute for Humanity and Nature, a transdisciplinary research institution based in Kyoto. His research interests encompass a range of topics from law and philosophy including eco-phenomenology, analytical rights jurisprudence, and the emerging field of rights of nature.