
Abbreviations

ACE	Arts Council of England
ATSC	Advanced Television System Committee
CRMO	collective rights management organization
DCMS	Department for Culture, Media and Sport (UK)
DMCA	Digital Millennium Copyright Act of 1998 (US)
DRM	digital rights management
DTT	digital terrestrial television
EC	European Commission
ECJ	European Court of Justice
EU	European Union
DVB	Digital Video Broadcasting
GPT	general purpose technology
GVA	gross value added
HBBTV	Hybrid Broadcast Broadband TV
HDTV	high-definition television
ICT	information and communication technology
IFPI	International Federation of the Phonographic Industry
IP	Internet Protocol; also intellectual property
IPR	intellectual property right
IPTV	Internet Protocol TV
ISDB	Integrated Services Digital Broadcasting
ISDN	Integrated Services Digital Network
IT	information technology
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
NEA	National Endowment for the Arts
NT	National Theatre
OA	open access
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OTT TV	Over-the-Top TV
PAL	Phase Alternating Line
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
TPMs	technological protection measures
UHF	ultra-high frequency
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
VHF	very high frequency
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
wtp	willingness to pay

