

Contributors

Eric Braun Senior Researcher and Lecturer in Urban Economics and Urban Management, Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands; he is affiliated with Euricur.

Margo Cointreau Policy Advisor to the Director of the OECD Development Centre. Previously, she was a policy analyst working on both rural and urban development issues with the Public Governance and Territorial Development directorate at the OECD. She contributed to the coordination of an international project assessing the impact of renewable energy production on rural development across 16 regions in 10 OECD countries. She was also instrumental in the coordination of the 3rd Roundtable for Mayors and Ministers: Cities and Green Growth, which brought together over 40 municipal, regional and national decision makers to identify a common policy agenda for cities' contribution to a global green growth agenda. She holds a BA in political science from the University of Florida, where she graduated *cum laude*, and an MA from Columbia University; her thesis focused on sustainable development in rural France.

Guido Ferrari Professor of Economic Statistics, University of Florence, Italy. He has more than 38 years experience as university teacher, over 15 years in agricultural data analysis, more than 10 years as a Eurocost consultant for purchasing power parities (PPPs) and EU expatriate correcting coefficients (specific PPPs for adjusting wages of expatriates), with missions in countries worldwide, more than 10 years as an EU consultant in National Accounts and over 15 years as a consultant for EU-financed projects (for example, TACIS, PHARE, Medstat) dealing with prices, national accounts, training, project management, and university teaching. He has published about 130 scientific and academic studies.

François Gipouloux Research Director, National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS) Paris, France, specialist in Chinese economics, Director of the China, Korea, Japan Research Centre (School for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences (EHESS), Paris). Official representative of the Centre for Evaluation and Prospective at the Ministry of Research and Industry (1982–83), Deputy Trade Commissioner to the French

Embassy in China (1983–86), Permanent Consultant Centre for Analysis and Prevision at the French Foreign Office (1987–90), resident of the Maison Franco-Japonaise in Tokyo (1990–94), Scientific Director of the Centre d'Études Françaises sur la Chine Contemporaine (Centre for French Studies of Contemporary China) in Hong Kong (1997–2001), Senior researcher at Tsinghua University and the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (2007–11), and Director of the CNRS-Tokyo University Associated International Laboratory: Comparative Approaches in Social Studies and Humanities. His research covers the dynamics of urbanization in China and the comparative analysis of economic institutions and business practices in Europe and Asia from the 16th to the 21st century. He is the coordinator of the research programme (2011–14), 'Sustainable Urbanisation in China: Historical and Comparative Perspectives, Megatrends towards 2050', which is funded by the European Commission (7th Framework Programme). He also directs the International Research Programme 'Globalisation's Origins and the Great Divergence: Trading Networks and the Trajectory of Economic Institutions – Europe–Asia, 1500–2000', financed by CNRS and 12 prestigious universities and research centres in Europe and Asia. He has published numerous articles on the Chinese economy and regional integration in Asia, and recent publications include: *The Asian Mediterranean: Port Cities and Trading Networks in China, Japan and Southeast Asia* (Edward Elgar, 2011); *La Chine au XXIe siècle: une nouvelle superpuissance économique?* (Paris, Armand Colin, 2005; Prix Francis Garnier). He also edited *Gateways to Globalisation: Asia's International Trading and Finance Hubs* (Edward Elgar, 2011).

Hiroo Ichikawa Dean at the Professional Graduate School of Governance Studies, Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan. He is also Director of the Mori Memorial Foundation, Japan. He specializes in urban policy, urban and regional planning and foreign aid policy. He is also an Adjunct Professor at the School of Science and Engineering, Waseda University, Japan. He is a member of the steering committee and chairman of the working committee for the Global Power City Index (GPCI). He has been engaged in a wide range of urban and regional planning and research projects in both developing and industrialized countries. Most of his work in Japan has been dedicated to Japanese central and local government, such as the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transportation, the Japan International Cooperation Agency, and the Tokyo Metropolitan Government (TMG). He received his PhD from Waseda University.

Liu Kai Lecturer, Zhongnan University of Economics and Law, China, and PhD student at Zhongnan University of Economics and

Law and Loughborough University, UK. He is an assistant fellow of the Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) Research Network. His research interests are transnational corporations' strategies and urban competitiveness.

Lamia Kamal-Chaoui Head of the Urban Development Programme, OECD. She is conducting an extensive programme of work, including a series of 20 OECD metropolitan reviews (for example, Milan, Madrid, Cape Town, Toronto, Stockholm, Seoul, Istanbul, Montreal and Mexico City) and an assessment of national urban policies in OECD member countries. The latter programme focuses on issues related to city competitiveness, urban governance and local finance, urban infrastructure and the environment, social cohesion and distressed areas. She also regularly organizes OECD international conferences in collaboration with city mayors. She is the main author of the recently published OECD book *Competitive Cities in the Global Economy*, which includes a unique statistical international database of 78 functional metro-regions with 1.5 million and more inhabitants. She also coordinates the work of the OECD Working Party on Urban Areas, which is currently the main international forum for the discussion and exchange of experience in the field of urban policy among senior public officials. She has studied regional development policies, multilevel governance and fiscal federalism, and social and labour market policies. She has worked in other OECD departments, where she was involved in reviews on regulatory reform of Korea and Japan, and a study on foreign direct investment in China. Before joining the OECD in 1997, she worked as a consultant for the Office of the French Prime Minister's Commissariat Général du Plan where she produced the report 'Trade Policy under Imperfect Competition'. She has also had experience as a journalist for several print and broadcast media.

Peter Karl Kresl Professor of Economics, Bucknell University 1969–present; co-director, Bucknell in London (UK), Fall 1992 and Fall 1998; Academic Director, Bucknell en France (Tours), Spring 1991 and Fall 1997; Visiting Researcher, University of Lund (Sweden), Fall 1990; Executive Director, International Council for Canadian Studies (Ottawa, Canada), 1987–88; Visiting Professor, Saint Lawrence University and the University of Vermont.

William F. Lever Emeritus Professor of Urban Studies and Senior Research Fellow, Department of Urban Studies, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, UK. His major research interests are urban competitiveness, global centres of commerce and globalization, regional economic development, demographic change and the knowledge base of cities and regions.

He was educated at Oxford University with a first degree and a Masters in geography and a PhD in demography. He was the managing editor of the prestigious journal, *Urban Studies*, for 18 years. He has been a consultant to the European Union, the OECD, the UK and Scottish governments, the United Nations, and regional and local governments and development agencies. He has been a visiting professor at the University of Pittsburgh, the University of California at Los Angeles, Michigan State University, the University of Utrecht and the University of Warsaw, and a Tinbergen Fellow of the University of Amsterdam.

Stefano Mollica Founder and President of the Italian Association for Local Development (AISLo), legal representative, project supervisor and activities coordinator; public programmer/project manager in several public administrations; and President of the Strategic and Professional Committee in the Società RSO SpA di Milano.

Pengfei Ni Director, Center for City and Competitiveness, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and Professor of Economics, Institute of Finance and Trade Economics (CASS); Visiting Professor at the College of Public Administration, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, the Institute of Economic and Resources Management, Beijing Normal University, the School of Economics and Management, Southeast University and the Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology. He is also Secretary-General of the Global Urban Competitiveness Project, the Chinese leader of the Doing Business in China project of the World Bank and CASS, and an economics consultant for the city governments of Chengdu, Taiyuan and Dongguan. His specialization is in theoretical and demonstrative studies in urban economy, urban competitiveness and real estate. In 2005, he was awarded the Sun Yefang Economy Prize (the most prestigious economics prize in China).

Zheng Qiongjie Researcher, Nanjing Academy of Social Sciences, Jiangsu, China, and Assistant, Center for City and Competitiveness, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS). Her research focuses on urban and regional economics.

Wei Shaokun Research Assistant, China Center for Urban Development. He holds a PhD in economics. His research focuses on China's urbanization, urban competitiveness, and real estate policy.

Jianfa Shen Professor, Department of Geography and Resource Management, Chinese University of Hong Kong; Associate Director, Shanghai-Hong Kong Development Institute; Director of Urban and Regional Development in the Pacific Asia Program, Hong Kong Institute

of Asia-Pacific Studies; Deputy Director of the Specialty Committee on Population Geography of the Geographical Association of China; Correspondent Member of the Commission on Monitoring Urban Geography: Emerging Urban Transformations and the Commission on Modelling Geographical Systems, International Geographical Union. He is an editorial board member of SSCI journals *China Review*, *Population*, *Space and Place*, and *GeoJournal*. His research interests focus on urbanization, urban and regional development, and urban competitiveness/governance in China.

Jaime Sobrino Professor–Researcher at El Colegio de Mexico, Center for Demographic, Urban and Environmental Studies since 1999; Academic Coordinator of the PhD program in Urban and Environmental Studies since 2006; Professor of Urban and Regional Economics in several higher education institutions since 1986; and Adviser in the formulation and implementation of developments plans for local governments in Mexico, the federal government of Nicaragua and the United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA). He is a member of the Mexican Society of Demography.

Peter J. Taylor Academician, Academy of Social Sciences (UK), Professor, Loughborough University, Founder and Director of Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) Research Network, and is currently working in the Department of Geography and Environment, Northumbria University, UK. Previous employment includes: Department of Geography, Newcastle University, 1969–95 (founding Associate Director of the Centre for Urban and Regional Studies (CURDS), Professor from 1990); Department of Geography, Loughborough University, 1995–2010 (Professor, now Emeritus Professor); George A Miller Chair, University of Illinois (1985); CC Garvin Chair, Virginia Tech (1992–93); Wibaut Chair, University of Amsterdam (1998–99); and University of Iowa (1970–71); University of Alberta (1976); Clark University (1978–79); Dartmouth College (1979); Binghamton University (1990); University of Delaware (1993); Maison de l'Homme des Sciences, Paris (1995); and Virginia Tech, 2002 and 2003 (Associate Director of the Metropolitan Institute).

Leo van den Berg Professor of Urban Economics and Urban Management, Erasmus University Rotterdam The Netherlands, Director of the Department of Regional, Port and Transport Economics, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Director of the European Institute for Comparative Urban Research (EURICUR), and a core member of the Economic Development Board, Rotterdam. He holds a PhD in urban and regional economics from Erasmus University Rotterdam (1985).

Willem van Winden Lecturer in Urban Knowledge Economy, Amsterdam University of Applied Sciences The Netherlands.

Harold (Hal) Wolman Director, George Washington Institute of Public Policy, Washington, DC, USA, and Professor, Department of Political Science, Public Policy and Public Administration and International Affairs; Director and Professor, Policy Sciences Graduate Program, University of Maryland; Professor, Department of Political Science 1986–97 and Research Scholar, College of Urban, Labor, and Metropolitan Affairs, Wayne State University; Visiting Professor, Department of Politics and Contemporary History, University of Salford; Director of Policy and Research, White House Conference on Balanced National Growth and Economic Development (also Deputy Director of Organization), June 1977 to August 1978.

Ming Zhang Lead Urban Economist at the World Bank. He was Task Team Leader for technical assistance on sustainable and resilient city development in Brazil (2009–10), and the Co-Task Team Leader of the ongoing Italian Trust Funded study to preserve São Luís's UNESCO World Heritage urban center and develop tourism (2007–08). He holds a PhD in city and regional planning from the University of California at Berkeley.