

Contributors

Francesca Bastagli is Research Fellow in social protection at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). At the time of writing the chapter on social protection in Brazil for this book she was research fellow at the Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion (CASE) at the London School of Economics (LSE). Her main research interests are in the design, implementation and evaluation of social policy, with a focus on income, employment and gender inequality outcomes. Her most recent research examines the role of targeting and conditionality in public cash transfers, employment trajectories of women with children and trends in the distribution of wealth. Prior to joining the LSE, she worked at the World Bank's Poverty Reduction Group. She holds a Laurea in Economics from Bocconi University, and an MSc and PhD in Social Policy from the LSE.

Anthony Hall is Professor of Social Policy at the London School of Economics. During 2003–05 he worked for the World Bank in Washington DC as Senior Social Development Specialist for Latin America. His recent books are: *Forests and Climate Change: The Social Dimensions of REDD in Latin America*, 2012; *Global Impact, Local Action: New Environmental Policy in Latin America*, 2005; *Social Policy for Development* (with James Midgley), 2004; *Amazonia at the Crossroads: The Challenge of Sustainable Development*, 2000; and *Sustaining Amazonia: Grassroots Action for Productive Conservation*, 1997. He has published a number of papers on the impacts of conditional cash transfers in Brazil.

Ruth Kattumuri is Co-Director of the Asia Research Centre and the India Observatory at the London School of Economics (LSE). She is responsible for developing multi-disciplinary research and programmes related to Asia. Her research interests include growth and inclusion, climate change and environmental sustainability. In over 25 years of experience in higher education, research and policy engagement, she has pioneered several innovative international knowledge and skills development programmes. She is advisor to various educational institutions in Asia and is actively engaged in promoting south–south cooperation. She has a PhD from LSE and is also a Cambridge Commonwealth Fellow. She was formerly Associate Professor in Statistics and Computer Science at Madras

Christian College, India, where she taught and mentored several thousand students of the 'interphase generation', who are influential professionals around the world.

John Kruger is a development economist and specialises in social and labour market policy, social policy financing and public finance. He established the South Africa office of Oxford Policy Management (OPM) in 2008 after lecturing on economics at the University of Port Elizabeth (now the Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University) and the University of Stellenbosch (1986–97) and serving as a senior manager in the SA National Treasury (1998–2006) and the Department of Education (2006–08). In government he participated in and led diagnostic, policy development and budgeting processes related to the social service departments and the Department of Labour. At OPM he has participated in a range of projects, including a public expenditure review of basic education in South Africa, a review of retirement systems in the South African Development Community and the development of policy and policy tools for the SA Department of Social Development.

Bingqin Li is Associate Professor at the Crawford School of Public Policy, Australian National University. Before she moved to Australia, she was a lecturer in social policy at the London School of Economics. She grew up in China, where she studied economics and worked in finance. She then studied social policy at LSE, and later joined the faculty there. Her research interests include housing, urbanization, migration, urban governance, social policy reform, and development more broadly. Much of her work has a China or Asia focus, but by no means all. Consulting experience includes the UN, World Bank, EU, UN Habitat, Save the Children and the Chinese government at different levels. Recent publications include: *European and American Welfare System: Challenges, Reforms and Constraints* (in Chinese), China Society Press (*zhongguo shehui chubanshe*), 2011. She has also published numerous journal papers and research reports on the issues of social policy reform and urbanization in China.

James Midgley is Harry and Riva Specht Professor of Public Social Services and Dean Emeritus of the School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley. He has published widely on issues of social development, international social welfare and social policy. Among his most recent books are *Social Security, the Economy and Development*, Palgrave, 2008 (editor with Kwong-leung Tang) and *The Handbook of Social Policy*, Sage, 2009 (editor with Michelle Livermore); *Social Work and Social Development*, Oxford University Press, 2010 (editor with Amy Conley); *Poverty and Social Security in Asia*, Routledge, 2010 (with K. L.

Tang) and *Grassroots Social Security in Asia*, Routledge, 2011 (editor with Mitsuhiro Hosaka); *Colonialism and Welfare: Social Policy and the British Imperial Legacy*, Edward Elgar, 2011 (editor with David Piachaud). He is a Fellow of the American Academy of Social Work and Social Welfare and holds honorary professorial appointments at Nihon Fukushi University in Japan, the University of Johannesburg, South Africa, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, and Sun Yat-sen University in China.

Letlhokwa George Mpedi is Professor in social security and labour law, Vice-Dean of the Faculty of Law and Director of the Centre for International and Comparative Labour and Social Security Law (CICLASS) at the University of Johannesburg. Prior to joining the University of Johannesburg, he was a research fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Social Law in Munich from August 2003 to July 2006. He lectures on social security and labour law to Diploma, LLB and post-graduate students and has delivered papers at numerous national and international conferences. He publishes on social security and labour law.

Rohit Mutatkar is Assistant Professor at the Centre for Study of Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policies, Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS), Mumbai. He has been a visiting fellow at the Asia Research Centre, LSE, as part of the LSE-TISS academic collaboration. He holds an MA in Economics from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, and a PhD in Development Studies from the Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research, Mumbai. His broad areas of research interest are poverty, inequality and human development.

Kinglun Ngok is the Pearl River Scholar Distinguished Professor of Social Policy at the School of Government/Centre for Chinese Public Administration Research, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China. Prior to joining Sun Yat-sen University in 2004, he taught at the Department of Public and Social Administration, City University of Hong Kong where he completed his PhD. His current research interests are social policy, social insurance, social management and social services. He is the founding director of the Institute for Social Policy at Sun Yat-sen University. He has authored and co-edited several books on Chinese social policy and numerous journal articles. His books include *Social Policy in China: Development and Wellbeing* (2008, co-authored with C. W. Chan and D. Phillips), *Chinese Social Policy* (2009, co-edited with C. W. Chan and K. Q. Han), *Welfare Reform in East Asia: Towards Workfare?* (2011, co-edited with C. W. Chan), and *Public Services for Migrant Workers* (2012). He is also the editor-in-chief of *Chinese Public Policy Review*.

Leila Patel is Professor of Social Development Studies and Director of the Centre for Social Development in Africa at the University of Johannesburg, South Africa. She was previously the Deputy Vice Chancellor and Vice Principal of the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg and the Director General for Social Welfare in the Mandela government after 1994. Her research on the *Restructuring of Social Welfare: Options for South Africa* was published 1993 by Ravan Press. She authored the *White Paper for Social Welfare* (1997) and wrote *Social Welfare and Social Development in South Africa* (2005) published by Oxford University Press (Southern Africa). She was Editor of *The Social Work Practitioner Researcher* and has published widely in the field of social welfare and social development in the African context. Currently she leads a range of social development research projects relating to gender, social protection, poverty and livelihoods, children and youth development, developmental social work and the transformation of social welfare in South Africa.

David Piachaud has taught at the London School of Economics since 1970 and is Professor of Social Policy and an Associate of the Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion and of the Asia Research Centre. He was Social Policy Adviser in the Prime Minister's Policy Unit (1974–79) and has been a consultant to the European Commission, the International Labour Organization (ILO) and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). He has written papers and books on children, poverty, social security, social exclusion and social policy. Recent publications include *Understanding Social Exclusion*, Oxford University Press, 2002, (editor with John Hills and Julian LeGrand), *Poverty in Britain: The Impact of Government Policy since 1997*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 2003 (with Holly Sutherland and Tom Sefton), *One Hundred Years of Poverty and Policy*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 2004 (with Howard Glennerster, John Hills and Jo Webb), *Making Social Policy Work*, Policy Press, 2007 (editor with John Hills and Julian LeGrand) and *Colonialism and Welfare: Social Policy and the British Imperial Legacy*, Edward Elgar, 2011 (editor with James Midgley).

Maria Paula Gomes dos Santos has a PhD in Political Science. She works as a planning and research technician at the Institute of Applied Economic Research (IPEA), a Brazilian federal institution located in Brasilia. In IPEA she develops studies and research on Brazilian social protection policies, as well as on social policies in comparative perspective. Before joining IPEA in 2009, she had worked in policy planning for 26 years, at both the state level and the municipality of Rio de Janeiro. She has also taught social policies at the Social Work School of the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ).

Manju Singh is Professor and Head of the Symbiosis Institute of Research and Innovation at Symbiosis International University, Pune, India. She was recently Ratan Tata Fellow at the London School of Economics. Her main research interests are development economics, technology transfer, inclusive growth and diversity management. She has worked on action research projects funded by the Ford Foundation and has extensive field research experience across India. She has published widely in national and international journals. She has received awards from the Indian Council of Social Science Research, the Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla and the Global Network of Government Innovators at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

Fabio Veras Soares is Researcher at the United Nations Development Programme's International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth (former International Poverty Centre), seconded from the Institute for Applied Economic Research, Brasilia, Brazil. His principal research interest is the comparative analysis of cash transfer programmes and social protection systems in developing countries. He has also worked in impact evaluation of cash transfers and other social programmes in countries such as Brazil, Paraguay, Mozambique and Yemen. He has published his impact evaluation work in the *Journal of Development Effectiveness* and *Latin American Research Review* and has authored book chapters on the comparative analysis of cash transfer programmes.

Sergei Soares is a researcher at Brazil's Institute for Economic Applied Research. He has also worked as Senior Education Economist at the World Bank. His main interests have been labour markets, social policy evaluation, education and racial inequality. In the last five years, though, he has devoted himself almost exclusively to the study of inequality and poverty in Brazil, and the role of social protection in their surprising fall.

Yapeng Zhu, PhD, is Research Fellow at the Centre for Chinese Public Administration Research and Associate Professor at the School of Government, Sun Yat-sen University (Guangzhou, China). He was visiting scholar at the University of Glasgow and University of California at Berkeley. His research interests focus on the policy process and social policy in China. He has published both in Chinese and English. His publications include *Housing Reform in China: Policy Innovation and Housing Inequality* (Sun Yat-sen University Press, 2007). His papers have appeared in journals such as the *Pacific Review*, *The China Review* and *Journal of Contemporary China, Politics and Policy*.