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## Contributors

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**Jesús Antón** was until recently Senior Economist at the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), before moving to his current post as Senior Programme Manager of the Platform for Agricultural Risk Management (PARM) at the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD). His work focus is currently on agricultural policies, risk management and food security. He holds a PhD in Economics from the Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, an MSc in Economics from the London School of Economics and a Masters Degree from the College of Europe (Belgium). He has lectured at Madrid Complutense University, ICADE (Madrid), ESSEC Business School, Institut Polytechnique La Salle (Beauvais), Centre International de Hautes Études Agronomiques Méditerranéens and other institutions. He has published at the OECD and in academic journals on several topics related to the modelling and evaluation of agricultural policies, international trade and the World Trade Organization (WTO), decoupling, risk management in agriculture, insurance and climate change. Earlier in his career, he was Advisor to the Secretary General for Agriculture in the Spanish Ministry of Agriculture (2005–07).

**David Baldock** studied economics and philosophy at Cambridge and has had a career in independent policy institutes. He joined the Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP) in 1984 and has been Director since 1998. He has been responsible for a wide range of studies on European environmental, agricultural and related policies and is an experienced observer of EU affairs. As well as independent work he has led policy research studies for the European Commission, OECD, governments, academic funders and non-governmental organizations (NGOs). He has been published widely and regularly gives evidence to parliamentary committees and government agencies. He established the Institute's agricultural policy work in the mid-1980s. Since then he has been responsible for a series of research projects on agriculture, rural development and nature conservation policy in Europe as well as wider topics such as climate policy. He led the Institute's work on the integration of agricultural and environmental policy within the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) and the development of agri-environmental measures. Recent work in this area includes studies on the future of the CAP, the delivery of public goods in rural areas and specific policies such as modulation and cross-compliance.

**David Blandford** has a PhD in Agricultural Economics from the University of Manchester (UK). He is currently Professor of Agricultural and Environmental Economics in the Department of Agricultural Economics, Sociology and Education at the Pennsylvania State University. He was formerly a Division Director at the OECD in Paris and a Professor at Cornell University. David was President of the Agricultural Economics Society of the United Kingdom in 2010–11. He teaches courses in agribusiness at Penn State and conducts research into food and agricultural policies, including their environmental, trade and rural development aspects.

**Luc Bodiguel** is Chargé de Recherche with the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS) and Scientific Co-director of the University of Nantes Diploma on the Environment and Sustainable Development of Land. He teaches agricultural law, farm contracts, sustainable development and environmental law at the Universities of Nantes and Tours. He co-edited, with Michael Cardwell, *The Regulation of Genetically Modified Organisms: Comparative Approaches* (Oxford University Press, 2010); and his published work also includes *L'Entreprise Rurale: Entre Activités Économiques et Territoire Rural* (Harmattan, 2002) and a wide range of articles on the CAP and agricultural and environmental law more generally. He has participated in several national research projects (addressing, inter alia, the governance of water resources, Natura 2000, multifunctional agriculture, pesticides, climate change and wildlife corridors). At present, he serves on the Executive Committee of the European Council for Agricultural Law, the Union Mondiale des Agraristes Universitaires and the French Association of Agricultural Law.

**Michael N. Cardwell** is Professor of Agricultural Law at the University of Leeds, having previously been a solicitor in practice with Burges Salmon, Bristol. His research interests focus on the CAP and agriculture in world trade, with his early work on milk quotas leading to publication of *Milk Quotas: European Community and United Kingdom Law* (Clarendon Press, 1996). Subsequent publications include *The European Model of Agriculture* (OUP, 2004) and, co-edited with Luc Bodiguel, *The Regulation of Genetically Modified Organisms: Comparative Approaches* (OUP, 2010). He also acted as Consultant Editor of the Agricultural Production and Marketing title (2008) in *Halsbury's Laws of England*; and in 2013 he was elected Assistant Delegate General of the European Council for Rural Law. At present, he is conducting research into legal issues generated by the new policy imperative of sustainable intensification of agriculture.

**Melaku Geboye Desta** is Professor of International Economic Law at Leicester De Montfort Law School. Previous to his appointment at De Montfort University, Melaku was a Reader in International Economic Law and Director of the PhD Programme at the Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy (CEPMLP), University of Dundee. Melaku's areas of research fall under three broad but interrelated subject areas: the WTO and agriculture; international investment law, energy and natural resources; and international economic law and developing countries. He has published widely in these areas, including in many of the leading international law journals; and he acts as a consultant for governments and international organizations and serves as an arbitrator in international disputes. His teaching is in the fields of public international law, international economic law and international arbitration.

**Alessandra Di Lauro** is a Professor at the University of Pisa and is also qualified as a barrister. She teaches agricultural law, food law and biotechnology law. Her published work includes three books on advertising and information in the agribusiness sector (*Il Regime Giuridicodelle Quote-latte* (Pisa, 1995); *Diritti e Principi Fondamentali nella Giurisprudenza Comunitaria: l'Accesso al Mercato Regolamentato del Latte* (Giuffrè, 1998); and *Comunicazione, Pubblicitaria e Informazione nel Settore Agro-alimentare* (Giuffrè, 2005)) and more than 70 articles on: industrial and intellectual property; the relationship between law and other disciplines (inter alia, medicine, ethics, chemistry, ecology, psychology, linguistics and semiotics, neuroscience and nanoscience); the law of unfair

practices; and the protection of food consumers. At present, she serves on the Executive Committee of the European Council for Agricultural Law and of the Associazione Cultori Diritto Agrario. She is a reviewer for national research projects, and she is on the editorial board of *Rivista di Diritto Agrario*.

**Mary Dobbs** is a Lecturer in the Law School at Queen's University Belfast, where she teaches equity, environmental law and research skills. She holds a Bachelor of Common Law (Law with French Law) from University College Dublin, a *certificat supérieur de droit français* from Université Paris II (Panthéon-Assas) and a PhD from University College Dublin. Her thesis examined the question of whether the precautionary principle is viable as a legal principle. In particular, the thesis focused upon issues of legitimacy and justiciability, with a case study on the precautionary principle's role in relation to genetically modified organisms (GMOs) in the EU. Mary is also a member of the Irish Environmental Law Association and was National Reporter for the 2014 Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law in relation to food security and GMOs. Her current research predominantly focuses on the governance of GMOs, with a number of publications in the area.

**Christian Häberli** works as a Senior Research Fellow at the World Trade Institute (WTI) of Bern University on various trade, agriculture and development policy issues. The WTI is a leading institution on international trade law and economics which combines graduate-level education, interdisciplinary research and specialized advisory services. His main research topic is food security from a trade and investment perspective. He also works as a lecturer and policy advisor in Europe, Asia, Africa and in the Americas. He graduated in 1977 with a PhD on the subject of African Investment Law and holds degrees for Development Sciences from Geneva (1975) and for Theology from Bern (2009). His professional career includes work for the International Labour Organization (ILO) and for the Swiss Government with assignments in Madagascar, Thailand, Nepal and Switzerland. As a Trade Negotiator for Switzerland in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and the WTO, he participated in the Uruguay and Doha Rounds from 1986 to 2007. He also chaired the Swiss–EU Agriculture Committee. Further assignments in the WTO include chairing the Committee on Agriculture (Regular Session) and serving in 15 dispute settlement cases, including *EC – Bananas*, *EC – Biotech*, *Japan – Apples*, *China – Trading Rights* and *United States – Country of Origin Labelling (COOL)*.

**David Harvey** is now Emeritus Professor of Agricultural Economics at Newcastle University. He has a BSc from Newcastle (1969) and an MA (1971) and PhD (1974) from Manchester University. Between 1974 and 1979 he was a Research Economist with the Canadian Department of Agriculture before returning to Newcastle as a Lecturer, where he was complicit in a major effort to establish the costs and benefits of the CAP, modelling the economic flows between Member States and their farmers and citizens with Professors Alan Buckwell and Ken Thomson. He moved to a Professorship at Reading University in 1985, where he was involved with the 'Land Use Allocation Model' (LUAM) and also with providing economic contextual analysis to the Agricultural and Food Research Council (as was then). He returned to Newcastle for a third time in 1987 to take up his Chair of Agricultural Economics and has been involved with, inter alia, the Natural Environmental Research Council (NERC)/Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Land Use

Programme (NELUP), the ESRC's Countryside Change Programme, the Rural Economy and Land Use Programme and the Centre for Rural Economy. He was President of the Agricultural Economics Society in 2004–05, is a Fellow of the Royal Agricultural Society of England and has been the Editor of the *Journal of Agricultural Economics* since 2005. He received an award for excellence from the Agricultural Economics Society in 2012 to recognize his 'outstanding contribution to public policy, industry and the profession'. His research interests focus on: policy analysis and policy processes; the CAP; international trade policy; and rural and environmental policies. He currently worries a lot about the conceptual frameworks necessary to do genuinely interdisciplinary research and to provide sensible and practical policy advice and assessment, although he is now retired from teaching and administrative duties.

**Katharina Hassapoyannes** has a PhD in Agricultural Economics from Cornell University. She has worked as a Policy Advisor on Agriculture in the Ministry of Agriculture and the Office of the Prime Minister of the Hellenic Republic, and also for the European Parliament, dealing with a range of issues relating to agriculture, including the operation of the CAP.

**William Howarth**, BA, LL.M, FRSA, FCIWEM is Professor of Environmental Law at the University of Kent and Director of Studies for the Masters Programmes in Environmental Law and Policy and in International Environmental Law in Kent Law School. He has been General Editor of the *Journal of Water Law* and author, co-author or editor of 14 books relating to fisheries and water law, including *Water Pollution and Water Quality Law* (Shaw & Sons, 2001); *Flood Defence Law* (Shaw & Sons, 2002); and *Wisdom's Law of Watercourses* (Sweet & Maxwell, 2011). He also acted as Consultant Editor of the Water and Waterways title (2009) and the Environmental Quality and Public Health title (2010) in *Halsbury's Laws of England*; and is author of over 100 reports, monographs and academic journal articles on water and environmental law. He is a member of the Committee of Fish Legal, Honorary Legal Adviser to the Institute of Fisheries Management, a member of both the United Kingdom Environmental Law Association and the Agricultural Law Association, and the Regional Representative for the International Association for Water Law.

**Brian Jack** is a Lecturer in the School of Law at Queen's University Belfast, where he is Director of the School's Masters Programmes in Environmental Law and Sustainable Development. Previously he worked as a Lecturer in Law at the University of Wales and as a solicitor in private practice in Northern Ireland. His research interests are in EU law, environmental law and, in particular, the integration of European environmental laws within the CAP. His publications include a monograph entitled *Agriculture and EU Environmental Law* (Ashgate, 2009). Brian graduated in law from the University of East Anglia and also holds both an LL.M in European Legal Studies from the University of Exeter and a PhD entitled 'Environmental Regulation within EU Agricultural Law' from the University of Wales. He is a member of the United Kingdom Environmental Law Association, the Agricultural Law Association and the Environmental and Planning Law Association for Northern Ireland. Brian is also a member of the editorial boards of the *Environmental Law Review* and of the *European Journal of Current Legal Issues*.

**Tim Josling** is Professor Emeritus at the (former) Food Research Institute at Stanford University; a Senior Fellow by courtesy at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International

Studies (FSI); and a faculty member at FSI's Europe Center. His research focuses on: agricultural policy and food policy in industrialized nations; international trade in agricultural and food products; and the development of the multilateral trade regime. His recent research topics include: the reform of the agricultural trading system in the WTO; the treatment of agriculture in bilateral trade agreements; the use of geographical indications in food markets; the role of health and safety regulations in trade; the impact of climate change legislation on agricultural trade policies; and the treatment of biofuel subsidies in the WTO. At Stanford, he teaches a course on the Economics and Political Economy of the Multilateral Trade System, in the International Relations Program. Before coming to Stanford in 1978, he taught at the London School of Economics and the University of Reading. His academic background includes a BSc in Agriculture from the University of London (Wye College), an MSc in Agricultural Economics from the University of Guelph, Canada, and a PhD in Agricultural Economics from Michigan State University. He is a member of the International Policy Council on Food and Agricultural Trade and former Chair of the Executive Committee of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium. He has held a Visiting Professorship at the University of Kent and is a past President of the UK Agricultural Economics Association. He has also been a Visiting Scholar at the Institute for International Economics in Washington. In 2004 he was made a Fellow of the American Agricultural Economics Association.

**Irina Kireeva** is a lawyer at NCTM O'Connor. She graduated in law and qualified as a lawyer at the Moscow State University (Russian Federation) in 1997 with the highest honours. In 1997–98 she took the degree of Master in Laws (LLM) at Leuven University, Belgium. Since joining O'Connor and Company in March 2002 (NCTM O'Connor as from May 2009), she has been dealing with a variety of international and European trade issues (including WTO law in the areas of agriculture, sanitary and phytosanitary measures, technical barriers, intellectual property and regional integration). She has extensive expertise and knowledge of EU food safety and quality policy law, as well as intellectual property in relation to agriculture.

**Caomhín MacMaoláin** is Associate Professor in European Union Law, International Trade Law and Food Law at Trinity College Dublin. He has written two books on food law, *EU Food Law: Protecting Consumers and Health in a Common Market* (Hart, 2007) and *Food Law: European, Domestic and International Frameworks* (Hart, 2015). He has also published a series of articles on food law in several of the main journals in the field, including the *European Law Review*, the *Common Market Law Review*, the *Food and Drug Law Journal* and the *European Journal of Consumer Law*.

**Alan Matthews** is Professor Emeritus of European Agricultural Policy at Trinity College Dublin, Ireland. His major research interests are agricultural policy analysis, the impact of EU trade and agricultural policies on developing countries and the design of WTO rules for agricultural trade policies. He has previously worked as a consultant to the OECD, the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations, the World Bank and the European Commission, and he has been a panel member in a number of WTO dispute settlement cases. He was President of the European Association of Agricultural Economists in the period 2011–14.

**Joseph A. McMahon** is Professor of Commercial Law and currently Head of School at the University College Dublin Sutherland School of Law. He was previously a member of staff at the Queen's University Belfast, the University of Leicester and Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand. He has written extensively on the CAP (for example, *EU Agricultural Law* (OUP, 2007)) and the WTO Agreement on Agriculture (for example, *The Negotiations for a New Agreement on Agriculture* (Brill, 2011)), as well as on development co-operation policy (for example, *The Development Co-operation Policy of the European Community* (Kluwer, 1998)). He currently offers modules in Public International Law, Food Regulation and Quality in the EU and International Economic Law.

**Bernard O'Connor** practices EU and WTO law in Brussels and Milan. He is a member of the think tank RIEB, which reviews developments in EU and WTO law. In 30 years of practice, he has litigated more than 90 cases before the European Courts in Luxembourg and before the WTO Dispute Settlement Body. He has authored and edited a number of books on different aspects of EU and WTO law, including: *Understanding EU Commission Tenders: A Practical Guide* (Intersentia, 2009); *Geographical Indications: A Guide to Global Best Practices* (ITC, 2005); *Agriculture in WTO Law* (Cameron May, 2004); and *The Law of Geographical Indications* (Cameron May, 2003). He teaches WTO agricultural law at the Masters in International Law and Economics (MILE) at the WTI in Bern and at the Masters in International Economic Law and Policy (IELPO) at the University of Barcelona. He also teaches a full-time course on Food Law at the State University of Milan.

**Roderic O'Gorman** is a Lecturer in the School of Law and Government at Dublin City University, where he acts as Programme Chair for the BA in Economics, Politics and Law. Prior to this, he worked as a Lecturer and Course Director in Griffith College Dublin. A graduate of Trinity College Dublin and the London School of Economics, his PhD was entitled 'Social Rights, the Marshallian Model and Union Citizenship'. His research interests lie in the area of EU and Irish public law, with a focus on social and economic rights and environmental law and policy. He is also Chairperson of the Green Party and is a councillor on Fingal County Council.

**Clive Potter** is Reader in Environmental Policy at Imperial College London and an Adjunct Professor at the University of Cornell. An early critic of the environmental impact of the CAP, he has written widely on the greening process and its consequences. Clive is an acknowledged expert on rural policy and politics and has led several large-scale research projects on European land use change and farmer behaviour.

**Christopher Rodgers** is Professor of Law and currently Head of School at Newcastle Law School, Newcastle University. He is Editor in Chief of the *Environmental Law Review* and has written widely on environmental law and the law of property. His most recent publications include *Contested Common Land: Environmental Governance Past and Present* (with Winchester, Straughton and Pieraccini) (Earthscan Publishing, 2010) and *The Law of Nature Conservation: Property, Environment and the Limits of Law* (OUP, 2013). His primary research interests are the environmental regulation of agriculture, property rights and land use. Between 2007 and 2013 he was Principal Investigator of two research projects in the UK Arts and Humanities Research Council's Landscape and Environment Programme – 'Contested Common Land: Environmental Governance, Law

and Sustainable Land Management c.1600–2006’ and ‘Building Commons Knowledge’ (further details being available at <http://commons.ncl.ac.uk>).

**Fiona Smith** is Professor of International Economic Law at the University of Warwick. She has a specialist interest in international agricultural trade and investment and has published widely on the subject, including a monograph, *Agriculture and the WTO: Towards a WTO Model for International Agricultural Trade Regulation* (Edward Elgar, 2009). She has spoken about her research to public and private sector audiences in the USA, Europe and the Far East and is an invited expert for the European Commission (DG SANCO) Working Group on EU Food Safety in Nutrition in 2050 and also for the joint DEFRA/UK Treasury’s Balance of Competence Review: Agriculture, evaluating the relationship between the EU and the UK. She has recently completed a two-year project on ‘Food Security, Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and Multilevel Governance in Weak States’ with Dr Christian Häberli of the WTI in Bern and Professor Christine Kauffman of the University of Zurich, supported by a grant from the Swiss National Fund. She is currently working on a monograph entitled *Food Security in International Economic Law*.

**Stephanie Switzer** is currently a Lecturer in Law and Programme Leader of the LLM in International Law and Sustainable Development at the University of Strathclyde, Glasgow. She is also Deputy Director of the Strathclyde Centre for Environmental Law and Governance and contributes to teaching on the Strathclyde LLM in Climate Change Law and Policy. She holds a PhD in Law from University College Dublin and has written widely in the area of bioenergy law and policy, with her work to date focusing upon the interaction between the EU’s Renewable Energy Directive and WTO law. More generally, she is interested in the relationship between international trade law and domestic regulatory autonomy and is working on a number of publications in this area. She also has a long-standing interest in global health and is currently researching the biosecurity implications of dual-use research on avian flu (H5N1).

**Jan Vandenberghe** is an Administrator at the European Commission’s DG Trade. From August 2008 until September 2013, he provided legal advice to the management and policy units at the Commission’s Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development (DG AGRI), in respect of all legal and institutional questions related to the reform proposal for a new Single Common Market Organisation Regulation. He also provided legal advice on the relationship between agricultural and competition policies and the agricultural chapters of bilateral agreements and memoranda of understanding with third countries, such as Japan, the US and Brazil. Prior to joining the European Commission, he worked in the competition law department of an international law firm and was a Researcher at the EU Law Department of the Faculty of Law of the Flemish University of Brussels (VUB).