

# Abbreviations and acronyms

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ABM	Attribute-based Method
ACR	American Carbon Registry
ADEM	Alabama Department of Environmental Management
AFOLU	Agriculture, Forestry and other Land Use
AUS	Australian Dollars
BCR	Benefit–Cost Ratio
BEF	Biomass Expansion Factor
BT	Benefit Transfer
CAR	Climate Action Reserve
CBA	Cost–Benefit Analysis
CBD	Central Business District
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CCD	Colony Collapse Disorder
CD	Cobb–Douglas
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CE	Choice Experiment
CES	Constant Elasticity of Substitution
CF	Carbon Fraction (of dry matter)
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CIFOR	Center for International Forestry Research
cm	Centimetre
CM	Choice Modelling
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon Dioxide
COP	Conference of Parties
COPEDEC	Coastal and Port Engineering in Developing Countries
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPUE	Catch Per Unit Effort
CS	Consumer Surplus
CT	Cheap Talk
CV	Certainty Value
CVM	Contingent Valuation Method
DC	Dichotomous Choice
EC	European Commission
EC\$	East Caribbean Dollar

EEA	European Environment Agency
EHS	Environmentally Harmful Subsidy
ES	Ecosystem Service
ESA	Endangered Species Act
ESUR	Ecosystem Services for Urbanizing Region
ESV	Ecosystem Services Valuation
EU	European Union
EUA	European Union Allowances
EVRI	Environmental Valuation Reference Inventory
EVT	Environment Valuation Toolkit
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FE	Fixed Effect
FGM	Farm Gross Margin
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GIS	Geographical Information System
GNP	Gross National Product
GTAP	Global Trade Assessment Project
GV	Group Valuation
ha	hectare
HF	Hydro Fluorocarbon
HPM	Hedonic Pricing Method
HY	Hypothetical Yes
ICRAF	World Agroforestry Centre
IIED	International Institute for Environment and Development
InVEST	Integrated Valuation of Ecosystem Services and Tradeoffs
IPBES	Intergovernmental Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IRR	Internal Rate of Return
ISA	Impervious Surface Area
IUCN	World Conservation Union
IS	International dollar
km	kilometre
Ksh	Kenya Shilling
LULC	Land Use Land Change
m	metre
MA	Millennium Assessment
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
MASGC	Mississippi Alabama Sea Grant Consortium
MAUP	Modifiable Aerial Unit Problem

MBNEP	Mobile Bay National Estuary Program
MC	Marginal Cost
MCA	Multi Criteria Analysis
MEA	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
MHHW	Mean Higher High Water
MIAC	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication
MLIT	Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport
MLLW	Mean Low Lower Water
MLM	Multinomial Logit Model
MMV	Valuation Methods at Mean Values
MoE	Ministry of Environment
MRC	Mitsubishi Research Centre
MRSV	Marginal Resilience-weighted Shadow Value
MSL	Mean Sea Level
NEP	Net Ecosystem Productivity
NEPSAC	National Estuary Program and Science Advisory Committee
NGGIR	National Greenhouse Gas Inventory Report
NGO	Non Governmental Organization
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogen Dioxide
NPK	Nitrogen, Phosphorus and Potassium
NPO	Non Profit Organization
NPP	Net Primary Productivity
NPV	Net Present Value
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
NTFP	Non Timber Forest Product
NUTS	Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (in the European Union)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ONP	Oze National Park
p.a.	per annum
PES	Payment for Ecosystem/Environmental Service
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PS	Producer Surplus
PV	Present Value
RCM	Replacement Cost Method
RE	Random Effect
REDD	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation
RFM	Regional Forest Management

RGGI	Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative
RIL	Reduced Impact Logging
RMB	Renminbi
ROI	Return on Investment
RPM	Revealed Preference Method
RUM	Random Utility Model
RWRP	Red Wolf Recovery Program
SCBD	Secretariat for the Convention on Biological Diversity
SFM	Sustainable Forest Management
SMLnUNC	Small Good and Unique and Non-Charismatic Species
SMNUC	Small Good and Non-Unique and Charismatic Species
SMS	Safe Minimum Standard
SO <sub>2</sub>	Sulphur Dioxide
SP	Stated Preference
SPM	Stated Preference Method
t	tonne
tC	tonnes of carbon
TC	Travel Cost
tCER	Temporary Certified Emission Reduction
TCM	Travel Cost Method
tCO <sub>2</sub> e	tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent
TD	Total Damage
TEEB	The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity
TEV	Total Economic Value
UC	Charismatic Species
UGB	Urban Growth Boundary
UK NEA	UK National Ecosystem Assessment
ULTRA-Ex	Urban Long Term Research Areas Exploratory Project
UNC	Non-Charismatic Species
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
USACE	US Army Corps of Engineers
USCB	US Census Bureau
USDA	US Department of Agriculture
USDA-NASS	US Department of Agriculture-National Agricultural Statistics Service
US EPA	US Environmental Protection Agency
USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
US\$	US Dollar
VIF	Variance Inflation Factor
WB	World Bank

WCMC	World Conservation Monitoring Centre
WKIEM	Western Kenya Integrated Ecosystem Management
WTA	Willingness to Accept
WTP	Willingness to Pay
WWF	Worldwide Fund for Nature
ZSL	Zoological Survey of London

