Contributors

Andrea Breslin is an independent consultant working on protection and human rights. She completed a PhD on the promotion of compliance with international humanitarian law at the Irish Centre for Human Rights in 2011, and has worked in a number of post-conflict and fragile settings, including Liberia, Sierra Leone, Palestine, Tanzania, Sudan, South Sudan and Turkey on the Syria Response. She has engaged in research for the Special Court for Sierra Leone and the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, has engaged in election monitoring for the EU, and has worked for UN agencies including UNDP and OHCHR.

Brendan Ciarán Browne is Assistant Professor of Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation at Trinity College Dublin where he teaches Transitional Justice on the MPhil course on Conflict Resolution. Brendan holds undergraduate and Master’s degrees in Law (LLB, LLM Human Rights) and a PhD in Sociology, all awarded by Queen’s University Belfast. His research interests centre on youth transition and growing up in conflict, commemoration in conflict and conducting research in conflict and transitional societies. He has extensive experience of living and working in the Occupied Palestinian Territories where he was based during his doctoral research and most recently during a period of employment as Assistant Professor of International Law and Human Rights, Al Quds University (Bard College) (January to December 2015). He has experience of conducting research with children and young people, former combatants and political representatives in areas experiencing ongoing violent conflict and transitional societies, including Northern Ireland and Palestine.

Alison Davidian is a Transitional Justice Policy Specialist with the Peace and Security Section at UN Women in New York whose portfolio areas also include preventing and countering terrorism and violent extremism. Previous to this, she worked as a Transitional Justice Specialist with UN Women in Uganda. She has worked for 10 years on access to justice, gender and refugee issues for organizations including the International Center for Transitional Justice in the Democratic Republic of Congo, Equality Now in Zambia, UNDP Somalia and the Refugee Advice and Casework Service in Australia. She has a BA and an LLB from the University of Sydney, and an LLM from Harvard University.

Sara Dezalay is a Lecturer in International Relations at the Cardiff School of Law and Politics since 2016. Her primary research investigates the roles played by lawyers in distribution conflicts over natural resources between the Global North and the African South. Her latest publications include ‘Les juristes, faiseurs d’État’ (coord.), Politique africaine (2015) and ‘Professionals of international justice: from the shadow of state diplomacy to the pull of the market of arbitration’ in International Law as a Profession (A. Nollkaemper, J. d’Aspremont et al., eds, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).
Peter J. Dixon is the James N. Rosenau Postdoctoral Fellow at the International Studies Association. Previously, he was a Research Fellow at the Harvard Humanitarian Initiative and before that spent three years at the International Criminal Court’s Trust Fund for Victims in The Hague. His areas of interest include peacebuilding, transitional justice and peacekeeping. He has conducted research in the Democratic Republic of Congo and Colombia with partners including MONUSCO, UNICEF and the Colombian National Reparations Unit. He holds a PhD in sociology from the University of California, Berkeley.

Aaron Fichtelberg is an Associate Professor in the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice at the University of Delaware. He has a PhD in Philosophy from Emory University and an LLM Degree from Utrecht University. He is the author of three books: *Crime Without Borders: An Introduction to International Criminal Justice* (Prentice Hall Publishers, 2007); *Law at the Vanishing Point* (Ashgate, 2008); and *Hybrid Tribunals: A Comparative Examination* (Springer, 2015), as well as numerous articles on theoretical and philosophical aspects of international justice. His current research is on the influence of identity politics on perceptions of international justice.


James Gallen is a lecturer in the School of Law and Government at Dublin City University. He is a graduate and former Non-Foundation Scholar of Trinity College Dublin and a graduate of New York University School of Law. His research interests include human rights, international law and legal and political philosophy. His present research agenda and recent publications concern transitional justice, the International Criminal Court, the implementation of policy coherence in international assistance to transitions and a transitional justice approach to child sex abuse in the Roman Catholic Church.

Tom Hadden is Emeritus Professor at the School of Law at Queen’s University Belfast, Honorary Professor at the Kent Law School and Visiting Scholar at the Transitional Justice Institute at the University of Ulster. With his colleague Kevin Boyle he wrote and worked for many years on the search for a human rights-compliant settlement in Northern Ireland. He served on the Standing Advisory Commission on Human Rights in the 1980s and the Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission from 1999 to 2005. Most recently as part-time Professor at the Transitional Justice Institute he joined with Dr (now Professor) Louise Mallinder and the other members of the
drafting team in the production and promulgation of *The Belfast Guidelines on Amnesty and Accountability*.

**Thomas Obel Hansen** currently works as a Lecturer in Law with the Transitional Justice Institute (TJI) at Ulster University in Belfast. Before joining TJI in January 2016 he worked for five years in Nairobi, Kenya as a consultant and assistant professor of international law with the International Relations Department at the United States International University. Thomas holds a Masters degree (2007) as well as a PhD in Law (2010), both obtained at Aarhus University Law School in Denmark. He has lectured and published widely on issues of transitional and international justice.

**Catherine Harwood** is a PhD Researcher at the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies at Leiden University, the Netherlands. She graduated cum laude from Leiden University in 2012 with an LLM in Advanced Studies in Public International Law. In 2009, she graduated from Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, with an LLB (Hons) and a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology, and is admitted as a Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of New Zealand. She was previously a Judge’s Clerk at the New Zealand Court of Appeal and a teaching fellow at Victoria University. She has interned at the International Criminal Court and the International Bar Association’s Programme on the International Criminal Court.

**Refik Hodzic** was appointed communications director of the International Center for Transitional Justice in April 2011. Over the last two decades, he has been engaged in developing strategies to strengthen the role of media in transitional justice efforts in the former Yugoslavia, Lebanon, Timor-Leste, Colombia and Tunisia. He served with the International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia as a spokesman and outreach coordinator. He also headed the public information and outreach section of the Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina. In 2004, he co-founded XY Films, an independent film and television production company producing documentary films dealing with the legacy of war crimes committed during the 1990s. He has written extensively on transitional justice and directed and produced a number of award-winning documentary films and television series.

**Cynthia M. Horne** is a Professor in the Department of Political Science at Western Washington University. Her research currently focuses on assessments of the impact of transitional justice, with special attention to lustration and vetting in the post-communist sphere. Her work has appeared in scholarly journals, such as *Comparative Political Studies, Europe Asia Studies, International Journal of Transitional Justice* and *Problems of Post Communism*. She has been a visiting researcher at the Center for Democracy (Bulgaria), the University of Bucharest (Romania), the Collegium Budapest (Hungary) and the Max Planck Institute (Germany).

**Emily Kenney** is a consultant on transitional justice for the UN Women’s Peace and Security section, where she provides technical advice and strategic guidance in the area of women’s access to justice in conflict and post-conflict countries. Previously, she was a researcher in UN Women’s secretariat for the Global Study on the Implementation of
Resolution 1325. She has also worked at the Open Society Justice Initiative, the International Center for Transitional Justice and the International Criminal Court. Emily holds a JD from NYU School of Law, an MPhil from the University of Cape Town and a BA from Tufts University.

Rachel Killean has recently completed her PhD in Law at Queen’s University Belfast, which examined the role of civil parties in the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia. Her research focuses on transitional justice, particularly international criminal justice and the role of victims within international criminal courts. Her most recent publications are ‘Procedural justice in international criminal courts: assessing civil parties’ perceptions of justice at the ECCC Cambodia’, *International Criminal Law Review* (2016) and ‘An incomplete narrative: prosecuting sexual violence crimes at the ECCC’, *Journal of International Criminal Justice* (2015).

Cheryl Lawther is a Lecturer in Criminology at Queen’s University Belfast. She was previously a post-doctoral research fellow in the School of International Relations, University of St Andrews. Her article ‘Securing the past: policing and the contest over truth in Northern Ireland’, *British Journal of Criminology* (2010) was awarded the Brian Williams Article Prize by the British Society of Criminology in July 2011. This award is made in recognition of the best sole authored journal article by a ‘new’ scholar in the previous year. She is the author of *Truth, Denial and Transition: Northern Ireland and The Contested Past* (Routledge, 2014). She is currently leading an AHRC funded research project on ‘Voice, Agency and Blame: Victimhood and the Imagined Community in Northern Ireland’.

Padraig McAuliffe is a senior lecturer in the School of Law and Social Justice at the University of Liverpool, having previously worked in the University of Dundee and the Legal Division of the Irish Department of Foreign Affairs. He is the author of *Transitional Justice and Rule of Law Reconstruction: A Contentious Relationship* (Routledge, 2013) and is currently working on a book entitled *Transformative Transitional Justice and the Malleability of Post-Conflict States* (Edward Elgar, 2016) which critically examines the prospects for socio-economic justice in the aftermath of peace agreements.

Frédéric Mégret teaches and researches in the areas of international human rights law, the laws of war and international criminal justice at the Faculty of Law, McGill University. From 2006 to 2016 he held the Canada Research Chair on the Law of Human Rights and Legal Pluralism. He has served as a consultant to various human rights NGOs and international organizations. Before coming to McGill, he was an assistant Professor at the University of Toronto, a research associate at the European University Institute and an attaché at the International Committee of the Red Cross.

Hugo van der Merwe is Head of Research and Learning, Monitoring and Evaluation at the Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation. Since joining the Centre in 1997, he has developed and managed numerous research advocacy and intervention projects relating to transitional justice, reconciliation and conflict resolution in South

**Luke Moffett** is a lecturer and Director of the Human Rights Centre at the School of Law, Queen’s University Belfast. His research focuses on victims, reparations and the International Criminal Court. He is the author of *Justice for Victims before the International Criminal Court* (Routledge 2014). He works closely with a number of victim groups in Uganda and Northern Ireland in advancing agendas on reparations and is involved in reparations proceedings at the International Criminal Court.

**Catherine O’Rourke** is Senior Lecturer in Human Rights and International Law and Gender Research Coordinator at the Transitional Justice Institute, Ulster University. She is author of *Gender Politics in Transitional Justice* (Routledge, 2013), for which the underpinning doctoral work was awarded the 2010 thesis prize of the Political Studies Association of Ireland. She publishes widely on issues of gender, conflict and international law. She is an Irish Fulbright Scholar 2016/2017 at the University of Minnesota, advancing a monograph on international law norms for gender equality and domestic peacebuilding. She is deeply engaged with policy developments in this area, for the UN, national governments and non-governmental organizations.

**Joanna R. Quinn** is Associate Professor of Political Science and Director of the Centre for Transitional Justice and Post-Conflict Reconstruction at the University of Western Ontario. Since 1998, she has been engaged in research that considers the role of acknowledgement in overcoming the effects of conflict. She has written widely on the role of acknowledgement in truth commissions and in customary law in Uganda, Haiti, Canada, Fiji and the Solomon Islands.

**Naomi Roht-Arriaza** is Distinguished Professor of Law at the University of California, Hastings College of the Law. She is the author of *Impunity and Human Rights in International Law and Practice* (1995); *The Pinochet Effect: Transnational Justice in the Age of Human Rights* (2005); *Transitional Justice in the Twenty-First Century: Beyond Truth versus Justice* (2006) (Javier Mariezcurrena, co-editor) and a casebook, *The International Legal System*, seventh edition (with Mary Ellen O’Connell, Richard Scott and Daniel Bradlow) (2015), as well as dozens of law review articles and book chapters on transitional justice, prosecutions, universal jurisdiction, reparations and other subjects. She has been involved with Guatemala since the 1970s, most recently as a member of the legal team representing victims in the Genocide case in Spain.

**Maya Schkolne** is currently fulfilling her Master of Science degree in the Politics of Conflict, Rights and Justice at the School of Oriental and African Studies. She is also an intern for the Centre for the International Politics of Conflict, Rights and Justice. Prior to that, she interned as a researcher at the Centre for the Study of Violence and
Reconciliation and obtained her Honours degree from the University of Cape Town in Justice and Transformation, focusing on Transitional Justice. Maya also studied at the Arava Institute for Environmental Studies where Israeli, Palestinian and international students focus on trans-boundary environmental challenges.

**Dustin N. Sharp** is an Associate Professor at the Kroc School of Peace Studies at the University of San Diego, specializing in international human rights and transitional justice. His research focuses on the role of law in post-conflict environments, ranging from the work of human rights non-governmental organizations to war crimes tribunals and truth commissions. He has extensive experience living and working in Sub-Saharan Africa, and was formerly a researcher for Human Rights Watch, covering Francophone West Africa. He holds a JD from Harvard Law School and a PhD in law from Leiden University.

**Lavinia Stan** is the Chair of the Department of Political Science at St Francis Xavier University (Canada). A Comparative Politics specialist, she has published extensively in the areas of democracy and democratization, transitional justice and religion and politics. Her research interests generally focus on the former communist countries in Europe. She is the author of *Transitional Justice in Post-Communist Romania: The Politics of Memory* (2013), the editor of *Transitional Justice in Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union* (2009) and the co-editor of *Encyclopedia of Transitional Justice* (2013) and *Post-Communist Transitional Justice at 25* (2015).

**David Tolbert** was appointed president of the International Center for Transitional Justice in March 2010. Previously he served as registrar (assistant secretary-general) of the Special Tribunal for Lebanon and prior to that was assistant secretary-general and special expert to the United Nations secretary-general on United Nations Assistance to the Khmer Rouge Trials. He served at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia as deputy chief prosecutor and deputy registrar for nine years. Previously, he held the position of executive director of the American Bar Association’s Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative, and taught international law and human rights at post-graduate level in the UK and practised law for many years in the United States.

**Catherine Turner** is a lecturer at Durham Law School and a member of the Durham Global Security Institute. Her research focuses on transitional justice, international law and post-conflict reconstruction. She is the author of *Violence, Law and the Impossibility of Transitional Justice* (Routledge, 2016), as well as a number of articles that take a critical theory approach to transitional justice and post-conflict constitutionalism with an emphasis on making these processes more inclusive.

**Raphael Vagliano** holds dual degrees in common and civil law from the Faculty of Law of McGill University and a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science from Columbia University. He is the 2016–2017 Law Foundation of Ontario Public Interest Articling Fellow at Amnesty International Canada (English Branch). He has previously worked as a legal attaché at the Delegation to the United Nations of the International
Committee of the Red Cross and has interned at the Beirut office of Human Rights Watch. Any views expressed in this chapter are personal and do not reflect the policies of Amnesty International or any other organization.