
Index

- 30 September Movement 431
64Tianwang, Molihua 347
228 Incident 405
1998 reform 90–91
- ABC (Agricultural Bank of China) 387
About Face (Mann) 417
accountability 99, 340
activism 338, 339
Adams, James W. 138
Addressing US–China Strategic Distrust
(Lieberthal and Wang) 424–5
administrative area economy 158
administrative district economy 158
administrative divisions 150–52
administrative territory 147–64
adult education 227–31
adult education association 227
'Advance Along the Road of Socialism with
Chinese Characteristics' (Zhao) 193
affirmative action programmes 210
Africa 383
ageing population 248
Agence France-Presse (AFP) 347
agent and principal dilemma 383, 394
age rule 128
Agnew, John 149
agrarian revolution 276–7
agricultural secondary schools 224
agriculture 295–8, 296, 303, 304, 312, 313, 387
subsidies 200
Ahn, Byung-joon 60
aid 374–6, 381, 382, 384–5, 388–9, 393
to North Korea 410
Taiwanese 405
air pollution 337
Alden, Chris 383
All-China Federation of Trade Unions 340,
343
All-China Women's Federation 296, 343
American Images of China (Turner) 414
America's Challenge (Swaine) 413, 423–4
America's Response to China (Cohen) 413, 415
Anderson, Perry 443
Andersson et al. 196, 199
anger-venting incidents 354–5, 357–8
Angolan Civil War 367
Anhui 153, 355, 357
anti-bureaucratism 254
anti-corruption 84, 93, 253, 258–70
anti-graft 254
Anti-Secession Law, 2005, 407
Anyuan 275
apparat 16
AQSIQ (General Administration of Quality
Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine)
91, 92
ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum) 434
Arkush, R. David 414
army 71, 117–33
'Articles of Association of Chinese Trade
Unions' 227
ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian
Nations) 48, 372, 388–9, 426, 427–8, 434,
440, 441
early harvests 393
trade increase 436–7
ASEAN Plus One mechanism 435
ASEAN Plus Three mechanism 435, 437
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank 374
Assessment Committee 114
assimilation 207–8, 209
assistant governors 96
Associated Press (AP) 347
audit offices 93, 259–60
authoritarianism
consultative 342
fragmented 177
autonomous counties 160
autonomous regions 16, 95–6, 213–14
autonomy, NGOs 335
- Ba, Alice 432
Bachman, David 23
Bader, Jeffrey A. 388
Bai, Yang 290
Bai, Zhijian 96
Bandung conference, 1955, 366
Bangladesh 376
Bank of Communications 387
banks 4, 178, 179, 181, 320, 386–7
see also PBoC
baoli 453
Barabantseva, Elena 205, 207, 208, 210
Barnett, A. Doak 60, 97
basic education 223–4

- basic living allowance programme 326
 Baum, Richard 33
Beautiful Imperialist (Shambaugh) 414
 Bebel, August 290
 Becker, Jasper 71
 Beijing 95, 153, 191, 246, 352, 354, 358
 'The Beijing Consensus' (Ramo) 48
 Beijing Olympics 372
 Beijing Olympic Torch relay, protests 54
 Belgium 450
 Bergsten, C. Fred 371
 Bergsten et al. 419–20
 Bernstein, Richard 421
 Bevir, M. 104
Beyond Tiananmen (Suettinger) 422
 Bian, Yanjie 6
 Bianco, Lucien 49
bianzhi 16, 93, 453
 Bin, Ke 385
 bipolarity 435
 'black box' 21, 22, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38
 Bo'ao Forum for Asia 372
 BOC (Bank of China) 387
 Borneo 431
 Bourdieu, Pierre 272
 bourgeoisie 280, 281, 282, 284
 bourgeois revolution 273–4, 278
 Bo, Xilai 36, 37–8, 124, 264
 Bo, Zhiyue 98, 99, 100–101
 Brautigam, Deborah 383
 Breznitz, Dan 195
 BRICS 372, 374, 375
 Brødsgaard, Kjeld Erik 63
 Brook, Timothy 334
 Brunei 438, 440
 budgetary revenues 171, 172, 316
 budgeting 143–5
 bureaucratism 254
 Burma 429
 Burns, John P. 62

 CAAC (Civil Aviation Administration of China) 92
 CADC (2014) database 163
 cadre exchange system 62–3
 cadres 267, 315, 316, 317–19
 limiting the authority of 214, 327
 recentralization over 322
 selection process 63–4
 CAFTA (China–ASEAN Free Trade Agreement) 390, 393, 436–7, 440
Caijing 347
 Callahan, William 74
 Cambodia 388–9, 395, 430
The Cambridge History of China (Hucker) 153

 Cameron, David 450
 Canada 389
 Canglang 163
 'Can the Subaltern Speak?' (Spivak) 297
 capital 48, 84, 180, 195, 319, 381, 387, 448
 cultural 284, 306
 human 211, 217, 234
 social 217, 339, 342
 capitalism 7, 211, 274, 285, 286, 368, 373
Capitalism from Below (Nee and Oppen) 7
 capitalist classes 283
 Capital Youth May Fourth Memorial
 debriefing meeting, May 1990, 50
 Cartier, C. 155, 156, 162, 163
 cash cropping 313
 Castellino, Joshua 205, 206, 207
 catalysts 332
 CBRC (China Banking Regulatory Commission) 91, 387
 CCB (China Construction Bank) 387
 CCP (Chinese Communist Party) 3, 42–55,
 57–75, 77, 106, 365–9
 and civil society 342–3
 and class politics 271–86
 and corruption 253
 nationality policy 207–9, 211, 212
 and NPC 78
 'one China' policy 406
 and 'Patriotic Education Campaign' 400
 and PLA 117–33
 and State Council 85–8
 and 'Three Represents' 109
 and welfare and social security 238
CCP's Survival Strategy (Hishida) 46
 CDB (China Development Bank) 387
 CDIC (Central Discipline Inspection Commission) 70–71, 87, 253, 258–9, 261,
 263, 267, 268–9
 Central Anti-Corruption Coordination Group
 263
 central banks 178, 181, 386–7
 see also PBoC
 Central Bureau for the Soviet Areas 59
 Central China 161, 162
 Central Committee of the CCP 96, 99, 100
 'The Central Committee of the Chinese
 Communist Party's Decision on
 Reforming the Education System' 225
 Central Economic Work Conference 87
 Central Financial Work Commission 91
 central government 76–95
 Central Leading Group for Finance and
 Economic Affairs 86–7, 88
 Central Leading Group for Foreign Affairs 87
 central leading small groups (CLSGs) 67

- central liaison offices 96
 central–local relations 147–8
 Central Organization Department 262, 263
 Central People's Government Committee 76–7
 Central Political and Legal Affairs Commission 86
 Central Political and Legal Commission (CPLC) 70
 central–provincial relations 97–9
 Central Review Committee 260–61
 Chahar 153
 chairmen 95, 96, 98, 99, 108
 Chamberlain, Heath B. 334
 Chan, Chris King-chi 335
 Chandra, Alexander C. 437
 Chang, Chiung-Fang 213
To Change China (Spence) 416
 Chang, Kou-t'ao 59
 Cha, Victor 408, 409, 411
 Cheek, Timothy 48
 Chen Bo'er 291
 Chen, Duxiu 58, 260
 Chen, Gang 213, 214
 Chengdu 196
chengfen 16, 279, 453
chengguan 453
 Cheng, Joseph Y.S. 435
 Chen, Jack 217
 Chen, Jerome 44
 Chen, Jian 389, 413, 419
 Chen, Liangyu 36, 37–8
 Chen, Shaofeng 383
 Chen, Shui-bian 406, 407
 Chen, Xitong 37–8
 Chen, Yizi 33
 Chen, Yonggui 295, 297
 Chen, Yugang 372
 Chen, Yun 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 77, 140
 and CDIC 262
 and economic policy 168, 170–71
 Chen, Z. 371
Cheonan 412
 Cheung, Peter T.Y. 102
 Chiang, Ching-kuo 405
 Chiang, Kai-shek 404, 405
 Chien, C. 149
China and the EU: A Common Future (Crossick and Reuter) 445–6
 China–Arab Nations Cooperation Forum 372
 China–Caribbean Economy and Trade Cooperation Forum 372
 China CITIC Bank 387
 China Coast Guard 92
China Confidential (Tucker) 418–19
 China–DAC study group 375
China Daily 388
 'China Dream' 72, 74–5, 120
 China Everbright Bank 387
The China Fantasy: How Our Leaders Explain Away Chinese Repression (Mann) 417, 421
 China Institute for Contemporary International Relations (CICIR) 385
China Labour Bulletin 347
China Leadership Monitor 36
 China Model 51
China News Analysis 26
 China Overseas Investment Federation 389
China Quarterly 43, 100, 141
China's America (Li) 414
China's Campaign to Open Up the West (Goodman) 155
China's Decision for Rapprochement with the United States (Garver) 418
China's Local Administration: Traditions and Changes in the Sub-National Hierarchy (Chung and Lam) 155
China's New Nationalism: Pride, Politics, and Diplomacy (Gries) 50
China's Provinces in Reform: Class, Community and Political Culture (Goodman) 155
 China's Provinces in Reform project 155
China: The Balance Sheet (Bergsten et al.) 419–20
China, the United States, and Global Order (Foot and Walter) 421
 China Youth Development Foundation 343
 Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) 51, 84, 139, 284, 450
 Chinese Adult Education Association 227
 'Chinese Basic Education Reform and Development Compendium' 219
 'Chinese Dream' 61
 'Chinese Education Reform and Development Compendium' 232
Chinese Films 292
Chinese Nationalism in the Global Era (Hughes) 50
 Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) 76
 Chin, Gregory 216, 373
 Chizhou 355, 357
 Chongqing 113, 150, 168, 196
 Chow, Gregory 210
 Christensen, Thomas 426
 Chuansha 163
 Chung, Jae Ho 157, 408, 409
chushen 16, 279, 453
 CIC (China Investment Corporation) 387
 cities 151–2, 158–9, 160, 161, 162, 163

- citizenship education 234–5
 city patrol brutality 349, 351–2, 354, 355, 357, 358
 Civil Affairs Ministry 150, 157, 245, 246, 335, 336
 civilization-state 4–5
 civil–military relations 71, 117–33, 122, 128
 civil society 333, 334, 340, 342–3
 civil war 60
 clashes 54
 class background 16
 class composition 16
 class labels 279
 class politics 271–86
 class struggle 63, 165, 271, 272, 274, 277, 278–9, 281, 284, 285
 and Mao 28
Class Struggle (CCP booklet) 273
 Clinton, Hillary 395
 Closer Economic Partnership Arrangements 390
 Clothey, Rebecca 208, 211
 CLSGs (central leading small groups) 67
 clubs, workers' 275
 CMC 122, 126, 127, 131–2
 CMI (Chiang Mai Initiative) 437
 CMIM (Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization) 437
 CNMC (China Nonferrous Metals Co.) 389
 coastal provinces 191, 192, 193–4, 196, 197, 202, 203, 339–40
 coast guard 92
 Cohen, Paul 143
 Cohen, Warren 413, 415
 'cold politics, hot economics' 398, 399
 Cold War 368, 433
 collaboration 336
 collateral 321
 collectively owned enterprises 220, 316, 317, 320, 329
 see also TVEs (township and village enterprises)
 collective petitioning 346, 347, 354
The Coming Conflict with China (Bernstein and Munro) 421
 Commerce Ministry 364
 commercial banks 387
 Commission for Economic Restructuring 89
 Commission on Foreign Investment 89
 Commission on Import and Export Affairs 89
 common-fate community 121, 122
 Common Programme 76, 106
 communes 240–41, 243
 Communism, definitions 44
 communist parties 431
 see also CCP (Chinese Communist Party)
 Communist Youth League of China (CYLC) 46, 343
 Comprehensive Reform Leadership Small Group 175
 Comprehensive Reform Leading Group 88
 compulsory education 219, 220, 223–4, 245
 Compulsory Education Law of the People's Republic of China 219
 Concept of Scientific Development 72
 'Concerning the Situation in the Ideological Sphere' (Document No. 9) 51–2
 conditional objective control 125
 conditional subjective control 123–6
 Confucius Centres 373
 Congressional-Executive Commission on China 2005, 210
 conscription ratio 122
 consultative authoritarianism 342
Contest for Supremacy (Friedberg) 421
Contests of the Century (Dyer) 422
 continuing education 227–31
 'Continuities and Discontinuities in the Ideology of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution' (Israel) 45
 control, graduated 342
 Cook, Malcolm 405, 406, 407, 408
 co-operative medical schemes 241, 243, 246
 Cooper, Earle 430
 Cooper, Robert 442
 corporatism 4, 167, 336
 corruption 93, 253–70, 307
 Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) 255, 258, 270
 Corruption Prevention Office 267
 CoSTIND (Commission of Science, Technology and Industry) 91–2
 Council of Europe (CoE) 207
 counties 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 158–62
 county-level city 151, 158–9, 159, 160, 161–2, 163
 coups 124
 the courts 259
 Cox, Nigel 426
 CPLC (Central Political and Legal Commission) 70
 CPPCC (Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference) 76
 'crony capitalism' 7
 Crossick, Stanley 445–6
 Cross Strait Services Trade Agreement (CSSTA) 54

- CSC (Central Supervisory Commission) 260, 261–2
- cultural activities 215
- cultural capital 284, 306
- Cultural Revolution 26, 28–31, 44, 60–61, 78
and assimilation 208
and education 218
and New Culture movement 45
and political extremism 209
- currency 183, 374, 381, 382, 386, 453
- current account surplus 387
- Czech Republic 451
- DAC (Development Assistance Committee) 375–6
- Dahl, R. 115
- Dai, Bingran 446
- Dai, Xianglong 181
- Dalai Lama 388, 390, 391, 450
- dam projects 337
- danwei* 16, 239, 453
- Dato' Ajit Singh 433–4
- Davis et al. 334
- Dazhai 295, 296–7, 302
- Dazhai Conglomerates 306
- Debating China* (Hachigian) 420
- debt 320–21, 323, 383
- decentralization 3, 97
- 'Decision about Deepening the Educational Reform and Comprehensively Promote Quality Education' 229
- 'Decision by the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on the Reform of the Education System' 221, 231
- 'Decision Concerning Health Reform and Development' 243
- 'Decision Concerning Some Problems in the Construction of the Socialist Market Economy' 243
- 'Decision on Economic System Reform' 139
- 'Decision on Reforming and Developing the Adult Education by the National Education Committee' 228
- 'Decision on Some Issues of Popularizing the Primary Education' 223
- 'Decision on Strengthening the Construction of the Party's Governance Capability' 230
- 'Decision on the Reform of the Basic Education by the Chinese Communist Party' 224
- Decision on various major issues in 'comprehensively deepening reforms' 267, 268
- 'Decision on Vigorously Developing Vocational and Technical Education', 1991, 225
- 'Decision on Vigorously Promoting the Reform and the Development of Vocational Education', 2002, 226
- 'Decisions on Strengthening Staff Education' 227
- Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 207
- Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities 207
- decollectivization of agriculture 312, 317
- defence memoranda of understanding (MOUs) 435
- de jure* federalist state 98, 99
- de Mesquita, Bruce Bueno 384
- democratization of Taiwan 405–6
- demolition 349
- Deng, Guosheng 336
- Deng, Xiaoping 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 36, 37, 38, 45, 61, 78–9, 187
on aid 385
and the army 124
biography of 419
on bourgeoisie 284
consolidation programme, opposing 30
on the Cultural Revolution 298
and economic policy 63, 140, 169, 170, 398
and education 224, 227
and foreign policy 431–3
and 'get rich first' 73
and Great Leap Forward 28
and Japanese militarism 401
and Party-state relations 66
and photo 32–3
on price reform 34–5
and regional development 191–2
and separating Party and government 168
and 'Southern Tour' 139
supporting neoauthoritarians 48
and 'Theory of the Three Worlds' 367
on TVEs 318
and uneven development 203
and Zhao Ziyang 88
- Deng Xiaoping Theory 72
- Deng, Yingchao 262
- Denmark 450
- deputies, quotas 107
- developing countries 367
- developmental dictatorship 47–9, 55
- development finance 374–6
- Development Orientated Poverty Alleviation Programme in Rural China 324
- DFA (Department of Foreign Aid) 386

- dibao* 244–6, 247, 248, 453
 Dickson, Bruce 7
 DICs (Discipline Inspection Committees) 253, 257, 259, 267–8
 Dictionary of Party Building 346
diji shi 151
 diplomacy, purchasing 388, 389
 diplomatic recognition 366
 diplomatic relations 434, 439, 440
diqu 149
 direct investment 381
 disaster relief 342
 discipline inspection 263
 Discipline Inspection Commission (CDIC) 87
 discipline inspection commissions 70–71, 87, 253, 258–9, 261
 discipline inspection groups 268
Discovering Chinese Nationalism in China: Modernization, Identity, and International Relations (Zheng) 50
 DoC (Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Sea) 439
 Domes, Jürgen 100
 Donaldson, John 101, 155, 195
 Dong, Biwu 65
 Dong, Wang 416
 Donnithorne, Audrey 141
 Dosch, Jörn 436
 DPP (Democratic Progressive Party) 406, 407
 DPRK (Democratic People's Republic of Korea) *see* North Korea
 Dreyer, June Teufel 207, 210
 Drezner, Daniel 383
 'dual track' reform strategy 173
 Dyer, Geoff 422
- Early Harvest Programme (EHP) 436
 earthquake, Wenchuan 342
 East Asia 397–412
 East China 161, 162
 ECFA (Economic Cooperation Framework Agreement) 391–2
 'Economic Cabinet' 77
 economic construction 47, 165, 253
 economic development 63, 165–6
 economic elite 6, 7
 economic leverage 382
 economic policy 88, 165–86, 385
 Economic Reform Institute 177
 economic relations, international 371
 economic sanctions 391–3
 economic statecraft 381–96
 Economic System Reform Commission 182
 economy, global 368, 369
 education 200, 217–35, 245, 275, 276
 Education Law of the People's Republic of China 219, 222, 229
 'Education Revitalization Action Plan for the 21st Century' 229
 EEZ (Exclusive Economic Zone) 438
 Egan, Annabel 447
 the Elders 168, 170, 173, 177
 Election Study Centre of the National Chengchi University 405–6
 elementary education 223
 elite men 299, 301, 307
 elite politics 21–39
 Elmer, Franziska 211
 embargo after 1949, 366
 Emergency Response Law 128
 employment 210–11, 306
Empress of China 413
 energy 92, 382, 383
 engagement strategies 342
 ENGOs (environmental NGOs) 337–8, 343
 entrepreneurs 7, 109–10
 environmental activism 338
 environmental damage 337
 environmental NGOs 337–8
 Environmental Protection Ministry 92, 93–4
 environment-related incidents 349, 350, 354
 equality, gender 300, 301–2
 equitable development 190, 191, 192
 Estonia 450
 ethnic autonomous counties 326
 ethnic minorities 54, 95–6, 205–16
 ethnic minority areas 326–7, 354
 ethnic-related conflicts 354, 358
 'The EU–China: Closer Partners, Growing Responsibilities' 445
 EU (European Union) 205, 207, 216, 372, 393, 441, 442–52
 European Court of Human Rights 207
The EU, the US and China: Towards a New International Order? (Jing and Wei) 448–9
 evening schools 275
 exchange rate policy 364
 executive meetings 83
 Ex-Im Bank (Export-Import Bank) 387
 exit–entry management 91
 exporters 184
 export-oriented growth strategy 3
 exports 322, 369, 387
 extremism, political 208–9
- factions 24, 100
 factories 189
 factory workers 349–50
 Fairbank, John King 414–15
 Falungong 16

- Fan, Cindy 196, 199
 Fan, Jishe 422
 Fan Liqing 54
 Farer, Tom J. 207
 farmers' vocational and technical education 228
 farming 243, 295–8, 312, 313
Fazhi Ribao 347
 FDI (foreign direct investment) 193, 198, 387, 398–9
 February 28 Incident 405
 federalism 97, 98
 fees 243, 245, 317, 319, 323, 327
 education 219, 220, 226, 232
 female labour 295–8, 303–4
 femininity, natural 299, 301, 302, 305, 306
 feminism 288, 289–90
 Feng, Wei 386
 feudalism 294
 Fewsmith, Joseph 21, 33
 field agencies 149
 film industry 290–91
 Finamore, Salvatore 448–9
 finance 137–46
 Finance and Economic Commission 77
 Finance and Economics Leadership Small Group (FELSG) 168–9, 175
 financial crisis, global 179, 371–2, 379, 383, 389
 financial governance, global 374
 Fingar, Tom 422
 Finland 450
 First World 367
 fiscal transfers 198, 323–4, 325–7
 fiscal transparency 143–4
 Fisher et al. 340–41
 fishermen 394
 Fitzgerald, C.P. 366
 Fitzgerald, John 52–3, 150, 155, 156
 Five Guarantees (*wubao*) System 200, 240, 243
 Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence 366, 376, 429
 Five-Year Plans 77
 Fleming, Michael 207
 Food and Drug Administration 92
 food safety 92
 Foot, Rosemary 373, 421, 423
 Foreign Affairs Bureau 267
 foreign aid *see* aid
 foreign exchange reserves 387
 Foreign Ministry 87
 foreign-owned companies 349, 354, 358
 foreign policy 22, 381, 429–35
 Former Yugoslavia 442
 Forum on China–Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) 372
 Four Clean-Ups Movement 254
 'Four Trillion RMB Stimulus Programme' 179
 Fox, John 449–50, 451
 FPDA (Five Power Defence Arrangements) 428
Fragile Relationship (Harding) 417
 'fragmented authoritarianism' 177
 France 377, 388, 391, 430
 free association principle 207
 freedom cases 351, 352
 free trade agreements (FTAs) 390, 391
 free trade area/zone 84, 157, 436–7
 Friedberg, Aaron 421
 Friedman, Eli 340
 Friends of Nature 337
 Froissart, Chloe 340
 Frolic, B. Michael 334
 Fujian 192, 193, 262
 Fulda et al. 335–6
 full employment 239, 241
 functional groups 100
 funding of education 220–21, 222–3

 G2 371, 372
 G20 372, 374
 GAC (Government Administrative Council) 76, 77
 Gang of Four 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 262
 Gansu 153
 Gao, Gang 24, 25, 27, 77
Gaokao 233–4, 453
 Garnaut, John 36
 Garside, Roger 31
 Garver, John 418
 gas 393–4
 GDP (gross domestic product) 4, 73, 110, 121, 165, 171
 ASEAN-China free trade area 436
 and corruption 257
 cost of pollution 337
 in ethnic regions 211
 a quarter of the world's average 191
 and TVE value added 314
 and welfare 249
 western provinces 198
 gender 288–307
 General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (AQSIQ) 91, 92
 General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 235
 General Office 79
 general social service delivery NGOs 340–41

- generals' tenure 128
 Geneva conference, 1954, 366
 Germany 388, 450, 451
 Ghai, Yash 211, 213, 214
 Gibson, John 196, 199
 Giddens, Anthony 271
 Gilder, George 301
 Gilley, Bruce 46–7, 49, 54
 Gini coefficient 324, 325
 Gladney, Dru C. 207, 211
 GlaxoSmithKline 266–7
 global economy 368, 369
 global financial crisis (GFC) 179, 371–2, 379, 383, 389
 global governance 372–6
 global politics 363–79
 global power 379
 GMD (Guomingdang) 76, 253
 Godemont, Francois 449–50, 451
 Goh, Evelyn 383
 Goldstein, Avery 24
 Goldstein, Steven M. 45
 Goldstone et al. 7
 Golley, Jane 197, 199
 GONGOs (government-organized NGOs) 342, 343
 Goodman, David S.G. 7, 66, 99, 101–2, 155
 Good Neighbourliness Policy (GNP) 434
 Gordon White et al. 334
 governance 104–16
 global 372–6
Governance and Development (World Bank) 104
 government
 central 76–95
 finance 137–46
 local 104–16, 167–8, 221, 315, 318–19, 321, 329
 provincial people's 96
 regional 194–5
 representation of minorities 214
 Government Work Report 83, 85
 governors 95, 96, 100
 GPAD (General Political Affairs Department) 131
 graduated control 342
 graft 254, 256
 grain production 202, 313, 328
 grain ration 240
 grassroots organizations 58, 60
 Great Leap Forward 23–4, 27–8, 44, 60, 78, 296
 Great Power 370, 371, 373
 Greece 389, 450
 Gries, Peter Hays 50
 grievances 349–50, 351–8
 Grossman, Leo 206
 group guarantees 206–9
 growth 198, 199, 257
 Guangdong 24, 84, 95, 168, 192, 193, 262
 and mass incidents 352, 354, 358
 and tax collection 194–5
 Guangxi 197
 Guangzhou 191
guanxi 16, 453
 'Guidelines for Patriotic Education' 50
Guide Weekly 58
 Guizhou 101, 191, 195, 316–17
 Gu, Jing 339
 Guo, Fenglian 295–6, 297, 298, 302, 303, 306
 Guoguang, Wu 51–2
 Guo, Jingfu 211
 Guo, Jinlong 95
 Guo, Yong 255–6
 Gusu 163
 Guy, R.K. 155
 Habermas, Jürgen 48, 442–3, 451
 Hachigian, Nina 420
 Hainan 192
 Hale, William 207
 Hall, Stuart 271
 Han Chinese 205, 208, 210–11
Handbook of the Administrative Divisions of the People's Republic of China (Ministry of Civil Affairs) 157
 Hansen, Mette Halskov 210, 213
 Hanzhong county 160
 Hao, Yufan 419
 Harding, Harry 417
 'harmonious society' 63, 73, 234, 324
 'Harmonious World' 370
 Harper, Stephen 389
 Harrison, Lawrence E. 58
 Hartford, Kathleen 45
 Hasmath, Reza 336, 340, 342
 Hayhoe, Ruth 217
 health care 111, 112, 241, 243, 245, 325
 health insurance 200, 247
 Health Ministry 92
 heavy industry 3–4, 238–41
 He, B. 143
 He, Baogang 207, 208, 209, 216
 Hebei 153, 354
 Heberer, Thomas 208
 He et al. 274
 hegemonic masculinity 307
 Heilmann, Sebastian 168, 202–3
 Heilongjiang 153, 201

- He, Laoliu 291, 292
 Henan Province 110
 Heng, Siam-Heng 426
 Henrard, Kristin 206
heping fazhan 453
heping jueqi 453
 Hershatler, Gail 295, 296, 298–9
 Hess, Stephen E. 214
hexie shehui 453
 He-Ying Zhen 289
 He, Zengke 255
 higher education 231–2, 234
 higher vocational education 225, 226
 Hildebrandt, Timothy 335, 336, 339
 Hindess, B. 273
 Hishida, Masaharu 46
Historical Materialism 273
 Historical Resolution 23
 ‘history issue’ 399, 400, 401, 402
History of the Administrative Divisions of China (Zhou) 157
 HIV/AIDS NGOs 338–9, 343, 344
 Ho Chi Minh 430
 Holbig, Heike 46–7, 49, 54
 Hong Kong 22, 54, 257, 390
 Honig, Emily 295, 298–9
 Ho, Peter 337
 hospitals 111–12
 household farming 243, 312, 313
 household registration system 4, 17, 313, 339
 households 317
 housing 114
 Howland, Douglas 205
 HRC (Human Rights Council) 378
 Hsu, Carolyn 336, 341, 343
 Hsu, Jennifer 336, 340, 342
 Hua, Guofeng 23, 24, 25, 31, 32, 33
 Hu, Angang 257
 Huang, Philip C. 333
 Huangpu 163
 Huang, Y. 97, 314, 316
 Hubei 352, 354
 Hucker, Charles 153
 Hughes, Christopher R. 50, 436
 Hu, Jintao 36, 38, 61, 66, 71, 93, 199–203
 and the army 124
 and central government, dominance of 88
 and economic policy 171
 and ethnic minorities 216
 and ‘harmonious society’ 63, 73–4, 324
 and Harmonious World 370
 and international economic relations 371
 and lifelong learning 230
 and the north-east 201
 and rural taxes 245
 on Spratly Islands 438
 and welfare 247–8, 249
hukou 4, 16, 313, 339, 453
 holders 185
 human capital 211, 217, 234
 human rights 206, 207, 351, 352, 369, 377,
 391–2, 446–7
 Human Rights in China 2007, 210, 212, 216
 Hunan 351
 Hundred Flowers 27
 Hungary 450
 Huntington, Samuel 127, 257
 Hunt, Michael 415
 HURD (Housing and Urban–Rural
 Development) 114
 Hurst, William 195
 Hu, Yaobang 25, 33, 34, 61, 88, 101, 169, 262
 Hyer, Eric 207, 208, 209

 ICAC (Independent Commission against
 Corruption) 257
 ICBC (Commercial Bank of China) 387
 identity 54–5, 271
 ideology 42–55, 72–5
Ideology and Organization in Communist China
 (Schurmann) 42
Ideology and Politics in Contemporary China
 (Johnson) 44, 45
 Ikenberry, G. John 399, 421–2
 IMF (International Monetary Fund) 368, 374,
 437
 ‘Implementation Rules for the Compulsory
 Education Law of the People’s Republic
 of China’ 219
 implementers 332
 imports 387
 import substitution development strategy 3
 incentives 315–18, 329
 incidents, mass 345–7, 358
 income 312–14, 327
 inequality 258, 324, 325
 Indochina 430
 Indonesia 428, 429, 431, 440
 industrial workers 274
 industry 189, 199, 238–9, 314–22, 387
 Industry and Commerce Bureau 335, 336
 industry associations 90, 183
 inequality 235, 249, 322
 ethnic 210–11, 215
 income 258, 324, 325
 regional 188–9, 196, 199, 200, 203
 inflation 180–81
 infrastructure 202, 388, 390
 inland provinces 190, 192, 194, 196, 197
 Inner Mongolia 153, 197

- inspection teams 268–9
 institutional experiences 341
 institutionalization 126–9
 insurance 111, 112, 247, 248, 325
 intellectuals 283, 304–5
 interdependence 336
 ‘Interim Management Regulations on School Register Management of Radio and Television University Students’ 227
 ‘Interim Measures for County Farmers’ Technical Schools’ 228
 interior regions 190, 191, 202–3
 International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty 207
 International Convention on the Elimination of Forms of Racial Discrimination 206
 International Cooperation Bureau 267
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 206–7
 international relations 363–79
 international sanctions 391–3
 interregional inequality 196
 investments 374–5, 389–91
 Iraq 379
 Ireland 450
 Iron Girls 288, 295–9, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306
 Ishihara, Shintaro 403
 Israel, John 45
 Issacs, Harold R. 414
 Iwasaki, Ikuo 48
- Jacques, Martin 5
 Japan 60, 166, 384, 397, 398–404, 411, 412, 441
 blocking REE shipments 393
 boycott of Japanese products 386, 392
 Jerdén, Bjorn 409
 Jespersen, T. Christopher 414
 Jia, Cunsuo 296
 Jiang, Jieshi 59
 Jiang, Qing 29, 30
 Jiangsu 153, 162–3, 191, 195, 352, 354
 Jiang, Zemin 35, 36, 38, 50, 63, 66, 173
 and ASEAN 434
 and class 283
 on foreign policy 435
 and ideology 73, 74
 and lifelong learning 230
 military intervention, coping with 71
 and rural health problems 243
 and rural taxes 245
 and Shanghai Pudong 163
 and ‘Three Represents’ 45–6, 61, 109, 282
 and unemployment 242
 and Western Regional Development Programme 196, 197
 and Zhu Rongji 88, 171
- Jiaozhi 153
 Jia, Xinjin 408
 Jilin 153, 201, 354
 Jin, Baisong 386
 Jinchang 163
jingji tequ 157
 Jing, Li 414
 Jing, Men 448–9
 Jiu-San Society 114
 Johnson, Chalmers 44–5
 Johnson, Emily 210
 Johnson Reef 438
 joint ventures 193
 judiciary 70–71
- Kang, Sheng 30
 Kanji, Nazneen 332
 Kaup, Katherine Palmer 214
 Kennedy, Scott 183, 376, 420
 Kent, Ann 216
 Keohane, Robert O. 382
 Kersting et al. 104
kexue fashan 453
 Khnaw, Hoon 428
 Khrushchev, Nikita 44
 Kim Jong Il 411
 Kim Jong Un 411
 Kim, Samuel S. 408, 409, 410
 kindergartens 220–23
 ‘Kindergarten Work Procedure’ 222
 Kinzelbach, Katrin 446–7
 Kissinger, Henry 368, 418
 KMT (Kuomintang) 59, 60, 272, 390–91, 404, 405
 knowledge 234–5
 Koenig, Matthias 207
 Kohn, Richard 131
 Koizumi, Jun’ichiro 401, 402
 Kokaryo controversy 401
 Korea
 South 48, 166, 201, 397, 408–9, 410, 411
 see also North Korea
 Kostello, Eric 6–7
 Koszorus, Frank 206
 Kou, Chien-wen 122
 Kuhn, Phillip 279
 Kunshan 163
 Kuomingdang (KMT) 106
 Kurlantzick, Joshua 436
 Kymlicka, Will 206

- labels, class 279
 labour disputes 345, 349, 354
 labour, female 295–8, 296, 303–4
 Labour Insurance Regulations 239
 labour market 4, 210–11
 Labour Secretariat 58–9
Labour Weekly 58–9
 Lai, Hongyi 211, 213, 214
 Lampton, David M. 67, 417
 Lam, Tao-Chiu 157
 Land and Resources Ministry 90–91
 land finance 323
 land-related grievances 322, 328, 345, 349,
 352, 354, 358
 languages, minority 212–13
 Laos 440
 Lardy, Nicholas 141, 368
 Large, Daniel 383
 Latvia 450
 Lau et al. 339
 Law of Compulsory Education 223
 leader, global 379
 leaders, provincial 99–101
 leading small groups (LSGs) 67, 171, 175, 176
 League of Nations System of Minority
 Guarantees 206
 Lee, Chin-Kwan 340
 Lee, O. Lee 414
 Lee, Teng-hui 405, 406
 legitimacy 52–5
 Leibold, James 207, 208, 209, 213, 216
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilich 49, 280, 286
 leverage
 economic 382
 trading 387
 Lewis, David 332
 Liaoning 153, 201
 liberation of women 300
 Libya 377, 378
 Li, Chao 196, 199
 Li, Da 58
 Lieberthal, Kenneth 31, 63, 177, 424–5
 lifelong education 229–30
The Life of Wu Xun 291
 Li, Gang 96
 light industry 3–4
 Li, Keqiang 79, 84, 85, 88, 92–3, 170, 264, 383
 and economic policy 171, 175
 and NDRC 183
 and purchasing diplomacy 388
 and social justice 249
 Li, L.C. 140
 Li, Linda 195
 Li, Lisan 59
 Li, M. 371
 Li, Nanqing 139
 Lin, Biao 22, 25, 27, 28, 30, 262
 Lindau, Juan 48
 Ling, Jihua 264
 Li, Peng 35, 88, 169, 171, 173–4, 434
 Li, Rongrong 180
 Lisbon Treaty 442
 ‘little gang of four’ 32
 ‘the little State Council’ 84
 Liu, Chengjun 121
 Liu et al. 299
 Liu Guoguang et al. 78, 87
 Liu, Jianping 385, 386
 Liu, Jiayi 93
 Liu, Junde 158
 Liu, Muhua 111
 Liu, Qingshan 254
 Liu, Shaoqi 24, 25, 27, 28, 30, 60, 61, 78, 262
 Liu, Tienan 267
 Liu, Wei 386
 Liu, Weishu 385
 Liu, Xiaobo 391
 Liu, Xiaoli 295, 296, 297
 Liu, Xingwu 212
 Liu, Yandong 79
 Liu, Zhijun 87, 92, 93, 260
 living allowances 326
 Li, Xiaojiang 302–3
 lobbying 183–4
 local and central relations 147–8
 local governance 104–16
 local governments 104–16, 167–8, 221, 315,
 318–19, 321, 329
 ‘Local Leaders’ database (*People’s Daily*) 106
 local liberalism 383
 local state corporatism 4, 318–19, 328–9
 Loewen, Howard 437
 Logan, J.R. 6
 Long March 59
 Lontoh, Lucky A. 437
 Lou, Ji-wei 138, 144
 LSGs (leading small groups) 67, 171, 175, 176
 Lu et al. 284
 Lumbini 390
 Lundberg, Maria 210, 213, 214
 Lu, Ning 67
 Luo, Gan 263
 Lu, Xianfu 346
 Lu, Xun 289, 290, 291, 293
 Lu, Yiyi 335
 Macao 390
 MacFarquhar, Roderick 25, 217
 Mackerras, Colin 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212,
 213, 216

- MacMillan, Margaret 418
 macroregions 148, 155, 156, 162, 187, 192
 Ma, Jun 142
 Ma, Kai 182
Making of a Special Relationship (Hunt) 415
 Malaya 431
 Malaysia 430–31, 436, 438, 439, 440
 male elites 299, 301, 307
 Manchuria 153, 189–90
 Mandarin Chinese 212
 Manion, Melanie 110, 257
 Mann, James 417, 421
 manufacturing industry 189–90
Mao's China and the Cold War (Chen) 419
 Mao, Yuanxin 30
 Mao, Zedong 27, 32, 37, 44, 59–60, 76, 77, 88, 106
 on aid 385
 and the army 124
 and class 277–81
 and 'continuous revolution' 65
 and corruption 253, 254
 critique of *The Life of Wu Xun* 291
 and Cultural Revolution 29, 30–31
 and Dazhai 295
 death of 61
 and DPRK 408
 and 'dual enthusiasms' 142
 and foreign policy 22
 and Gao Gang affair 25
 and Great Leap Forward 24
 on imperialism and revisionism 429
 and peasants 276
 and PLA 131
 and regional development 189–91, 203
 and 'second front' 28
 and SPC 77
 speeches and comments 26
 and State Council 78
 and 'Theory of the Three Worlds' 367
 and 'two-line struggle' 23
 and Zhou Enlai 87–8
 Mao Zedong Thought 43, 72
 Ma, Qiusha 335
 marginality complex 299
 marketization 47, 241–4
 market transition 5, 6, 7
 Marriage Law 294
 'martyrs' 240–41
 Marxism 285
 Marxism–Leninism 42, 43–5, 49, 55, 72
 Marxism–Leninism Mao Zedong Thought 43–7
 Marx, Karl 49, 272–3, 280, 286
 masculine potency 307
 masculinity, hegemonic 307
 masculinization of women 299, 301, 302, 303–4, 306
 mass incidents 345–54, 358
 mass of people 346
 Mastanduno, Michael 382, 399
 Matsuzawa, Setsuko 338
 Maull, Hans 447–8
 Ma Weiguo 54
 May Fourth feminism 288
 May Fourth New Cultural era 49, 52, 289
 Ma, Ying-jeou 390–91
 mayors 95
 Mearsheimer, John J. 420–21
 'mechanisms of power' 67
 Medeiros et al. 383
 Medeiros, Evan 370, 423
 medical insurance 111, 112, 248
 medical schemes 241, 243, 246, 248, 325
 Meer, Craig 405, 406, 407, 408
 Melton, Oliver 202–3
 Meng et al. 185
 MEP (Ministry of Environmental Protection) 93–4
 meritocracy 129
 Mexico 48
 micro-blog (*weibo*) 16
 middle classes 7, 122–3, 283
 middle schools 224, 226
 migrant NGOs 339–40, 342
 migrant workers 349, 358
 migration 313–14
 MIIT (Ministry of Industry and Information Technology) 92
 the military 71, 117–33
 Miller, Alice 37
 mineral industry 189
 Ming dynasty 150, 152–3
 Minimum Livelihood Guarantee 112
 minorities 201
 rights 205–16
 minority areas 199
 Minxin, Pei 257
 miscarriage of justice 351, 354, 357, 358
 Mischief Reef 438
 Misra, Kalpana 45
 mistresses, multiple 307
 mob 346
 mobility 100–101, 102
 mobilization 273, 275–6, 277, 285
 MOFCOM (Ministry of Commerce) 91, 385, 386
 MOF (Ministry of Finance) 386, 387
 monetary policies 382
 money, increased value of 313

- Montinola et al. 98
 Morgan, W.J. 218, 235
 MoR (Ministry of Railways) 92
 Moscow 377
 MOT (Ministry of Transport) 92
 MSM (men who have sex with men) 338
 multilateralism 434, 441
 multipolarity 435
 municipalities 95
 municipal party secretaries 95
 Munro, Ross 421
 Murphree, Michael 195
 Mushkat, Roda 216
 Muslim population 215
 Myanmar 376, 393–4, 395
- Nakano, Ryoko 216
 Nakasone, Yasuhiro 401
 Nanhui district 164
 Nanjing 153
 Nanjing Massacre 399
 Nanshi 163
 Nathan, Andrew J. 100, 128
 National Audit Office 93, 259–60
 national bourgeoisie 282
 National Bureau of Corruption Prevention 259
 National Bureau of Statistics 249
 National College Entrance Examination 233–4
 National Compulsory Education Programme for the Poor Regions 219
 National Defence Law 71, 121
 National Education for Work conference 225
 nationalism 49–55
 Nationalist Party 290
 nationality policy 205–16
 ‘National Plan for Medium and Long-Term Education Reform and Development (2010–2020)’ 230–31
 National Population and Family Planning Commission 92
 National Security Council 131
 National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) 367
 National Work Conference on Education 227
A Nation-State by Construction: Dynamics of Modern Chinese Nationalism (Zhao) 50
 natural femininity 299, 301, 302, 305, 306
 Navy 130
 NDRC (National Development and Reform Commission) 77, 84, 91, 181, 183, 186, 386
 ‘Four Trillion RMB Stimulus Programme’ 179
 and Wen Jiabao 182
- NEA (National Energy Administration) 84, 92
 Nee, Victor 5, 6, 7
Negotiating with the Enemy (Xia) 419
neibu 16, 33
 neighbours, cultivating relationships 390–91
 neoauthoritarians 47–8
 Nepal 389–90
 New Culture movement 45, 289, 290, 291
 new democratic revolution 60, 273–4
 new poor 283
 ‘new socialist countryside’ policy 328
 ‘New Year’s Sacrifice’ 289, 290
New Year’s Sacrifice 291–4
New Youth 58
 NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 216, 331–44
nianpu 33
 nine-dash line 438
 Ningbo City 113–15
 Ningxia 153
Nixon and Mao (MacMillan) 418
 Nixon, Richard 368, 417
 Nobel Peace Prize 391
nomenklatura 16, 62–3, 85, 108
 Non-Aligned Movement 366
 ‘Nordpolitik’ 408
 norms 279–80
 Norris, William J. 383, 387
 north-eastern provinces 201–2
 North Korea 201, 384, 395, 397, 408, 409–11, 412
 investment in 389
 sanctions 392
 seizing Chinese fishing boats 394
 North Zhili 153
 Norway 391–2
 ‘Notice about Some Issues of Junior Middle School Workers’ 227–8
 ‘Notice on Raising Funds for Rural Schools’ 223
 ‘Notice on Reforming and Strengthening Farmers’ Vocational and Technical Education and Training Work’ 228
 ‘Notice on Strengthening the Practical Technical Training for the Rural Youth During the Seven-Five Period’ 228
 ‘Notice on Strengthening the Worker’s Educational Organizations’ 227
 NPC (National People’s Congress) 76, 77, 83, 85, 88, 106, 214
 NRCMS (new rural co-operative medical scheme) 243, 246, 248
 NRPS (New Rural Pension Scheme) 200, 247
 Number One leader 96
 Number Two 96

- Nu River dam project 337
 Nye, Joseph 257
- objective control 123, 124
 objective criteria 277
 O'Brien, K. 110
 occupational strata 284–5
 Office for Supervision of Discipline Inspection
 Cadres 267
 officer corps 130–31
 O'Hanlon, Michael 424
 Oi, Jean 256
 oil 369, 393–4
 Oksenberg, Michel 141, 177
 old-age assistance 240–41, 243–4, 246–7
 old democratic revolution 273–4
 'Old Rural Pension Scheme' 247
 Olympics 372
 'One Central Focus, Two Basic Points' 47
 'The One-China Principle and the Taiwan
 Issue' 406
 opera 290
 Operation Fox Hunt 2014, 269
 'Opinions on Accelerating the Reform and
 Development of Higher Education' 232
 'Opinions on Developing the Rural Pre-School
 Education' 220
 Opinions on Further Reform and
 Development of Adult Higher Education' 228
 'Opinions on Reforming the Secondary
 Education Structure and Developing
 the Vocational and Technical Education'
 224–5
 'Opinions on Some Issues about Approval
 of the Establishment of the Workers'
 University and Graduate Degrees' 228
 'Opinions on Strengthening and Improving the
 Apprentice Training' 227
 'Opinions on the Current Development of Pre-
 school Education' 222–3
 'Opinions on the Enterprises to Open
 Kindergartens' 221
 'Opinions on the Implementation of the Goals
 of the National Ninth Five-Year Plan
 Concerning Early Childhood Education'
 221–2
 'Opinions on Trial Implementation of the
 New Management Mode and Operation
 Mechanism of Higher Vocational and
 Technical Education' 226
 'Opinions on Vigorously Developing the
 Higher Correspondence Education and
 Evening University' 227
 'Opinions on Workers' Education' 227
- Opper, Sonja 7
 Organic Law of the Central People's
 Government 76
 Organic Law of the State Council 83
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and
 Development (OECD) 375
Origins of the Chinese Revolution: 1915–1949
 (Bianco) 49
 'Outline for China's Educational Reform and
 Development' 229
 'Outline for Conducting Patriotic Education'
 50
 'Outline on the Reform and Development of
 Chinese Education' 225
 outward investment 374–5
 overseas development aid (ODA) 384–5
An Overview of Shanghai Husbands 301
- Pahl, R.E. 273
 Pakistan 376
 'pan-blue' camp 406
 'pan-green' camp 406, 407
 Pan, Suiming 300–301, 378
 PAP (People's Armed Police) 128, 131
 Paracel Islands 437
 'paralyzed villages' 317
 participative budgeting 143
 partners 332
 part-time education 227, 228
 Party branches 342, 343
 Party committees 69, 86
 Party groups 69–70, 86
 'Party management of cadres' system 62–3
 Party–military relationship 71
 party secretaries 95–6, 98–9, 100, 101–2
 path-dependence 329
 Patriotic Education Campaign 50, 400–401
 PBoC 84, 91, 181, 182–3, 184, 364, 386–7
 PBSC (Politburo Standing Committee) 85
 PC (People's Congress) 106, 107–8, 109,
 110–12, 115, 116
 'Peaceful Rise of China' (*heping jueqi*) concept
 370
 peacemaking 377
 Peace of Westphalia 206
 Pearl River Delta 193, 195, 201
 Pearson, Margaret 368
*Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power:
 The Emergence of Revolutionary China,
 1937–1945* (Johnson) 44
 peasants 274, 276–7, 278, 282, 283, 317, 319,
 321
 burdens 323, 324
 incomes 312–14
 protests 322, 350

- Pei, Minxin 49
 Peng, Dehuai 28
 Penghu Islands 403
 Peng, Qinghua 96
 Peng, Zhen 65
 pension fund deficit 249
 pension insurance 247
 pensions 200, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246–7, 248
 Pentassuglia, Gaetono 205, 207
 People's Bank of China *see* PBoC
People's Daily 64, 106, 349
 People's Government 106
 people's livelihood projects 223
 People's Supervision Committee 259
 Pepper, Suzanne 217
 performing arts 212
 Perry, Elizabeth 275
 personal connections 338
 Peters, Anne 207
 Peters, B. 104
 petit bourgeoisie 282
 petitioning, collective 346, 347, 354
 the Philippines 332, 430–31, 438, 439, 440
 Phillion, JoAnn 207, 212
 physical labour 295–8, 303–4, 306
 Pierre, J. 104
 Pingjiang 163
 PKI (Partai Komunis Indonesia) 431
 PLA (People's Liberation Army) 71, 117–33
 PLCs (Party's Political and Legal Affairs Commissions) 259
 plenary meetings 83
 pluralization of society 342
 pluralization of state–NGO relations 341, 343
 Poland 450, 451
 police brutality 349, 351, 354, 355, 357, 358
 policy banks 387
 policy objectives 383
 Politburo 95, 96, 99
 Political Bureau Standing Committee (PSC) 70, 131
 political capital 5, 6, 7, 83, 389
 political change 338
The Political Economy of China's Provinces (Hendrischke and Feng) 155
 political elite 6, 7
 political extremism 208–9
 political mobilization 273, 275–6, 277, 285
 political transition 337–8
 pollution 322, 337
 PONGOs (Party-organized NGOs) 342, 343
 the poor 283
 Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA) 367
 popular nationalism 49, 52–4
 populist sentiments 52–3
 potency, masculine 307
 poverty 197, 200, 310, 325
 reduction 101
 relief 326, 327
A Power Audit of EU–China Relations (Fox and Godemont) 449–50
 power dynamics 297
 'power persistence' theory 6
 power relations 300
 PPCC (People's Political Consultative Conference) 106–8, 109, 110, 113–15, 116
 representation of minorities 214
 pragmatic nationalism 52
 Prantl, Jochen 216
 PRC–DPRK Economic and Cultural Cooperation Agreement 384
 PRC–DPRK Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance, 1961, 408
 Pre-Cultural Revolution Period 25–8
 Preece, Jennifer Jackson 206, 207
 prefecture-level city 151, 155, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 195
 prefectures 149, 151, 153, 197
 Premiers 79, 80, 83, 85, 87, 168–75, 176–82, 185–6
 pre-school education 220–23
 prices, state procurement 312
 primary education 224
 'primary stage of socialism' 72
 principal–agent dilemma 383, 394
 private companies 316, 317, 329, 349, 352, 354, 358, 394
 private sector 7, 109–10, 242, 320, 321
 procuratorates 259
 pro-democracy movement crackdown 66
 production, diversification of 313
 professionalism, PLA 129–31
 'A Program for China's Education Reform and Development' 50
 proletariat 274, 275, 278, 280, 282–3
 property rights 316–17
 protests 54, 122, 322, 345–59
 province-level city 151–2
 province-level officials 383
 provinces 95–103, 150, 153–4, 156, 190, 191, 192
 provincial and central relations 97–9
 provincial governors 95, 100
 provincial leaders 99–101
 provincial party secretaries 95, 98–9, 101–2
 Provincial Party Standing Committee 96
 Provincial People's Congresses 98
 provincial people's government 96

- 'Provisional Basic Programme for County Level Rural Social Old-Age Insurance' 244
- 'Provisions on Strengthening the Management of the General Educational Funds' 219
- PSC (Political Bureau Standing Committee) 70, 131
- public cohesion 234–5
- Public Finance in China* (Lou and Wang) 138
- public order disturbances 348
- public sector benefits 242
- Public Security Bureau 346
- public sphere 333, 334
- Pudong 157, 163–4
- Pudong New Area 159, 163
- purchasing diplomacy 388, 389
- Qian, Qichen 433
- Qin dynasty 148–9
- Qing dynasty 153, 155
- Qing Governors and Their Provinces: The Evolution of Territorial Administration in China, 1644–1796* (Guy) 155
- Qinghai 153, 354
- Qinglin, Jia 95
- Qin Shihuang 148–9
- qu 157
- quntixing shijian* 453
- quotas 107
- Qu, Qiubai 59
- Radio Free Asia 347
- Ramo, Joshua Cooper 48–9
- Rankin, Mary B. 333
- raw materials 194
- The Reach of the State* (Shue) 141
- real estate 184, 256
- recentralization policies 202
- reciprocal accountability 99
- recruitment, army 122
- Rectification Movement, 1957, 254
- Red Army 59
- redistribution 6
- Redondo, Elvira Dominguez 205, 206, 207
- REE (Rare Earth Elements) 393
- regional autonomy 213–14
- regional development 187–204
- regional governments 194–5
- registered organizations 335, 336
- 'Regulation on Charging Tuition and Accommodation Fees at Public Colleges and Universities' 231–2
- 'Regulations for the National Industrial Enterprises Workers Congress' 227
- Rehe 153
- relief 240
- religion 212–13
- relocation 349
- Remick, Elizabeth 194
- Renwick, Neil 339
- Ren, Xuefei 340
- Ren, Zhongyi 262
- 'Report on Rapidly Strengthening Agricultural Technology Training Work' 228
- 'Report on the Construction of a Prosperous Society in an Inclusive Way; and Creating a New Situation of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics' 230
- 'Report on the Draft Plan for National Economic of 1979' 227
- 'Report on the Reform of the Structure of Secondary Education' 224
- Republican era 153–5
- 'The Responsibility to Protect' (International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty) 207
- reterritorialization 151, 158–9
- Rethinking China's Provinces* (Fitzgerald) 155
- retirement 89
- Reuter, Etienne 445–6
- revenues 171–5, 317
- revenue-sharing system 316
- Revive the North-East Programme 201–2
- revolution 7, 273–4, 276–7, 278
- 'Revolutionary Elders' 170
- rice-growing south 188
- Rigger, Shelly 405, 406
- rights 205–16, 340
- riots 54
- Rise of Central China Programme 201, 202
- Rising Star* (Gill) 421
- Rithmire, Meg 195
- river deltas 193
- RMB value 179, 183–4
- ROC (Republic of China) *see* Taiwan
- Roh, Tae Woo 408
- ROK (Republic of Korea) *see* South Korea
- 'Role of Government' 139
- Romania 451
- ronghe* 207–9, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216
- Rose, Caroline 400
- Ross, Robert S. 422, 447
- Rostow, Walter W. 43
- Rowe, William T. 333
- rural areas 228, 328, 349
- rural basic education 223–4
- rural compulsory education system 200
- Rural Cooperative Medical Scheme 200
- rural development 310–29
- Rural Development Research Centre 177

- rural *dibao* 245–6, 248
 rural industry 314–22, 328
 Rural Minimum Living Standard Security Scheme 200
 rural old-age care 240–41, 243–4
 rural pensions 246–7, 248
 rural pre-school education 220, 221
 rural residents 200, 238–9, 244–5, 340
 rural taxes 244, 245
 Rural Tax Reform 140, 143
 rural vocational middle schools 224
 rural welfare 240–41, 243
 rural women 295–8, 303–4
 Ryukyu Islands 403
- SAFE (State Administration of Foreign Exchange) 387
 safety net 327
 Saich, Tony 335
 SAIC (State Administration for Industry and Commerce) 92
Same Bed, Different Dreams (Lampton) 417
 sanctions 382, 385, 391–3
 San Francisco Treaty, 1951, 403
 Sang, Hu 290
 Sanlin 163
 Sarkozy, President Nicolas 388
 SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome) 246
 SASAC (State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission) 91, 180, 181, 386
 Sata, Michael 395
 Sautman, Barry 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 213, 216
 S–C–A chain 272–3, 286
 Scarborough Shoal 438
 Schell, Orville 420
 Schoenhals, Michael 217
 schools 224, 225, 226, 275
 Schram, Stuart 44, 277
 Schurmann, Franz 42, 44
 Schwartz, Benjamin 43, 44, 277
 Scientific Development Concept 61, 74, 230, 231
 SCOPSR (State Commission Office for Public Sector Reform) 90
 SCPSR (State Commission for Public Sector Reform) 90
 SDPC (State Development and Planning Commission) 91
The Search for Modern China (Spence) 416
 SEATO (South East Asia Treaty Organization) 428
 Seckington, Ian 50, 54
 secondary education 223, 224, 233
 secondary vocational and technical education 224–6
 Second World 367
 secretaries, party 95–6, 98–9, 100, 101–2
 Secretary General 79
 SEC (State Economic Commission) 181, 182
 security 190, 191, 412, 434
 Seeberg, Vilma 217
Seeking Truth (Qiusi) 51, 74
 self-determination 207
 self-governing 16
 self-immolation cases 347
 sending states 382
 Senkaku/Diaoyu Islands 402–4, 411, 412
 servicemen 240–41
 SETC (State Economic and Trade Commission) 90, 91, 182
 ‘Several Opinions about Deepening the Reform of the Higher Education System’ 232
 ‘Several Opinions on Further Strengthening the Vocational Education Work’ 226
 sex industry 307
 SEZs (Special Economic Zones) 24, 34, 157, 192–4, 195, 203, 383
 Shambaugh, David 42, 48, 61, 411, 420, 435
 on ASEAN 433
 Beautiful Imperialist 414
 on Korea 409, 410
 Shandong 191, 354
 Shanghai 157, 159, 163, 168, 189, 191, 195
 and mass incidents 353, 354, 358
 Shanghai Cooperation Organization 372
 Shanghai Disneyland project 164
 ‘Shanghai gang’ 36
 Shanghai Pilot Free Trade Zone 84
 Shanghai Pudong 163–4
 Shantou 192
 Shan, Wei 213, 214
 Shanxi Province 108, 109, 160
 Shaoyang 351
 Sha, Yexin 301
sheng 453
shengwei 453
 Sheng, Yueh 58
 Sheng, Yumin 100, 102
 Shen, Hongfang 438
 Shenzhen 192, 193
 Shih, Victor C. 184
 Shimonoseki Treaty, 1895, 403
 Shirk, Susan L. 99, 127
shuanggui 263, 453
 Shue, Vivienne 141
 Sichuan 101, 153, 352, 354
 Simon, Karla 335

- Sina Weibo* 16
 Singapore 430–31, 440
 Sino-Burmese Joint Declaration, 29 June 1954, 429
 Sino-Japanese communiqué, 1972, 400
 Sino-Japanese relations 398–404
 Sino-Japanese Treaty of Peace and Friendship, 1978, 400
 Sino-Japanese War 399, 403
 Sino-Soviet split 44
 skills 234–5
 Skinner, William 156, 187
 Slovenia 451
 Smith, Alastair 384
 Smith, Warren 210, 213, 214
 social anger-venting incidents 345, 354–5, 357–8
 social capital 217, 339, 342
 ‘Socialism is a kind of unrealistic ideal’ 46
 ‘socialism with Chinese characteristics’ 45
 ‘socialist market economy’ 73
 socialist revolution 273–4
 socialization of pre-school education 222
 social justice 249
 Social Pension Insurance for Urban Residents 247
 social security 238–50, 339
 social stability 345
 social unrest 345–59
Sociological Studies 300
 SOEs (state-owned enterprises) 88, 90, 91, 171, 180, 181, 192–3, 194
 and energy policy 383
 labour disputes 354
 and mass incidents 349, 352
 in north-eastern provinces 202
 reduction 4
 and Western Regional Development Programme 198–9
 ‘soft power’ 373
 Solinger, Dorothy J. 282
 ‘Some Issues of the Further Requirement by the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party for Perfecting the Socialist Market Economy’ 230
 Song, Lin 267
 Song, S. 241, 243, 244
 South Africa 367
South China Morning Post 347, 349
 South China Sea disputes 437–9, 440
 Southeast Asia 426–41
 ‘Southern Tour’ 139
Southern Weekend 347
 South Korea 48, 166, 201, 397, 408–9, 410, 411
 South Vietnam 430
 South Zhili 153
 sovereign wealth funds 387
 Soviet Union 43, 44, 367, 368, 384, 399, 430, 440
 spatial administrative hierarchy 157–8
 spatial theory 156
 SPC (State Planning Commission) 77, 181, 182
 special administrative regions 96
 special relationship 16
 Special Services 130, 131
 Special Treatment Work Day Programme 240
 Spence, Jonathan 416
 Spires, Anthony 341
 Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty 297
 sponsors 335
 Spratly Islands 437–8
 stability 345
 stabilization policy 176, 178–81, 185
 Stalin, Joseph 276
 Standing Committees of Provincial People’s Congresses 98–9, 111, 112
 ‘State Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures’ 220
 state capitalism 7
 State Council 76, 77, 78, 79–85, 91–3
 State Council Decision on Deepening Budget Management System Reform 144–5
 state council leading small groups 67
 State Councillors 79
 State Council Production Office 182
 State Council’s Decision on the Reform and Development of the Basic Education 220
 State Economic and Trade Commission (SETC) 90, 91, 182
 State Education Commission 221
 state enterprise reform 242
 state nationalism 49, 52–3
 State Oceanic Administration 394
 state procurement prices 312
 state reterritorialization 151
 state–society relations 334–6, 341–2
 state sovereignty recognition 207
 Steinberg, David A. 184
 Steinberg, James 424
 stimulus programme, November 2008, 179, 180
 Stoker, G. 104
 Storey, Ian 427, 436, 438
 Strand, David 333
 Strategic Missile Force 130
 ‘strategic partnership’ 445, 446
Strategic Reassurance and Resolve (Steinberg and O’Hanlon) 424

- structural groups 100
 structural linkage 382
 structural policies 176–8, 180, 185
 Stuart-Fox, Martin 426
 student protests 54, 333
 subaltern speech 297
 subjective control 123–4, 126
 subjectivities 279–80, 281
Sub-Saharan Africa: From Crisis to Sustainable Growth (World Bank) 104
 Suettinger, Robert 418, 422
 ‘Suggestions on Accelerating Ningbo’s Urban Economic Development’ 114
 SUIC 347–8, 351
 Suiyuan 153
 Sukarno, President 428, 429
 Su, Lin 419
 Sullivan, Roger 368
 Sun, Dr Yat-sen, 207, 208
 Sun, Liping 295, 296, 297, 345
 Sun, Luxi 385
 Sun, Sijing 121
 Sun, Warren 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 140
 Sun, Yan 257–8
 Sun, Yat-sen 74
 superpowers 367
 Supervision Ministry 259, 263
 Supreme People’s Procuratorate 259
 surcharges 317, 323
 surplus, trade 387
 Su, Shaozhi 33
 Sutter, Robert 415–16, 419
suzhi 340, 453
 Suzhou 162–3
 Swaine, Michael 413, 423–4
 symbolic class 281–5
 Syria 376
 systems 16, 67–9, 70–71
 systems theory 156
 Szelényi, Ivan 5, 6–7

 Taipei regime 367–8
 Taiwan 22, 48, 376, 393, 397, 404–8, 438, 444
 anti-mainland demonstrations 54
 and economic ties 383, 386, 390–91, 395
 recognition by ASEAN 428
 Taiwan Relations Act, 1979 (US) 407
 Taiyuan City 108, 109
 Tanaka, Akihiko 398
 Tang, James 369
 Tang, Jiakuan 433–4
Tangled Titans (Shambaugh) 420
 Tang, Xiaoyang 383
 Tanner, Murray 383

taoguang yanghui 369–70, 453
 Tapp, Nicholas 211
 taxes 194–5, 245, 316, 354
 Tax Sharing Reform, 1994, 142, 144
 technical education 224–6, 228
 technocrats 130, 131
 ‘technologies of power’ 67
 Teets, Jessica 340, 342
 Teiwes, Frederick C. 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 140
 on provincial leaders 101
 tenure, generals’ 128
 term limits 89
 territorial urbanization 164
 ‘textbook issue’ 400
 Thailand 430–31, 439
 Thakur, Ramesh 216, 373
 Thayer, Carlyle 438
 Thelle, Hatla 446–7
 ‘The One-China Principle and the Taiwan Issue’ 407
 ‘Theory of the Three Worlds’ 367
 Thiers, Paul 341
 Third Front 190, 191
 Third Plenum 32, 165, 170, 175, 177
 third realm 333
 Third World 367
 Thornton, Patricia 343
 ‘three agricultural problems’ 322
 Three-Anti Campaign 254
 ‘Three Fixes’ 90
 Three Gorges Dam 150, 337
 ‘three nos’ 239–40
 ‘Three Represents’ 45–6, 61, 72, 73, 109, 282
 Tiananmen Incidents 47
Tiananmen Papers (Zhang) 33
 Tiananmen protests 333, 352, 368, 400, 433
 attitude of EU 444–5
 attitude of Japan 402
 attitude of US 417
 Tiananmen Square 173
 Tianjin 194–5
 Tibet 246, 354, 444
 refugees 390
 Tilak, J.B.G 235
tiliu 317, 453
 Tokyo–Beijing Forum 401
tonghua 207
 Tong, James 141
 Townsend, James R. 44
 township-level officials 316–17
 town/township 149
 trade 369, 381–2, 386, 390–91, 392–3, 398–9, 408
 leverage 387

- partner 387
- surplus 387
- trade unions 227, 275, 340
- Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (Mearsheimer) 420–21
- transfer payments 198, 323–4, 325–7
- transnational activism 339
- transparency, fiscal 143–4
- Transport Ministry 92
- Treasury securities 387
- Tucker, Nancy Bernkopf 418–19
- Tunsjo, Oystein 447
- Tuosheng, Zhang 447
- Turner, Oliver 414
- TVEs (township and village enterprises) 167, 195, 314, 315, 318–19, 320–22
- two-class structure 284
- ‘two-line struggle’ 23
- ‘two whatevers’ 32

- Uhalley, Stephen, Jr 58, 59
- UK 377, 450, 451
- UNCLOS (United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea) 438, 439
- unemployment 241–2
- UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence of Angola) 367
- United Front Work Department 106
- The United States and China* (Dong) 416
- The United States and China* (Fairbank) 414–15
- United States (US) 367, 368
 - and ASEAN 428–9, 440, 441
 - debt 383
 - economic statecraft 384
 - foreign relations with China 413–25
 - and G2 371
 - global security policy 412
 - Indochina, withdrawal from 432
 - and Japan and South Korea 397
 - as key ally against Soviets 399–400
 - and North Korea 410
 - purchasing diplomacy 388
 - relations with China 447, 449
 - and sanctions 385, 391
 - and Taiwan 404, 407
 - trying to undermine the dominance of 373
 - US Congressional-Executive Commission on China 209, 210, 212, 214
 - using UN veto 376
 - and Vietnam 430
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights 206
- universities 225
- unlawfulness 346
- unregistered organizations 336

- unrest 345–59
- UNSC 367–8, 376
- UN (United Nations) 206–7, 332, 376–8
- urban areas 349
- urban *dibao* 245, 247
- urban districts 159, 160, 161, 162, 163
- urban *hukou* holders 185
- urbanization 164, 315, 327
- urban medical assistance schemes 248
- urban residents 244, 340
- Urban Residents’ Health Insurance 247, 248
- Urban Spaces in Contemporary China* (Davis et al.) 334
- urban welfare 247–8
- urban white-collar professionals 184–5
- urban workers 238, 239
- Ürümchi 210
- Urumqi 54
- US–China–EU Relations: Managing the New World Order* (Ross, Tunsjo and Tuosheng) 447
- US–China Relations in the 21st Century: Power Transition and Peace* (Zhu) 422
- USSR 43, 44, 84, 367, 368, 384, 399, 430, 440
- Uyghur workers 210

- values 55, 279–80
- van Canh, Nguyen 430
- van Ness, Peter 367
- verdict reversal issue 32
- vertical chain of command 97
- veterans 240–41
- veto, UN 376–7, 378
- vice governors 96
- Vice Premiers 79, 80, 85, 89
- victim mentality 51
- Vietnam 430, 431, 432, 437, 438, 439, 440
- village debt 320–21
- village-level officials 317–18
- village-owned enterprise 317
 - see also* TVEs (township and village enterprises)
- violence 354
- vocational colleges 225
- vocational education 224–6, 227, 228, 229
- Vocational Education Law of the People’s Republic of China 225–6
- vocational middle schools 224
- vocational universities 225
- Vogel, Ezra 419

- wages 312–14
- Walker, Richard 43
- ‘walking on two legs’ policy 220
- Wall, Geoffrey 211

- Walter, Andrew 421, 423
Wang, Chenyan 385
Wang, Dong 413
Wang, Dongxing 30, 32
Wang, Jingtao 211
Wang, Jisi 424–5
Wang, Li 386
Wang, Qishan 84, 263–9, 270
Wang, Shulin 138
Wang, Yi 93
Wang, Yizhou 371
Wang, Yuxiang 207, 212
Wang, Zheng 50
Wan, Li 34
war crimes, Japanese 399, 400
Washington Quarterly 422
water pollution 337
Watson, James 279, 280
wealth 283, 387
Wealth and Poverty (Gilder) 301
Weber, Max 42
Wechat 16
Wedeman, Andrew 255, 258
weibo 16, 453
Wei, Jianxing 263
Wei, Shen 448–9
Wei, X. 243
Weixing 16
welfare 238–50, 324
welfare enterprises 239
Wenchuan earthquake 342
Wen, Jiabao 83, 84, 85, 88, 170, 326, 450
 and corruption 93
 and economic policy 171, 174–5, 182–4
 and overseas investments 393
 and purchasing diplomacy 388, 389
 and regional development 199–203
 and rural taxes 245
 and SOEs 91
 and stabilization policy 178–9, 181
 and welfare 247–8, 249
Wenling City 143
Wenran, Jiang 389
Wenzhou 195
West China 161, 162
western provinces 196–9
Western Regional Development Programme
 196, 197–8
Western Shaanxi 153
wheat-growing north 188
When China Rules the World (Jacques) 5
‘Where Did I Miss You?’ (Zhang) 302
white-collar professionals 184–5
White Papers on EU 443–4
‘White Terror’ 405
Wittfogel, Karl 43–4
women 288–307
Women and Socialism (Bebel) 290
Women of China 296
Wong, Christine P.W. 140–41, 142
Woodman, Sophia 211, 213, 214
Woo, Franklin J. 415
work and Mao 28
work days, extra 240–41
workers 274
 disputes 349–50, 352
workers’ clubs 275
working class 282–3
work units 239, 242
World Bank (WB) 104, 138, 141–2, 177, 337,
 368, 387
 on NGOs 332
 and quota shares 374
world stage actor 363–79
WTO (World Trade Organization) 88, 174,
 369, 378, 390, 391
Wu county 162
Wu, Di 291
Wu, F. 337
Wujiang county-level city 163
Wujiang district 163
Wu, Jiaxiang 48
Wu, Wei 33, 35
Wuxian city 162
Wuzhong 162
Xiamen 192
xian 453
xiang 453
Xiangcheng 162
Xianglin’s Wife 288, 289–94, 298
Xianglin’s Wife (opera) 290
Xiang, Nan 262
Xiang, Zhongfa 59
xianji shi 151
Xiaobo, Lü 257
xiaokang (shehui) 453
Xiao, Ren 346, 435
Xia, Yafeng 419
Xia, Yan 290, 291, 292–4
Xi, Jinping 36, 37, 38, 48, 50, 61, 88
 and anti-corruption 84, 93, 263–9
 and the army 117, 121, 125
 and ‘China Dream’ 74–5
 and corruption 270
 ‘disseminating modern Chinese values’ 373
 and economic policy 170, 171, 175
 on the EU 444
 and G2 372
 and NDRC 183

- and purchasing diplomacy 388
 reducing government powers 185–6
 reform agenda 94
 and social justice 249
 Xikang 153
Xinhua Daily 347
 Xinjiang 54, 96, 191, 354
xitong 16, 67–9, 70–71, 453
 Xi, Zhongxun 24
 Xu, Caihou 264
 Xue, Benhui 386
 Xueping, Zhong 299
 Xu et al. 338
- Yang, David 334
 Yang, Guobin 338
 Yang, Hu 126–32
 Yang, Jiang 126–32
 Yang, Jiechi 79
 Yang, Li 211
 Yang, Mu 426
 Yangpu 163
 Yangshan 164
 Yang, Shangkun 120
 Yangtze River Delta 193, 195, 201
 Yan, Jianying 385
 Yan, Xuetong 372
 Yao, Yilin 182
 Yasukuni Shrine 398, 401, 402
 Ye, Duchu 346
 Yee, Herbert 367
 Yeongpeong island 412
 Yew, Roland 49–50
 Yim, Linda 430
yinsheng yangshuai 299
 Yoshida, Yutaka 402
 You, Ji 117
 You, Jiangrong 127
yuan 453
 Yuan dynasty 150
 Yue opera 290
 Yugoslavia, Former 442
 Yu, Jianrong 354
 Yunnan 101, 191, 195, 303–4
 Yu, Qiuli 120, 227
 Yuzhong District 113
- Zambia 389, 395
 Zang, Xiaowei 210
 Zeng, Peiyan 182
 Zeng, Qinghong 64
 Zhang, Gaoli 79
 Zhang, Guotao 58
 Zhang, Jun 446
 Zhang, Shuguang 218, 385, 394
 Zhang, Tiejun 446
 Zhang, Weiping 279, 280
 Zhang, Weiwei 5
 Zhang, Xiaoming 96
 Zhang, Xinxin 302
 Zhang, Yongjin 368, 398
 Zhang, Zhen 127
 Zhang, Zishan 254
 Zhanjiang city 84
 Zhao, Hongzhu 267
 Zhao, Kejin 385
 Zhao, Mancang 297
 Zhao, Quansheng 368, 433
 Zhao, Suisheng 7, 50, 52, 419
 Zhao, Ziyang 25, 33, 35, 39, 61, 66, 85
 and corruption 262
 and downsizing 89
 and economic policy 168–9, 170, 171, 173, 182, 385
 and global economy 193
 and Hu Yaobang 88
 and ‘primary stage of socialism’ 72–3
 and structural policies 177
 Zhejiang 143, 352, 354
 Zheng, Wei 211
 Zheng, Xutao 386
 Zheng, Yefu 300, 301
 Zheng, Yongnian 50, 97
 Zhengzhou City 110
 Zhili 153
zhixia shi 151–2
 Zhongfa, Xiang 59, 179
 Zhong, Y. 149
 Zhou, Enlai 27–8, 29–30, 77, 78, 87
 and assimilation 207–8
 at Bandung conference 366
 Dazhai, visit to 302
 Zhou, Xiaochuan 181, 182–3
 Zhou, Yong 210, 213, 214
 Zhou, Yongkang 264
 Zhou, Yongsheng 386
 Zhou, Z.H. 157
 Zhuang, Qubing 408
 Zhu, Feng 422
 Zhuhai 192
 Zhu, Marshall De 261
 Zhu, Rongji 90, 139, 171, 182, 434
 and economic policy 88, 169–70, 173, 174, 180–81, 182
 and free trade agreement 436
 and rural taxes 245
 and stabilization policy 178
 and unemployment 242
 on western China 197
 Zhu, Weiqun 208, 209

Zhu, Zhiqun 422
Zimbabwe 376
zizhi 16

zizhi (qu) 453
The A to Z of United States–China Relations
(Sutter) 419

