# Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>30 September Movement</th>
<th>431</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>64 Tianwang, Molihua</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>228 Incident</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998 reform</td>
<td>90–91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ABC (Agricultural Bank of China)</th>
<th>387</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>About Face (Mann)</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accountability</td>
<td>99, 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activism</td>
<td>338, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, James W.</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addressing US–China Strategic Distrust (Lieberthal and Wang)</td>
<td>424–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative area economy</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative district economy</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative divisions</td>
<td>150–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative territory</td>
<td>147–64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult education</td>
<td>227–31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult education association</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Advance Along the Road of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics’ (Zhao)</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affirmative action programmes</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ageing population</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agence France-Presse (AFP)</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agent and principal dilemma</td>
<td>383, 394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age rule</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnew, John</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agrarian revolution</td>
<td>276–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural secondary schools</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agriculture</td>
<td>295–8, 296, 303, 304, 312, 313, 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsidies</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahn, Byung-joon</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aid</td>
<td>374–6, 381, 382, 384–5, 388–9, 393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to North Korea</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwanese</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air pollution</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alden, Chris</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All-China Federation of Trade Unions</td>
<td>340, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All-China Women's Federation</td>
<td>296, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Images of China (Turner)</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America's Challenge (Swaine)</td>
<td>413, 423–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America's Response to China (Cohen)</td>
<td>413, 415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Perry</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andersson et al.</td>
<td>196, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anger-venting incidents</td>
<td>354–5, 357–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angolan Civil War</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anhui</td>
<td>153, 355, 357</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| anti-bureaucratism  | 254 |
| anti-corruption  | 84, 93, 253, 258–70 |
| anti-graft  | 254 |
| Anti-Secession Law, 2005  | 407 |
| Anyuan  | 275 |
| apparat  | 16 |
| AQSIQ (General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine)  | 91, 92 |
| ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum)  | 434 |
| Arkush, R. David  | 414 |
| army  | 71, 117–33 |
| ‘Articles of Association of Chinese Trade Unions’  | 227 |
| ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations)  | 48, 372, 388–9, 426, 427–8, 434, 440, 441 |
| early harvests  | 393 |
| trade increase  | 436–7 |
| ASEAN Plus One mechanism  | 435 |
| ASEAN Plus Three mechanism  | 435, 437 |
| Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank  | 374 |
| Assessment Committee  | 114 |
| assimilation  | 207–8, 209 |
| assistant governors  | 96 |
| Associated Press (AP)  | 347 |
| audit offices  | 93, 259–60 |
| authoritarianism  | consultative 342 |
| fragmented  | 177 |
| autonomous counties  | 160 |
| autonomous regions  | 16, 95–6, 213–14 |
| autonomy, NGOs  | 335 |
| Ba, Alice  | 432 |
| Bachman, David  | 23 |
| Bader, Jeffrey A.  | 388 |
| Bai, Yang  | 290 |
| Bai, Zhijian  | 96 |
| Bandung conference, 1955  | 366 |
| Bangladesh  | 376 |
| Bank of Communications  | 387 |
| banks  | 4, 178, 179, 181, 320, 386–7 |
| see also PBoC  | baoli 453 |
| Barabantseva, Elena  | 205, 207, 208, 210 |
| Barnett, A. Doak  | 60, 97 |
| basic education  | 223–4 |

531
basic living allowance programme 326
Baum, Richard 33
Beautiful Imperialist (Shambaugh) 414
Bebel, August 290
Becker, Jasper 71
Beijing 95, 153, 191, 246, 352, 354, 358
‘The Beijing Consensus’ (Ramo) 48
Beijing Olympics 372
Beijing Olympic Torch relay, protests 54
Belgium 450
Bergsten, C. Fred 371
Bergsten et al. 419–20
Bernstein, Richard 421
Bevir, M. 104
Beyond Tiananmen (Suettinger) 422
Bian, Yanjie 6
Bianco, Lucien 49
bianzhi 16, 93, 453
Bin, Ke 385
bipolarity 435
‘black box’ 21, 22, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38
Bo’ao Forum for Asia 372
BOC (Bank of China) 387
Borneo 431
Bourdieu, Pierre 272
bourgeoisie 280, 281, 282, 284
bourgeois revolution 273–4, 278
Bo, Xilai 36, 37–8, 124, 264
Bo, Zhiyue 98, 99, 100–101
Brautigam, Deborah 383
Breznitz, Dan 195
BRICS 372, 374, 375
Brødsgaard, Kjeld Erik 63
Brook, Timothy 334
Brunei 438, 440
budgetary revenues 171, 172, 316
budgeting 143–5
bureaucratism 254
Burma 429
Burns, John P. 62
CAAC (Civil Aviation Administration of
China) 92
CADC (2014) database 163
cadre exchange system 62–3
cadres 267, 315, 316, 317–19
limiting the authority of 214, 327
recentralization over 322
selection process 63–4
CAFTA (China–ASEAN Free Trade
Agreement) 390, 393, 436–7, 440
Caijing 347
Callahan, William 74
Cambodia 388–9, 395, 430
The Cambridge History of China (Hucker) 153
Cameron, David 450
Canada 389
Canglang 163
‘Can the Subaltern Speak?’ (Spivak) 297
capital 48, 84, 180, 195, 319, 381, 387, 448
cultural 284, 306
human 211, 217, 234
social 217, 339, 342
capitalism 7, 211, 274, 285, 286, 368, 373
Capitalism from Below (Nee and Opper) 7
capitalist classes 283
Capital Youth May Fourth Memorial
debriefing meeting, May 1990, 50
Cartier, C. 155, 156, 162, 163
cash cropping 313
Castellino, Joshua 205, 206, 207
catalysts 332
CBRC (China Banking Regulatory
Commission) 91, 387
CCB (China Construction Bank) 387
CCP (Chinese Communist Party) 3, 42–55,
57–75, 77, 106, 365–9
and civil society 342–3
and class politics 271–86
and corruption 253
nationality policy 207–9, 211, 212
and NPC 78
‘one China’ policy 406
and ‘Patriotic Education Campaign’ 400
and PLA 117–33
and State Council 85–8
and ‘Three Represents’ 109
and welfare and social security 238
CCP’s Survival Strategy (Hishida) 46
CDB (China Development Bank) 387
CDIC (Central Discipline Inspection
Commission) 70–71, 87, 253, 258–9, 261,
263, 267, 268–9
Central Anti-Corruption Coordination Group
263
central banks 178, 181, 386–7
see also PBoC
Central Bureau for the Soviet Areas 59
Central China 161, 162
Central Committee of the CCP 96, 99, 100
‘The Central Committee of the Chinese
Communist Party’s Decision on
Reforming the Education System’ 225
Central Economic Work Conference 87
Central Financial Work Commission 91
central government 76–95
Central Leading Group for Finance and
Economic Affairs 86–7, 88
Central Leading Group for Foreign Affairs 87
central leading small groups (CLSGs) 67
central liaison offices 96
central–local relations 147–8
Central Organization Department 262, 263
Central People’s Government Committee 76–7
Central Political and Legal Affairs Commission 86
Central Political and Legal Commission (CPLC) 70
central–provincial relations 97–9
Central Review Committee 260–61
Chahar 153
chairmen 95, 96, 98, 99, 108
Chamberlain, Heath B. 334
Chan, Chris King-chi 335
Chandra, Alexander C. 437
Chang, Chiu-Fang 213
To Change China (Spence) 416
Chang, Kou-t’ao 59
Cha, Victor 408, 409, 411
Cheek, Timothy 48
Chen Bo’er 291
Chen, Duxiu 58, 260
Chen, Gang 213, 214
Chengdu 196
chengfen 16, 279, 453
chengguan 453
Cheng, Joseph Y. S. 435
Chen, Jack 217
Chen, Jerome 44
Chen, Jian 389, 413, 419
Chen, Liangyu 36, 37–8
Chen, Shaofeng 383
Chen, Shui-bian 406, 407
Chen, Xitong 37–8
Chen, Yizi 33
Chen, Yonggui 295, 297
Chen, Yungang 372
Chen, Yun 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 77, 140
and CDIC 262
and economic policy 168, 170–71
Chen, Z. 371

Cheonan 412
Cheung, Peter T.Y. 102
Chiari, Ching-kuo 405
Chiari, Kai-shek 404, 405
Chien, C. 149
China and the EU: A Common Future (Crossick and Reuter) 445–6
China–Arab Nations Cooperation Forum 372
China–Caribbean Economy and Trade Cooperation Forum 372
China CITIC Bank 387
China Coast Guard 92
China Confidential (Tucker) 418–19
China–DAC study group 375

China Daily 388
‘China Dream’ 72, 74–5, 120
China Everbright Bank 387
The China Fantasy: How Our Leaders Explain Away Chinese Repression (Mann) 417, 421
China Institute for Contemporary International Relations (CICIR) 385
China Labour Bulletin 347
China Leadership Monitor 36
China Model 51
China News Analysis 26
China Overseas Investment Federation 389
China Quarterly 43, 100, 141
China’s America (Li) 414
China’s Campaign to Open Up the West (Goodman) 155
China’s Decision for Rapprochement with the United States (Garver) 418
China’s Local Administration: Traditions and Changes in the Sub-National Hierarchy (Chung and Lam) 155
China’s New Nationalism: Pride, Politics, and Diplomacy (Gries) 50
China’s Provinces in Reform: Class, Community and Political Culture (Goodman) 155
China’s Provinces in Reform project 155
China: The Balance Sheet (Bergsten et al.) 419–20
China, the United States, and Global Order (Foot and Walter) 421
China Youth Development Foundation 343
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) 51, 84, 139, 284, 450
Chinese Adult Education Association 227
‘Chinese Basic Education Reform and Development Compendium’ 219
‘Chinese Dream’ 61
‘Chinese Education Reform and Development Compendium’ 232
Chinese Films 292
Chinese Nationalism in the Global Era (Hughes) 50
Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) 76
Chin, Gregory 216, 373
Chizhou 355, 357
Chongqing 113, 150, 168, 196
Chow, Gregory 210
Christensen, Thomas 426
Chuansha 163
Chung, Jae Ho 157, 408, 409
chushen 16, 279, 453
CIC (China Investment Corporation) 387
cities 151–2, 158–9, 160, 161, 162, 163
citizenship education 234–5
city patrol brutality 349, 351–2, 354, 355, 357, 358
Civil Affairs Ministry 150, 157, 245, 246, 335, 336
civilization-state 4–5
civil–military relations 71, 117–33, 122, 128
civil society 333, 334, 340, 342–3
civil war 60
crashes 54
class background 16
class composition 16
class labels 279
class politics 271–86
class struggle 63, 165, 271, 272, 274, 277, 278–9, 281, 284, 285
and Mao 28
Class Struggle (CCP booklet) 273
Clinton, Hillary 395
Closer Economic Partnership Arrangements 390
Clothey, Rebecca 208, 211
CLSGs (central leading small groups) 67
clubs, workers’ 275
CMC 122, 126, 127, 131–2
CMI (Chiang Mai Initiative) 437
CMIM (Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization) 437
CNMC (China Nonferrous Metals Co.) 389
coastal provinces 191, 192, 193–4, 196, 197, 202, 203, 339–40
cost guard 92
Cohen, Paul 143
Cohen, Warren 413, 415
‘cold politics, hot economics’ 398, 399
Cold War 368, 433
collaboration 336
collateral 321
collectively owned enterprises 220, 316, 317, 320, 329
see also TVEs (township and village enterprises)
collective petitioning 346, 347, 354
The Coming Conflict with China (Bernstein and Munro) 421
Commerce Ministry 364
commercial banks 387
Commission for Economic Restructuring 89
Commission on Foreign Investment 89
Commission on Import and Export Affairs 89
common-fate community 121, 122
Common Programme 76, 106
communes 240–41, 243
Communism, definitions 44
communist parties 431
see also CCP (Chinese Communist Party)
Communist Youth League of China (CYLC) 46, 343
Comprehensive Reform Leadership Small Group 175
Comprehensive Reform Leading Group 88
compulsory education 219, 220, 223–4, 245
Compulsory Education Law of the People’s Republic of China 219
Concept of Scientific Development 72
‘Concerning the Situation in the Ideological Sphere’ (Document No. 9) 51–2
conditional objective control 125
conditional subjective control 123–6
Confucius Centres 373
Congressional-Executive Commission on China 2005, 210
conscription ratio 122
consultative authoritarianism 342
Contest for Supremacy (Friedberg) 421
Contest of the Century (Dyer) 422
continuing education 227–31
‘Continuities and Discontinuities in the Ideology of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution’ (Israel) 45
counties 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 158–62
county-level city 151, 158–9, 159, 160, 161–2, 163
coups 124
the courts 259
Cox, Nigel 426
CPLC (Central Political and Legal Commission) 70
CPPCC (Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference) 76
‘crony capitalism’ 7
Crossick, Stanley 445–6
Cross Strait Services Trade Agreement (CSSTTA) 54
CoSTIND (Commission of Science, Technology and Industry) 91–2
Council of Europe (CoE) 207
corruption 93, 253–70, 307
Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) 255, 258, 270
Corruption Prevention Office 267
Cook, Malcolm 405, 406, 407, 408
corporatism 4, 167, 336
corruption, graduated 342
Cox, Nigel 426
Cook, Robert 442
co-operative medical schemes 241, 243, 246
collaboration 336
collateral 321
collectively owned enterprises 220, 316, 317, 320, 329
see also TVEs (township and village enterprises)
collective petitioning 346, 347, 354
The Coming Conflict with China (Bernstein and Munro) 421
Commerce Ministry 364
commercial banks 387
Commission for Economic Restructuring 89
Commission on Foreign Investment 89
Commission on Import and Export Affairs 89
common-fate community 121, 122
Common Programme 76, 106
communes 240–41, 243
Communism, definitions 44
communist parties 431
see also CCP (Chinese Communist Party)
Communist Youth League of China (CYLC) 46, 343
Comprehensive Reform Leadership Small Group 175
Comprehensive Reform Leading Group 88
compulsory education 219, 220, 223–4, 245
Compulsory Education Law of the People’s Republic of China 219
Concept of Scientific Development 72
‘Concerning the Situation in the Ideological Sphere’ (Document No. 9) 51–2
conditional objective control 125
conditional subjective control 123–6
Confucius Centres 373
Congressional-Executive Commission on China 2005, 210
conscription ratio 122
consultative authoritarianism 342
Contest for Supremacy (Friedberg) 421
Contest of the Century (Dyer) 422
continuing education 227–31
‘Continuities and Discontinuities in the Ideology of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution’ (Israel) 45
counties 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 158–62
county-level city 151, 158–9, 159, 160, 161–2, 163
coups 124
the courts 259
Cox, Nigel 426
CPLC (Central Political and Legal Commission) 70
CPPCC (Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference) 76
‘crony capitalism’ 7
Crossick, Stanley 445–6
Cross Strait Services Trade Agreement (CSSTTA) 54
CSC (Central Supervisory Commission)  260, 261–2

cultural activities  215
cultural capital  284, 306
Cultural Revolution  26, 28–31, 44, 60–61, 78
  and assimilation  208
  and education  218
  and New Culture movement  45
  and political extremism  209
currency  183, 374, 381, 382, 386, 453
current account surplus  387
Czech Republic  451

DAC (Development Assistance Committee)  375–6
Dahl, R.  115
Dai, Bingran  446
Dai, Xianglong  181
Dalai Lama  388, 390, 391, 450
dam projects  337
danwei  16, 239, 453
Dato’ Ajit Singh  433–4
Davis et al.  334
Dazhai  295, 296–7, 302
Dazhai Conglomerates  306
Debating China  (Hachigian)  420
debt  320–21, 323, 383
decentralization  3, 97
‘Decision about Deepening the Educational
  Reform and Comprehensively Promote
  Quality Education’  229
‘Decision by the Central Committee of the
  Communist Party of China on the Reform
  of the Education System’  221, 231
‘Decision Concerning Health Reform and
  Development’  243
‘Decision Concerning Some Problems in the
  Construction of the Socialist Market
  Economy’  243
‘Decision on Economic System Reform’  139
‘Decision on Reforming and Developing
  the Adult Education by the National
  Education Committee’  228
‘Decision on Some Issues of Popularizing the
  Primary Education’  223
‘Decision on Strengthening the Construction
  of the Party’s Governance Capability’  230
‘Decision on the Reform of the Basic
  Education by the Chinese Communist
  Party’  224
Decision on various major issues in
  ‘comprehensively deepening reforms’  267, 268
‘Decision on Vigorously Developing
Vocational and Technical Education’, 1991, 225
‘Decision on Vigorously Promoting the
  Reform and the Development of
  Vocational Education’, 2002, 226
‘Decisions on Strengthening Staff Education’  227
Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous
Peoples  207
Declaration on the Rights of Persons
Belonging to National or Ethnic,
Religious and Linguistic Minorities  207
decollectivization of agriculture  312, 317
defence memoranda of understanding
(MOUs)  435
de jure federalist state  98, 99
de Mesquita, Bruce Bueno  384
democratization of Taiwan  405–6
demolition  349
Deng, Guosheng  336
Deng, Xiaoping  23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 36, 37, 38,
  45, 61, 78–9, 187
  on aid  385
  and the army  124
  biography of  419
  on bourgeoisie  284
  consolidation programme, opposing  30
  on the Cultural Revolution  298
  and economic policy  63, 140, 169, 170, 398
  and education  224, 227
  and foreign policy  431–3
  and ‘get rich first’  73
  and Great Leap Forward  28
  and Japanese militarism  401
  and Party-state relations  66
  and photo  32–3
  on price reform  34–5
  and regional development  191–2
  and separating Party and government  168
  and ‘Southern Tour’  139
  supporting neoauthoritarians  48
  and ‘Theory of the Three Worlds’  367
  on TVEs  318
  and uneven development  203
  and Zhao Ziyang  88
Deng Xiaoping Theory  72
Deng, Yingchao  262
Denmark  450
deputies, quotas  107
developing countries  367
developmental dictatorship  47–9, 55
development finance  374–6
Development Oriented Poverty Alleviation
Programme in Rural China  324
DFA (Department of Foreign Aid)  386
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>dibao</td>
<td>244–6, 247, 248, 453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Bruce</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DICs (Discipline Inspection Committees)</td>
<td>253, 257, 259, 267–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dictionary of Party Building</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diji shi</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diplomacy, purchasing</td>
<td>388, 389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diplomatic recognition</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diplomatic relations</td>
<td>434, 439, 440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digu</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>direct investment</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disaster relief</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discipline inspection</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discipline Inspection Commission (CDIC)</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discipline inspection groups</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discovering Chinese Nationalism in China: Modernization, Identity, and International Relations (Zheng)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DoC (Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Sea)</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domes, Jürgen</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donaldson, John</td>
<td>101, 155, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dong, Biwu</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dong, Wang</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donnithorne, Audrey</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dosch, Jörn</td>
<td>436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPP (Democratic Progressive Party)</td>
<td>406, 407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPRK (Democratic People's Republic of Korea)</td>
<td>see North Korea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dreyer, June Teufel</td>
<td>207, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drezner, Daniel</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘dual track’ reform strategy</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dyer, Geoff</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Harvest Programme (EHP)</td>
<td>436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>earthquake, Wenchuan</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Asia</td>
<td>397–412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East China</td>
<td>161, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECFA (Economic Cooperation Framework Agreement)</td>
<td>391–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Economic Cabinet’</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic construction</td>
<td>47, 165, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic development</td>
<td>63, 165–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic elite</td>
<td>6, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic leverage</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic policy</td>
<td>88, 165–86, 385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Reform Institute</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic relations, international</td>
<td>371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic sanctions</td>
<td>391–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic statecraft</td>
<td>381–96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic System Reform Commission</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy, global</td>
<td>368, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education</td>
<td>200, 217–35, 245, 275, 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Law of the People's Republic of China</td>
<td>219, 222, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Education Revitalization Action Plan for the 21st Century’</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEZ (Exclusive Economic Zone)</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egan, Annabel</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the Elders</td>
<td>168, 170, 173, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election Study Centre of the National Chengchi University</td>
<td>405–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elementary education</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elite men</td>
<td>299, 301, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elite politics</td>
<td>21–39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elmer, Franziska</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>embargo after 1949</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Response Law</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment</td>
<td>210–11, 306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empress of China</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>energy</td>
<td>92, 382, 383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>engagement strategies</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGOs (environmental NGOs)</td>
<td>337–8, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entrepreneurs</td>
<td>7, 109–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental activism</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental damage</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental NGOs</td>
<td>337–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Protection Ministry</td>
<td>92, 93–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environment-related incidents</td>
<td>349, 350, 354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equality, gender</td>
<td>300, 301–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equitable development</td>
<td>190, 191, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnic autonomous counties</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnic minorities</td>
<td>54, 95–6, 205–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnic minority areas</td>
<td>326–7, 354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnic-related conflicts</td>
<td>354, 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘The EU–China: Closer Partners, Growing Responsibilities’</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU (European Union)</td>
<td>205, 207, 216, 372, 393, 441, 442–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Court of Human Rights</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The EU, the US and China: Towards a New International Order? (Jing and Wei)</td>
<td>448–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>evening schools</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exchange rate policy</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>executive meetings</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ex-Im Bank (Export-Import Bank)</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exit–entry management</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exporters</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>export-oriented growth strategy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exports</td>
<td>322, 369, 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extremism, political</td>
<td>208–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factions</td>
<td>24, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factories</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factory workers</td>
<td>349–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairbank, John King</td>
<td>414–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Falungong</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Fan, Cindy 196, 199
Fan, Jishe 422
Fan Liqing 54
Farer, Tom J. 207
farmers' vocational and technical education 228
farming 243, 295–8, 312, 313
Fazhi Ribao 347
FDI (foreign direct investment) 193, 198, 387, 398–9
February 28 Incident 405
federalism 97, 98
fees 243, 245, 317, 319, 323, 327
education 219, 220, 226, 232
female labour 295–8, 303–4
femininity, natural 299, 301, 302, 305, 306
feminism 288, 289–90
Feng, Wei 386
feudalism 294
Fewsmith, Joseph 21, 33
field agencies 149
film industry 290–91
Finamore, Salvatore 448–9
finance 137–46
Finance and Economic Commission 77
Finance and Economics Leadership Small Group (FELSG) 168–9, 175
financial crisis, global 179, 371–2, 379, 383, 389
financial governance, global 374
Fingar, Tom 422
Finland 450
First World 367
fiscal transfers 198, 323–4, 325–7
fiscal transparency 143–4
Fisher et al. 340–41
fishermen 394
Fitzgerald, C.P. 366
Fitzgerald, John 52–3, 150, 155, 156
Five Guarantees (wubao) System 200, 240, 243
Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence 366, 376, 429
Five-Year Plans 77
Fleming, Michael 207
Food and Drug Administration 92
food safety 92
Foot, Rosemary 373, 421, 423
Foreign Affairs Bureau 267
foreign aid see aid
foreign exchange reserves 387
Foreign Ministry 87
foreign-owned companies 349, 354, 358
foreign policy 22, 381, 429–35
Former Yugoslavia 442
Forum on China–Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) 372
Four Clean-Ups Movement 254
‘Four Trillion RMB Stimulus Programme’ 179
Fox, John 449–50, 451
FPDA (Five Power Defence Arrangements) 428
Fragile Relationship (Harding) 417
‘fragmented authoritarianism’ 177
France 377, 388, 391, 430
free association principle 207
freedom cases 351, 352
free trade agreements (FTAs) 390, 391
free trade area/zone 84, 157, 436–7
Friedberg, Aaron 421
Friedman, Eli 340
Friends of Nature 337
Froissart, Chloé 340
Frolic, Michael 334
Fujian 192, 193, 262
Fulda et al. 335–6
full employment 239, 241
functional groups 100
funding of education 220–21, 222–3
G2 371, 372
G20 372, 374
GAC (Government Administrative Council) 76, 77
Gang of Four 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 262
Gansu 153
Gao, Gang 24, 25, 27, 77
Gaokao 233–4, 453
Garnaut, John 36
Garside, Roger 31
Garver, John 418
gas 393–4
GDP (gross domestic product) 4, 73, 110, 121, 165, 171
ASEAN-China free trade area 436
and corruption 257
cost of pollution 337
in ethnic regions 211
a quarter of the world's average 191
and TVE value added 314
and welfare 249
western provinces 198
gender 288–307
General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (AQSIQ) 91, 92
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 235
General Office 79
general social service delivery NGOs 340–41
generals’ tenure 128
Geneva conference, 1954, 366
Germany 388, 450, 451
Ghai, Yash 211, 213, 214
Gibson, John 196, 199
Giddens, Anthony 271
Gilder, George 301
Gilley, Bruce 46–7, 49, 54
Gini coefficient 324, 325
Gladney, Dru C. 207, 211
GlaxoSmithKline 266–7
global economy 368, 369
global financial crisis (GFC) 179, 371–2, 379, 383, 389
global governance 372–6
global politics 363–79
global power 379
GMD (Guomingdang) 76, 253
Godemont, Francois 449–50, 451
Goh, Evelyn 383
Goldstein, Avery 24
Goldstein, Steven M. 45
Goldstone et al. 7
Golley, Jane 197, 199
GONGOs (government-organized NGOs) 342, 343
Goodman, David S.G. 7, 66, 99, 101–2, 155
Good Neighbourliness Policy (GNP) 434
Gordon White et al. 334
governance 104–16
global 372–6
Goverance and Development (World Bank) 104
government
central 76–95
finance 137–46
local 104–16, 167–8, 221, 315, 318–19, 321, 329
provincial people’s 96
regional 194–5
representation of minorities 214
Government Work Report 83, 85
governors 95, 96, 100
GPAD (General Political Affairs Department) 131
graduated control 342
graft 254, 256
grain production 202, 313, 328
grain ration 240
grassroots organizations 58, 60
Great Leap Forward 23–4, 27–8, 44, 60, 78, 296
Great Power 370, 371, 373
Greece 389, 450
Gries, Peter Hays 50
grievances 349–50, 351–8
Grossman, Leo 206
group guarantees 206–9
growth 198, 199, 257
Guangdong 24, 84, 95, 168, 192, 193, 262
and mass incidents 352, 354, 358
and tax collection 194–5
Guangxi 197
Guangzhou 191
‘Guidelines for Patriotic Education’ 50
Guide Weekly 58
Guizhou 101, 191, 195, 316–17
Gu, Jing 339
Guo, Fenglian 295–6, 297, 298, 302, 303, 306
Guo, Jingfu 211
Guo, Jinlong 95
Guo, Yong 255–6
Gusu 163
Guy, R.K. 155
Habermas, Jürgen 48, 442–3, 451
Hachigian, Nina 420
Hainan 192
Hale, William 207
Hall, Stuart 271
Han Chinese 205, 208, 210–11
Handbook of the Administrative Divisions of the People’s Republic of China (Ministry of Civil Affairs) 157
Hansen, Mette Halskov 210, 213
Hanzhong county 160
Hao, Yufan 419
Harding, Harry 417
‘harmonious society’ 63, 73, 234, 324
‘Harmonious World’ 370
Harper, Stephen 389
Harrison, Lawrence E. 58
Hartford, Kathleen 45
Hasmath, Reza 336, 340, 342
Hayhoe, Ruth 217
Health Ministry 92
health care 111, 112, 241, 243, 245, 325
health insurance 200, 247
He, B. 143
He, Baogang 207, 208, 210, 216
Hebei 153, 354
Heberer, Thomas 208
He et al. 274
hegemonic masculinity 307
Heilmann, Sebastian 168, 202–3
Heilongjiang 153, 201
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>He, Laoliu</td>
<td>291, 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henan Province</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heng, Siam-Heng</td>
<td>426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrard, Kristin</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heping fazhan</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heping jueqi</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hershatter, Gail</td>
<td>295, 296, 298–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hess, Stephen E.</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hexie shehui</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He-Ying Zhen</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He, Zengke</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>higher education</td>
<td>231–2, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>higher vocational education</td>
<td>225, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hildebrandt, Timothy</td>
<td>335, 336, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindess, B.</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hishida, Masaharu</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Materialism</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Resolution</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘history issue’</td>
<td>399, 400, 401, 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the Administrative Divisions of China (Zhou)</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS NGOs</td>
<td>338–9, 343, 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ho Chi Minh</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holbig, Heike</td>
<td>46–7, 49, 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>22, 54, 257, 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honig, Emily</td>
<td>295, 298–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ho, Peter</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hospitals</td>
<td>111–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household farming</td>
<td>243, 312, 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household registration system</td>
<td>4, 17, 313, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>households</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>housing</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howland, Douglas</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRC (Human Rights Council)</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hsu, Carolyn</td>
<td>336, 341, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hsu, Jennifer</td>
<td>336, 340, 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hua, Guofeng</td>
<td>23, 24, 25, 31, 32, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hu, Angang</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huang, Philip C.</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huangpu</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huang, Y.</td>
<td>97, 314, 316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hu, Jintao</td>
<td>352, 354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hucker, Charles</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hughes, Christopher R.</td>
<td>50, 436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hu, 36, 38, 61, 66, 71, 93, 199–203 and the army</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and central government, dominance of 88 and economic policy</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ethnic minorities</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ‘harmonious society’ 63, 73–4, 324 and Harmonious World</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and international economic relations</td>
<td>371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and lifelong learning</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the north-east</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and rural taxes</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Spratly Islands</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and welfare</td>
<td>247–8, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hukou</td>
<td>4, 16, 313, 339, 453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>holders</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human capital</td>
<td>211, 217, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human rights</td>
<td>206, 207, 351, 352, 369, 377, 391–2, 446–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights in China 2007</td>
<td>210, 212, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hunan</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hundred Flowers</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huntington, Samuel</td>
<td>127, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hunt, Michael</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HURD (Housing and Urban–Rural Development)</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurst, William</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hu, Yaobang</td>
<td>25, 33, 34, 61, 88, 101, 169, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hyer, Eric</td>
<td>207, 208, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICAC (Independent Commission against Corruption)</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICBC (Commercial Bank of China)</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>identity</td>
<td>54–5, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideology</td>
<td>42–55, 72–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ideology and Organization in Communist China (Schurmann)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ideology and Politics in Contemporary China (Johnson)</td>
<td>44, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ikenberry, G. John</td>
<td>399, 421–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF (International Monetary Fund)</td>
<td>368, 374, 437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Implementation Rules for the Compulsory Education Law of the People’s Republic of China’</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>implementers</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imports</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>import substitution development strategy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>incentives</td>
<td>315–18, 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>incidents, mass</td>
<td>345–7, 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income</td>
<td>312–14, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inequality</td>
<td>258, 324, 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indochina</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>428, 429, 431, 440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial workers</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry</td>
<td>189, 199, 238–9, 314–22, 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry and Commerce Bureau</td>
<td>335, 336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry associations</td>
<td>90, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inequality</td>
<td>235, 249, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnic</td>
<td>210–11, 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income</td>
<td>258, 324, 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional</td>
<td>188–9, 196, 199, 200, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inflation</td>
<td>180–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infrastructure</td>
<td>202, 388, 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inland provinces</td>
<td>190, 192, 194, 196, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inner Mongolia</td>
<td>153, 197</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Handbook of the politics of China

inspection teams 268–9
institutional experiences 341
institutionalization 126–9
insurance 111, 112, 247, 248, 325
intellectuals 283, 304–5
interdependence 336
‘Interim Management Regulations on School Register Management of Radio and Television University Students’ 227
‘Interim Measures for County Farmers’ Technical Schools’ 228
interior regions 190, 191, 202–3
International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty 207
International Convention on the Elimination of Forms of Racial Discrimination 206
International Cooperation Bureau 267
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 206–7
international relations 363–79
international sanctions 391–3
interregional inequality 196
investments 374–5, 389–91
Iraq 379
Ireland 450
Iron Girls 288, 295–9, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306
Ishihara, Shintaro 403
Israel, John 45
Issacs, Harold R. 414
Iwasaki, Ikuo 48
Jacques, Martin 5
Japan 60, 166, 384, 397, 398–404, 411, 412, 441
blocking REE shipments 393
boycott of Japanese products 386, 392
Jerdén, Bjorn 409
Jespersen, T. Christopher 414
Jia, Cunshuo 296
Jiang, Jieshi 59
Jiang, Qing 29, 30
Jiangsu 153, 162–3, 191, 195, 352, 354
Jiang, Zemin 35, 36, 38, 50, 63, 66, 173
and ASEAN 434
and class 283
on foreign policy 435
and ideology 73, 74
and lifelong learning 230
military intervention, coping with 71
and rural health problems 243
and rural taxes 245
and Shanghai Pudong 163
and ‘Three Represents’ 45–6, 61, 109, 282
and unemployment 242
and Western Regional Development Programme 196, 197
and Zhu Rongji 88, 171
Jiaozhi 153
Jia, Xinjin 408
Jilin 153, 201, 354
Jin, Baisong 386
Jinchang 163
jingji tequ 157
Jing, Li 414
Jing, Men 448–9
Jiu-San Society 114
Johnson, Chalmers 44–5
Johnson, Emily 210
Johnson Reef 438
joint ventures 193
judiciary 70–71
Kang, Sheng 30
Kanji, Nazneen 332
Kaup, Katherine Palmer 214
Kennedy, Scott 183, 376, 420
Kent, Ann 216
Keohane, Robert O. 382
Kersting et al. 104
kexue fashan 453
Khnaw, Hoon 428
Khrushchev, Nikita 44
Kim Jong Il 411
Kim Jong Un 411
Kim, Samuel S. 408, 409, 410
kindergartens 220–23
‘Kindergarten Work Procedure’ 222
Kinzelbach, Katrin 446–7
Kissinger, Henry 368, 418
KMT (Kuomintang) 59, 60, 272, 390–91, 404, 405
knowledge 234–5
Koenig, Matthias 207
Kohn, Richard 131
Koizumi, Jun’ichiro 401, 402
Kokaryo controversy 401
Korea
South 48, 166, 201, 397, 408–9, 410, 411
see also North Korea
Kostello, Eric 6–7
Koszorus, Frank 206
Kou, Chien-wen 122
Kuhn, Phillip 279
Kunshan 163
Kuomingdang (KMT) 106
Kurlantzick, Joshua 436
Kymlicka, Will 206
labels, class 279
labour disputes 345, 349, 354
labour, female 295–8, 296, 303–4
Labour Insurance Regulations 239
labour market 4, 210–11
Labour Secretariat 58–9
Labour Weekly 58–9
Lai, Hongyi 211, 213, 214
Lampton, David M. 67, 417
Lam, Tao-Chiu 157
Land and Resources Ministry 90–91
land finance 323
land-related grievances 322, 328, 345, 349, 352, 354, 358
languages, minority 212–13
Laos 440
Lardy, Nicholas 141, 368
Large, Daniel 383
Latvia 450
Lau et al. 339
Law of Compulsory Education 223
leader, global 379
leaders, provincial 99–101
leading small groups (LSGs) 67, 171, 175, 176
League of Nations System of Minority Guarantees 206
Lee, Chin-Kwan 340
Lee, O. Lee 414
Lee, Teng-hui 405, 406
legitimacy 52–5
Leibold, James 207, 208, 209, 213, 216
Lenin, Vladimir Ilich 49, 280, 286
leverage
economic 382
trading 387
Lewis, David 332
Liaoan 153, 201
liberation of women 300
Libya 377, 378
Li, Chao 196, 199
Li, Da 58
Li, Gang 96
light industry 3–4
Li, Keqiang 79, 84, 85, 88, 92–3, 170, 264, 383
and economic policy 171, 175
and NDRC 183
and purchasing diplomacy 388
and social justice 249
Li, L.C. 140
Li, Linda 195
Li, Lisan 59
Li, M. 371
Li, Nanqing 139
Lin, Biao 22, 25, 27, 28, 30, 262
Lindau, Juan 48
Ling, Jihua 264
Li, Peng 35, 88, 169, 171, 173–4, 434
Li, Rongrong 180
Lisbon Treaty 442
‘little gang of four’ 32
‘the little State Council’ 84
Liu, Chengjun 121
Liu et al. 299
Liu Guoguang et al. 78, 87
Liu, Jianping 385, 386
Liu, Jiayi 93
Liu, Jianping 99
Liu, Muhua 111
Liu, Qingshan 254
Liu, Shaqi 24, 25, 27, 28, 30, 60, 61, 78, 262
Liu, Tienan 267
Liu, Wei 386
Liu, Weishu 385
Liu, Xiaoli 391
Liu, Xingwu 212
Liu, Yandong 79
Liu, Zhijun 87, 92, 93, 260
living allowances 326
Li, Xiaojian 302–3
lobbying 183–4
local and central relations 147–8
local government 104–16
local governments 104–16, 167–8, 221, 315, 318–19, 321, 329
‘Local Leaders’ database (People’s Daily) 106
local liberalism 383
local state corporatism 4, 318–19, 328–9
Loewen, Howard 437
Logan, J.R. 6
Long March 59
Lontoh, Lucky A. 437
Lou, Ji-wei 138, 144
LSGs (leading small groups) 67, 171, 175, 176
Lu et al. 284
Lumbini 390
Lundberg, Maria 210, 213, 214
Lu, Ning 67
Luo, Gan 263
Lu, Xianfu 346
Lu, Xun 289, 290, 291, 293
Lu, Yiyi 335
Macao 390
MacFarquhar, Roderick 25, 217
Mackerras, Colin 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213, 216
MacMillan, Margaret 418
macroleon 148, 155, 156, 162, 187, 192
Ma, Jun 142
Ma, Kai 182
Making of a Special Relationship (Hunt) 415
Malaya 431
Malaysia 430–31, 436, 438, 439, 440
male elites 299, 301, 307
Manchuria 153, 189–90
Mannion, Melanie 110, 257
Mann, James 417, 421
manufacturing industry 189–90
Mao’s China and the Cold War (Chen) 419
Mao, Yuanxin 30
Mao, Zedong 27, 32, 37, 44, 59–60, 76, 77, 88, 106
on aid 385
and the army 124
and class 277–81
and ‘continuous revolution’ 65
and corruption 253, 254
critique of The Life of Wu Xun 291
and Cultural Revolution 29, 30–31
and Dazhai 295
death of 61
and DPRK 408
and ‘dual enthusiasms’ 142
and foreign policy 22
and Gao Gang affair 25
and Great Leap Forward 24
on imperialism and revisionism 429
and peasants 276
and PLA 131
and regional development 189–91, 203
and ‘second front’ 28
and SPC 77
speeches and comments 26
and State Council 78
and ‘Theory of the Three Worlds’ 367
and ‘two-line struggle’ 23
and Zhou Enlai 87–8
Mao Zedong Thought 43, 72
Ma, Qusha 335
marginality complex 299
marketization 47, 241–4
market transition 5, 6, 7
Marriage Law 294
‘martyrs’ 240–41
Marxism 285
Marxism–Leninism 42, 43–5, 49, 55, 72
Marxism–Leninism Mao Zedong Thought 43–7
Marx, Karl 49, 272–3, 280, 286
masculine potency 307
masculinity, hegemonic 307
masculinization of women 299, 301, 302, 303–4, 306
mass incidents 345–54, 358
mass of people 346
Mastanduno, Michael 382, 399
Matsuzawa, Setsuko 338
Maull, Hans 447–8
Ma Weigu 54
May Fourth feminism 288
May Fourth New Cultural era 49, 52, 289
Ma, Ying-jeou 390–91
mayors 95
Mearsheimer, John J. 420–21
‘mechanisms of power’ 67
Medeiros et al. 383
Medeiros, Evan 370, 423
medical insurance 111, 112, 248
medical schemes 241, 243, 246, 248, 325
Meer, Craig 405, 406, 407, 408
Melton, Oliver 202–3
Meng et al. 185
MEP (Ministry of Environmental Protection) 93–4
meritocracy 129
Mexico 48
micro-blog (weibo) 16
middle classes 7, 122–3, 283
middle schools 224, 226
migrant NGOs 339–40, 342
migrant workers 349, 358
migration 313–14
MIIT (Ministry of Industry and Information Technology) 92
the military 71, 117–33
Miller, Alice 37
mineral industry 189
Ming dynasty 150, 152–3
Minimum Livelihood Guarantee 112
minorities 201
rights 205–16
minority areas 199
Minxin, Pei 257
miscarriage of justice 351, 354, 357, 358
Mischief Reef 438
Misra, Kalpana 45
mistresses, multiple 307
mob 346
mobility 100–101, 102
mobilization 273, 275–6, 277, 285
MOFCOM (Ministry of Commerce) 91, 385, 386
MOF (Ministry of Finance) 386, 387
monetary policies 382
money, increased value of 313
Montinola et al. 98
Morgan, W.J. 218, 235
MoR (Ministry of Railways) 92
Moscow 377
MOT (Ministry of Transport) 92
MSM (men who have sex with men) 338
multilateralism 434, 441
multipolarity 435
municipalities 95
municipal party secretaries 95
Munro, Ross 421
Murphree, Michael 195
Mushkat, Roda 216
Muslim population 215
Myanmar 376, 393–4, 395

Nakano, Ryoko 216
Nakasone, Yasuhiro 401
Nanhui district 164
Nanjing 153
Nanjing Massacre 399
Nanshi 163
Nathan, Andrew J. 100, 128
National Audit Office 93, 259–60
national bourgeoisie 282
National Bureau of Corruption Prevention 259
National Bureau of Statistics 249
National College Entrance Examination 233–4
National Compulsory Education Programme for the Poor Regions 219
National Defence Law 71, 121
National Education for Work conference 225
nationalism 49–55
Nationalist Party 290
nationality policy 205–16
National Population and Family Planning Commission 92
National Security Council 131
National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) 367
National Work Conference on Education 227
* A Nation-State by Construction: Dynamics of Modern Chinese Nationalism (Zhao) 50
natural femininity 299, 301, 302, 305, 306
Navy 130
NDRC (National Development and Reform Commission) 77, 84, 91, 181, 183, 186, 386
‘Four Trillion RMB Stimulus Programme’ 179
and Wen Jiabao 182
NEA (National Energy Administration) 84, 92
Nee, Victor 5, 6, 7
Negotiating with the Enemy (Xia) 419
neibu 16, 33
neighbours, cultivating relationships 390–91
neoauthoritarians 47–8
Nepal 389–90
New Culture movement 45, 289, 290, 291
new democratic revolution 60, 273–4
new poor 283
‘new socialist countryside’ policy 328
‘New Year’s Sacrifice’ 289, 290
New Year’s Sacrifice 291–4
New Youth 58
NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 216, 331–44
nianpu 33
nine-dash line 438
Ningbo City 113–15
Ningxia 153
*Nixon and Mao (MacMillan)* 418
Nixon, Richard 368, 417
Nobel Peace Prize 391
* nomenklatura 16, 62–3, 85, 108
Non-Aligned Movement 366
‘Nordpolitik’ 408
norms 279–80
Norris, William J. 383, 387
north-eastern provinces 201–2
North Korea 201, 384, 395, 397, 408, 409–11, 412
investment in 389
sanctions 392
seizing Chinese fishing boats 394
North Zhili 153
Norway 391–2
‘Notice about Some Issues of Junior Middle School Workers’ 227–8
‘Notice on Raising Funds for Rural Schools’ 223
‘Notice on Reforming and Strengthening Farmers’ Vocational and Technical Education and Training Work’ 228
‘Notice on Strengthening the Practical Technical Training for the Rural Youth During the Seven-Five Period’ 228
‘Notice on Strengthening the Worker’s Educational Organizations’ 227
NPC (National People’s Congress) 76, 77, 83, 85, 88, 106, 214
NRCMS (new rural co-operative medical scheme) 243, 246, 248
NRPS (New Rural Pension Scheme) 200, 247
Number One leader 96
Number Two 96
Index

Pei, Minxin 49
Peng, Dehuai 28
Penghu Islands 403
Peng, Qinghua 96
Peng, Zhen 65
pension fund deficit 249
pension insurance 247
pensions 200, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246–7, 248
Pentassuglia, Gaetono 205, 207
People's Bank of China see PBoC
People's Daily 64, 106, 349
People's Government 106
people's livelihood projects 223
People's Supervision Committee 259
Pepper, Suzanne 217
performing arts 212
Perry, Elizabeth 275
personal connections 338
Peters, Anne 207
Peters, B. 104
petit bourgeoisie 282
petitioning, collective 346, 347, 354
the Philippines 332, 430–31, 438, 439, 440
Phillion, JoAnn 207, 212
physical labour 295–8, 303–4, 306
Pierre, J. 104
Pingjiang 163
PKI (Partai Komunis Indonesia) 431
PLA (People's Liberation Army) 71, 117–33
PLCs (Party's Political and Legal Affairs
Commissions) 259
plenary meetings 83
pluralization of society 342
pluralization of state–NGO relations 341, 343
Poland 450, 451
police brutality 349, 351, 354, 355, 357, 358
policy banks 387
policy objectives 383
Politburo 95, 96, 99
Political Bureau Standing Committee (PSC)
70, 131
political capital 5, 6, 7, 83, 389
political change 338
The Political Economy of China's Provinces
(Hendrischke and Feng) 155
political elite 6, 7
political extremism 208–9
political mobilization 273, 275–6, 277, 285
political transition 337–8
pollution 322, 337
PONGOls (Party-organized NGOs) 342, 343
the poor 283
Popular Movement for the Liberation of
Angola (MPLA) 367
popular nationalism 49, 52–4
populist sentiments 52–3
potency, masculine 307
poverty 197, 200, 310, 325
reduction 101
relief 326, 327
A Power Audit of EU–China Relations (Fox
and Godemont) 449–50
power dynamics 297
'power persistence' theory 6
power relations 300
PPCC (People's Political Consultative
Conference) 106–8, 109, 110, 113–15, 116
representation of minorities 214
pragmatic nationalism 52
Prantl, Jochen 216
PRC–DPRK Economic and Cultural
Cooperation Agreement 384
PRC–DPRK Treaty of Friendship,
Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance,
1961, 408
Pre-Cultural Revolution Period 25–8
Preece, Jennifer Jackson 206, 207
prefecture-level city 151, 155, 159, 160, 161,
162, 163, 195
prefectures 149, 151, 153, 197
Premiers 79, 80, 83, 85, 87, 168–75, 176–82,
185–6
pre-school education 220–23
prices, state procurement 312
primary education 224
'primary stage of socialism’ 72
principal–agent dilemma 383, 394
private companies 316, 317, 329, 349, 352,
354, 358, 394
private sector 7, 109–10, 242, 320, 321
procuratorates 259
pro-democracy movement crackdown 66
production, diversification of 313
professionalism, PLA 129–31
'A Program for China's Education Reform and
Development’ 50
proletariat 274, 275, 278, 280, 282–3
property rights 316–17
protests 54, 122, 322, 345–59
province-level city 151–2
province-level officials 383
provinces 95–103, 150, 153–4, 156, 190, 191,
192
provincial and central relations 97–9
provincial governors 95, 100
provincial leaders 99–101
provincial party secretaries 95, 98–9, 101–2
Provincial Party Standing Committee 96
Provincial People's Congresses 98
provincial people's government 96
‘Provisional Basic Programme for County Level Rural Social Old-Age Insurance’ 244
‘Provisions on Strengthening the Management of the General Educational Funds’ 219
PSC (Political Bureau Standing Committee) 70, 131
public cohesion 234–5
Public Finance in China (Lou and Wang) 138
public order disturbances 348
public sector benefits 242
Public Security Bureau 346
public sphere 333, 334
Pudong 157, 163–4
Pudong New Area 159, 163
purchasing diplomacy 388, 389
Qian, Qichen 433
Qin dynasty 148–9
Qing dynasty 153, 155
Qing Governors and Their Provinces: The Evolution of Territorial Administration in China, 1644–1796 (Guy) 155
Qinghai 153, 354
Qinglin, Jia 95
Qin Shihuang 148–9
qu 157
quntixing shijian 453
quotas 107
Qu, Qiubai 59
Radio Free Asia 347
Ramo, Joshua Cooper 48–9
Rankin, Mary B. 333
raw materials 194
The Reach of the State (Shue) 141
real estate 184, 256
recentralization policies 202
reciprocal accountability 99
recruitment, army 122
Rectification Movement, 1957, 254
Red Army 59
redistribution 6
Redondo, Elvira Dominguez 205, 206, 207
REE (Rare Earth Elements) 393
regional autonomy 213–14
regional development 187–204
regional governments 194–5
registered organizations 335, 336
‘Regulation on Charging Tuition and Accommodation Fees at Public Colleges and Universities’ 231–2
‘Regulations for the National Industrial Enterprises Workers Congress’ 227
Rehe 153
relief 240
religion 212–13
relocation 349
Remick, Elizabeth 194
Renwick, Neil 339
Ren, Xuefei 340
Ren, Zhongyi 262
‘Report on Rapidly Strengthening Agricultural Technology Training Work’ 228
‘Report on the Construction of a Prosperous Society in an Inclusive Way; and Creating a New Situation of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics’ 230
‘Report on the Reform of the Structure of Secondary Education’ 224
Republican era 153–5
‘The Responsibility to Protect’ (International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty) 207
reterritorialization 151, 158–9
Rethinking China’s Provinces (Fitzgerald) 155
retirement 89
Reuter, Etienne 445–6
revenues 171–5, 317
revenue-sharing system 316
Revive the North-East Programme 201–2
revolution 7, 273–4, 276–7, 278
‘Revolutionary Elders’ 170
rice-growing south 188
Rigger, Shelly 405, 406
rights 205–16, 340
riots 54
Rise of Central China Programme 201, 202
Rising Star (Gill) 421
Rithmire, Meg 195
river deltas 193
RMB value 179, 183–4
ROC (Republic of China) see Taiwan
Roh, Tae Woo 408
ROK (Republic of Korea) see South Korea
‘Role of Government’ 139
Romania 451
ronghe 207–9, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216
Rose, Caroline 400
Ross, Robert S. 422, 447
Rostow, Walter W. 43
Rowe, William T. 333
rural areas 228, 328, 349
rural basic education 223–4
rural compulsory education system 200
Rural Cooperative Medical Scheme 200
rural development 310–29
Rural Development Research Centre 177
rural dibao 245–6, 248
rural industry 314–22, 328
Rural Minimum Living Standard Security Scheme 200
rural old-age care 240–41, 243–4
rural pensions 246–7, 248
rural pre-school education 220, 221
rural residents 200, 238–9, 244–5, 340
rural taxes 244, 245
Rural Tax Reform 140, 143
rural vocational middle schools 224
rural welfare 240–41, 243
rural women 295–8, 303–4
Ryukyu Islands 403

SAFE (State Administration of Foreign Exchange) 387
safety net 327
Saich, Tony 335
SAIC (State Administration for Industry and Commerce) 92
Same Bed, Different Dreams (Lampton) 417
sanctions 382, 385, 391–3
San Francisco Treaty, 1951, 403
Sang, Hu 290
Sanlin 163
Sarkozy, President Nicolas 388
SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome) 246
SASAC (State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission) 91, 180, 181, 386
Sata, Michael 395
Sautman, Barry 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 213, 216
S–C–A chain 272–3, 286
Scarborough Shoal 438
Schell, Orville 420
Schoenhals, Michael 217
schools 224, 225, 226, 275
Schram, Stuart 44, 277
Schurmann, Franz 42, 44
Schwartz, Benjamin 43, 44, 277
Scientific Development Concept 61, 74, 230, 231
SCOPSR (State Commission Office for Public Sector Reform) 90
SCPSR (State Commission for Public Sector Reform) 90
SDPC (State Development and Planning Commission) 91
The Search for Modern China (Spence) 416
SEATO (South East Asia Treaty Organization) 428
Seckington, Ian 50, 54
secondary education 223, 224, 233
secondary vocational and technical education 224–6
Second World 367
secretaries, party 95–6, 98–9, 100, 101–2
Secretary General 79
SEC (State Economic Commission) 181, 182
security 190, 191, 412, 434
Seeberg, Vilma 217
Seeking Truth (Qiushi) 51, 74
self-determination 207
self-governing 16
self-immolation cases 347
sending states 382
Senkaku/Diaoyu Islands 402–4, 411, 412
servicemen 240–41
SETC (State Economic and Trade Commission) 90, 91, 182
‘Several Opinions about Deepening the Reform of the Higher Education System’ 232
‘Several Opinions on Further Strengthening the Vocational Education Work’ 226
sex industry 307
SEZs (Special Economic Zones) 24, 34, 157, 192–4, 195, 203, 383
Shambaugh, David 42, 48, 61, 411, 420, 435
on ASEAN 433
Beautiful Imperialist 414
on Korea 409, 410
Shandong 191, 354
Shanghai 157, 159, 163, 168, 189, 191, 195
and mass incidents 353, 354, 358
Shanghai Cooperation Organization 372
Shanghai Disneyland project 164
‘Shanghai gang’ 36
Shanghai Pilot Free Trade Zone 84
Shanghai Pudong 163–4
Shantou 192
Shan, Wei 213, 214
Shanxi Province 108, 109, 160
Shaoyang 351
Sha, Yexin 301
sheng 453
shengwei 453
Sheng, Yueh 58
Sheng, Yumin 100, 102
Shen, Hongfang 438
Shenzhen 192, 193
Shih, Victor C. 184
Shimonoseki Treaty, 1895, 403
Shirk, Susan L. 99, 127
shuanggui 263, 453
Shue, Vivienne 141
Sichuan 101, 153, 352, 354
Simon, Karla 335

Sina Weibo 16
Singapore 430–31, 440
Sino-Burmese Joint Declaration, 29 June 1954, 429
Sino-Japanese communiqué, 1972, 400
Sino-Japanese relations 398–404
Sino-Japanese War 399, 403
Sino-Soviet split 44
skills 234–5
Skinner, William 156, 187
Slovenia 451
Smith, Alastair 384
Smith, Warren 210, 213, 214
social anger-venting incidents 345, 354–5, 357–8
social capital 217, 339, 342
‘Socialism is a kind of unrealistic ideal’ 46
‘socialism with Chinese characteristics’ 45
‘socialist market economy’ 73
socialist revolution 273–4
socialization of pre-school education 222
social justice 249
Social Pension Insurance for Urban Residents 247
social security 238–50, 339
social stability 345
social unrest 345–59
Sociological Studies 300
SOEs (state-owned enterprises) 88, 90, 91, 171, 180, 181, 192–3, 194
and energy policy 383
labour disputes 354
and mass incidents 349, 352
in north-eastern provinces 202
reduction 4
and Western Regional Development Programme 198–9
‘soft power’ 373
Solinger, Dorothy J. 282
‘Some Issues of the Further Requirement by the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party for Perfecting the Socialist Market Economy’ 230
Song, Lin 267
Song, S. 241, 243, 244
South Africa 367
South China Morning Post 347, 349
South China Sea disputes 437–9, 440
Southeast Asia 426–41
‘Southern Tour’ 139
Southern Weekend 347
South Korea 48, 166, 201, 397, 408–9, 410, 411
South Vietnam 430
South Zhili 153
sovereign wealth funds 387
Soviet Union 43, 44, 367, 368, 384, 399, 430, 440
spatial administrative hierarchy 157–8
spatial theory 156
SPC (State Planning Commission) 77, 181, 182
special administrative regions 96
special relationship 16
Special Services 130, 131
Special Treatment Work Day Programme 240
Spence, Jonathan 416
Spires, Anthony 341
Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty 297
sponsors 335
Spratly Islands 437–8
stability 345
stabilization policy 176, 178–81, 185
Stalin, Joseph 276
Standing Committees of Provincial People’s Congresses 98–9, 111, 112
‘State Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures’ 220
state capitalism 7
State Council 76, 77, 78, 79–85, 91–3
State Council Decision on Deepening Budget Management System Reform 144–5
state council leading small groups 67
State Councillors 79
State Council Production Office 182
State Council’s Decision on the Reform and Development of the Basic Education 220
State Economic and Trade Commission (SETC) 90, 91, 182
State Education Commission 221
state enterprise reform 242
state nationalism 49, 52–3
State Oceanic Administration 394
state procurement prices 312
state reterritorialization 151
state–society relations 334–6, 341–2
state sovereignty recognition 207
Steinberg, David A. 184
Steinberg, James 424
stimulus programme, November 2008, 179, 180
Stoker, G. 104
Storey, Ian 427, 436, 438
Strand, David 333
Strategic Missile Force 130
‘strategic partnership’ 445, 446
Strategic Reassurance and Resolve (Steinberg and O’Hanlon) 424
structural groups 100
structural linkage 382
structural policies 176–8, 180, 185
Stuart-Fox, Martin 426
student protests 54, 333
subaltern speech 297
subjective control 123–4, 126
subjectivities 279–80, 281
Sub-Saharan Africa: From Crisis to Sustainable Growth (World Bank) 104
Suettinger, Robert 418, 422
’Suggestions on Accelerating Ningbo’s Urban Economic Development’ 114
SUIC 347–8, 351
Suiyuan 153
Sukarno, President 428, 429
Su, Lin 419
Sullivan, Roger 368
Sun, Dr Yat-sen, 207, 208
Sun, Liping 295, 296, 297, 345
Sun, Luxi 385
Sun, Sijing 121
Sun, Warren 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 140
Sun, Yan 257–8
Sun, Yat-sen 74
superpowers 367
Supervision Ministry 259, 263
Supreme People’s Procuratorate 259
surcharges 317, 323
surplus, trade 387
Su, Shaozhi 33
Sutter, Robert 415–16, 419
suzhi 340, 453
Suzhou 162–3
Swaine, Michael 413, 423–4
symbolic class 281–5
Syria 376
systems 16, 67–9, 70–71
systems theory 156
Szelényi, Ivan 5, 6–7
Taipei regime 367–8
Taiwan 22, 48, 376, 393, 397, 404–8, 438, 444
anti-mainland demonstrations 54
and economic ties 383, 386, 390–91, 395
recognition by ASEAN 428
Taiwan Relations Act, 1979 (US) 407
Taiyuan City 108, 109
Tanaka, Akihiko 398
Tang, James 369
Tang, Jiaxuan 433–4
Tangled Titans (Shambaugh) 420
Tang, Xiaoyang 383
Tanner, Murray 383
TAOQUANG YANGHUI 369–70, 453
Tapp, Nicholas 211
taxes 194–5, 245, 316, 354
Tax Sharing Reform, 1994, 142, 144
technical education 224–6, 228
technocrats 130, 131
‘technologies of power’ 67
Teets, Jessica 340, 342
Teiwes, Frederick C. 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 140
on provincial leaders 101
tenure, generals’ 128
term limits 89
territorial urbanization 164
’textbook issue’ 400
Thailand 430–31, 439
Thakur, Ramesh 216, 373
Thayer, Carlyle 438
Thelle, Hatla 446–7
‘The One-China Principle and the Taiwan Issue’ 407
‘Theory of the Three Worlds’ 367
Thiers, Paul 341
Third Front 190, 191
Third Plenum 32, 165, 170, 175, 177
third realm 333
Third World 367
Thornton, Patricia 343
‘three agricultural problems’ 322
Three-Anti Campaign 254
‘Three Fixes’ 90
Three Gorges Dam 150, 337
‘three nos’ 239–40
‘Three Represents’ 45–6, 61, 72, 73, 109, 282
Tiananmen Incidents 47
Tiananmen Papers (Zhang) 33
Tiananmen protests 333, 352, 368, 400, 433
attitude of EU 444–5
attitude of Japan 402
attitude of US 417
Tiananmen Square 173
Tianjin 194–5
Tibet 246, 354, 444
refugees 390
Tilak, J.B.G 235
tiliu 317, 453
Tokyo–Beijing Forum 401
tonghua 207
Tong, James 141
townsend, James R. 44
township-level officials 316–17
town/township 149
trade 369, 381–2, 386, 390–91, 392–3, 398–9, 408
leverage 387
partner 387
surplus 387
trade unions 227, 275, 340
*Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (Mearsheimer) 420–21
transfer payments 198, 323–4, 325–7
transnational activism 339
transparency, fiscal 143–4
Transport Ministry 92
Treasury securities 387
Tucker, Nancy Bernkopf 418–19
Tunsjo, Oystein 447
Tuosheng, Zhang 447
Turner, Oliver 414
TVEs (township and village enterprises) 167, 195, 314, 315, 318–19, 320–22
two-class structure 284
‘two-line struggle’ 23
‘two whatever’s’ 32

Uhalley, Stephen, Jr 58, 59
UK 377, 450, 451
unemployment 241–2
UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence of Angola) 367
United Front Work Department 106
*The United States and China* (Dong) 416
*The United States and China* (Fairbank) 414–15
United States (US) 367, 368
and ASEAN 428–9, 440, 441
debt 383
economic statecraft 384
foreign relations with China 413–25
and G2 371
global security policy 412
Indochina, withdrawal from 432
and Japan and South Korea 397
as key ally against Soviets 399–400
and North Korea 410
purchasing diplomacy 388
relations with China 447, 449
and sanctions 385, 391
and Taiwan 404, 407
trying to undermine the dominance of 373
US Congressional-Executive Commission on China 209, 210, 212, 214
using UN veto 376
and Vietnam 430
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 206
universities 225
unlawfulness 346
unregistered organizations 336
unrest 345–59
UNSC 367–8, 376
UN (United Nations) 206–7, 332, 376–8
urban areas 349
urban *dibao* 245, 247
urban districts 159, 160, 161, 162, 163
urban *hukou* holders 185
urbanization 164, 315, 327
urban medical assistance schemes 248
urban residents 244, 340
Urban Residents’ Health Insurance 247, 248
*Urban Spaces in Contemporary China* (Davis et al.) 334
urban welfare 247–8
urban white-collar professionals 184–5
urban workers 238, 239
Ürümchi 210
Uruguay workers 210
values 55, 279–80
van Canh, Nguyen 430
van Ness, Peter 367
verdict reversal issue 32
vertical chain of command 97
veterans 240–41
veto, UN 376–7, 378
vice governors 96
Vice Premiers 79, 80, 85, 89
victim mentality 51
Vietnam 430, 431, 432, 437, 438, 439, 440
village debt 320–21
village-level officials 317–18
village-owned enterprise 317
see also TVEs (township and village enterprises)
vigour 354
vocational colleges 225
vocational education 224–6, 227, 228, 229
Vocational Education Law of the People’s Republic of China 225–6
vocational middle schools 224
vocational universities 225
Vogel, Ezra 419
wages 312–14
Walker, Richard 43
‘walking on two legs’ policy 220
Wall, Geoffrey 211
Walter, Andrew 421, 423
Wang, Chenyan 385
Wang, Dong 413
Wang, Dongxing 30, 32
Wang, Jingtao 211
Wang, Jisi 424–5
Wang, Li 386
Wang, Qishan 84, 263–9, 270
Wang, Shulin 138
Wang, Yi 93
Wang, Yizhou 371
Wang, Yuxiang 207, 212
Wang, Zheng 50
Wan, Li 34
war crimes, Japanese 399, 400
Washington Quarterly 422
water pollution 337
Watson, James 279, 280
wealth 283, 387
Wealth and Poverty (Gilder) 301
Weber, Max 42
Wechat 16
Wedeman, Andrew 255, 258
weibo 16, 453
Wei, Jianxing 263
Wei, Shen 448–9
Wei, X. 243
Weixing 16
welfare 238–50, 324
welfare enterprises 239
Wenchuan earthquake 342
Wen, Jiabao 83, 84, 85, 88, 170, 326, 450
and corruption 93
and economic policy 171, 174–5, 182–4
and overseas investments 393
and purchasing diplomacy 388, 389
and regional development 199–203
and rural taxes 245
and SOEs 91
and stabilization policy 178–9, 181
and welfare 247–8, 249
Wenling City 143
Wenran, Jiang 389
Wenzhou 195
West China 161, 162
western provinces 196–9
Western Regional Development Programme 196, 197–8
Western Shaanxi 153
wheat-growing north 188
When China Rules the World (Jacques) 5
‘Where Did I Miss You?’ (Zhang) 302
white-collar professionals 184–5
White Papers on EU 443–4
‘White Terror’ 405
Wittfogel, Karl 43–4
women 288–307
Women and Socialism (Bebel) 290
Women of China 296
Wong, Christine P.W. 140–41, 142
Woodman, Sophia 211, 213, 214
Woo, Franklin J. 415
work and Mao 28
work days, extra 240–41
workers 274
disputes 349–50, 352
workers’ clubs 275
working class 282–3
work units 239, 242
World Bank (WB) 104, 138, 141–2, 177, 337, 368, 387
on NGOs 332
and quota shares 374
world stage actor 363–79
WTO (World Trade Organization) 88, 174, 369, 378, 390, 391
Wu county 162
Wu, Di 291
Wu, F. 337
Wujiang county-level city 163
Wujiang district 163
Wu, Jiaxiang 48
Wu, Wei 33, 35
Wuxian city 162
Wuzhong 162
Xiamen 192
xi 453
xiang 453
Xi, Jinping 36, 37, 38, 48, 50, 61, 88
and anti-corruption 84, 93, 263–9
and the army 117, 121, 125
and ‘China Dream’ 74–5
and corruption 270
‘disseminating modern Chinese values’ 373
and economic policy 170, 171, 175
on the EU 444
and G2 372
and NDRC 183
Xiaobo, Lü 257
xiao (shehui) 453
Xia, Yafeng 419
Xia, Yan 290, 291, 292–4
Xi, Jinping 36, 37, 38, 48, 50, 61, 88
and anti-corruption 84, 93, 263–9
and the army 117, 121, 125
and ‘China Dream’ 74–5
and corruption 270
‘disseminating modern Chinese values’ 373
and economic policy 170, 171, 175
on the EU 444
and G2 372
and NDRC 183
Zhu, Zhiqun  422
Zimbabwe  376
zizhi 16

zizhi (qu) 453
The A to Z of United States–China Relations
(Sutter) 419