Figures

2.1 Indicators of systems support 23
5.1 Average trust in national parliament and regional/local authorities, Europe (Source: Eurobarometer 78.1) 73
5.2 Average trust in national parliament and the municipality, Americas (Source: AmericasBarometer 2008) 74
5.3 Average trust in national parliament and the EU (Source: Eurobarometer 78.1) 75
5.4 Difference in trust in the EU vs national parliament, by corruption level (Source: Eurobarometer 78.1) 76
7.1 Distribution of particular and general social trust (bars add up to 100%) (Source: World Values Survey 2010–14) 114
8.1 Percentage of citizens sending $0, $10, $20, or $30 to their counterpart (citizen, public official) 133
8.2 Difference in expected and actual returns by counterpart (citizens or public officials) 134
11.1 Education and political trust in Europe (Source: European Social Survey, round 6 (2012)) 180
11.2 The education gap, corruption and political trust in Europe (Source: European Social Survey, round 6 (2012)) 181
13.1 A three-wave, two-variable model for trust and norms 220
20.1 Far-right popularity, concern about immigration and political trust (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 1–4 (2002–10)) 325
20.2 Long-term country of immigration, concern about immigration and political trust (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 1–4 (2002–10)) 326
20.3 Interaction between emphasis on ascriptive characteristics and Multiculturalism Policy Index (MPI) (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 1–4 (2002–10)) 330
20.4 Interaction between emphasis on civic characteristics and Multiculturalism Policy Index (MPI) (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 1–4 (2002–10)) 331
21.1 Prominent causal mechanism of the relationship from social to political trust 346
23.2 Declining trust in government in Canada (Source: Canadian Election Studies (1965–2012)) 378
23.3 Declining confidence in political institutions (Sources: Harris Poll (1968–70), General Social Survey (1972–2014)) 380
23.4 Confidence in political and social institutions (Source: World Values Survey, rounds 5–6 (2005–11)) 381
Figures ix

23.5 Levels of political trust relative to total public (Sources: American National Election Studies (2012), Canadian Election Studies (2011)) 389
24.1 Trust in political institutions by country in Latin America (average from 1996 to 2011) (Latinobarometer (1996–2011)) 401
24.2 Trust in government, Congress, and political parties by country in Latin America (average from 1996 to 2011) (Latinobarometer (1996–2011)) 402
24.3 Evolution of political trust in different institutions (Latinobarometer (1996–2011)) 402
24.4 Evolution of trust in political institutions in Latin American countries (Latinobarometer (1996–2011)) 403
24.5 Average Cronbach’s alpha of political trust index by country, 1996–2011 (Latinobarometer (1996–2011)) 404
25.1 Average levels of political trust in 15 Western and Southern European countries in 2012 (Source: European Social Survey, round 6 (2012)) 422
25.2 Evolution of trust in parliament in Europe 2002–12 by group of countries (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 1–6 (2002–12)) 425
25.3 Evolution of trust in the actors of representation (political parties and politicians) in Europe 2004–12 by group of countries (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 2–6 (2004–12)) 428
25.4 Evolution of trust in the legal system in Europe 2002–12 by group of countries (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 1–6 (2002–12)) 429
25.5 Marginal effects on trust in the parliament of satisfaction with democracy, by satisfaction with the economy, 2006 and 2012 (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 3 and 6 (2006, 2012)) 432
25.6 Satisfaction with democracy and trust in parliament in Cyprus, Greece, Ireland, Iceland, Portugal and Spain, 2006 and 2012 (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 3 and 6 (2006, 2012)) 434
25.7 Economic satisfaction and trust in parliament in Cyprus, Greece, Ireland, Iceland, Portugal and Spain, 2006 and 2012 (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 3 and 6 (2006, 2012)) 434
25.8 Interest in politics and trust in parliament in Cyprus, Greece, Ireland, Iceland, Portugal and Spain, 2006 and 2012 (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 3 and 6 (2006, 2012)) 435
25.9 Social trust and trust in actors of representation in Cyprus, Greece, Ireland, Iceland, Portugal and Spain, 2006 and 2012 (Source: European Social Survey, rounds 3 and 6 (2006, 2012)) 435
26.1 Level of political trust in post-communist countries in 2013 (Sources: Candidate Country Eurobarometer, Eurobarometer, European Values Survey) 446
26.2 Level of political trust in post-communist countries over time (Sources: Candidate Country Eurobarometer, Eurobarometer, European Values Survey) 447
26.3 Level of trust in institutions after the transition, at the mid-point of the time period since the transition, and recently in post-communist countries (Sources: Candidate Country Eurobarometer, Eurobarometer, European Values Survey) 450
Handbook on political trust

26.4 Mean standard deviation of levels of trust in institutions between 1990 and 2013 (Sources: Candidate Country Eurobarometer, Eurobarometer, European Values Survey) 452

27.1 Political trust in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Arab region over time (Sources: Afrobarometer (1999–2009), Arab Barometer (2006–11)) 470

27.2 Average political trust levels across Sub-Saharan Africa (Source: Afrobarometer (1999–2009)) 471


27.4 Political trust in the Arab region, by country (2006–13) (Source: Arab Barometer (2006–11)) 474

27.5 Difference in trust between Sub-Saharan Africa and the Arab region (Sources: Afrobarometer (1999–2009), Arab Barometer (2006–11)) 475

27.6 Varied effect of political capacity on political trust across regions (Sources: Afrobarometer (1999–2009), Arab Barometer (2006–11)) 482

28.1 Political trust in the Asia-Pacific region (Sources: Asian Barometer Survey, round 3 (2010–12), World Values Survey, round 5 and 6 (2005–12)) 491

29.1 The theoretical relationship between legitimacy, trust, political support and compliance 510

For the electronic appendix, see www.e-elgar.com/handbook-on-political-trust-companion-site.