

# Contributors

---

**Mohamed Ariff** holds a Professorship currently at the Faculty of Economics and Management, University Putra Malaysia. At the time of this research he was Professor of Finance at Bond University. Prior to this he held the Chair in Finance for over ten years and was head of Monash University's Finance Faculty for six years. He received his undergraduate education at the University of Singapore and his postgraduate education at the University of Wisconsin-Madison and the University of Queensland (PhD). He is co-author of a leading McGraw-Hill text-book: *Investments* by Bodie, Ariff, DaSilva, Kane and Marcus. His internationally published scholarly books and peer-reviewed journal articles on banking and capital markets, liberalization, exchange rates, privatization and tax-compliance costs, all in the Asia-Pacific region, are widely cited in respective fields. He won several competitive Research Fellowships. He has worked as a Visiting Scholar/Fellow/Professor in several universities; Boston, Harvard, Melbourne, Tokyo (twice) and the UCD of Ireland (twice). He served in 2004–06 as the elected President of the Asian Finance Association. He is a recipient of four ARC Research Grants, the latest being a large ARC Linkage Grant (with two others) on banking research.

**Rashmi Umesh Arora** is a lecturer in development economics at the Bradford Centre for International Development, University of Bradford. She has worked earlier as a Research Fellow in the Department of Accounting, Finance and Economics, Griffith Business School, Griffith University, Australia. In 2007 she was a Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the Centre for Asia-Pacific Social Transformation Studies, University of Wollongong, Australia. She has also worked in the Reserve Bank of India (India's central bank) in its economic policy department for several years. She holds a PhD in Development Studies from the University of Auckland, New Zealand and an MPhil in Applied Economics from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. Her areas of research interest are economic development, reforms, finance and development, less developed regions and globalization. She has published in several international journals including *Applied Economics*, *Journal of Developing Areas*, and *Third World Quarterly* among others.

Professor **Laurence Boule** studied at the Universities of Stellenbosch, London and Natal and has degrees in Arts and Law. He has practised as a lawyer, been a law teacher for many years, and has worked as a mediator since 1990. He has conducted a consultancy practice in negotiation, dispute resolution and conflict management for over 20 years and worked extensively throughout Australia and New Zealand, the Asia-Pacific and Africa. He chaired the advisory council to the Australian government on dispute resolution policy for two terms, was a member (part-time) of the National Native Title Tribunal in Australia from 2002–06 and is currently Chair of the Mediator Standards Board. He was awarded the Order of Australia in 2008. Laurence has published extensively in constitutional law, mediation and dispute resolution. His 2010 book *Mediation skills and techniques – Triangle of influence* (with Miryana Nestic, Bloomsbury Professional, UK) was awarded the CEDR London Prize for the best international dispute resolution book in 2010. In recent years he has also published in the area of international economic law, including *The Law of Globalisation* (Kluwer Law International, The Netherlands, 2010) and as editor, *Globalisation and governance* (SiberInk, Cape Town, 2011). His books have been published in Singapore, South Africa, the US, Canada and New Zealand. Laurence has worked as an academic at the Universities of Natal and Adelaide and as a Visiting Professor at the Universities of Cape Town and Gent in Belgium. He has been Professor of Law at Bond University, Australia, since 1991 and is an Adjunct Professor at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, where he served as Director of the Mandela Institute and Issy Wolfson Professor of Law for two and a half years.

**Jessie Chella** is a Lecturer with the School of Law, University of the South Pacific. Dr Chella is admitted as a Solicitor of the Supreme Court of New South Wales as well as Assistant to Counsel of the International Criminal Court eligible to assist Defence Counsel and Legal Representatives of Victims. Her work experience includes various legal and administrative roles undertaken in Australia, the Netherlands and Zimbabwe. She earned her PhD from Bond University, as well as her LLM (by Research), PG DipLegPrac, and LLB. Her research interests include: Corporate Social Responsibility, International Criminal Law, International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights Law, and Mining and Resources Law.

**Melissa Conley Tyler** was appointed National Executive Director of the Australian Institute of International Affairs in 2006. She is a lawyer and specialist in conflict resolution, including negotiation, mediation and peace education. She was previously Programme Manager of the International Conflict Resolution Centre at the University of Melbourne

and Senior Fellow of Melbourne Law School. She has an international profile in conflict resolution, including membership of the editorial board of the *Conflict Resolution Quarterly*. In 2008 Ms Conley Tyler was selected as one of the nation's 1000 'best and brightest' to participate in the Australia 2020 Summit convened by the Prime Minister to discuss future challenges facing Australia. Later in 2008 she was selected by the Fletcher Alumni Association of Washington DC to receive its Young Alumni Award for most outstanding graduate of the Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy under 40. Her recent research includes book chapters on Australian foreign policy-making and Australia's role in the G20 and publications on public diplomacy and Australia as a middle power.

**Raquel Dos Santos** is a lawyer in Australia currently practising in the energy, resources and infrastructure group at Allens for clients in the extractives, electricity and government sectors. She is an active participant in public interest and access to justice matters, and managed the Brisbane pro bono practice at Allens in 2012–2013. Raquel has previously acted in dispute resolution and performed commercial and research roles in Australia. She began her career in Brazil as a public servant in the Court of Appeal of the State of Santa Catarina (TJSC) between 1996 and 2000. Raquel holds a Juris Doctor from Bond University, Australia, with majors in International Trade Law and Corporate Law, and a Bachelor of Laws from the Federal University of Santa Catarina (UFSC), Brazil, with a major in Arbitration.

**John Farrar** is Emeritus Professor of Law at Bond University. He is also Professor of Corporate Governance and Director of The New Zealand Governance Centre at the University of Auckland, New Zealand. He was Dean of Law at the University of Canterbury (1985–88), Bond University (1993–96) and University of Waikato (2004–08). He earned his PhD from the University of Bristol and his LLD from the University of London. Professor Farrar is the author of a number of books and papers on company and commercial law and corporate governance. He has also been active in law reform in the UK, New Zealand and Australia, and was a member of the Legislation Advisory Committee of New Zealand (2004–08). In 2008 he was made an Honorary Life Member of the Australian Law Teachers Association for services to legal education in Australia and New Zealand.

**Stephen Fortescue** has a BA (1972) and PhD (1977) from the Australian National University, with a specialization in Soviet Politics. He is an Honorary Associate Professor at the University of New South Wales and his current research themes are the policy-making process in Russian

politics, business–government relationships in Russia, and the Russian mining and metals sector. His most recent monograph is *Russia's oil barons and metal magnates* (Palgrave, 2006). He publishes in journals such as *Post-Soviet Affairs*, *Eurasian Geography and Economics* and *OstEuropa*.

**Umair Ghori** has a background in legal practice both as a litigator and as a corporate lawyer. He joined Bond University in November 2010 as a Senior Teaching Fellow and was promoted to Assistant Professor in 2012. He recently completed his PhD from the University of New South Wales. His thesis examined the policy and regulation aspects of international trade in textiles and clothing. At Bond University, Faculty of Law, his teaching interests include international trade law, international business transactions, public and private international law, business and commercial laws, arbitration and dispute settlement and law of contracts. Prior to joining Bond University, Dr Ghori taught advanced legal research, foundations of law research and some components of international trade law at the Faculty of Law, UNSW. Dr Ghori is also a Fellow of the Tim Fischer Centre for Global Trade and Finance at Bond University, Faculty of Law. His primary research interests lie in international trade law, international business transactions, public and private international law, energy law, arbitration and dispute settlement, corporations law and the law of contracts.

Emeritus Professor **Mary Hiscock** spent many years teaching at Bond University and at the University of Melbourne. Her career has also been interspersed with visiting appointments in Europe, Asia and North America. Internationally she has represented Australia on numerous occasions at the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). For many years she was a consultant to the Asian Development Bank and is an Expert Adviser to the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Professor Hiscock continues to be a member of several editorial boards, including the *Australian Journal of Asian Law* and of the *Melbourne Journal of International Law* and is the immediate past Chair of the International Law Section of the Law Council of Australia and a past President of the Academy of Commercial and Consumer Law.

**Dilyara B. Karimova** graduated in 1991 from Novosibirsk University, Russia as a geochemist. Dr Karimova's field of interests include ecological damage, audit, ecological legal systems both national and international, the mechanism of transformation of the mineral substance and waste, life cycle features of waste and secondary materials, and comprehensive approaches for solutions to environmental problems. Dr Karimova

has received a letter of commendation from the Federal Service for Environmental and Natural Resources Inspectorate for her contribution to the preservation of Russia's natural resources.

**Ahmed Khalid** earned his PhD in Economics from Johns Hopkins University, US. He then worked at the National University of Singapore (NUS) from 1992–2000 before joining Bond University. Professor Khalid has also worked at the World Bank, Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS), Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE). He has also worked as a consultant for leading institutions in finance and economics including the Limburg Institute of Financial Economics (LIFE), the Asian Development Bank (ADB), CitiGroup, Haans Seidel Foundation and the UNDP. He was recently invited to be an advisor to the Ministry of Planning in Pakistan. Professor Khalid is currently Head of Department (Economics and Statistics) at Bond University and Director of the Globalisation and Development Centre at Bond. He is also a member of the UK based International Growth Centre (Macro Research Cluster – Pakistan Chapter) and Director of Quality Assurance Program for Sur University College in Oman. Professor Khalid's research interests are in applied macroeconomics and monetary economics, applied econometrics, financial crisis and financial sector reforms with particular reference to emerging economies in East- and South-Asia and globalization and financial market integration. He is Associate Editor of *Singapore Economic Review* and a member of the editorial board of *South Asian Journal of Global Business Research*. His publications include four books (two edited) published by Edward Elgar Publishing, UK, internationally refereed articles, chapters in books and numerous consultancy/project reports, technical reports, working papers and conference papers.

**Radhika Lahiri** is a Senior Lecturer at the School of Economics and Finance, Queensland University of Technology. She received her PhD from the Southern Methodist University, Dallas in 1997 and has had academic appointments with the Southern Methodist University and the University of Western Australia. Prior to academia, Dr Lahiri held research positions with the National Institute of Public Finance and Policy and the National Council of Applied Economic Research in New Delhi. Her recent research projects have studied the impact of political economy implications of inequality, the link between inequality and growth, tax evasion and the political economy of spending on public goods. She has published in several international journals, including *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, *Economic Modelling*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *World Development*, *Topics in Macroeconomics* and *Economics Bulletin*, among others.

**Emmanuel T. Laryea** is a Senior Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Monash University, Australia, and a Fellow at the Tim Fischer Centre for Global Trade and Finance, Bond University, Australia. He obtained his LLB from the University of Ghana (1992), his LLM from the University of Glasgow (1995), and his PhD from Bond University (2001). Emmanuel taught at the University of Ghana, Bond University and Lancaster University before joining Monash in 2001. His areas of teaching and research interests include contract law, international business law, international trade law, international banking and finance law, law of e-commerce and international investment law. He is the author of *Paperless trade: Opportunities, challenges and solutions* (Kluwer Law International, 2002), and several journal articles and book chapters. He has also practised law with a commercial law firm in Ghana. His research interests include international economic law, and law and African development. He is the author of several publications in these fields.

**Shuanglin Lin** is Professor of the National School of Development at Peking University, and Director of the China Centre for Public Finance at Peking University. He has also been Noddle Distinguished Professor of Economics at the University of Nebraska Omaha and Research Associate of the East Asian Institute at the National University of Singapore. He obtained his BA in Economics from Peking University, MA in Economics from Northwestern University, Illinois and PhD in Economics from Purdue University, Indiana. His research concentrates on public economics and China's public finance. He has published extensively in academic journals, including the *Journal of Economic Theory* and *Journal of Public Economics*. His policy articles have appeared in the *New York Times* and *China Daily*. He is Associate Editor of *China Economic Quarterly*. He serves as a columnist for the *People.com.cn* in China. He was President of the Chinese Economists Society 2002–03.

**Vai Io Lo** is Professor of Law at Bond University and a Co-Director of the Tim Fischer Centre for Global Trade and Finance. She received academic training in English literature, law, business administration and organizational behaviour. Prior to joining Bond, she held teaching or research appointments with the University of Washington, International University of Japan, Waseda University, National University of Singapore and the University of Tokyo. She has also been a Visiting Scholar to Harvard Law School and a Visiting Associate Professor to the University of Windsor in Canada. She has concentrating on comparative and interdisciplinary research, especially on Australian, Chinese, Japanese and US laws, and in the areas of labour and employment, foreign direct investment, health care, law and society, dispute resolution and legal education. Her publica-

tions, including books, journal articles, and book chapters, are distributed worldwide.

**Anthony J. Makin** is Professor of Economics at Griffith University, Gold Coast campus, Australia. Before joining Griffith, he was an International Consultant Economist with the IMF Institute, and previously taught at the University of Canberra and the University of Queensland. He represents Australia at meetings of the Pacific Economic Co-operation Council (PECC), is a member of AUSPECC, and has served in the federal departments of Finance, Foreign Affairs and Trade, The Treasury and Prime Minister and Cabinet. He holds undergraduate degrees in Arts and Economics and a PhD from the Australian National University, and has published widely on Australian and international macroeconomic policy issues. He is the author of *Global Finance and the Macroeconomy* and *Global Imbalances, Exchange Rates and Stabilization Policy*, and *International macroeconomics* and has published widely in economics journals, including *The World Economy*, *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *Economic Modelling*, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, *Applied Economics*, *The Economic Record*, and in many explicitly Asia focused journals, including, *Asian Survey* and *China and World Economy*.

**H.E. Mr Biren Nanda** joined the Indian Foreign Service in 1978 on completion of his postgraduate degree in Economics from the Delhi School of Economics. Mr Nanda has previously served as a diplomat in Indian Missions in Singapore, Beijing, Shanghai, Washington, DC and Tokyo. He was the Consul General of India in Shanghai from 1996–2000, Deputy Chief of Mission in the Embassy of India in Tokyo from 2000–04 and Ambassador of India in the Republic of Indonesia from 2008–12. Prior to taking up his assignment in Jakarta, Mr Nanda was the Head of the Division in the Ministry of External Affairs, which looks after relations between India and countries of Southeast Asia and the Pacific. Since 26 April 2012 Mr Nanda has held the position of High Commissioner of the Republic of India to the Government of the Commonwealth of Australia.

**Muruga Perumal Ramaswamy** is an Associate Professor in the Faculty of Law, University of Macau. He graduated with a Bachelor of Law in Common Law from India and a Master of Law (LLM) in Labour and Maritime Law. He was a Research Fellow in International Law and subsequently qualified with an MPhil in International Law. His interdisciplinary research interest in law and business management prompted him to qualify with a Master of International Business Management from IIUM, Macau and Portuguese Catholic University. He completed his PhD from the Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong in International Law,

E-Commerce and Informational Technology Laws. He was a Research Fellow at The Hague Academy of International law, Netherlands and specialized in International Trade Law at the University Institute of European Studies in Turin, Italy. He studied American Constitutional Law at Yale University in New Haven, Connecticut and taught comparative constitutional law in Macau. He has been Secretary of the International Law Association in Hong Kong and a member of the ILA Committee on International Trade Law for many years. He is a member of several other international legal institutions in the UK and the US. His research interests are in the fields of international law, trade and investment laws, international sales and e-commerce laws. In trade law, he holds a specific interest in inter-regional trade involving emerging markets and is currently the principal investigator of a research project focusing on BRIC trade cooperation.

**Shyama Ratnasiri** is a Lecturer in the Department of Accounting, Finance and Economics, Griffith Business School, Griffith University. She earned her PhD from the Queensland University of Technology, Australia in 2009, for which she received the Outstanding Doctoral Thesis award for her PhD thesis on economic growth, inequality and technology adoption. She obtained her BSc and MSc degrees from University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka. Her current research themes involve macroeconomic issues such as technology adoption, economic growth, inequality, financial development and food security. She also works in the area of microeconomic issues such as food consumption patterns and demand for water. She has published in international refereed journals including *Southern Economic Journal* and *Economic Modelling*.

**Muthucumaraswamy Sornarajah** LL B (Ceylon) LLM (Yale) LLM, PhD, LLD (London) is CJ Koh Professor of Law at the National University of Singapore. He is Visiting Professor at the Centre for the Study of Human Rights at the London School of Economics. He was previously Tunku Abdul Rahman Professor of Public International Law at the University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur and Head of the Law School of the University of Tasmania, Australia. He is the author of *International law on foreign investment* (Cambridge University Press, 3rd Edition, 2010) and several other books.

**Mark Thirlwell** is Chief Economist at Austrade (the Australian Trade Commission). Prior to joining Austrade he was the Director of the International Economy Program at Lowy Institute for International Policy and a Fellow at the Institute's G20 Studies Centre. He is also a Visiting Fellow at the National Security College at the Australian National

University. Mark has been tracking global economic trends since he joined the Bank of England's International Divisions in 1990 where he worked as part of the Whitehall Economists Subgroup, coordinating the forecasting of major emerging markets across the Bank, Treasury, the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, and other stakeholders. Mark subsequently joined JP Morgan as a Vice President in Economic Research with responsibility for Central Europe. Before joining Lowy, he served as Senior Economist at Australia's Export Finance and Insurance Corporation, working on sovereign risk with a particular focus on East Asia. Mark has degrees in Economics from Cambridge and Oxford Universities, UK and a post-graduate qualification in Applied Finance from Macquarie University.

**Michael Thomas** has a Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Asia Pacific Studies and a Masters of International Affairs from the Australian National University. His academic interests include international relations theory, historical and strategic dynamics in northeast Asia and Japanese foreign policy. He recently completed an internship at the Australian Institute of International Affairs.