

Index

- Abbott, A. 116
Academia Europaea 117, 152, 163, 164, 166
academies and science policy decision
 role 147–74, 203
 development history 148–54
 European Academies Science
 Advisory Council (EASAC)
 159–61, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166
 European Science Foundation (ESF)
 163–4
 expertise and advice provision 157
 funding concerns 156, 163–4
 future role 168–9
 governance 154–6
 InterAcademy Council (IAC)
 159–61, 165
 InterAcademy Panel on
 International Issues (IAP) 151,
 157, 162, 165, 166
 international cooperation, fostering
 157–62, 165–6
 members' role 166
 membership restriction and
 reputation building 154–6
 meta-organisations 157–62, 163–4
 mission statements 156–7, 161, 164,
 166
 national academies 164–6
 participation requirements 155, 156
 science promotion activities 156–7
 transnational academies 152
 transnational organisations 162–4
 see also executive governance of
 European science; knowledge
 institutions
Academy of Sciences for the
 Developing World (TWAS) 152
Addicott, R. 132
Ahrne, G. 107, 148
Aksnes, D. 178
All European Academies (ALLEA)
 117, 157, 159, 162–3, 164, 165,
 166, 186
Alter, P. 159, 170
Amaral, A. 109
André, M. 37
Annerberg, R. 188
Arnold, E. 180, 192
audit society 108
Banchoff, T. 16, 42, 55, 80, 87, 91, 94,
 117, 183, 184
Banda, E. 116, 120
Barker, K. 192
Bartell, M. 176
Beerkens, E. 88
Berger, M. 177
Bleiklie, I. 105, 106, 126–46
Boden, R. 19, 175, 176
Boekholdt, P. 179
Boli, J. 108
Bologna Process 106, 111, 112–13,
 112–15, 137
Bonaccorsi, A. 61
Borras, S. 14, 17, 88, 183
Bourdieu, P. 140
Bozeman, B. 176, 179
brain drain 63–4, 70
Braun, D. 61–82
Breschi, S. 12
Brown, R. 137
Brunsson, N. 107, 108, 130, 148
Burgen, A. 169
Byrkjeflot, H. 127
Campbell, W. 157
Caswill, C. 55
CERN (The European Organization
 for Nuclear Research) 21, 183
Chou, M.-H. 2, 3, 4, 15, 16, 184
Christensen, T. 136

- Clark, B. 131, 136
 Clark, W. 134
 Cohen, M. 129
 Coleman, J. 62
 competition
 competitive relationships 64, 66–7, 70, 72
 focus, European Research Council (ERC) 22–4, 25, 28, 31, 72
 and internationalisation 49, 184, 185–6
 Connerade, J. 117
 cooperation
 collaborative projects 12, 22–3, 25, 70
 cooperative governance 64, 65, 67, 69, 76–7
 coordination focus, European Research Area (ERA) 40–42, 43, 44
 cross-border research cooperation 67, 76–7
 international cooperation, fostering 157–62, 165–6
 knowledge transfer and researcher mobility 184
 networking *see* networking
 Corbett, A. 2, 3, 16, 108, 137
 COST (European Co-operation in Scientific and Technical Research) 12, 22, 70
 Cox, D. 176
 Cram, L. 85
 cross-border research cooperation 67, 76–7
 Crow, M. 176
 Cruz-Castro, L. 175–98
 Cusmano, L. 12
 Czarniawska, B. 108
 DACH programme 76
 Dahrendorf, R. 40–41, 87
 David, P. 24
 De Boer, H. 129
 De Elera, Á. 2
 De Ruiter, R. 94
 Den Bak, S. 52, 54
 DG Research 72, 73, 88–91, 93–8, 100
 direct management principle 88, 99
 distributive policy effects, executive governance of European science 86, 98
 Djelic, M. 16, 107, 108
 Dosi, G. 20
 Drenth, P. 169, 170
 Drori, G. 87, 178
 Durand, R. 122
 E4 group 113–15
 EASAC (European Academies Science Advisory Council) 159–61, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166
 Ebersberger, B. 177
 ECA (European Consortium for Accreditation) 112
 Edler, J. 2, 3, 4, 14, 16, 17, 30, 37–8, 40, 42, 43, 48, 50, 52, 53, 68, 80, 177, 184, 185, 191
 Edquist, C. 40
 education focus
 European Research Area (ERA) 15–16, 44, 47, 52–3
 higher education expansion effects 127–9
 Edwards, G. 88
 EFA *see* European Funding Area
 Egan, M. 107
 Egeberg, M. 84
 EHEA (European Higher Education Area) 106, 111, 113, 114
 Eising, R. 107
 EIT (European Institute of Technology) 29, 38, 41, 52–3, 92
 Eklund, M. 14
 El-Khawas, E. 108
 EMBO (European Molecular Biology Organization) 21, 117, 183, 186
 Enders, J. 109, 126–46
 Engelbrecht, J. 147, 163, 169, 170
 Engwall, L. 15, 147–74, 203
 ENQA (European Network for Quality Assurance) 105, 110–11, 112
 Epstein, D. 63
 EQAR (European Quality Assurance Register for Higher Education) 106, 114–15
 ERA *see* European Research Area (ERA)
 ERA-NET programme 76, 95

- ERC *see* European Research Council (ERC)
- Erkkilä, T. 108
- ESF (European Science Foundation) 12, 22, 68–70, 68–71, 76, 118–19, 120, 152, 163–4, 186
- ESIB (European Student Information Bureau) 113–15
- Etzkowitz, H. 14
- EUA (European University Association) 112, 113–15
- EURAB (European Research Advisory Board) 50, 51, 117, 120
- EUROBAROMETER opinion polls on research policy 92–3
- EUROHORCS (European Heads of Research Councils) 69, 70, 186
- European Academies Science Advisory Council (EASAC) 159–61, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166
- European Association of Institutions in Higher Education (EURASHE) 113–14
- European Charter for Researchers 184
- European Co-operation in Scientific and Technical Research (COST) 12, 22, 70
- European Consortium for Accreditation (ECA) 112
- European Funding Area (EFA) 61–82
 authority rights 66, 67
 basic funding evolution 68–77
 budget maximisation interests and funding agencies 63
 competitive relationships and governance structures 64, 66–7, 70, 72
 conflicts in fund distribution between national and EU projects 64
 cooperative governance 67, 69
 corporate actors and dynamics 62–6
 cross-border research cooperation 67, 76–7
 crowding out and brain drain effects 63–4, 70
 and European Research Council *see* European Research Council
 frontier research 71–2, 73–4
 funding policy 63, 64, 66–77
 governance structures 66–8
 intermediary agencies 65–6
 national funding agencies (NFAs) collective action in transnational organisations 64, 65, 67, 69
 national funding agencies (NFAs), jeopardising interests 63–4, 72, 73
 regional cooperation 67, 76–7
 supranational level focus 63–4, 76–7, 79–80
 transaction costs 62, 64, 65, 67, 69, 71, 76–7
- European Heads of Research Councils (EUROHORCS) 69, 70, 186
- European Higher Education Area (EHEA) 106, 111, 113, 114
- European Institute of Technology (EIT) 29, 38, 41, 52–3, 92
- European Molecular Biology Organization (EMBO) 21, 117, 183, 186
- European Network for Quality Assurance (ENQA) 105, 110–11, 112, 113–15
- European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN) 21, 183
- European Quality Assurance Register for Higher Education (EQAR) 106, 114–15
- European Research Advisory Board (EURAB) 50, 51, 117, 120
- European Research Area (ERA)
 European level dynamics and transformation 14–18
 integration focus 24
 knowledge society effects 14, 15
 organisation building 21–3, 25–9, 30
 policy intervention target 20–21, 23–5, 27
 project 2, 3, 12–13
 Single Market Act and free movement of persons 15
 transition stage 18–29
 transnational governance 16, 17
 voluntary policy coordination mechanisms 16
- European Research Area (ERA) policy agenda 37–60, 201, 203

- coordination focus 40–42, 43, 44
- education focus 15–16, 44, 47, 52–3
- “Europe and Basic Research”
 - Communication 47, 48, 51, 119
- “European Research Area: Providing a New Momentum” 43
- excellence focus 44, 46–51
- ‘frontier’ research introduction 25, 26, 28, 50–51
- funding considerations 41–2, 47–8
- Green Paper (2007) 43, 45–6, 50
- innovation policies 14–15, 17, 39–40, 52
- international competition promotion 49, 184
- knowledge-based economic strategy 39–40, 43–4
- Ljubljana Process 43–4, 94–5
- Lund Conference “New Worlds – New Solutions” 44, 50, 51
- public and private investment levels 42–3
- societal issues 44–6
- Vision 2020 43–4, 46
- European Research Council (ERC)
 - academy members 166
 - Advanced Investigator Grant scheme (AdG) 28
 - competition focus 22–4, 25, 28, 31, 72
 - excellence focus 30–31, 117–19
 - Executive Agency (ERCEA) 95
 - Expert Group (ERCEG) 48
 - as intermediary agency 73–4, 201–2, 205
 - launch 13, 23–4, 25–7, 38, 69–72, 106–7, 115–20, 184–5
 - national funding agencies, relationship with 75–7
 - national research councils, tensions with 31
 - peer review system 28
 - political capture concerns 74–5
 - Programme Committee 74, 76
 - promotion by ERA 47–50, 51
 - Scientific Council 72, 73, 74
 - Starting Independent Researcher Grant scheme (StG) 26–8
- European Science Foundation (ESF)
 - 12, 22, 68–71, 76, 118–19, 120, 152, 163–4, 186
- European Student Information Bureau (ESIB) 113–15
- European University Association (EUA) 112, 113–15
- European University Institute 186
- Europeanisation effects 30, 178, 179, 182–7, 189–90, 192
- EURYI (European Young Investigator Award) 69–70, 76
- excellence focus 30–31, 44, 46–51
- executive governance of European science 83–104, 202, 203
 - academic associations 88–9
 - administrative complexity increase 94–6
 - decision-making stability 93–4
 - direct management principle 88
 - distributive policy effects 86, 98
 - European Research Area *see* European Research Area (ERA)
 - executive capacity building 87–9
 - expert groups 89–91, 90, 92, 94, 96–9
 - Framework Programme *see* Framework Programme (FP)
 - industrial and R&D policy, severing connection between 88
 - inertia concerns 91, 101
 - institutionalisation effects 85, 88, 91, 99
 - interest groups 88–9, 90–91, 92, 94
 - knowledge economy influence 92
 - national administration involvement, limited 96, 97–8, 101
 - Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 94, 193
 - organisational structure 84–5, 88, 91–9
 - policy-making, bureaucratic logic 85, 86–7, 89–90, 93–4
 - policy-making, technocratic logic 86, 89–90, 93–4
 - policy salience effects 86, 91–4
 - redistributive policy effects 86
 - research policy of 2000s 91–4
 - specialisation principle, vertical and horizontal 84–5, 89, 90–91, 95, 100

- transnational networks 88–9, 90, 96
see also academies and science policy
 decision role
- expert groups 89–91, 90, 92, 94, 96–9,
 157
- Ferlie, E. 129
- Finnemore, M. 87, 108
- Framework Programme (FP)
 competitiveness focus 22–3
 coordination of policies 38, 91, 92,
 163
 direct management principle 99
 ESPRIT pilot phase 41
 European added value 51–2
 frontier research 25, 26, 28, 50–51,
 71–2, 73–4
 funding tools 44, 49, 89–90, 137
 and internationalisation of public
 research organisations (PRO)
 183, 184, 189
- Joint Programming Initiatives (JPIs)
 95
- Networks of Excellence 47, 184
- outsourcing and Research Executive
 Agency (REA) 95
- Programme Committees 88
- ‘work programmes’ 93
- Frängsmyr, T. 169
- Freeman, C. 18
- Frølich, N. 132, 134, 135
- frontier research 25, 26, 28, 50–51,
 71–2, 73–4
- funding considerations
 academies and science policy
 decision role 156, 163–4
 European Funding Area (EFA) *see*
 European Funding Area (EFA)
- Framework Programme (FP) 44, 49,
 89–90, 137
- internationalisation of public
 research organisations (PRO)
 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185–6,
 187–9, 191, 192
- knowledge institutions 133–4, 135,
 137
- future of European science 168–9,
 199–206
- future research 29–31, 205–6
- Gannon, F. 120
- Gassmann, O. 176
- Genell, K. 108
- Geoghegan-Quinn, M. 37
- Georghiou, L. 20, 68
- Gibbons, M. 14, 127
- Gläser, J. 30, 122
- Gornitzka, Å. 2, 3, 4, 15, 16, 29,
 83–104, 138, 201
- governance
 academies and science policy
 decision role 154–6
 executive *see* executive governance
 of European science
 structures, European Funding Area
 (EFA) 64, 66–7, 70, 72
- Grande, E. 89, 100, 121
- Gronbaek, D. 22, 48, 49, 70, 80, 116,
 117
- Guri-Rosenblit, S. 133
- Guzzetti, L. 14, 21, 22, 41, 183
- Hanney, S. 109
- Harvey, L. 108
- Hedmo, T. 16, 105–25
- Henkel, M. 132
- Héritier, A. 86, 87
- Hicks, D. 175
- Hinings, C. 178
- Hofer, R. 177
- Hood, C. 136
- Horizon 2020 1, 2, 39–40, 44, 73,
 74–5, 95–6
- IAS (Islamic World Academy of
 Sciences) 152
- IDEAS Programme 26, 71–2, 73
- incentive schemes, knowledge
 institutions 134–5
- independent research institute (IRI)
 180, 181, 190, 191
- innovation policies, European Research
 Area (ERA) 14–15, 17, 39–40, 52
- institutional boards, knowledge
 institutions 131–2
- institutionalisation effects 85, 88, 91,
 99, 180, 184
- interest groups, and executive
 governance of European science
 88–9, 90–91, 92, 94

- internal authority effects and autonomy 191–2
- International Council for Science (ICSU) 157, 162, 166
- International Foundation for Science (IFS) 157, 159
- international rankings, importance of 108
- internationalisation of public research organisations (PRO) 30, 175–98, 204
 - clients of research activities, influence of 187–8
 - commercialisation of research outputs 180
 - competitiveness, effects of 49, 184, 185–6
 - European scientific visa package 184
 - Europeanisation, and collaboration and networking 178, 179, 182–7, 189–90, 192
 - foreign market access 189
 - and Framework Programme *see* Framework Programme
 - funding considerations 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185–6, 187–9, 191, 192
 - institutional changes, motivation from 180, 184
 - internal authority effects and autonomy 191–2
 - internationalisation processes, variations in 177–82, 185, 191–2, 193–4
 - Joint Institute for Innovation Policy (JIIP) 189
 - knowledge transfer and researcher mobility 184
 - mission oriented research centre (MOC) 180, 181, 187–8, 189–90, 191–2
 - mobility and long-distance communication opportunities 180, 184
 - national policies, motivation from 180, 183, 186–7, 188
 - organisational characteristics, effects of 178–81, 186, 189
 - public research centre (PRC) 180, 181, 187–9, 190–91
 - public sector research (PSR) 175, 176, 193
 - reputation building 179
 - research technology organisation (RTO) 176, 180, 181, 189–90, 191–2
 - scientist networks 178
 - as strategic adaptation 181–2, 185, 187–92
 - see also* transnational organisations defining quality and excellence
 - IRI (independent research institute) 180, 181, 190, 191
 - Islamic World Academy of Sciences (IAS) 152
 - Jacob, M. 19
 - Jacobsson, B. 107, 108
 - Jasanoff, S. 92
 - Jayasuriya, K. 109
 - Jonkers, K. 175–98
 - Kaiser, R. 94, 193
 - Kallerud, E. 91–2
 - Kassim, H. 94
 - Katsaros, N. 169
 - Katz, J. 176
 - Keeling, R. 2, 16
 - Keller, G. 131
 - King, R. 2, 108
 - Knill, C. 108
 - knowledge economy influence 14, 15, 39–40, 43–4, 92
 - knowledge institutions 126–46, 203
 - academic decision-making powers 130, 131–2
 - academic hiring committees 134
 - academic peer review 141
 - academic profession regulation 140
 - budgetary control 133–4, 135, 137
 - co-opted elite academics 140
 - decision-making levels, effects of 130, 131–2, 137–9
 - evaluation panels 134, 141
 - external relationships 139–41
 - higher education expansion effects 127–9
 - incentive schemes 134–5
 - institutional boards 131–2
 - inter-organisational horizontal

- relationships 132–4, 136, 137, 138
- intra-organisational hierarchies 131–2, 133–4, 136–9
- network influence 132–3, 136–9
- New Public Management rationales 129
- quality assurance and accountability measures 133, 134–6, 141, 205
- rationalisation effects 134–7
- strategic alliances 137
- university organisational changes 129–39
- vocational schools 128
- see also* academies and science policy decision role
- knowledge transfer and researcher mobility 184
- see also* cooperation; networking
- Kogan, M. 109, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 139, 140, 143
- Kohler-Koch, B. 85, 107
- Koppenjan, J. 138
- Krettek, P. 132
- Krige, J. 14
- Krücken, G. 182
- Krull, W. 120
- Kuhlmann, S. 61, 68
- Læg Reid, P. 136
- Lane, J. 147
- Lehmkuhl, D. 108
- Lepori, B. 126–46, 175
- Leydesdorff, L. 14, 20
- Lisbon Strategy 39–40, 46–7, 51, 52, 60, 94, 106, 112, 115, 119, 184
- Ljubljana Process 43–4, 94–5
- Lourtie, P. 111
- Lowi, T. 86
- Lund Conference “New Worlds – New Solutions” 44, 50, 51
- Lundvall, B. 18
- Luukkonen, T. 3, 12, 15, 16, 22, 24, 29, 37–60, 73
- Maassen, P. 15
- McClellan, J. 169
- McGuinness, N. 94
- McGuire, J. 122
- Malhotra, N. 178
- Mann, N. 147, 163, 169, 170
- March, J. 181
- Marie Curie Programme 65, 70, 184
- Marsh, D. 133, 137
- Martin, B. 176
- Mathisen Nyhagen, G. 126–46
- Max Planck Society (MPG) 186, 188, 189
- Mazey, S. 85
- Mazza, C. 16
- Meier, F. 182
- membership role and restriction, academies 154–6, 166
- meta-organisations 157–62, 163–4
- Metz, J. 29, 92, 93, 95, 100
- Meyer, J. 108, 129
- mission oriented research centre (MOC) 180, 181, 187–8, 189–90, 191–2
- mission statements, academies 156–7, 161, 164, 166
- Mittelstrass, J. 170
- mobility and long-distance communication opportunities 15, 180, 184
- see also* networking
- MOC (mission oriented research centre) 180, 181, 187–8, 189–90, 191–2
- Morange, M. 14, 21
- Mörth, U. 107
- MPG (Max Planck Society) 186, 188, 189
- Muldur, U. 51–2, 61, 92, 93
- Musselin, C. 132, 140, 141
- national administration involvement, and executive governance 96, 97–8, 101
- national funding agencies (NFAs) 63–4, 65, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75–7
- national policies, international motivation from 180, 183, 186–7, 188
- Neave, G. 136
- Nedeva, M. 1–36, 48, 55, 62, 68, 116, 175, 179, 182, 185, 191, 199–206
- Nelson, R. 18
- networking
 - European Network for Quality

- Assurance (ENQA) 105,
110–11, 112, 113–15
- Framework Programme (FP),
Networks of Excellence 47,
184
- internationalisation of public
research organisations (PRO)
178, 179, 182–7, 189–90, 192
- knowledge institutions 132–3, 136–9
- mobility and long-distance
communication opportunities
15, 180, 184
- transnational 88–9, 90, 96
see also cooperation
- New Public Management rationales
129
- Newton, J. 109
- Nicolaidis, K. 107
- Nijkamp, P. 28
- Niskanen, W. 63
- Nowotny, H. 14, 127, 128
- O’Carroll, C. 94
- O’Halloran, S. 63
- Olsen, J. 14, 15, 178
- Open Method of Coordination (OMC)
94, 193
- organisational structure
European Research Area (ERA)
21–3, 25–9, 30
- executive governance of European
science 84–5, 88, 91–9
- internationalisation of public
research organisations (PRO)
178–81, 186, 189
- knowledge institutions *see under*
knowledge institutions
- meta-organisations 157–62, 163–4
- Paradeise, C. 129, 130, 131, 132–3, 135,
137, 139, 143, 175
- Pavitt, K. 20, 24, 116
- Peerenboom, E. 48–9
- Peschke, A. 89, 100, 121
- Peters, B. 85
- Peterson, J. 22–3, 89, 90, 94, 100
- Pfeffer, J. 85, 129, 132
- Philipson, L. 25
- Pierre, J. 85
- Piironen, O. 108
- policy agenda
academies *see* academies and science
policy decision role
ERA *see* European Research Area
(ERA) policy agenda
executive governance *see under*
executive governance of
European science
- policy learning effects 30
- Porter, M. 147
- Poti, B. 132
- Power, P. 108
- Prange, H. 94, 193
- Primeri, E. 194
- PRO (public research organisations)
see internationalisation of public
research organisations
- Proukakis, C. 169
- Quack, S. 16
- quality focus
knowledge institutions 133, 134–6,
141, 205
- transnational organisations *see*
transnational organisations
defining quality and excellence
- Quére, Y. 170
- Radaelli, C. 86–7, 90
- Reale, E. 132, 194
- regional cooperation, European
Funding Area (EFA) 67, 76–7
- reputation building 154–6, 179
- research technology organisation
(RTO) 176, 180, 181, 189–90,
191–2
- Rhodes, R. 133, 137
- Richardson, J. 85
- Rip, A. 18
- Risse, T. 108
- Rodrigues, M. 39
- Rodríguez, C. 133
- Rosa, M. 109
- Rostan, M. 106
- Rowan, B. 129
- Royal Society 150, 154, 155, 156,
162–3, 164, 165–6
- RTO (research technology
organisation) 176, 180, 181,
189–90, 191–2

- Sahlin-Andersson, K. 16, 107, 130
 Salancik, G. 129, 132
 Sandholz, W. 16
 Sanz-Menendez, L. 175–98
 Schatz, G. 25
 Schiermeier, Q. 25
 Schild, J. 93
 Schredardus, P. 87
 Schwarz, S. 108
 Science Europe 70, 72, 79, 163–4
 Science and Technology Advisory Council (STAC) 1
 scientific visa package 184
 Selznick, P. 85
 Senker, J. 175, 176
 Shah, T. 108
 Sharp, M. 20–21, 22–3, 100
 Shore, C. 108
 Simon, H. 84
 Single Market Act and free movement of persons 15
 Slipersaeter, S. 178
 Smaglik, P. 120
 societal issues, European Research Area (ERA) policy agenda 44–6
 Socrates Programme 112
 Soete, L. 40
 specialisation principle, executive governance 84–5, 89, 90–91, 95, 100
 Spence, D. 88
 Spinney, L. 25
 stakeholder involvement
 interest groups 88–9, 90–91, 92, 94
 transnational organisations 112–13
 Stampfer, M. 20, 185
 Starting Independent Researcher Grant scheme (StG) 26–8
 Stensaker, B. 108, 132, 134, 135
 Stone Sweet, A. 16
 Stromquist, N. 176
 supranational level focus 63–4, 76–7, 79–80
 see also transnational organisations
 Sursock, A. 109
 Sverdrup, U. 96, 97, 99
 Tamm-Hallström, K. 107
 Telkamp, G. 87
 Theisens, H. 130
 Thoenig, J. 137
 Thomas, G. 108
 transaction costs, European Funding Area (EFA) 62, 64, 65, 67, 69, 71, 76–7
 transnational academies 152
 transnational governance, European Research Area (ERA) 16, 17
 transnational networks 88–9, 90, 96
 see also networking
 transnational organisations, academies and science policy decision role 162–4
 transnational organisations defining quality and excellence 105–25, 202–3
 accountability focus 108–10
 E4 group 113–15
 efforts to construct excellence and quality 120–22
 European Consortium for Accreditation (ECA) 112, 113
 European dimension design 113–15
 European dimension and shared set of values and beliefs 111–13
 European Network for Quality Assurance (ENQA) 105, 110–11, 112, 113–15
 European Quality Assurance Register for Higher Education (EQAR) 106, 114–15
 European Research Council *see* European Research Council (ERC)
 governance of higher education and research 108–9
 international rankings, importance of 108
 national quality assurance agencies 113
 quality assurance in higher education 109–15
 quality standards and accreditation 108–10, 111, 112
 soft regulation 107–8
 stakeholder involvement 112–13
 supranational level focus, European Funding Area (EFA) 63–4, 76–7, 79–80
 see also internationalisation of

- public research organisations (PRO)
- Trondal, J. 14
- U-Multirank 202
- university organisational changes 129–39
 - see also* academies and science policy decision role; knowledge institutions
- USA, as funding benchmark 24, 48
- Vaira, M. 106
- value, European added value concept 20, 23–4, 48, 51–2
- Van den Besselaar, P. 177, 185
- Van der Meulen, B. 14, 18, 191
- Van Dyck, L. 48–9
- Van Waarden, F. 137
- Verhoest, K. 136
- Vike-Freiberga, V. 95
- vocational schools 128
 - see also* knowledge institutions
- Von Zedtwitz, M. 176
- WAAS (World Academy of Art and Science) 152
- Wagner, C. 20
- Wedlin, L. 1–36, 105–25, 137, 199–206
- Weick, K. 129
- Westerheijden, D. 108
- Whitley, R. 30, 66, 106, 122, 130, 175, 176, 181, 182, 190, 191
- World Academy of Art and Science (WAAS) 152
- Wright, S. 108