

Abbreviations

AAK	AarhusKarlshamn
ACT	Amazon Conservation Team/Equipe de Conservação da Amazônia
AD	avoided deforestation
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AIDSESP	Interethnic Association for the Development of the Peruvian Rainforest/Asociación Interétnica de Desarrollo de la Selva Peruana
A/R	afforestation/reforestation
ARIES	Artificial Intelligence for Ecosystem Services
BBOP	Business and Biodiversity Offsets Programme
BES	biodiversity and ecosystem services
BP	British Petroleum
BRIIC	Brazil, Russia, India, Indonesia and China
BSR	Business for Social Responsibility
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CCBA/CCBS	Climate, Community and Biodiversity Alliance/Standard
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CDP	Carbon Disclosure Project
CHF	Swiss franc
CIDOB	Confederation of Indigenous People of Bolivia/ Confederación de Pueblos Indígenas de Bolivia
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
COICA	Coordinator of the Indigenous Organizations of the Amazonian River Basin/Coordinadora de las Organizaciones Indígenas de la Cuenca Amazónica
COP	Conference of the Parties
CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
CSF	Conservation Strategy Fund
CSPO	Certified Sustainable Palm Oil
CSR	corporate social responsibility

CVM	contingent valuation method
DEFRA	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (UK)
DFID	Department for International Development (UK)
EC	European Commission
ES	ecosystem service
ETS	Emissions Trading Scheme
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FAPRI	Food and Agricultural Policy Research Institute
FCF	Forest Conservation Fund
FPIC	free, prior and informed consent
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
FUNAI	National Indian Foundation/Fundação Nacional do Índio
GDI	Green Development Initiative
GDP	gross domestic product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GHG	greenhouse gas
GIAN	Geneva International Academic Network
GNP	gross national product
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IBAMA	Brazilian Institute of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources/Instituto Brasileiro do Meio Ambiente e dos Recursos Naturais Renováveis
ICMM	International Council on Mining and Metals
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IFM	improved forest management
IFOAM	International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements
IPBES	Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
IPES	international payments for ecosystem services
IPIECA	International Petroleum Industry Environmental Conservation Association
ITT	Ishpingo–Tambococha–Tiputini
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
LULUCF	land use, land use change and forestry
MA	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MSC	Marine Stewardship Council

MtCO ₂ e	million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent
MWHCB	Malua Wildlife Habitat Conservation Bank
NGO	non-governmental organization
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NPI	net positive impact
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PDD	Project Design Document
PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
PES	payments for ecosystem services
PPP	purchasing power parity
PSA	Pagos por Servicios Ambientales/Payments for Environmental Services
PSAH	Programme for Hydrological Environmental Services
PS6	IFC Performance Standard 6
RBD	refined, bleached and deodorized
REDD	reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation
RISEMP	Regional Integrated Silvopastoral Ecosystem Management Project
RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
SAI	Sustainable Agriculture Initiative
SCP	Surui Carbon Project
SISA	System of Incentives for Environmental Services/Sistema de Incentivo a Serviços Ambientais
STAP	Scientific and Technical Advisory Panel
TEEB	The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity
TEV	total economic value
TUI	Touristik Union International
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UN-REDD	United Nations Collaborative Programme on Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Developing Countries
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VCA	Verified Conservation Area
VCS	Verified Carbon Standard

WAVES	Wealth Accounting and the Valuation of Ecosystem Services
WBCSD	World Business Council for Sustainable Development
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTA	willingness to accept
WTI	willingness to invest
WTP	willingness to pay
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature

