### Table of legislation

#### INTERNATIONAL LEGISLATION

**Agreement on Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs Agreement) 1994**
- Arts 1–7 .................................................. 74
- Art 9(1) .................................................... 74
- Art 9(2) .................................................... 88
- Art 10(1) .................................................. 84
- Art 16(2), (3) ........................................ 80

**African Union Convention on Cybersecurity (Draft) 2012**
- Art III–14 ............................................... 196
- Arts III–29–III–32 .................................. 197
- Art III–40 ............................................... 196

**Antarctic Treaty 1959** (entered into force 23 June 1963, as amended)
- Art IV ...................................................... 26

**ASEAN Convention on Counter Terrorism 2007** (entered into force 27 May 2011)
- Art II ...................................................... 162
- Art VI ...................................................... 162

**ASEAN Treaty of Amity and Cooperation in Southeast Asia, 24 February 1976**
- (entered into force 15 July 1976) .... 451
- Art 2(c) ................................................... 451

**Arab Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, 22 April 1998** (entered into force 7 May 1999)
- Art 2(1), (2), (5) .................................. 451
- Arts 23, 24 ............................................. 163

**Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works 1886**
- (Paris text 1971, amended 1979) .... 73, 74, 78, 79, 83
- Art 2 ...................................................... 73
- Art 2(1) .................................................... 84
- Art 5 ....................................................... 74
- Art 5(2) .................................................... 78
- Art 6bis .................................................. 74
- Art 10(1) .................................................. 197

**Charter of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations 20 November 2007** (entered into force 15 December 2008)
- Arts 1, 2(2)(b) ......................................... 453

**Charter of the United Nations 26 June 1945**
- (entered into force 24 October 1945) .. 2
  - Arts 1–7 .................................................. 74
  - Art 9(1) .................................................... 74
  - Art 9(2) .................................................... 88
  - Art 10(1) .................................................. 84
  - Art 16(2), (3) ........................................ 80

**Commonwealth of Independent States Agreement on Cooperation in Combating Offences related to Computer Information 2001**
- Art 2 ....................................................... 194
- Arts 3–6 .................................................. 195
- Art 6(1) .................................................... 196
- Arts 7–9 .................................................. 196
- Art 10 ..................................................... 197
- Art 13 ...................................................... 194
- Art 14 ..................................................... 199
- Art 15 ..................................................... 199
- Arts 16, 17, 19–21 ................................... 198, 199
- Art 22(1), (2), (5) .................................. 202
- Arts 23, 24 ............................................. 199
- Art 30(3) ................................................ 203
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
xxii  Research handbook on international law and cyberspace

Art 22 ............................................ 134, 344
Art 23(e) ........................................... 134, 374
Hague Convention (V) Respecting the Rights and Duties of Neutral Powers and Persons in Case of War on Land 18 October 1907 (entered into force 26 January 1910) .... 121, 385, 386, 393, 394, 396, 397, 398, 399
Art 1 ............................................... 387, 393
Art 2 ............................................. 388, 393, 397
Art 3 ............................................. 388, 393, 396
Art 4 ............................................. 388, 398
Art 5 ............................................. 388, 391, 393, 396
Art 6 ........................................... 388, 389
Art 7 ........................................... 389, 396
Art 8 ........................................... 396, 399
Art 10 ......................................... 389, 394
Hague Convention (VIII) Relative to the Laying of Automatic Submarine Contact Mines 18 October 1907 (entered into force 26 January 1910) .... 121, 386, 394, 397, 398, 399
Arts 1, 2, 4, 5 ............................... 386
Hague Convention (XI) Relative to Certain Restrictions with Regard to the Exercise of the Right of Capture in Naval War 18 October 1907 (entered into force 26 January 1910) ... 386, 394, 397, 398, 399
Hague Convention (XIII) concerning the Rights and Duties of Neutral Powers in Naval War 18 October 1907 (entered into force 26 January 1910) .... 121, 385, 393, 394, 396, 397, 398, 399
Art 1 ............................................... 387
Art 2 ............................................... 387, 393
Art 5 ............................................. 393, 396
Arts 8, 9 ......................................... 387
Art 26 ............................................ 389, 394
Art 8(1) ........................................... 360
Hague Rules concerning the Control of Wireless Telegraphy in Time of War and Air Warfare, Part I: Rules for the Control of Radio in Time of War .......... 386, 396
Art 3 ............................................. 396
Arts 4, 5, 8 .................................... 397
Hague Rules concerning the Control of Wireless Telegraphy in Time of War and Air Warfare, Part II: Rules of Aerial Warfare .......... 385, 388
Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty (Convention for the Construction of a Ship Canal), 18 November 1903 ..................... 383
International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 17 December 1979 (entered into force 3 June 1983) .......... 152, 154
Art 2(1) ......................................... 153
Art 2(1) ........................................ 155
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966 (ICCPR) .... 76, 100, 101, 103–4, 114, 116, 199
Art 1 ............................................... 23
Art 17 ........................................... 103
Art 19 ........................................... 100, 101
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966 (ICESCR) .................. 77, 104–6, 116
Art 1 ............................................... 23
Art 2 ............................................. 105
Art 4 ............................................. 106
Arts 6–15 ....................................... 105
Art 1 ............................................. 58
Art 2 ............................................. 58, 59
Arts 4–6 ......................................... 59
Arts 4–9 ....................................... 126
Arts 7, 8 ........................................ 60
Arts 9–15 ................................... 61
Arts 16–18 ................................... 62
Arts 20–25 ................................... 62
Art 47(1) ....................................... 61
Arts 49–54 ................................... 62
Art 50(1) ........................................ 250
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) ....... 21, 22, 72, 74, 76, 79, 92, 116, 220
Lateran Pacts 1929 ......................... 383
League of Arab States Convention on Combating Information Technology Offences 2010 ...................... 192
Table of legislation

Arts 10, 11 ........................................ 196
Art 12 .............................................. 197
Arts 15, 16 .................................... 196
Arts 30–43 ...................................... 200

North Atlantic Treaty Organization 1949
(NATO) ............................................. 427–45
Art 2 .............................................. 427
Art 5 ............................................. 260, 268, 418

Organisation of the Islamic Conference
Convention on Combating International
Terrorism of 1999 1 July 1999 ........ 163

Paris Convention for the Protection of
Industrial Property 1883
(Stockholm text 1967, amended
1979) ............................................. 427
Art 2 .............................................. 74
Art 4 .............................................. 73
Art 4bis(1) ................................... 78
Art 6 .............................................. 73
Art 6(3) ......................................... 78
Art 6bis ........................................ 80
Arts 9, 10 ..................................... 73
Art 19 ........................................... 78

Paris Declaration Respecting Maritime Law of
16 April 1856 ............................... 385

Rome Statute of the International Criminal
Court 1998 (ICC Statute) .............. 206
Art 7 ............................................. 142, 143
Art 7(1) ........................................ 140, 141
Art 7(2) ........................................ 142, 143
Art 8 ........................................... 121, 125, 126, 130, 135
Art 8(2) ...................................... 362, 135
Art 8bis(1) .................................. 140–41, 142
Art 8bis(2) .................................. 137–40, 142
Arts 22–24 ................................... 140

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation,
Agreement on Cooperation in the Field
of International Information Security
16 June 2009 .............................. 113, 122, 192

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation, Charter
June 2002 ........................................ 251
Art 2(4) ......................................... 251

Shanghai Cooperation Organisation
Convention on Combating Terrorism,
Separatism and Extremism of 2001
15 June 2001 (entered into force
29 March 2003) ......................... 163

Treaty Concerning the Permanent Neutrality
and Operation of the Panama Canal
(7 September 1977) .................... 383

Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 1918 .......... 384
Treaty of London (1839) ............. 383

UN Agreement Governing the Activities of
States on the Moon and Other Celestial
Bodies 18 December 1979 (entered into
force 11 July 1984)
Art 11(7)(d) ...................................... 23

United Nations Convention against
Transnational Organized Crime,
15 November 2000 (entered into force
29 September 2003) (Palermo
Convention) ............................. 198, 199
Arts 1, 2, 6, 8, 29 ......................... 198

UN Convention for the Suppression of
Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil
Aviation 23 September 1971 (entered
into force 26 January 1973) ......... 152
Art 1(a) .......................................... 153
Art 1(c) .......................................... 154
Art 1(d) .......................................... 153

UN Convention for the Suppression of
Unlawful Acts against the Safety
of Maritime Navigation 10 March
1988 (entered into force 1 March
1992) ........................................... 152, 153
Art 1(a) .......................................... 153
Art 3(a) .......................................... 154
Art 3(c) .......................................... 153
Art 3(d) .......................................... 154
Art 3(e), (f) ..................................... 153
Art 3(g) .......................................... 154

UN Convention for the Suppression of
Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft 16
December 1970 (entered into force
14 October 1971) ..................... 152
Art 1(a) .......................................... 154

UN Convention on Acts of Nuclear Terrorism
2005 ........................................... 153

UN Convention on the Law of the Sea 10
December 1982 (entered into force 16
November 1994) ...................... 26
Art 87, 89 ...................................... 26
Art 157(1) ....................................... 23

UN Convention on the Prevention and
Punishment of Crimes against
Internationally Protected Persons,
including Diplomatic Agents 14
December 1973, (entered into force
20 February 1977) ..................... 152, 154
Art 2 ............................................. 154

UN Convention on the Rights of the Child
20 November 1989 (entered into force
September 1990)

Nicholas Tsagourias and Russell Buchan - 9781782547396
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 08/18/2019 04:55:16AM
via free access
xxiv Research handbook on international law and cyberspace

Art 38 ..................................................... 362
UN Convention Optional Protocol to the
Convention on the Rights of the Child
on the involvement of children in armed
conflict 25 May 2000 (entered into force
February 2002)
Art 1 ..................................................... 362
UN Convention on the Suppression of
Unlawful Acts of Violence at Airports
1988 ................................................... 153
Protocol, art II ........................................... 153
UN Convention against Transnational
Organized Crime 2000 (entered into
force 2013) ........................................ 149
UN Draft Comprehensive Anti-Terrorism
Convention ......................................... 155–62, 164
UN Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful
Acts against the Safety of Fixed
Platforms Located on the Continental
Shelf 10 March 1988, (entered into
force 1 March 1992) .................................. 152
Art 2(1) ........................................... 153, 154
UN Treaty on Principles Governing the
Activities of States in the Exploration
and Use of Outer Space, including the
Moon and Other Celestial Bodies
(19 December 1966)
Arts 1, 2, 7, 8 .......................................... 26
Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution
Policy (UDRP) ........................... 74, 79, 92
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
10 December 1948 (UDHR) ............... 106
Art 17 ....................................................... 76
US-USSR Agreement on the Prevention of
Dangerous Military Activities (1989)
Art I(9) ................................................ 251–2
Art III(1) ................................................ 251
Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations
(1961) .................................................. 67
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
(1969)
Art 31(1) ............................................. 237
Art 31(3) ................................................ 246
WIPO Copyright Treaty 1996 ............... 74
Art 4 ......................................................... 84
Art 8 ......................................................... 74
WIPO Model Provisions on the Protection of
Computer Programs (1978) ............... 84
World Health Organization Framework
Convention on Tobacco Control
(Geneva, 2003)
Art 13(7) ................................................ 39

EUROPEAN UNION

1989 on the coordination of certain
provisions laid down by law, regulation
or administrative action in Member
States concerning the pursuit of
television broadcasting activities ...... 50
December 2008 on the identification and
designation of European critical
infrastructures and the assessment
of the need to improve their
protection ......................................... 269
Art 2(a) ........................................... 269
Council Regulation 1334/2000/EC of 22 June
2000 setting up a Community regime for
the control of exports of dual-use items
and technology ................................. 422
Council Regulation (EC) No 44/2001 of 22
December 2000 on jurisdiction and the
enforcement of judgments in civil and
commercial matters (Brussels I
Regulation) ......................................... 411
Art 2 ..................................................... 82
Art 5 ..................................................... 83
Art 6 ..................................................... 83
Art 5(3) ............................................... 46
Art 15(1)(c) ........................................... 45
Art 22(4) ............................................. 82
Council Regulation (EC) No 6/2002 of
12 December 2001 on community
designs ............................................. 80
Council Regulation (EC) no. 207/2009 of
26 February 2009 on the Community
Trade Mark (codified version) ........... 80
Directive 95/46/EC of the European
Parliament and of the Council of
24 October 1995 on the protection of
individuals with regard to the
processing of personal data and on the
free movement of such data
(Data Protection Directive) .............. 103, 416
Art 4(1) ............................................... 44
Directive 96/9/EC of the European
Parliament and of the Council of 11
March 1996 on the legal protection
of databases (Database Directive) .... 84,
85, 86
Art 1(2) ............................................. 84, 85
Art 3(1) ............................................. 85, 86
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Directive</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002/24/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 on the terms of protection of copyright and certain related rights (Term Directive)</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006/24/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 March 2006 on the retention of data generated or processed in connection with the provision of publicly available electronic communications services or of public communications networks and amending Directive 2002/58/EC</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 06 April 2010 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealingDecision No 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 December 1995 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by official authorities in the context of public tasks and the free movement of such data</td>
<td>84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 May 2013 on the facilitation of access to services of a public nature and the use of electronic identification and trust services in the internal market</td>
<td>84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014/29/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 February 2014 on the facilitation of access to services of a public nature and the use of electronic identification and trust services in the internal market</td>
<td>84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 7</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 6</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recital 16</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recital 21</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 1(5)(d)</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 2(c)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 2(h)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 2(h)(ii)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 3(1)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 3(2)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 3(4)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 3(4)(i)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 12(1)</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 13(1)</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 14(1)</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 15</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directive</td>
<td>1999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
xxvi  Research handbook on international law and cyberspace

Art 5(3) .......................................................... 81
Art 7(1) .......................................................... 81
Art 52(2) ...................................................... 83, 91
Art 52(3) ...................................................... 91
Regulation (EC) No 460/2004 of the
European Parliament and of the Council
on 10 March 2004 establishing the
European Network and Information
Security Agency (ENISA) ........ 258, 409
Regulation (EC) No 864/2007 of the
European Parliament and of the Council
of 11 July 2007 on the law applicable to
non-contractual obligations (Rome II
Regulation)
Art 8(1) .......................................................... 83
Regulation (EU) No 1257/2012 of the
European Parliament and of the Council
of 17 December 2012 implementing
enhanced cooperation in the area of
the creation of unitary patent
protection .................................................. 81, 84
Treaty on European Union (TEU)
Art 3(5) .......................................................... 403
Art 5(2) .......................................................... 405
Art 13 ........................................................... 405
Art 21 ........................................................... 405, 421
Art 24 ........................................................... 421, 422
Art 26 ........................................................... 421
Art 37 ........................................................... 421, 423
Art 40 ........................................................... 421, 422
Art 42 ........................................................... 423
Art 42(7) ........................................................ 418
Art 43 ........................................................... 423
Art 47 ........................................................... 422
Treaty on the Functioning of the European
Union (TFEU)
Art 16 ........................................................... 416
Art 21(3) ........................................................ 420
Arts 49, 56 ...................................................... 42
Art 75 ............................................................ 424
Art 83(1) ...................................................... 415
Art 114 ........................................................... 416
Art 215 ........................................................... 424
Art 218 ........................................................... 424
Art 222 ........................................................... 417
Arts 263, 267 ................................................ 420
Art 275 ........................................................... 422
Art 276 ........................................................... 89

NATIONAL

Australia

Criminal Code Act 1995 (Cth)
s. 101.1 ........................................................ 165
Interactive Gambling Act 2001 (Cth)
ss. 8, 9, 14, 15 .............................................. 41

China

Criminal Law of the PRC
Art 287 ........................................................ 164

France

Code of Civil Procedure
Arts 808, 809 ............................................. 38

India

Information Technology Act 2000
s. 66F(1) ........................................................ 167

New Zealand

Gambling Act 2003
s. 19 ............................................................ 41

South Africa

Protection of Constitutional Democracy
against Terrorism and Related Activities
Act 2004 ...................................................... 164

The Netherlands

Act on the Use of Force by Guards of
Military Objects 2003
Art 1 ........................................................... 222

United Kingdom

Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988
(CDPA)
s. 1 ............................................................ 72
### Table of legislation

**United States**

- Act to Further Promote the Defense of the United States 1942
- Anticybersquatting Consumer Protection Act (1999) 15 USC § 1125(d)
- Computer Software Act 1980
- Copyright Act 1976 § 102(b)
- Digital Millenium Copyright Act 1998 (DCMA) § 512
- Espionage Act 1917
- Federal Anti-Tampering Law 1982
- FISA (Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act) Amendment Act 2008 (FAA 2008)
- Patent Act 1952 § 101
- Protect America Act (PAA) 2007
- Restatement (Third) of Foreign Relations Law (1986) § 403(1), (2)
- Trade Marks Act 1946 (Lanham Act) 15 USC
- Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act 2001 (PATRIOT Act)

**Uruguay**

- Statute of the River Uruguay of 1975 Art. 36