Index

Afghanistan 216, 257
Africa 387
Algeria 41
‘anti-globalisation’ activism 105, 113, 114, 116
Arab Muslim societies 122
  MENA see MENA countries
Argentina 99
Australia 9

Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action 457
Bosnia 283–4
Brazil 98–9, 100
Burma 247

Canada 9
care and social reproduction see social reproduction
Chile, SERNAM 100–101
cinema and film 317–24
  narratives of gender and world politics 317–19
  war representations conundrum 319–21
  world politics’ shared phallocentrism 321–4
  see also computer games
citizenship see gender and citizenship
class and social privilege 112, 115, 188–9
colonialism see postcolonial feminisms
computer games 333–40
  benefits of 339–40
  content analyses of games 336
  gender stereotyping 333–5
  industry responses to girl market 335–6
  sexual objectification/moral attitudes 338–9
  violence and girls’ aggressiveness 336–8
  see also cinema and film
conflict-related sexual violence 206–13
  approaches to understanding 208–11
  feminist security studies and 269
  masculinities-oriented 210–11, 292–3
  rational approach 208
  socialisation approach 209–10
  structural approach 209
  as any form of sex-based violence 207
  international community’s responses 211–12
  male victimization 207
  UN Security Council Resolutions 206–7, 211, 271–8
  see also gender of violence in war and conflict
Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 146–51
  1999 Optional Protocol 146
  adoption of 145, 408
  articles overview 146–7
  Committee’s General Recommendations 147, 148–50
  effectiveness and limitations 19, 148
  reservations 147
  criminal courts see international criminal courts
  critical theory see feminist historical materialist theory and critical theory
Democratic Republic of Congo 197, 201, 206, 209, 285
democratization see gender and democratization
development scholarship 349–40
development see gender and development; gender and global restructuring; gender and sustainable development; gender and microfinance/microcredit
discursive structures 35–7
homonationalism/protectionism 77
popular culture see popular culture
'refugee women' as helpless victims 184–5
security and 225, 276
'maternal peacefulness' 299–300
UN conceptualisation 461–2
'with all due respect to their sex' 174–6
women and nature construct 450
ecofeminism see gender and sustainable development
economic sanctions 245–53
effectiveness and effects of 245–6
disruption/deterioration of livelihoods 246–8
increase in social disorder 248
empirical evidence on detrimental effects of 248–52
(CIRI) Human Rights dataset 249
women's economic rights 250–51
women's economic well-being 251–2
women's political rights 250
women's social status 250, 251
overview 252–3
economics see economic sanctions;
feminist economics; feminist historical materialist and critical theory; feminist political economy; gender and development; gender and microfinance/microcredit; gender and migration; gender in global restructuring; globalisation, development and empowerment; international financial institutions' structural adjustment policies
education 258
Egypt 128, 129–31, 132
empowerment 378–80, 430–31, 434–5
environmental governance see sustainable development
Eurocentric frameworks 67–8, 83, 91
Europe/European Union attitudes 238–9, 240
citizenship 83, 91–2, 367
and employment 368–9
EU Asylum Directives 181
European International Studies Association 471–3
European Security Strategy 35
jurisprudence 156–7
'female masculinity' 55
female suicide bombing 215–22
prevalence and motivations of 215–16
profile of actors 217
studies: explanations and interpretations 219–21
future agenda 221–2
the term 'terrorism' 215
women's agency, gender as variable 218–19
feminism
activism (1900 to present day)
first wave 95–6, 188–9, 281, 405–6
second wave (1970s to 1990s) 189–90, 406
third wave (1990s to present) 190–92, 407
democratization see gender and democratization
First International Women's Congress 187
key issues and debates 187–8
key strategies 407–10
MENA countries see MENA countries
scholarly writing on, overview 192–3
UN women's conferences 189–90
methodologies see feminist methodologies
theory and scholarship
concept of gender 63, 470–73
ecofeminism 447–9
historical materialist see feminist historical materialist and critical theory
in international law 139–42, 162
international relations see international relations
postcolonial see postcolonial feminisms
poststructuralist see poststructuralist feminist approaches
private military and security companies 290, 293–5
security studies see feminist security studies
on the state 78–80
transnational see transnational feminism
on war and conflict 199–200, 321–4
feminist economics 414–21
barriers encountered in 8–9
capitalism and social reproduction 27–8, 363–4
foundational disciplines 415
global development issues 355–8
mainstream economics and 414–15
measuring value of unpaid work 396–7
overview 420–21
policy contributions/objectives 417–20
gender-based methodologies 418–19
harmonization of family responsibilities 420
macroeconomic development policies 417–18
occupational segregation/employment discrimination 419–20
question of choice 415–16
question of domestic/caring labour 416
sexual division of labour 416
see also feminist political economy
feminist historical materialist and critical theory 24–30
masculinism and 28–9
postcolonial feminism and 45
‘renewed materialist feminism’ 82–3
‘social reproduction’, devaluation of 26–8
social totality and ‘historical structures’ 24–6
strategic silence of policy-making 29–30
feminist IR see international relations (IR)
feminist methodologies 66–72
commitment to political project 68–9, 417
Eurocentric frameworks 67–8
objectivity/situated knowledges 70–71
overview 71–2
recovering voices 66–7
strategic commitments, choice and reflexivity 69–70
feminist political economy 345–53
development scholarship and 349–40
governance (global) scholarship and 350
key ideas 346–7
key practices 348–50
key works on 350–53
commercial sex 371–6
see also feminist economics
feminist security studies
focus, contribution and functionality 263–4
substantive issues and debates 264–6
key and current works 266–70
‘a’ feminist perspective 267
cognitive frameworks/language 267–8
gender 19–20, 266–7
location, positionality and intersectionality 268–9
methodology 269–70
sexualized violence 269
‘peace studies’ and ‘war studies’ 266
Finland 87–8
Foucault, Michel 37, 410
France 41
gender and citizenship 85–92
FEMCIT 92


gendering citizenship 86–8
global variations 87–8
immigration regulations 366–8
Marshall’s socio-historical analysis 85–6, 88
mediating citizenship 87
reformulations of approach to 91–2
sexual citizenship and geographies 88–90
see also identity politics
gender and democratization 94–102
overview 101–2
political opportunities and barriers 97–8
constitution strategy 98
electoral strategy/quota laws 99
executive strategy 100–101
opposition to dictatorships 97–8
third wave activism and precedents 95–7, 130
gender and development 378–84
care and unpaid work 383–4
global restructuring see gender and global restructuring
including men systematically 381–3
mainstreaming and empowerment 378–80
disappointment 378–9
sustainable development see gender and sustainable development
World Bank and gender equality 380–81
gender and microfinance/microcredit 430–37
definitions and function 431–2
engendering: discipline and rule through 435–6
facilitating/organizing neoliberal purposes 433–4
gender empowerment as targeting strategy 434–5
Global Summit of Microcredit discourse 431–2
migration and see gender and migration
overview 436–7
gender and migration 362–9
global transfer of labour 363–6
marriage 366
reproductive sectors 363–4
sex work 366
social reproduction 365
immigration regulation/nation-building 366–8
overview 368–9
regional spaces 367
valuation of knowledge 367
works on 356–7, 359
gender and popular culture 312–14
gender and security 225–32
gender inequality and conflict resolution 228–30
and state conflict, studies 225–8
effects of conflict on 230–32
gender mainstreaming 461–3
Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict dataset 230–31
women as negotiators and mediators 229–30
gender and sustainable development 446–53
(mis)conceptions based on woman/nature bond 449–51
climate change 451–2
ecofeminist interventions and UNCED+20 447–9
Agenda 21 and 448
international background to 446–7
overview 453
Planeta Femea 448
gender as a concept
approaches to 1–2, 33
concept origination 60–62
feminist methodologies 66–7, 199–200
feminist theorizing 63, 470–73
and the human norm 63–4
masculinities and 51
overview of progress of 470–73
sex and/or gender 137–39
see also gender as a variable
gender as a variable 15–22
analytical category 79–80, 199–200
data collection challenges 17–19
mainstreaming implementation models 459–61

478 Handbook on gender in world politics
overview 21–22
research using 19–21
usefulness of 15–17
see also gender as a concept
gender differences in attitude to global security
hypotheses on 234–6
community and consensus 235
essentialist view 235
threat, risk and violence 234
international institutions 239–41
overview of survey data 242–3
political engagement of women and 241–2
war and use of force 236–9
gender in global restructuring 354–61
issues and debates 354–8
scholarship in 359–61
early globalization studies 354
see also globalization, development and empowerment
gender in international governance 405–12
gender mainstreaming 409–10
impact measurement 410–12
League of Nations and UN 405–7
legal strategies 407–8
gender in international law see international law
gender mainstreaming (UNCR 1325) 143, 284–6, 457–8, 461–2
development evaluations 378–9
peace and security policymaking 457–64
addressing shortcoming 464
evaluating 461–3
implementation models 459–61
UN systems 457–8
used at international level 138, 409–10, 412
gender models 459–61
gender of violence in war and conflict 197–203
Andrea Dworkin’s Mercy 197, 201–2
everyday life as war 201–2
far-reaching sex-differentials 202–3
international organisations’ approach to 197–8
Jean Paul’s story, from Democratic Republic of Congo 197, 201
male victimization 200–201
overview 203
sexual violence, feminist approach to 198–9
Syrian experience 197, 202–3
Ziba’s story, from Bosnia 197–8
see also conflict-related sexual violence
gender of work 438–45
economic sanctions and 246–8
equal remuneration 442–3
global inequalities 355–8, 443–4
International Labour Organization 438–40
reproductive labour and maternity 440–42
gendered state, the 77–84
citizenship see gender and citizenship
current context (neoliberalization) 83–4
key issues in feminist theorizing 77
gender and the state 79–80
state as capitalist 79
state as patriarchal 78–9
state to non-Western countries 80
women’s exclusion 78
the state reproduced 77, 80–83
‘renewed materialist feminism’ and 82–3
‘state as person’ 81
Geneva Conventions 164, 171, 173
Ghanaian traders 386–92
Global Summit of Microcredit 431–2
global transfer of labour 363–6
globalisation, development and empowerment 386–92
Ghanaian traders and 386, 388–91
cross-border trade 388–9
inter-continental trade 389–90
intra-continental trade 389
globalisation as neoliberal economic process 387
poor women and macroeconomics 417–18
liberalisation as Janus-faced 390
optimistic-pessimistic dichotomy 387–8
see also gender in global restructuring
governance see international governance
Grameen Bank 435
health services 424–5
hegemonic masculinity thesis 51–2, 63–4
heteronormativity 59, 61, 138, 154, 313, 376, 467
heterosexuality 451
historical materialist and critical theory see feminist historical materialist and critical theory
historicizing women’s rights activism 128–30
homosexuality 61, 154–6
human rights 174, 187–93
securitisation of 256–61
treaties 408
humanitarian law see international criminal courts; international humanitarian law
identity politics 103–9
‘absolute identity’ 34
identity and justice as incompatible 104, 108–9
identity politics as unitary and exclusive 105, 159
Making Feminist Sense of the Global Justice Movement 105
masculinities 53–4
mobilisation of identity 105–8
affirmatively 107
assuming multiplicity and complexity 106
responding to oppressive power relations 105–6
through anger at injustice 106–7
Occupy movement and feminist critique 103–4
transnational feminism and 114, 118
see also gender and citizenship
India 10, 113, 120, 155
information and communication technologies 326–32
‘geospatial’ and ‘sociospatial’ circumstances 326–7
impact on male dominance-science 328–30
impact on women’s networks 327–8
STEM, masculinist culture of 329–30
STEM, women and innovation 330–32
see also popular culture innovation 239–32
International Committee of the Red Cross 171, 174–5
international criminal courts 162–8
feminist activism and scholarship on 162–3
feminist advocacy, ‘politics of presence’ 163–5, 168
gendered subjectivity and gendered harms 165–7
humanitarian law see international humanitarian law
overview 167–8
International Feminist Journal of Politics 5, 6–7, 10
international financial institutions’ structural adjustment policies 30, 418, 422–8
financial crisis and fiscal contraction 427–8
introduction of PRSP 424–5
(neoliberal) conditional cash transfers 425
and gender issues 426–7
microfinance/microcredit schemes 433
overview 428
transition to the PRSP approach 423–4
international governance 350, 405–12
League of Nations and UN 405–7
legal strategies 407–8
international humanitarian law 171–6
Index 481

criminal courts see international
criminal courts
customary law and 174
gender and 174–6
combatant and civilian 176
conception of honour and 172–3,
175–6
Geneva Conventions 164, 173
historical context of laws of war and
gender 172–4
concept of human dignity 174
legitimisation (ius ad bello and ius
in bello) 173
human rights law and 174
role, state and military flexibility
171–2
International Labour Organization
(ILO) 405–6, 438–45
Equal Remuneration Convention 443
Forced Labour Convention 443
Minimum Wage-fixing Machinery
Convention 442
Recruiting of Indigenous Workers
Convention 443–4
Social Protection Floor 444–5
Women with Family Responsibilities
441
international law 137–43
CEDAW see Convention on the
Elimination of all Forms of
Discrimination Against Women
defining legal standards 139
definitions of gender in 137–8
feminist analyses in 139–40
feminist debate and critiques 141–2
humanitarian law 171–6
LGBTI rights see LGBTI rights
marginal or central 142–3
role of gender 139–40
theory and practice, tensions 140–41
UN Security Council Resolutions see
United Nations
International Monetary Fund (IMF)
422, 423, 426–8
international political economy (IPE)
see feminist political economy
international relations (IR) as a colonial site 44–7
feminist scholarship in 50, 52–3
complex and ‘forgotten’ worlds
467–73
International Feminist Journal of
Politics 6–7
methodologies 7, 66–72
reproducing the state 80–84
security studies 263–4
the state see gendered state, the
working at the margins 5–11
international law see international
law
popular culture and see popular
culture
transnational feminism see
transnational feminism
variables used in research 15–22
internationalism 119
Iraq 216–17, 247–8
Israel 216, 302
Japanese feminist groups 301
justice and identity politics see identity
politics
Kenya 183
Kosovo 283
labour see gender of work
law see Convention on the Elimination
of all Forms of Discrimination
Against Women; humanitarian
law; international criminal courts;
international law; League of
Nations; LGBTI rights;
non-government organisations;
refugees and asylum
Lebanon 87
lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and
intersex see LGBTI rights
LGBTI rights 153–61
academic cis-gendered research and
375–6
advance across domestic and
international law 156–9
academic analyses of 156
judicial calls for change, and policy
actors 156–7
international conventions and 157–8
International Lesbian and Gay
Association 157
internationalism versus imperialism 159–61
the ‘human’ in human rights 160
legal history of homosexuality 154–6
restrictions on, and intersections 90, 153–4
UN Human Rights Committee 158
Yogyakarta 158
Liberia 228–9
Libya 127, 130, 239
mainstreaming see gender
mainstreaming
marginalisation/marginality as advantageous 6–8, 142–3
as limiting 8–10
‘casual forgetting’ 471–3
masculinities and 52
‘social reproduction’, devaluation of 26–8
‘strategic silence’ of policy-making 29–30
Marxist influences 24–5, 79, 416
‘masculinism’ (rational economic man) 28–9
discursive formulations 36
masculinities 50–56
as practices and social relations 51–3
changing nature of 55–6
effects of (the soldier ideal) 53–4
environmental management and 450
the generic human norm 61, 63–4
hegemonic masculinity 51–2, 282–3, 298, 328
‘masculinist restoration’ 131–2
peace activism 300–301
place in gender theory 50–51, 290–92
private military and security industry see private military and security industry
in science, technology and innovation 329–30
understanding conflict-related violence 210–11, 276–7
‘maternalism’ 299–30
maternity and reproductive labour 440–42
media see information and communication technologies
MENA countries (protest and politics) 122, 127–33
failure to historicize women’s involvement 128–30
national/religious/ethnic based controls 130–32
secular/Islamic binary 132
Shariah law 147
state co-option and status quo 129
women’s position post–2011 uprisings 127–8
overview of impact 132–3
microfinance/microcredit see gender and microfinance/microcredit
migration see gender and migration
Millennium Development Goal (MDG) 378–80
neoliberal politics 83–4, 357–60, 387, 425
microfinance see microfinance/microcredit
Nigeria 257
non-government organisations (NGOs)
as MFIs 433
‘dual-facing’ nature of 113
feminist activism (1900 to present day) 187–93
first wave 188–9
second wave (1970s and 1980s) 189–90
third wave (1990s to present) 190–92
key issues and debates 187–8
overview of scholarly writing on 192–3
UN women’s conferences 189–90
Northern Ireland 260
Norway 396
Occupy movement 103–9, 359
Pakistan 216
patriarchy 78–9, 82, 121–2, 131, 209
peace activism 298–304
and 'global war on terror' 303–4
anti-militarisation 301
anti-militarism (1980s–2016) 302–3
gender mainstreaming in 461–3
historically specific constructions 299
masculinities and 300–301
'maternalism' 299–301
'protector and the protected' 302
Women, Peace and Security resolutions 271–3
peace and security policymaking 457–64
addressing shortcomings 464
evaluating 461–3
gender models 459–61
UN systems 457–8
peacekeeping 280–87
conflict resolution 20, 45, 228–30
personnel and military masculinity 285–6
recent literature on 286–7
sexual abuse and exploitation 283–4
UN operations 280–81
UNCR (1325) 273–5, 284–6
women's organisations and placement 281–3
political economy see feminist political economy
politics of location 44
popular culture 309–16
cinema and film 317–24
war representations conundrum 319–21
world politics' shared phallocentrism 321–4
computer games 333–40
benefits of 339–40
content analyses of games 336
gender stereotyping 333–5
industry responses to girl market 335–6
sexual objectification/moral attitudes 338–9
violence and girls' aggressiveness 336–8
consumption of 314–16
definition conundrums 310–11
gender and 312–14
gendered dynamics of 309–10
intersect with world politics 315–16, 321–4
IR and 310–12
'male gaze' 311, 322
narrative, function of 313–14
see also information and communication technologies
positivism 9, 26
postcolonial feminisms 41–8
Eurocentric frameworks 67–8, 123
feminism and 42–4, 80
focus of 41–2, 44
IR and 44–6
gender oppression 46–7
overview 47–8
sexuality 60, 155
poststructuralist feminist approaches 33–40
deconstructing discourses 35–7, 80–81, 82
foundational approaches 37–8
overview 39–40
poststructuralism, broadly defined 34–5
subjectification 38–40
poverty reduction see international financial institutions' structural adjustment policies; gender and microfinance/microcredit
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP) 422–8
power see subjectification and power
private military and security industry 289–96
codes of conduct 293
gender mainstreaming and sexual exploitation 292–3
gender-sensitive scholarship 290–92
contractors and identity 291–2
personnel numbers 289
problem-solving theory 26
quantitative methods 8, 69–70
quota laws 99
racial dimensions 25, 77, 120–21, 124
colonial aspects see postcolonial
feminisms
rape 107, 120, 130–31
as ‘weapon of war’ 36, 208, 230, 269
criminalisation of 141–2, 163–7
war rape 197–203
see also sexual abuse
Red Cross 171, 174–5
refugees and asylum 179–85
data (conflated) on women and
children 179–80
detention centres 182–4
global norms as obstacle to gender
equality 184–5
grounds for refugee status 180–81
UN High Commissioner for Refugees
179, 183, 185
Guidelines and their limitations
180–82
religion 97, 132, 172–3, 217
reproductive labour 364–5, 372, 440–42
Russia 216, 302
Rwanda 162, 163, 164–5, 166, 206
Saussure, Ferdinand de 34
science, technology and innovation
329–32
securitisation of human rights
counter-terrorism literature 260
domestic politics and 258–60
gendered concerns with ‘ways of
life’ 258
Muslim women and 259–60
‘protection racket’ paradox 259
field and mundane operating in
tandem 255
idealised Western imaginary 256
women tactically targeted, military
response 257
NGO agenda remit 256–7
overview 260–61
security see feminist security studies;
gender and security; gender and
state conflict; gender differences
in attitudes to global security;
private military and security
industry; securitisation of human
rights
Serbia 274
sex work 366, 370–76
as sustaining structural inequalities
371–3
economic study of 371
individual agency (power and
resistance) 373–5
queer theorizing 375–6
sex, gender and sexuality 58–64
citizenship and 88–90
computer game characters 333–4,
338–9
elision of biological sex and gender
137–8, 175
gender, the concept
as transnational technology 61–2
gender equality 62
gender science 62
origination 60–61
generic human 63–4
LGBTI rights see LGBTI rights
originating gender research 60–62
sustainable development rhetoric 451
‘woman’ and heteronormative project
58–9
‘woman,’ the concept 60
sexual abuse 206–13, 269, 283–4,
292–3
see also rape
sexual violence see conflict-related
sexual violence; gender of
violence in war and conflict; rape
Shariah law 147
Sierra Leone 165–6, 228–9, 282
social reproduction 394–401
care and 397–8
definition and course of debate 394–5
current developments 398–401
‘depletion’ 398
devaluation/non-recognition of 26–8,
394, 398, 400–401
gender and development issues
383–4
measurement of value of unpaid work
396–7
reproductive labour 364–5, 372, 440–42
UN System of National Accounts 396
social services 424
South Africa 99
South America 97–8
Sri Lanka 216, 230
STEM (science, technology, engineering and mathematics) 329–32
structural adjustment policies see international financial institutions’ structural adjustment policies
subjectification and power 37, 78, 38–40
within criminal law courts 165–7
heteronormativity 59, 61, 138, 154, 313, 376, 467
masculinities and 51–2
suicide bombing see female suicide bombing
sustainable development see gender and sustainable development
Syria 127–8, 130, 197, 202–3, 207, 216
Third World women 64, 141
transnational activist networks (TANs) 112, 115–16
transnational feminism 110–16
‘anti-globalisation’ groups 114
as a site of controversy 112–13
‘insider’ versus ‘outsider’ approaches 112–13
co-optation 113–14
non-representational nature of 112, 114, 118, 120
transnational activist networks and social movements 115–16
definition, history and protagonists 110–12
class privilege 115
solidarity question 118–25
‘authentic’ voice argument 122–3, 124
censure and non-engagement 122–3
empathetic critique proposition 123–4
global West–South divide 120–21
international to transnational process 119
ominous signs 118–19
selective silences 120–21
third wave feminism 118–19, 124–5
transnational activist networks (TANs) 115–16
usefulness as a social movement 115–16
Tunisia 128, 129
United Kingdom of Great Britain 9
citizenship 85
Greenham Common 264, 302–3
LGBTI activism and rights 153, 154–5
Northern Ireland 260
refugee detention 183
security policy 258
United Nations 260, 366
CEDAW see Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women
Commission on the Status of Women 439
Conference on Environment and Development 447–9, 451
Conference on the Human Environment 446
definition of gender 137–9
ECOSOC (1997/2) 409, 457
German Marshall Fund survey 240
High Commissioner for Refugees 179, 180–82, 183, 185
Human Rights Committee 158
human rights instruments 145
peacekeeping operations 280–81
Platform for Action 417
Security Council Resolutions 206–7, 211, 256
(UNCR 1325) 138, 142, 230, 271–8
mainstreaming 143, 284–6, 457–8, 461–2
(UNCR 1820) 271–2, 286
humanitarian law see international humanitarian law
MENA countries’ uprisings 127–33
Middle Eastern conflict 120
private military and security operations 289–96
rape as a ‘weapon of war’ 36, 208, 230, 269
refugees and asylum 179–85
‘woman’ 60, 66–7
and heteronormative project 58–9, 130
as object of male cultural gaze 311, 322
WomanStats project 20
Women in Global Science and Technology 329, 330
women’s rights 16–17, 19
Women, Peace and Security resolutions 271–8
national action plans (NAPs) 273, 274–5, 458, 461, 463
Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF) 281
work see gender of work
World Bank 29, 358, 380–81, 433, 434–5
structural adjustment policies see international financial institutions’ structural adjustment policies
World Economic Forum 358
World Social Forums 105
Yugoslav wars 162, 163–5, 166, 206, 207

Geneva Conventions 164, 171, 173
global South/West divide 120
harms of masculine identity 53–4, 200–201, 315