Index

Note: Chinese names without entries in the reference lists have been entered without commas under the letter of the name that appears first.

468 Incident (1965) 48
academic credentialing system 26–7, 31–2, 39–40
access to state power 94, 95, 96, 103
‘accumulation of risk’ framework 223
ACFTU (All-China Federation of Trade Unions) 366, 367, 372, 391
‘administrative monopoly’ 98, 100
‘administrative system’ 64, 65
‘affordable housing’ 204
‘agricultural’ (hukou system classification) 130, 228, 386
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce 315
Anagnost, A. 181
Andreas, J. 48
Anti-Rightist Movement (1957) 36–7, 342
Anyon, J. 179–80
Apple, M. 180
Appleton, Simon 143
arbitration committees 368–70
arranged marriages 132–3, 137
AWE (Association of Women Entrepreneurs) 328
Badiou, A. 55
Baeten, Steef 224–5
‘barefoot doctor’ system 25, 54, 215
Barthes, Roland 119
Bernstein, H. 383, 384
Bian, Yanjie 147–8
bianzhi (authorized number of personnel) 282
big-character posters 49, 344
bivariate logistic regression 307–8
‘black five categories’ 47, 48, 50
‘black unions’ 339
Blecher, M. 97, 253
Bo, Xiilai 254
Bo, Zhiyue 269, 270
Bourdieu, Pierre 5–6, 26, 32, 87, 89, 129, 134, 180, 316
bribery 95, 96–7
Brødsgaard, K. 282
Buckingham, Will 207
Burns, John 251
‘cadre’ status/identity and bureaucracy 263–6, 267–8
and CCP 249–50, 252, 255, 262, 264, 268, 269, 284
and class hierarchy 24–5
and Cultural Revolution 263, 283–4
defining cadres 280–82
and economic reforms 286–7
and education 285–6
emergence of 8
and factionalism 266–8, 269, 270–71
and family background 283–4
and inequality 286
and informal politics 266–8
literature/studies on 262–3
and marriage 130, 132
and middle classes 279–80, 281
and nomenklatura system 282
ordinary cadres 279–80, 281–2, 285–6
and professionals 292–3
and promotion patterns 268–71, 281
rankings/hierarchies 262
‘reds’ and ‘experts’ 263, 265, 270, 285
rewards/privileges of 286–7
and social differentiation 64, 65
and ‘socialist bricks’ 279
and state power 100
status attainment 283–6
and technocracy 263–6, 267–8
Cai Xiang 113
‘capital conversion’ 32
capitalism
‘capitalist readers’ 45, 49–50, 53, 55, 345, 347
and conceptions of ‘class’ 86–7
and Cultural Revolution 49–50, 53, 55
and de-formation of working classes 335–6, 354, 356–8
Deng Xiaoping’s road to 45
and emergence of ruling classes 243–4, 245
and entrepreneurs/entrepreneurship 328
impact on peasantry 383, 392–6, 398, 399–401
and state power 93–4
CASS (Chinese Academy of Social Sciences) 9, 71, 91–3, 136, 282
causal pluralism 89, 103
CCD (culture of critical discourse) 265
CCP (Chinese Communist Party) and academic credentialing system 26–7
background of communist revolutionaries 46
and cadres 249–52, 255, 262, 264, 268, 269, 284
Central Party Committee established 53
and class designations 33
and class leveling 35–8
and class struggle 108–9, 115
and conceptions of ‘class’ 91
and corruption 252, 321–2
and cultural politics of class 108–9, 110, 114, 115, 116
dominance of 93–6
and end of the Cultural Revolution 53–4
and entrepreneurs 8, 9, 246, 247, 248, 253–4, 255–6, 314–15, 317–24, 328
and health inequalities 216, 230–31
and increased educational opportunities for ethnic minorities 155
and job assignment system 142
and land reforms 387–8
Mao’s critique of 45
and marriage 131–2, 137
and new class struggle 49–50
and old and new elites 28–30, 34
and Party-state classifications 6–10
and PC/PPCC relations 324
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 387–8, 389–91
and political credentialing system 27–8
and production units 22, 23–5
recruitment system 47–8
re-emergence and growth of private sector 314–15, 317
and re-formation of working classes 340, 342, 347
and reorganization of Chinese society 21, 22, 35
and ‘revisionism’ 49
and social differentiation 60, 62, 64
and solidification of class structure 72–3
and state power 93–6, 97–8
suppression of rebels during Cultural Revolution 51, 52
‘table of ranks’ hierarchy 251
and trade unions 366
traditional ‘value system’ 65
Census data (1990) 136, 143, 294, 295, 296, 297–300, 309
Census data (2000) 137, 152–4, 294, 295–6, 297–301, 309, 374
Census data (2010) 115, 294, 295–6, 297–300, 309, 374
Central Party Committee 53
CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey) 164, 282, 294, 303–9, 310
Index 409

Chan, Anita 367  
Chan, Kam Wing 207  
Chang, Jung 50  
Chen, Boda 51  
Chen, Feinian 225  
Chen, Juan 229  
Chen, Shuo 268  
Chen, Yingying 69–71  
Chen, Yonggui 112  
Cheng, J. 271  
Cheng, Zhiming 228  
‘Chinese dream’ 7, 92, 362, 374  
CHIP (Chinese Household Income Project) 143  
Chiu, K. 264  
Chiu, Stephen 144  
CHNS (China Health and Nutrition Survey) 224, 225–6  
Choi, E. 270  
Chow, Gregory 143  
Civil Servant Law (2005) 322  
class action 3, 4, 76  
class consciousness  
and conceptions of ‘class’ 3–4, 5–6, 88  
and cultural politics of class 116  
and de-formation of working classes 352–3  
and economic reforms 59, 64, 68  
and income polarization 68–72  
and inequality 39  
and Mao’s de-stratification policy 283  
and market economy 68, 70, 71–2  
and ‘occupational order’ 88  
and Party-state classifications 7–8  
and political and cultural capital 26–8, 39–40  
and production units 21, 22–5, 39, 64–5  
and social differentiation 64–6  
and housing redistribution 200  
and health inequalities 230–31  
and marriage 130–33  
and women’s social mobility 130–32  
and work units 64–5  
class leveling 35–8, 40  
class origin 28, 31, 48, 131–3, 169, 388  
class sorting  
and high school entrance exam 179, 181–4, 187, 189–90, 192–3  
comparative example of 190–91  
ethnographic example of 184–8  
class struggle  
and cultural politics of class 108–12, 115–16, 118, 123, 124  
and health inequalities 230–31  
and housing redistribution 200  
and marriage 130–33  
and women’s social mobility 130–33, 137  
class theory (Marx) 3–4, 5, 7, 61, 62, 87–8  
CMS (cooperative medical system) 216  
COEs (collectively owned enterprises) 65, 67, 142  
collective identity 3, 33–5, 39  
collectivization policies 22, 28, 35, 131, 388–9, 397, 401
410  *Handbook on class and social stratification in China*

Communist Youth League (CCYL) 27, 32, 35, 40, 47, 98, 131–2, 344
Compulsory Education Law (2006) 163
conceptions of ‘class’ 1–6, 85–93, 129, 181, 384, 386
‘Conservative’ factions 344, 345
‘continuous revolution’ 6, 7, 55, 97, 109, 131
corruption 38, 39, 74, 78, 99–100, 198, 252, 255, 321–2, 392
CPS (Central Party School) 320
cultural capital 26–8, 30, 32, 36, 39–40, 134, 162, 164–6, 173, 174, 283–4, 180, 187, 286–7
cultural leveling 36–7, 40
cultural politics of class
and class consciousness 107, 110–11, 116, 123
and class struggle 108–12, 115–16, 118, 123, 124
and economic reforms 107, 114–17, 122, 123
and inequality 107, 115–16, 120, 124–5
and ‘peasant’ status 107, 108, 110, 113, 114, 116
and power relations 107–8
and propaganda 110–14, 117–23
in revolutionary China 108–14
cultural resources 73, 107, 124–5, 173, 293
Cultural Revolution
and ‘continuous revolution’ 55
controversial nature of 44
duration of 44, 53–4
and cadres 263, 283–4
and capitalism 49–50, 53, 55
and class sorting 180
and education 45, 48–9, 164, 174, 250
and elite power struggle model 44–5, 55
and factionalism 267
and health inequalities 216, 230–31
and ideological struggle model 44–5, 55
and marriage 132
and new class struggle 49–51
new institutional constructs 53–5
origins of 44–5
and ‘personal power struggle’ of Mao 45, 55–6
and re-formation of working classes 340–42, 345, 349–347–8
and regional diversity 45
and ‘revisionism’ 49, 55
Sixteen Points Resolutions 51
and social conflicts model 44–5, 55
suppression of rebels 51–3
‘cultural turn’ in class analysis 4, 85, 87, 124
culturalist approach 4, 5–6, 85–6
cungaiju process 207–8

Dai, Jianzhong 71–2
dang’an (life and career) file 147
Davis, D. 90, 96
Day, Alexander 398, 401
de Maio, Fernando 223
de-collectivization of agriculture 216, 392–3
de-formation of working classes 335–6, 349–50
and capitalism 335–6, 354, 356–8
and cultural aspects 353
economic aspects 350
political aspects 353–7
social aspects 351–3
strikes/protests 353–6
democracy
and cadres 252, 280
and Cultural Revolution 55
and de-formation of working classes 354
and political leveling 38
and professionals 293, 294, 305, 306–7, 310–11
Deng, Liqun 8
Deng, Xiaoping
and Beijing University big poster 49
and CCP recruitment system 48
and economic reforms of 60, 63, 142
and enterprise development 246
‘get rich first’ policy 327, 364
and health inequalities 216
and Party-state classifications 7
and road to capitalism 45
and social differentiation 63
and state power 102
and transition to capitalism 354, 357–8
Deng, X. 101
Dickson, Bruce 8, 328
discretionary power 94–5
‘dis-embedding’ of class concepts 3
‘displaced class struggle’ 200
Dittmer, Lowell 266
Djilas, M. 45
Donaldson, J. 385, 394
Dong, Baohua 371
Dongjiu (East District patrol troops) 50
Duckett, Jane 216
East Asian Social Survey (2010) 227
economic capital 8, 26, 36, 39–40, 66–7, 85, 87, 94, 96, 99–100, 103, 134–8, 164–5, 203
economic leveling 35–6, 40
Economic Reference Daily (journal) 99
economic reforms
and abandonment of job assignment system 142–3, 154
and cadres 286–7
and class structure 59, 64, 68
and cultural politics of class 107, 114–17, 122, 123
and de-formation of working classes 335–6, 349–58
and educational stratification 165–6, 167
and emergence of ruling classes 243, 252, 257
and health inequalities 216, 217, 231
impact on middle classes 107
impact on working classes 107
and income polarization 68–72
and inequality 59, 60–62, 63
and marriage 133–8
and migrant workers 365–6
and occupational mobility 134
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 392–6
and professionals 293
and social differentiation 59–68
and social stratification 59, 61–2, 63–4, 65–6
and women’s social mobility 133–8
and xiagang workers 144–6
economic resources 73, 85, 107, 125, 165–6, 269
economic stratification 67, 72, 73, 107, 115–16
‘economism’ 85, 86, 87, 89, 93, 341, 343, 344, 345, 353, 357
‘economy housing’ 202
education
and academic credentialing systems 26–7, 31–2
and cadres 249–50, 285–6
and class formation 170–73, 178–9, 191
and class sorting 179–188, 189–93
and conceptions of class 181
and cultural leveling 36
and Cultural Revolution 45, 48–9
don de-formation of working classes 351
and economic reforms 165–6, 167
and ethnic minorities 144–5, 155, 166–7
and examination systems see examination systems
and family origins 163, 165–6, 167–70, 173–4
higher education stratification 167–70, 172
and inequality 75, 162–3, 164–70, 171–4, 178, 179–81, 183–4, 193
‘key schools’ 162–3, 182
and life chances 163, 171, 182, 183
and migrant workers 171, 173, 186
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 396–7
and political influence 164–6, 173, 250–51
and ‘red experts’ 31, 32, 47
‘self-study’ students 192–3

Index
Handbook on class and social stratification in China

and social mobility 161, 164, 171, 174
and social stratification 66–7, 161–74
stratification of education system 161–6, 173
vocational schools 178, 182–3, 184–7, 189–90
and xiagang workers 144–5
Education Reform Act (1985) 188
‘elite circulation’ theory 71–2
‘elite power struggle’ model 44–5, 55
‘elite reproduction’ theory 71–2
EMI (effectively maintained inequality) 168
Engels, Friedrich 213
enterprise development 245–9, 253–4, 255–6
entrepreneurs/entrepreneurship
and CCP 8, 9, 314–15, 317–24, 328
class identity of 315–16
and class sorting 193
and class structure 71–2, 91–2
and corruption 321–2
and elite reproduction/circulation theory 71–2
and emergence of ruling classes 243, 244, 245–9, 255, 256, 257
and housing market 209, 210
and market economy 315
and middle classes 315–16
and old and new elites 29, 31
Party membership and official positions 317–19, 320, 323, 329
and Party-state relations 316–25, 327–30
PC/PPCC membership 320, 324–7, 329–30
and ‘peasant’ class 398, 400, 401
and planned economy 315
political awards/titles 327–9
re-emergence and growth of private sector 314–15, 317
and retirees 322–3
and social differentiation 60, 63, 67, 68
and state power 99
ethnic minorities
disadvantages of 152–4
and education 144–5, 155, 166–7
and guanxi networks 146–8, 150–51, 155
and hiring practices 148–51
and inequality 143, 146–8, 150–51, 152–6
and job assignment system 142–3, 154
and job searching 144–8, 155
labour force participation rates 152, 154
occupational category concentrations 152, 153
and secure employment 142
and wage rates 143, 152, 153
and workplace advancement 151
and xiagang workers 144–6, 152
examination systems
civil service examination 161
HSEE examination 179, 181–4, 187, 188–90, 192–3
UEE examination 164, 167, 179, 182
‘exemplary schools’ 162
‘experts’ 263, 265, 270, 285
factionalism 266–8, 269, 270–71
‘family background’ (political credentialing criterion) 28
Fanshen (book) 109–10
fanshen (‘turning over the body’) 109–10
Feng, Tongqing 67
FIC (Federation of Industry and Commerce) 327, 328
films/film industry 110–12, 119–23, 124
First Five Year Plan (1953–57) 337, 338, 343, 344
food rationing 22, 23
‘Four Modernizations’ strategy 249
‘four sets of leadership’ 324
‘Four Transformations of Cadres’ policy 249
Foxconn Trade Union 366, 367
‘fractured society’ 73–4
‘free flow of resources’ 65
Index 413

‘free-flowing space’ 65
free-will marriages 132, 135, 137, 138

Gallagher, Mary 371, 373
‘Gang of Four’ 53, 267, 346
Gao, M. 386, 389
gaokao (university entrance examination) 164, 167, 179, 182, 192–3
GDP (gross domestic product) 215, 216, 245, 269–70, 294, 303, 315, 363, 365
gender
and de-formation of working classes 351, 353
and educational stratification 168
and marriage 128–37
and professionals 301
and re-formation of working classes 338
women’s social mobility 128–37
‘get rich first’ policy 61, 62, 96, 97, 327, 364
Giddens, A. 130
Gini coefficient 89, 216
Giroux, H. 180
Goodman, David 231
Gou, Terry 367
Gouldner, A. 265
‘grafting’ of class concepts 3
Great Leap Famine (1959–1961) 268
Gu, Shengzu 130
guanxi networks 95, 96, 142, 146–8, 150–51, 155, 203, 266, 269
Guo, Jun 367
Guo, G. 269
Guo, Yingjie 231
Guomindang regime 52, 339
Gustafsson, Bjorn 143

Hall, Stuart 5
Halper, Stefan 243
Han, Honggang 100
Hannum, Emily 143, 166
Hao, Ran 110

‘harmonious society’ 7, 76, 92, 221, 231, 362, 374
‘head–body upside down’ phenomenon 66
health inequalities
China’s health trajectory 215–17
and class struggle 230–31
and economic reforms 216, 217, 231
health reforms 218–22, 225–6, 231
healthcare funding mechanisms 213
healthcare utilization rates 226–9
income-related 222–5
increases in healthcare costs 219, 221, 222
life expectancy rates 214, 215
literature on 213–14
and migrant workers 227–9
and mortality rates 214, 215, 217, 223
persistence of 225–6
and political economy of China 229–30, 231
role of state in addressing 217–18, 221, 231–2
social determinants of health 222–5
and social health insurance 214, 218–19, 220–21, 225–6, 227–8
and social mobility 223, 227
Heberer, T. 315–16
hezuo danwei (‘collaboration units’) 329
‘hidden curriculum’ 180
higher education 167–70, 172, 292, 294–303, 309, 311
‘high-prestige’ jobs 142
Hinton, W. 46, 109–10
hiring practices 148–51
Hitler, Adolf 50
Hobsbawm, E. 383
Hohai University (Nanjing) 184
Hoken, H. 394
Holbig, H. 318
Hou Liren 283
housing
consumption and production relations 199
house price increases 197, 198, 204
housing reform policies 198, 200–205, 208, 209
and inequality 200–205, 208–10
and land use rights 197, 205–8, 209
and market economy 199–201, 204, 205–6, 209
and migrant workers 204–5
and privatization 200, 201, 208
and property rights 201, 206–7, 209
rural housing 205–8
and social stratification 198–200, 205, 208–10
subsidization of private housing 197, 198, 201, 202, 204
and work units 197, 200–203
‘housing classes’ 199
‘housing problem’ 198
HSEE (high school entrance exam)
and class sorting 179, 181–4, 187, 189–90, 192–3
national policy/ideologies 189–90
passing rates 188–9
Hu Jintao 7, 102, 268, 320
Hu Yaobang 265–6
Huang, Philip 387, 392, 393
Huang, Ping 67–8
Huang, Youqin 204
*hukou* (household registration) system
and class sorting 180, 183
and class status 47
and educational stratification 165
and health inequalities 227–8
and housing 204
and inequality 98, 99, 364
and migrant workers 114–15, 364
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 386, 389, 390, 397–8, 400
and production units 22
and professionals 300
and social stratification 65, 70
and state power 98, 99
and women’s social mobility 130, 136
human rights 78, 230
humanistic intelligentsia 265, 266
Hung, Eva 144
*Hurricane* (novel) 110
hypergamy (upward marriage) 129, 133, 135–6, 138
hypogamy (downward marriage) 129, 133, 135, 137
‘identity system’ 64
ideological struggle model 44–5, 55
‘If You Are the One’ (television dating show) 135
incentive pay 340–41, 344, 347, 348, 350
income polarization 68–72
inequality
and cadres 286
and class formation 85, 93, 94, 97–8, 103
and class hierarchy 39
and class sorting 179–81, 183–4, 193
and conceptions of class 85–93
and cultural politics of class 107, 115–16, 120, 124–5
and de-formation of working classes 350
and economic reforms 59, 60–62, 63
and education 75, 162–3, 164–70, 171–4, 178, 179–81, 183–4, 193
and ethnic minorities 143, 146–8, 150–51, 152–6
healthcare see health inequalities
and housing 200–205, 208–10
and *hukou* system 98, 99, 364
and income polarization 68–72
and migrant workers 364
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 386–7, 389–91, 392–3, 397–9, 400–401
and production units 21, 23–5, 39
and re-formation of working classes 339, 348–9
and social differentiation 60–62, 63–4, 66, 77–8
and social stratification 85, 93, 97–8, 103
and solidification of class structure 74–6
and state power 86, 93–103
and women’s social mobility 136
informal politics 266–8
institutional power 94–5
Index 415

‘institutionalized systems’ 64–5
‘internal differentiation’ 67
Internal Migration and Health in China survey (2008) 228
internet 375
‘interrupted embourgeoisement’ 256
Iron Man Wang Jingxi (documentary) 111, 112
‘iron rice bowl’ 9, 114, 142, 145, 184, 215, 218, 227, 337, 366
ITUC (International Trade Union Confederation) 366

Ji Dengkui 53
jiandu danwei (‘observer units’) 329
jianduyuan (‘observers’) 329
Jiang, Qing 50, 51, 54, 345
Jiang, Zemin 7, 97, 101, 102, 317, 318
jiewen lou (‘kissing buildings’) 206
‘job title lists’ 282
Johnson, Chalmers 10
Johnson, Emily 143

Kang Sheng 51
‘key schools’ 162–3, 182
Khruschev, Nikita 340
King, Lawrence 265
Kou, Chien-wen 263
Kraus, R. 45
Kriesberg, Louis 89
Kuai Dafu 48–9
Kung, James Kai-sing 268

Labour Contract Law (2008) 369–70
Labour Dispute Mediation and Arbitration Law (2008) 368
Labour Union 328
land rental market 394–5
land use rights 197, 205–8, 209, 364, 392
Landry, Pierre 252, 253, 269
Lavely, W. 136
Lee, Ching Kwan 356, 362, 367–8
‘left-over women’ 135–6, 138
Legal Daily (newspaper) 206
Lei Feng 112
Li, Bin 203
Li, C. 264
Li, Changping 397–8
Li, Chenggui 400
Li, Chunling 70, 71, 77, 315
Li, H. 389
Li, Haizheng 143
Li, J. 271
Li, Keqiang 399
Li Lisan 342
Li, Lulu 71–2, 77
Li, M. 171
Li, Qiang 64, 65–6, 67, 77, 115
Li, Shi 143
Li, X. 228, 341–2
Li, Y. 164–5, 166
Liandong (Coordinated Action) 50
life chances
and ‘cadre’ status/identity 279, 280
and conceptions of ‘class’ 3–4, 85, 87
and education 163, 171, 182, 183
and health inequalities 218, 222
and housing 208–9
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 389
and state power 93, 96, 97–102
and women’s social mobility 131, 132, 136, 137
life expectancy rates 214, 215
Liu, J. 165–6, 168, 225
Liu, Mingxing 268–9
Liu Shaoqi 48, 49
Liu, Y. 167–8, 169
Logan, John 286
Lost in Journey (film) 120–21
loufang (multi-storey buildings) 206
‘low-prestige’ jobs 142
Lu, H. 316
Lu, Peng 256
Lü Xinyu 114
Lu, Xueyi 9, 67, 72–3, 91, 100, 400
Mao Zedong/Mao era
and Beijing University big poster 49
and cadres 263
and class leveling 35, 36, 38, 40
and class struggle 109, 112
and controversial nature of Cultural Revolution 44

Yingjie Guo - 9781783478648
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/16/2023 01:06:42AM
via free access
and cultural politics of class 109–10, 112
death of Mao 53
de-stratification policy 283
and health inequalities 215–16, 227
Mao’s ‘personal power struggle’ of Cultural Revolution 45, 55–6
Mao’s background 46
Mao’s critique of the CCP 45
Mao’s promotion of Ji Dengkui 53
and new class struggle 49–50
and origins of Cultural Revolution 45, 55
and Party-state classifications 6–7, 9
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 383–4, 385–6, 387–91
and re-formation of working classes 335, 336–49, 357
and reorganization of Chinese society 21, 35
suppression of rebels during Cultural Revolution 51–2
and women’s social mobility 130–33, 137
market economy
and class structure 68, 70, 71–2
and emergence of ruling classes 243–4, 256, 257
and entrepreneurship 315
and housing 199–201, 204, 205–6, 209
and ‘peasant’ status/identity 392–6, 398, 399–401
and ruling classes 269
and social differentiation 61–2
and social mobility 134
market socialism 244
market transition theory 66, 71, 286–7
marriage 128–37
Marx, Karl/Marxism
class theory 3–4, 5, 7, 61, 62, 87–8
and conceptions of ‘class’ 3–4, 5, 86–8, 91, 92
and cultural leveling 36, 37
and cultural politics of class 108–9
and de-formation of working classes 357
and entrepreneurs/entrepreneurship 316
and health inequalities 229, 230–31
and housing conditions/redistribution 199
and impact of capitalism on peasantry 383
and Party-state classifications 7, 8–9
and ‘peasant’ status 384
and political leveling 38
and reuniting labour with means of production 23
and social differentiation 61–2
and solidification of class structure 75–6
materialism 135
May 30 Movement 347
May Seventh cadre schools 54
Mazzeo, John 223
means of production 3, 5, 8, 21, 23–6, 55, 86–8, 91, 94, 103, 116, 329, 384, 390, 401
Mei, C. 269
Meisner, M. 45
MFA (medical financial assistance) scheme 221
Michelson, Ethan 287
middle classes
and cadres 279–80, 281
and class sorting 183–4, 187, 190, 193
and cultural politics of class 107, 116, 117
and educational stratification 171, 172–3, 174
emergence of 77, 78
and entrepreneurs/entrepreneurship 315–16
and health inequalities 231
impact of economic reforms 107
‘new middle class’ 107, 171, 172–3, 174, 178, 185–6, 193, 292–3, 310
and news media 119
and Party-state classifications 10
professionals see professionals
and solidification of class structure 77
migrant workers
aspirations of 365, 374
and conceptions of ‘class’ 362
as core of working classes 362–3
and de-formation of working classes 349, 351, 352–3, 357
and economic reforms 365–6
and education 171, 173, 186
and health inequalities 227–9
and housing 204–5
and hukou system 364
and inequality 364
and labour disputes/unrest 362, 363, 367–75
and land use rights 364
returnees 363–4, 374
and social stratification 69, 70, 74, 75–7, 78
and trade unions 363, 366–7, 371–3
mini-census (2005) 294, 300–301, 302, 305
MMI (maximum maintained inequality) 168–9
Moore, Barrington 385
Moore, Robert 210
mortality rates 214, 215, 217, 223
Mountains Teeming with Dynamic Energy (film) 111
Murphy, R. 172, 180
Nathan, Andrew 266, 267
National People’s Political Consultative Conference (1993) 324
Navarro, Vicente 230, 231
NCMS (New Cooperative Medical Scheme) 220, 221, 222, 225–6
Nee, Victor 286, 287
‘new middle class’ 107, 171, 172–3, 174, 178, 185–6, 193, 292–3, 310
see also professionals
‘new working class’ 75–6, 98, 109, 172, 178, 362–3
New York Daily Times (newspaper) 255
NHSS (National Health Services Survey) 213, 220, 224, 226
Nie Yuanzi 49
Niu, Jianlin 228
nomenklatura system 282
‘non-agricultural’ (hukou system classification) 130, 386
NPC (National People’s Congress) 6–7, 130, 204, 243, 355
occupational prestige 70–71, 142
Oi, Jean 253
old elites 28–32, 34, 36–8, 39–40, 283–4
OLS (ordinary least squares) regressions 306–7
one-child policy 168, 198, 222, 294
‘one-man management’ 341, 347, 348
‘Open Up the West’ campaign 317, 365
ordinary cadres 279–80, 281–2, 285–6
‘ordinary schools’ 162
organizational resources 73, 92
‘organized dependence’ 142
Parish, William 287
Parlin, F. 88
participatory management 341, 348
Party Rectification (1957) 38
Party-state classifications 2, 6–10, 91, 130–32, 137
Passeron, J. C. 180
PC (People’s Congress) 320, 324–7, 329–30
PEA (Private Enterprise Association) 327
‘peasant’ status/identity
and CCP 387–8, 389–91
and collectivization policies 388–9, 397, 401
and conceptions of ‘class’ 384, 386
and cultural politics of class 107, 108, 110, 113, 114, 116
and de-collectivization of agriculture 392–3
defining ‘peasantry’ 384–5, 386, 402
and economic reforms 392–6
and education 167–8, 396–7
future decline of 399–402
and hukou system 386, 389, 390, 397–8, 400
impact of capitalism 383, 392–6, 398, 399–401
increase in wage labour 393–4
and inequality 386–7, 389–91, 392–3, 397–9, 400–401
and land reforms 387–8
and land rental market 394–5
in Mao era 383–4, 385–6, 387–91
and market economy 392–6, 398, 399–401
and marriage 130–32
and rural–urban migration 393
and social differentiation 64, 65
welfare schemes 396
Peking Opera 54, 55
Peking University 167–9
Peng, Chen 367
Peng, Y. 170, 392
‘people’, defining 7
People’s Court 321
People’s Daily (newspaper) 206
Perry, Elizabeth 108–9, 110, 123–4, 341–2
‘persistence of power’ theory 286–7
Pickett, Kate 229
pingfang (traditional mono-storey dwellings) 206
PLA (People’s Liberation Army) 269, 318, 321, 339
planned economy 65, 66, 70, 71, 134, 284, 315
political capital 8, 26–8, 39–40, 66, 73, 100, 134, 137–8, 199, 203, 283, 286–7, 391
political credentialing system 27–8, 31–2, 39–40
political leveling 37–8, 40
‘political performance’ (political credentialing criterion) 27–8
‘power–money exchange’ 96
PPCC (People’s Political Consultative Conference) 320, 324–7, 329–30
PPS (probability-proportion-to-size method) 303
prestige 47, 63, 64–5, 67, 70, 71, 89, 100, 142, 335
Pringle, Tim 372
professionals
attitude to democracy 305, 306–7, 310–11
and cadres 292–3
characteristics of 304–9, 310
comparisons with managers 294, 296, 301–2, 304–9, 310
defining 292
economic reform 293
occupational classifications 295–6, 297–300
political orientation/participation 303–9, 310–11
role of 292, 301
voting behaviour 307–9, 310
propaganda 110–14, 117–23, 286, 328
Property Law (2007) 327
property rights 23, 201, 206–7, 209, 293, 400
‘proposition of economism’ 85, 86, 87, 89, 93
‘prosperous society’ 7, 92
Provisional Regulations on Handling of Enterprise Labour Disputes in State Enterprises (1987) 368
PSB (public security bureau) 147
PSUs (principal sampling units) 303
public–private enterprises 246
Pun, N. 178
Qi, Xingfa 77
Qi, Yaqiang 228
Qin, Hui 383–4, 399–400
‘radiant past’ 353, 356
‘Rebel’ factions 50, 344, 345, 346
‘red capitalists’ 8, 100
‘red engineers’ 263
‘red experts’ 31, 32, 34–5, 40, 47
Red Guards 48, 50
‘reds’ 263, 265, 270, 285
‘re-employment contracts’ 144–5
‘reform and opening’ policy and cadres 284
and income polarization 68
and marriage 133–4, 136
and Party–state classifications 6, 7–8, 9–10
and social stratification 65, 66
and solidification of class structure 72
and state power 96, 101
see also economic reforms
re-formation of working classes 335, 336
cultural aspects 339–41, 346
economic aspects 336–8, 346
and institutions 342–3
political aspects 341–2, 346
and political radicalism/mobilization
335, 336, 340–49, 357
social aspects 338–9, 346
Regulations on the Handling of
Enterprise Labour Disputes (1993) 368
renkou suzhi (‘population quality’) 172
Return to the Roots (film) 120, 122
‘revisionism’ 45, 48, 49, 55, 401
‘revolution in education’ 36
Rex, John 210
Ritchie, Dannie 223
Rofel, Lisa 113
ruling classes
cadres see ‘cadre’ status/identity
and conceptions of ‘class’ 2
and economic reforms 243, 252, 257
and education 249–50
‘embourgeoisement’ of 256
emergence of capitalist class 243–4, 245
and enterprise development 245–9, 253–4, 255–6
and entrepreneurs 243, 244, 245–9, 255, 256, 257
and market economy 243–4, 256, 257, 269
and market socialism 244
and news media 119
old and new elites 28–32, 34–5, 36–40, 71–2, 283–4
and political influence 250–52
politicization of 252–6
Rural Land Contracting Law (2003) 364
rural production brigades 21, 22–3, 24, 25, 33, 39
Russo, A. 55
Sargeson, Sally 363
SASAC (State-Owned Assets
Supervision and Administration
Commission) 255
S–C–A (structure, consciousness and action) model 4
‘Scarlet Guards’ 345–6
Schurmann, F. 282
‘scientific development’ 76
SDH (social determinants of health) 222–5
Seckington, I. 286
‘second economy’ 286
Second Sample Investigation on
Chinese Women’s Social Status
(2000) 136
SELA (Self-Employed Labourers’
Association) 327
‘self-study’ students 192–3
‘sensitive periods’ framework 223
SES (socio-economic status) 214, 223, 226
sex/sexuality 113–14
Sheng, Y. 269, 362
Shih, Victor 264, 267, 270
Shue, Vivienne 253
Sixteen Points (Cultural Revolution
Resolutions) 51
Slater, David 191
SMEs (small- and medium-enterprises) 148–9, 247
Smith, C. 178
So, Alvin 8, 245, 254
social capital 134, 162, 163, 173, 187,
203–4, 223, 229, 398
social conflicts model 44–5, 55
Social Determinants of Health Report
(2008) 229
social differentiation 59–72, 77–8
‘social gradient’ 222
social health insurance 214, 218–19, 220–21, 225–6, 227–8
social hierarchy 5, 73, 85, 128–9, 132, 163, 168, 229

Index 419
social mobility 69–70, 128–37, 161, 164, 171, 174, 223, 227

Social Mobility in Contemporary China (book) 73

social networking technology 375

social prestige 63, 64–5, 67, 70, 89, 100
‘social space’ 5
‘socialist bricks’ 279

Socialist Education Movement (1963–1966) 36, 37, 38

SOEs (state-owned enterprises) and enterprise development 245, 246, 248–9
and guanxi networks 146–7
and health inequalities 218–19, 227
and income polarization 68
and ‘iron rice bowl’ jobs 142
and occupational prestige 142
and political influence 251–2
and promotion patterns 270
and social differentiation 65
and social mobility 128
and state power 93, 98
and xiagang workers 144, 145

‘soldier’ status/identity 132
Solinger, D. 97, 227
Sorokin, P.A. 128

‘speaking bitterness’ (suku) 110, 118
State Commission of Education 162
state power
access to 94, 95, 96, 103
and capitalism 93–4
and class formation 86, 92–4, 97–8, 103
and conceptions of ‘class’ 86
and discretionary power 94–5
and hukou system 98, 99
and inequality 86, 93–103
and institutional power 94–5
and life chances 93, 96, 97–102
and social stratification 86, 93, 94, 97–8, 103
and wage rates 98–9
‘strata/stratum analysis’ 91, 92
‘structure model’ 4, 88, 91
Study (journal) 37
‘subaltern’ class 114

suicide 115, 119, 353, 356, 365, 367, 375
Sun Liping 65, 73–4
Sunan Model 246–7
suchi codes 116–17
‘system of dispositions’ 5
Szelényi, Ivan 265, 286
Szreter, Simon 229
‘table of ranks’ hierarchy 251
Tang, Tsou 266
Tao, R. 268, 269–70
technical intelligentsia 265
technocracy 263–6, 267–8
‘Ten Major Relationships’ (speech) 390
The Condition of the Working Class in England (book) 213
The Contemporary Chinese Social Stratification Study (book) 72–3
The Glorious Era (film) 111
Thompson, E.P. 5, 107, 316
Three Antis Movement (1951–1952) 38
Three Armed Uprisings 347
‘three combined formula’ 52
‘Three Represents’ theory 317, 318
Tiananmen Incident (1989) 62, 246, 247, 251, 354
tigan (promotion to cadre) 281
Tilly, Charles 188
Tongxin, Wang 372
‘tournament promotion model’ 269
traditional class theory 59–62
Trotsky, Leon 55
TVEs (town and village enterprises) 246–7, 248, 253, 393
Twelfth Party Congress (1982) 263
UEBMI (Urban Employee Basic Medical Insurance) 220–21
UEE (university entrance exam) 164, 167, 179, 182, 192–3
unemployment
and de-formation of working classes 349, 350–53
and ethnic minorities 143, 144, 152, 154–5
and higher education 295
and income polarization 68–9
and inequality 91–2
and social differentiation 60–61
unemployment benefits 143, 370–71
Unger, Jonathan 390, 391
‘unit system’ 64–5
upper classes see ruling class
urban work units 21, 22–5, 33, 39
urbanization 77, 120, 134, 171, 205–7, 224, 363, 399
URBMI (Urban Resident Basic Medical Insurance) 220–21, 222, 227
vocational schools 178, 182–3, 184–7, 189–90
wage rates
and de-formation of working classes 350
and ethnic minorities 143, 152, 153
and ‘head–body upside down’ phenomenon 66
and income polarization 68–72
and migrant workers 115, 117–19, 120–22, 368, 371
and production units 24–5
and re-formation of working classes 337, 340, 341
and state power 98–9
Wahaha Corporation (drinks company) 246
Walder, Andrew 250, 287
Wang Baoqiang 120–21
Wang, F. 90, 96
Wang, Fei-Ling 147
Wang Hansheng 66, 67
Wang Hongwen 346
Wang Jinxi 111, 112
Wang Li 52
Wang Shaoguang 345
Wang Xiang 327
Weber, Max 3–4, 61, 86, 87–8, 89, 91, 92, 134, 199, 266
Wen, D. 169
Wen Jiabao 255
Wen Tiejun 400–401
Wenzhou Model 247
White, L. 264
White-Haired Girl (novel) 113–14
WHO (World Health Organization) 54, 214, 217–18, 229
Wild Swans (autobiography) 50
Wilkinson, Richard 229
Willis, Paul 180, 190, 193
Women’s Federation 327, 328, 364
women’s social mobility
and class struggle 130–33, 137
and conceptions of ‘class’ 129
and economic reforms 133–8
Index and marriage 128–37
Woolcock, Michael 229
‘word of mouth’ hiring practices 148, 149, 150
‘work points’ 25, 337, 389
work/production units
and class structure/hierarchy 21, 22–5, 39, 64–5
and collective identity 33
and housing 197, 200–203
and inequality 21, 23–5, 39
and ‘iron rice bowl’ jobs 142
and political and cultural capital 26–8, 39
and re-formation of working classes 339
‘worker’ status/identity
and cultural politics of class 107, 108, 110–14, 116–17
and de-formation of working classes 352
and marriage 130, 131
promotion to ‘cadre’ status 281
and social differentiation 64, 65
and work units 24–5
‘workerist’ sentiments 339–40, 341, 353
working classes
and class sorting 179, 183–7, 190, 191, 193
deculturalization of class 107–8, 109–14, 116–17
de-formation of 335–6, 349–50
cultural aspects 353
economic aspects 350

Index 421
Handbook on class and social stratification in China

Xu, Huayu 268
Xu, Xinxin 71
Yan’an Forum (1942) 109, 110
Yan, X. 172
Yan, Ye 254
Yang, Dali 268
Yang, Dennis 143
Yang, Wenliang 400
Yanjie, Bian 286
Yao Wenyuan 110
YEAs (young entrepreneurs associations) 327
Yin Mingshan 324, 326
Yip, Winnie 221
You Owe Me 100 500 Bucks (film) 120, 122
Young Pioneers 27, 32
Yu, Jianrong 206
Yuan, Gao 392
Zang, X. 264, 285
zhaijidi (plot of land) 206
Zhang Chunqiao 51
Zhang, Houyi 67, 68
Zhang, J. 264
Zhang, Li 178
Zhang, Q. 385, 394
Zhang, W. 133
Zhang, Yi 77
Zhang, Zhen 120
Zhao Zhengyong 281
Zhao Ziyang 265–6
Zhao, W. 270–71
Zhe, X. 70–71
Zhou, L. 270
Zhou Libo 110
Zhou, X. 165, 270–71
Zhou Xueguang 283
Zhou, Zhongliang 226
Zhu De 340
Zhu Rongji 143
Zong Qinghou 246

xiagang (market reform) workers
144–6, 152
Woronov, T. E. 171–2
Wright, Erik 88
WTO (World Trade Organization) 364, 394
Wu, Y. 51, 55
Wuhan Incident 51–2, 345–6

and Party-state classifications 8, 9, 10
re-formation of 335, 336
cultural aspects 339–41, 346
economic aspects 336–8, 346
and institutions 342–3
political aspects 341–2, 346
and political radicalism/mobilization 335, 336, 340–49, 357
social aspects 338–9, 346
and social differentiation 67
and solidification of class structure 72, 75–7
and state power 97–8
‘workerist’ sentiments 339–40, 341, 353
workplace advancement 151

Yingjie Guo - 9781783478648
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/16/2023 01:06:42AM
via free access