

Abbreviations

ACMF	ASEAN Capital Markets Forum
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AFC	Asian Financial Crisis
AfDB	African Development Bank
AFMGM+3	ASEAN+3 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors' Meeting
AFMM+3	ASEAN+3 Finance Ministers' Meeting
AFSB	Asian Financial Stability Board
AFSD	Asian financial stability dialogue
AMF	Asian Monetary Fund
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
AREM	ASEAN+3 Regional Economic Monitoring
ASA	ASEAN Swap Arrangement
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
AU	African Union
BFSN	bilateral financial safety net
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BOP	balance of payments
BRICS	Brazil, Russian Federation, India, People's Republic of China, South Africa
CABEI	Central American Bank for Economic Integration
CAF	Andean Corporation of Finance
CAF	Development Bank of Latin America
CAFTA	Central American Free Trade Agreement
CDB	Caribbean Development Bank
CEPEA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership for East Asia
CMI	Chiang Mai Initiative
CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization
DDA	Doha Development Agenda
EAFTA	East Asian Free Trade Area
EBA	European Banking Authority

ECB	European Central Bank
EFSF	European Financial Stability Facility
EFSM	European Financial Stabilization Mechanism
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EIOPA	European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority
ELDMB	Executive Level Decision Making Body
EMEAP	Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks
ERPD	Economic Review and Policy Dialogue
ESA	European Supervisory Authority
ESFS	European System of Financial Supervision
ESM	European Stability Mechanism
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Authority
ESRB	European Systemic Risk Board
EU	European Union
FCL	Flexible Credit Line
FOMIN	Multilateral Investment Fund
FONPLATA	Financial Fund for the Development of the River Plate Basin
FSB	Financial Stability Board
FSF	Financial Stability Forum
FTA	free trade agreement
G20	Group of Twenty
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	gross domestic product
GEA	global economic architecture
GEC	global economic crisis
GECC	Global Economic Coordination Council
GFC	global financial crisis
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement
GSM	Global Stabilization Mechanism
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IEI	international economic institution
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IIC	Inter-American Investment Corporation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Commissions

IPR	intellectual property rights
ITA	Information Technology Agreement
Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
MDB	multilateral development bank
MERCOSUR	<i>Mercado Comun del Sur</i> (Southern Common Market)
MFN	most-favored nation
NAFA	North American Framework Agreement
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NBW	New Bretton Woods
NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OFC	offshore financial center
PCL	Precautionary Credit Line
PLL	Precautionary and Liquidity Line
PRC	People's Republic of China
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RFI	Rapid Financing Instrument
ROO	rules of origin
RTA	regional trading agreement
SBA	Stand-By Arrangement
SEACEN	South East Asian Central Banks
SME	small and medium-sized enterprise
SRDB	subregional development bank
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
UN	United Nations
WFO	World Finance Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization