

Tables

1.1	Overview of book chapters	5
1.2	Specification of chapters addressing empirical material relevant to specific sectors and countries	10
2.1	Patent applications by country, 2010	28
2.2	Focus areas for the 863 Program and key strategic industries	32
3.1	Share by main origins, of non-resident patent applications in China and India, 2009–2011	54
3.2	Share of main receiving offices, of foreign patent applications from China and India, 2009–2011	55
3.3	Technology shares and revealed technological advantages, 2009–2011	58
4.1	IPC areas on optical storing technology (OST) and total patenting shares, 1994–2006	70
4.2	Companies in different typical groups for investigation in this study	71
4.3	Licensing fee by DVD patent pools for Chinese DVD producers	73
4.4	Major groups of companies in this study	80
4.5	Comparison of patenting nature between multinational enterprises inside and outside patent pools, 1996–2003 and 2004–2013	81
4.6	Summary of technology, company positioning and impact on competitiveness in the two sectors	83
5.1	The development of e-bikes in China	95
6.1	Conceptualization of innovation spaces from the firm's perspective	107
6.2	Analytical framework for the case study	110
6.3	Analysis of this Chinese company in terms of innovation spaces and entrepreneurial orientation	118
7.1	Conceptualization of innovation spaces from the firm's perspective	126
7.2	Analytical framework for the case study	128
7.3	Analysis of how this Korean company could manoeuvre global innovation spaces	137
8.1	Development of Beaver Nano-Technologies Co, Ltd	153

8.2	Development of Polynova Materials Suzhou Ltd	155
8.3	Development of Hanano	157
8.4	Development of Nano-Micro Technology Company	158
9.1	Profile of the six entrepreneurial ventures for case studies	173
9.2	Characteristics of the returnee entrepreneurs and access to resources	176
10.1	International activities of leading Indian pharmaceutical companies	197
10.2	Mergers and acquisitions of selected Indian pharmaceuticals, 2000–2014	200
10.3	Partnership activities of selected Indian pharmaceuticals, 2000–2014	202
11.1	Foundations of internationalization by emerging-market multinational enterprises	211
11.2	Country-specific and firm-specific advantages of Indonesian companies	226
13.1	FDI in R&D in Indian industrial sectors in billion US\$	262
13.2	Overview of BOP literature and case studies	264
14.1	Chain of activities in software development	285
17.1	Examples of perceptions of opportunities and uncertainty when innovating in China	341
17.2	Four ideal types of how to match R&D investments to opportunities and uncertainty in Asia	343
17.3	Selected Asian country overview, by population, economic growth rates and GERD	347
17.4	Cross-border investments in DDT, R&D and manufacturing, 2003–2012	348
18.1	OECD definition of various types of innovations	359