
Abbreviations

AAU	assigned amount unit
ACE	Automated Credit Exchange
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN-WEN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations' Wildlife Enforcement Network
AWLEA	Asian Wildlife Enforcement Academy
BCM	bromochloromethane
BINUCA	Bureau Intégré de l'Organisation des Nations Unies en Centrafrique
CAMPFIRE	Community Areas Management Programme for Indigenous Resources
CAP	Compliance Assistance Programme
CATVS	Chinese Association-guided Timber Verification Scheme
CCAMLR	Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources
CCPCJ	Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CER	certified emission reduction
CFC	chlorofluorocarbon
CGTVS	Chinese Government-guided Timber Verification Scheme
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CLI	Country-Led Initiative
CNFPIA	China National Forest Products Industry Association
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
CoE	Council of Europe
CoP	Conference of the Parties
CTC	carbon tetrachloride
DART	direct analysis in real time
DEFRA	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
DGFT	Directorate General of Foreign Trade
DOEs	designated operational entities
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo

ECC	Environmental Crime Committee
ECEC	Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Committee
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council
ECP	Environmental Crime Programme
EIA	Environmental Investigation Agency
ENFORCE	Environmental Network for Optimizing Regulatory Compliance on Illegal Traffic
ENGO	environmental non-governmental organization
ERU	emission reduction unit
ETS	Emissions Trading System
EU	European Union
EUA	European Union Allowance
EU-TWIX	European Union–Trade in Wildlife Information eXchange
EUWTR	European Union Wildlife Trade Regulations
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FARDC	Forces Armées de la République Démocratique du Congo
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FFA	Norwegian Advisory Group against Fisheries Crime and Organized IUU Fishing
FLEG	Forest Law Enforcement and Governance
FLEGT	Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade
G8	Group of Eight
GCI	Green Customs Initiative
GMO	genetically modified living organism
HBFC	hydrobromofluorocarbon
HCFC	hydrochlorofluorocarbon
HFC	hydrofluorocarbon
HuJI	Harkat-ul-Jihad-al-Islami
IBAMA	Institute of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources
ICCWC	International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime
IFAW	International Fund for Animal Welfare
IGO	intergovernmental organization
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IMPEL	European Union Network for the Implementation and Enforcement of Environmental Law

INECE	International Network for Environmental Compliance and Enforcement
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
iPIC	informal Prior Informed Consent
IPOA-IUU	International Plan of Action to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
ITTO	International Tropical Timber Organization
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
IUU	illegal, unreported and unregulated
JI	joint implementation
JMB	Jama'atul Mujahideen Bangladesh
LRA	Lord's Resistance Army
LULUCF	land use, land use change, and forestry
MB	methyl bromide
MCS	monitoring, control and surveillance
MEA	multilateral environmental agreement
MEA-REN	Multilateral Environmental Agreements-Regional Enforcement Network
MLF	Multilateral Fund for the Implementation of the Montreal Protocol
MONUSCO	Mission des Nations Unies en République Démocratique du Congo
MoP	Meeting of the Parties
MoU	memorandum of understanding
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NCP	non-compliance procedure
NDF	non-detriment finding
NEST	National Environmental Security Taskforce
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIRS	near infra-red spectroscopy
NOU	National Ozone Unit
OAU	Organization of African Unity
ODP	ozone depleting potential
ODS	ozone depleting substance/s
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PATROL	Partnership Against Transnational-crime through Regional Organized Law-enforcement
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
PCWG	Pollution Crime Working Group
POP	persistent organic pollutant
PPSR	Previous Period Surplus Reserve

RDM-Asia	Regional Development Mission for Asia
RECLAIM	Regional Clean Air Incentive Market
RILO A/P	Regional Intelligence Liaison Office for Asia and the Pacific
RMU	removal unit
RTC	RECLAIM Trading Credit
RWE	roundwood equivalent
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SACEP	South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SADF	South African Defence Force
SANDF	South African National Defence Force
SANParks	South African National Parks
SAWEN	South Asia Wildlife Enforcement Network
SEG	Senior Experts Group
SEPA	State Environmental Protection Administration
SNP	single nucleotide polymorphism
TAR	Tibet Autonomous Region
TCA	trichloroethane
TCM	traditional Chinese medicine
TEC	transnational environmental crime
TFS	Transfrontier Shipment of Waste
TLVS	timber legality verification scheme
TOFMS	time of flight mass spectrometry
TRAFFIC	wildlife trade monitoring network
UN	United Nations
UNCAC	United Nations Convention against Corruption
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNEP-DTIE	United Nations Environment Programme–Division of Technology, Industry and Economics
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNIA	International University of Andalusia
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNTOC	United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VAT	value-added tax

VPA	voluntary partnership agreement
WCO	World Customs Organization
WCWG	Wildlife Crime Working Group
WEN	Wildlife Enforcement Network
WTO	World Trade Organization

