
Abbreviations

AB	Appellate Body
ABNT	Associação Brasileira de Normas Técnicas (Brazilian National Standards Organization)
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement
AFNOR	Association Française de Normalisation (French National Organization for Standardization)
AG	Advocate-General
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AIE	Analysis and Information Exchange
AMS	Aggregate Measurement of Support
AMSC	American Superconductor
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
ARENA	Australian Renewable Energy Agency
ASCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Countries
ATAA	Air Transport Association of America
BAU	Business as usual
B2B	Business-to-Business
B2C	Business-to-Consumer
BIT	Bilateral Investment Treaty
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa (association of major emerging national economies)
BSI	British Standards Institute
BSR	Business for social responsibility
BTA	Border Tax Adjustment
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CBDR	Common but differentiated responsibilities
CCS	Carbon capture and sequestration
CDM	Clean development mechanism
CDR	Carbon dioxide removal
CEN	European Committee for Standardization
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
CETA	Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement

CH ₄	Methane
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CKD	Completely knocked down (classification condition for imported goods)
CL	Compulsory licence
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
COOL	Certain country of origin labelling
COP	Conference of the Parties (United Nations Climate Change Conference)
CORDIS	Community Research and Development Information Service
CPC	Central product classification
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
CTE	Committee on Trade and Environment
DCS	Directly competitive or substitutable
DGCLIMA	Directorate General for Climate Action
DRAM	Dynamic random access memory
DSU	Dispute settlement understanding
DTA	Double Taxation Agreement
E&T	Education and training
EAP	Environment Action Program
EBTC	European Business and Technology Centre
EC	European Community
ECCP	European Climate Change Program
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECLI	European case law identifier
ECR	European Court Reports
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EDGAR	Emissions database for global atmospheric research
EEA	European Economic Area
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EGA	Environmental Goods Agreement
EGS	Environmental Goods and Services
EITE	Energy-Intensive and Trade-Exposed
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
EPP	Environmentally preferable product

ETI	Extraterritorial income
ETS	Emissions Trading Scheme
EU	European Union
EUCFR	EU Charter of Fundamental Rights
EUI	European University Institute
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization (UN)
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FET	Fair and equitable treatment
FIPA	Foreign Investment Protection Agreement
FIRA	Foreign Investment Review Agency
FIT	Feed-in-Tariff
FLA	Fair Labour Association
FLO	Fairtrade International
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GFSI	Global Food Safety Initiative
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GlobalG.A.P.	Worldwide standard for Good Agricultural Practice
GPA	Agreement on government procurement
GSP	Generalized system of preferences
HFC	Hydrofluorocarbons
HFCS	High-fructose corn syrup
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HOEP	Hourly Ontario energy price
HS	Harmonized system
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICISS	International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICSID	International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICT	Information and communication technologies
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDPM	Institute for Development Policy and Management
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IEPS	Special tax on production and services

IESO	Independent electricity system operator
IFOAM	International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
IIA	International Investment Agreement
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILM	International legal materials
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILUC	Indirect land-use change
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INDCs	Intended nationally-determined contributions
IP	Intellectual property
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPRs	Intellectual property rights
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ISDS	Investor-State-Dispute-Settlement
ISEAL	International social and environmental accreditation and labelling
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ISSB	International standard-setting body
ITA	Information Technology Agreement
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITT	International Technology Transfer
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JEL	Journal of Economic Literature
JSC	Joint Stock Company
KNAW	Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen (Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences)
kW	Kilowatt
LCA	Large Civil Aircraft
LCR	Local Content Requirement
LDCs	Least-developed countries
LED	Light-emitting diode
LNG	Liquefied natural gas
LTR	Ukrainian law on television and radio broadcasting
MAC	Marine Aquarium Council
MEA	Multilateral Environmental Agreement
MFN	Most-Favoured Nation
MNRE	Ministry of New and Renewable Energy
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MSC	Marine Stewardship Council

MSSI	Melbourne Sustainable Society Institute
MW	Megawatt
N ₂ O	Nitrous oxide
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCCR	National Centre of Competence in Research
NDCs	Nationally-Determined Contributions
NF ₃	Nitrogen trifluoride
NFIDCs	Net food-importing developing countries
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NPR PPM	Non-product-related production and process method
NT	National treatment
NUG	Non-utility generator
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OED	Oxford English Dictionary
OJ	Official Journal of the EU
OPEC	Organization of the petroleum exporting countries
OPG	Ontario Power Generation
PCB	Polychlorinated biphenyls
PCD	Policy coherence for development
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
PFC	Perfluorocarbon
PPM	Processes and production method
PR	Performance requirement
PSNR	Permanent sovereignty over natural resources
PTIA	Preferential trade and investment agreement
R&D	Research and development
R2P	Responsibility to protect
RA-SAN	Rainforest Alliance/Sustainable Agriculture Network
REDD	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
RMA	Resource Management Act
RPP	Regulated price plan
RSB	Roundtable on sustainable biomaterials
S&D	Special and differential treatment
SAI	Social Accountability International
SCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
SDS	Sustainable development strategy
SF ₆	Sulphur hexafluoride

SKD	Semi-knocked down, classification condition for imported goods
SPS	Agreement on sanitary and phytosanitary measures
SSB	Standard-setting body
STC	Specific trade concern
STE	State trading enterprise
TBT	Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TILEC	Tilburg Law and Economics Center
TiSA	Trade in services agreement
TiVa	Trade in value added database
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TPPA	Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement
TPRM	Trade Policy Review Mechanism
TPSEPA	Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement
TRIMS	Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TS	Technical specification
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
UK	United Kingdom
UMR	Usual Marketing Requirement
UN	United Nations
UN GA	General Assembly of United Nations
UNAMIR	United Nations Assistance Mission in Rwanda
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDRIP	United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGC	United Nations Global Compact
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States of America
USITC	United States International Trade Commission
USTR	United States Trade Representative
VCLT	Vienna Convention on Law of Treaties
VSS	Voluntary sustainability standard
WCO	World Customs Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization