

Index

- academic entrepreneurs 196–7
Acorn Computer 203
age 70–72, 76–7, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84
 firm 57
aging population 283
alliances 169
Almeida, P. 56
Alnuaimi et al. 58
Amadeus Capital Partners 208
America xxvii, xxxiii–xxxv, xxxviii, 64,
 134–9, 143, 149–81
Amorós et al. 153–4
Arenius, P. 73
Argonauts, new 251–2, 253, 266, 268,
 269, 270
Armour, J. 173
Asian Financial Crisis, 1997 278, 281
Asia Pacific 76–7
ASMARK 265, 266
Authers, J. 162
Autio, E. 230
- background, effects of 69
Baldwin, C. 246
Bandura, A. 68, 72
bankruptcy laws 173
banks 26–7, 208
Baron, R.A. 71, 72, 73
Bathelt et al. 255
Batjargal, B. 58
Baughn, C.C. 171
Bay Area 149–81
Bayern Kapital GmbH 208
Beijing 17–18, 21
beliefs 66
Berg, Nicolas 206
Berkeley, UC 160, 162–4, 173
betweenness centrality 262, 263, 264,
 266, 267
Biotechnology and Biological Sciences
 Research Council 203
biotech products 21
board directors 55
Boisot, M.H. 93
Borgatti, S.P. 262
bottom-up initiatives xxvi–xxvii, xxx,
 xxxii, xxxiii, xxxiv–xxxv, 7, 177,
 180, 214
brain circulation 3
‘brain drain’ 18, 52, 133
‘brain gain’ 52, 53, 59
Brainlab 204
Brambor et al. 102
brand name 194
Bratsberg, B. 176
Brazil xxx, xxxii
Brin, Sergey 173
Brinton, M.C. 66
British government 211–12
Brown, R. 153
business angels 208, 218
business ecosystems 229–30, 232, 234,
 235, 245, 246–7
business plan competition 195, 206
buzz 255, 257, 270
- Cambridge 211, 220
Cambridge Enterprise 198–9
Cambridge University *see* University
 of Cambridge
Capelleras et al. 175
capital 22, 29, 58, 138, 144, 175
 see also human capital
capital market 54
Capricorn Venture 209
career development 18, 19
Carpenter et al. 56
Casper, S. 164
Catania 238–40, 242, 243
catering, Chinese 117
CCG (Center for China &
 Globalization) 16, 21, 45, 65
CCL (Cambridge Consultants) 203
CCS (Center for China Studies) 44

- CEA Grenoble 262, 264, 266, 267, 269
 Census, UK 114, 123, 127
 Center for the Study of Contemporary China 44–5
 Centre for Entrepreneurial Learning 195
 CEOs 55, 56, 58
 chaebols 276, 277, 278, 281, 282
 Chandler, G.N. 69
 Changzhou 97
 Charter Leuven 206
 Cheng Li 38
 Chen Zhu 28
 Cheraghi, M. 76
 Cheung Kong Scholars Programme 52, 56
 Chiang Kai-shek 36
 China 152, 283
 and OFDI 92–106
 and return migration 15–30, 33–48, 52–9, 132–44
 China Case Program 40
 China Center for Economic Research 44
 China Crisis Management Program 40
 China Leaders in Development Program 40
 Chinese New Year Gala 126
 Chinese students 108–28
 Chinese Western Returnees Scholars Association (WRSA) 16, 21
 Choi, D. 281
 Chongqing 21
 Chu, J.C. 70
 Chung Ju-Yung 276, 285
 circulation 113, 128
 civil society xxxii
 Clapham, Roy 229
 closeness centrality 262, 264, 266, 267
 clusters 251, 252–70
 CNOOC (China National Offshore Oil Corporation) 26–7
 cognitive proximity 231
 Collen, Desire 205
 Commission for Technology and Innovation (CTI) 195
 communities, local 113–14, 124–6, 127–8
 communities of practice 255
 community benefit agreements 174
 CONNECT xxx
 connectors 167–8
 continuous alliances 169
 Convention of Overseas Chinese Scholars in Science and Technology 16, 21
 corporatism xxxix–xl
 ‘counterculture revolution’ 169–70
 Coupal, Jean Paul 167
 CRADA (cooperative R&D agreement mechanism) xxvii
 Creative Bazaar model 230
 creative industries 21
 Cruz-Castro, L. 58
 CTI 206, 212
 cultural industries 21
 culture 19–20, 29–30, 209–11
 Cumming, D. 173
 Cumming et al. 58
 Cyworld 281
 Daewoo 285
 Daily et al. 56
 Davis et al. 174
 Davis, J. 174
 Davis, L. 174
 Decaluwe, Jan 205
 decentralization 164
 decision-making, risky 72
 Declaration of Democratization, 1987 280
 De Clercq, D. 73
 defense spending 151
 degree centrality 262, 263, 264, 266
 Deng Feng 24–5
 Deng Xiaoping 37, 54
 DeTienne, D.R. 69
 devolution of powers xxxi
 diaspora community 113, 127, 128
 Digital Library Initiative 173
 discontinuous alliances 169
 discrimination 67
 diversity 172, 176, 179
 Doorae 275
 dual habitus 65, 66
 Duan, T. 53, 55
 East England Chinese Association 124
 Eastern Europe xxxi

- EC High-Level Expert Group 254
 economic freedom 282
 ecosystems 227–47, 254–5
 see also entrepreneurial ecosystems
 Edison, Thomas xxvii
 education 33–6, 72, 74, 77, 81, 82, 83, 176
 entrepreneurial 191, 194–5, 202
 higher 73, 118, 120–22, 283
 jobs taken by returnees 28
 South Korea 283
 Eesley, C.E. 65
 Eichinger, Markus 205
 employee mobility 152, 244
 employee turnover 171
 employment 57, 160, 240, 243
 energy 21
 engineers 138–9, 140, 143
 England 108–28, 164
 English-Lueck, J.A. 166
 Ensley, M.D. 71
 entrepreneurial culture 209–11
 entrepreneurial ecosystems 153–4, 161, 176–7, 178, 179, 180
 Silicon Valley 160, 167
 South Korea 273–87
 for spin-offs 212, 213, 217
 UC Berkeley 163
 entrepreneurial education 191, 194–5, 202
 entrepreneurial orientation (EO) 171
 entrepreneurial recycling 153
 entrepreneurial resilience 170, 172
 Envick, B.R. 70
 Estes, R. 70
 ethnic associations, voluntary 142–3
 ethnic diversity 172
 ethnic enterprises 66
 ethnic immigrant groups 63
 ETH Transfer 201
 ETH Zurich 193, 196, 197, 201, 203, 214, 225
 affect of incumbents 204
 and business angels 208
 and entrepreneurial culture 210
 and entrepreneurial education 194, 195
 and role models 205–6
 and sustainability 215
 and venture capital 209
 Etzkowitz, H. xxxvii
 European Cluster Observatory 252
 experience, entrepreneurship 71, 137
 experiential learning 57
 experimentation 169
 explicit knowledge 267
 export performance 59
 failure 170–71, 172
 family ties 18–19
 Fang Ning 46
 fast learning curves 152
 Faxian 34
 FDI (foreign direct investment) 29, 94, 97, 283
 female entrepreneurs 69–70, 75–6, 83, 282
 Ferrante, F. 68
 financial crisis, 2008 17
 Finland xxxii–xxxiii
 firm-level antecedents 92
 firms
 affect of returnees 57
 Internet 58
 specific advantages 93
 fixed-effects estimates 100, 104–5
 Flanders's government 211, 212
 Florida et al. 84
 Ford, N. 167
 formal education 72
 formal institutions 85
 Foster, A. 167
 France 252, 265, 270
 Fransman, M. 254
 freedom, economic 282
 Friebe, Michael 205
 Friedman, Thomas 170
 Friend, Richard 205
 funding 22, 23
 Gaglio, C.M. 71
 Gauthier-Loiselle, M. 64
 GDP (gross domestic product) 237–8, 241, 273, 274, 277, 280, 282
 Geertz, C. 65
 Gemma Frisius 199
 gender 67, 69, 70, 75–6, 79, 80, 83, 84
 Germany 172, 212, 274
 see also TUM (TU Munich)
 Giannetti et al. 55

- Gibson, J. 58
 Gielnik et al. 71
 Gilson, R.J. 151–2
 Gist, M.E. 72
 Global Entrepreneurial Index 287
 Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) 64, 73, 78, 281
 Globalised University 113
 globalization 26, 29, 48
 global networks 246
 global pipelines 257
 Gonzalez-Alvarez, N. 69
 government
 financial support 172–3, 211–12, 217–18
 and returnees 27–8
 role in innovation xxviii–xxx, xxxi
 government–industry R&D
 cooperation xxxvii–xxxviii
 Gray et al. 168
 Greater London 119, 120
 Grenoble 265, 270
 Grollmund, Dominik 206
 gross domestic product (GDP) 17
 growth 57, 59
 GTM (global talent management) xxiv
 Guangdong 21
 Guangzhou 21
guanxi 142

 Haas, Felix 205
 Hainan 21
 Hambrick, D.C. 71, 72
 Hammond et al. 73
 Harvard University 39, 40, 171
 Hassink, R. 152
 Hatfield, J.W. 173
 Hauser, Hermann 205
 health sector 29
 Hekman, S.J. 154
 Hennessy, John 167
 Heritage Foundation 282
 Herrmann, W.A. 205
 HESA (Higher Education Statistics Agency) 109, 114, 127
 Hewlett, William 150, 167
 HGFs (high-growth firms) 153
 high betweenness 262
 high-end services 22
 higher education 73, 118, 120–22, 283
 ‘high state’ societies xxx
 high-tech employment 160, 161
 High-Tech Gründer Fonds 208, 209
 high-tech intensity 98
 high-tech sector 22, 24, 25
 high-tech work 166
 hobby tinkering 174
 Hong Kong 152
 Hopper, Andy 204–5
 Horowitz, M. 150, 156, 160
 Horvath, M. 166
 Hospers et al. 153
 Hosseini, J. 70
 host country 112–13
 housing 176
 Hou, W. 53, 55
 Hsinchu-Taipe 177
 Hu Angang 44
 Hubei 21
 hubs 265
 human capital 37, 72, 133, 175, 176, 232, 246
 South Korea 275, 276, 277–8, 280, 282, 283, 284
 human resources (HR) 2, 17, 98
 human resources management (HRM) xxiv, 280, 281
 Hunan 21
 Hunt, J. 64
 Hwang, V.W. 150, 154, 160
 Hyangyak 275
 Hyde, C.R. 168
 Hyundai 276, 277, 280, 285

 ICF (internationalization of Chinese firms) 92–106
 Icos Vision Systems 204
 ICT ecosystem 254–5
 ICT (information and communications technology) industry 21, 56
 identity 166
 IMEC (Interuniversity Microelectronics Centre) 195, 200, 211, 214
 immigrants 63, 64, 65–7, 179
 incentive system, for professors 202
 income 135
 incubators xxx, xxxii, 18, 203–4
 incumbents 203–4
 India 56, 58

- industrial clusters 251, 252–70
 industry, collaboration with
 universities xxviii, 196
 industry-level antecedent 93
 inequality 179
 informal institutions 85
 informal knowledge 256
 innovation xxvi–xxvii, xxviii–xxvix,
 xxxi, xxxvi–xxxvii, xxxviii–xxxix,
 58, 59, 233
 and knowledge spillovers 57
 spill over from new to old industries
 175
 in the US 174, 176
 innovation ecosystems 230
 Institute of International Strategic and
 Development Studies 45
 Institute of International Studies 45
 institutional entrepreneur 219, 220
 institutional factors 98
 institutional intermediaries 152
 institutional proximity 231
 institutional theory (IT) 93
 integration 136
 intellectual property (IP) xxviii, xxxvi,
 xxxix, 64, 169, 174
 Cambridge Enterprise 198–9
 ETH Zurich 201
 KU Leuven 199
 and spin-offs 210, 212
 intellectual property rights (IPRs) 231
 intermediaries, institutional 152
 international expansion matrix xxii
 international labour brokerage
 industry 117
International Migration Outlook 62
 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 278, 279
 international student mobility (ISM)
 108, 110–17
 Internet firms 58
 inventions 151, 152, 174, 196, 198, 201
 inventors 235–7, 239, 240, 245, 246,
 247
 investment banking 26–7
 IPOs 26–7, 58
 Isaak, R. 149, 156, 161
 Isenberg, D. 153, 246
 Israel 3, 265, 266, 270
 IT 21
 Jam Central model 230
 Japan 153
 Jensen et al. 63, 74
 Jiangsu 21
 Jiangxi 21
 Jiang Zemin 37, 41
 Joint Venture Silicon Valley
 xxxvii–xxxviii
 Jonkers, K. 58
 Judge Business School 195
 Jung, K. 278–9
 Kaplan, D. 151
 Katz, J. 71
 Keeble, D. 161, 164
 Kenney et al. 56, 96
 Kenney, M. 152
 Kepler, E. 70
 Kerr et al. 64
 KETs (key enabling technologies)
 252–3, 254, 261, 269
 Kew et al. 76–7
 Kim Dae-jung 277, 280
 Kim Young-sam 277
 Kirzner, I.M. 69
 Klatten, Susanne 200, 205
 knowledge creation 167, 255–7, 267,
 270
 knowledge network 245
 knowledge spillovers 57, 232–3, 244,
 257
 knowledge, tacit 231, 257, 267, 269
 knowledge transfer 171, 231
 KOCCA (Korean Culture and
 Contents Agency) 281
 Koellinger, P. 73
 Kogut, B. 56
 Korea, South 273–87
 Korsgaard et al. 168
 KOSDAQ (Korea Securities Dealers
 Automated Quotation) 279–80
 Kosec, K. 173
 Kroll, C.A. 176
 KSMBA (Korean Small and Medium
 Business Administration) 280
 KU Leuven 193, 195, 196, 197, 198,
 199–200, 214, 225
 affect of incumbents 203–4
 and business angels 208
 and entrepreneurial culture 209–10

- and role models 205
- and social networks 206
- and sustainability 215
- and venture capital 209
- labor, international brokerage industry 117
- labor market 282
- labor mobility 164
- laissez-faire xxxii, xxxiii
- Lang Xianping 45
- Lasswell, Harold 47
- leadership, university 198, 202
- learning curves, fast 152
- Lee Byung-Chul 274, 285
- Lee, C.-M. 156, 174
- Lee, E.S. 16
- Lee Myungbak 276
- Lee, S.M. 171
- leisure-time invention 174
- Leslie, S.W. 152
- Leuven 211
 - see also* KU Leuven
- Leuven.Ink 200
- Leuven Research and Development (LRD) 199–200
- Levesque, M. 71
- LG 285
- LG Chemical 280
- Liaoning 21
- Li, C. 41, 45, 48
- licensing technologies 199
- Li et al. 53, 56, 58
- life work entrepreneurship 153
- Lim, S. 70
- linear model xxvii
- Lin et al. 58
- Li Peng 37, 41
- Liu Erfei 26
- Liu et al. 57
- Liu He 41
- Li Yuanchao 39–40
- local buzz 255, 270
- local communities 113–14, 124–6, 127–8
- local engagement 126, 127, 128
- local knowledge 255
- lock-ins 152–3
- London 119, 120, 164
- ‘low state’ societies xxx
- Lucas, R. 176
- Lu, J. 53
- Lumpkin, G.T. 72
- M&A (mergers and acquisitions) 26
- MacCrimmon, K.R. 73
- Mao Tseung 40
- market forces 275, 276, 284
- market-to-book ratio 55, 56
- Marshall, Alfred 253
- Marvel, M.R. 72
- Mason, C. 153
- Mason, P.A. 71, 72
- Master’s students 197
- Mauer, T.J. 70
- Maxwell School, Syracuse University 40
- Mayer, Felix 206
- McKenzie, D. 58
- McKinsey & Company 195
- McLeod et al. 172
- measurement 153–4
- media 175
- men and entrepreneurial talent 69
- meritocracy, Western style 283
- Mexico xxx
- Meyer, M.W. 93
- migrants 62–3, 64, 65–7
- migration 113, 128
 - return/reverse 15–30, 132–44
- Migration Policy Centre of the European University Institute 127
- Minalogic 252–3, 257–70
- Minniti, M. 71
- Mitchell et al. 63, 170
- Mitchell, T.R. 72
- MNCs (multinational companies) xxiv, 2
- mobility, employee/labor 152, 164, 244
- modernization 275–6
- MOD Station model 230
- Morck et al. 93
- Motorola 152
- Mueller, Pascal 206
- multidisciplinary courses 195
- multinational corporations (MNCs) 27
- multinational enterprises (MNEs) 283
- Munich 211, 220
 - see also* TUM (TU Munich)

- Nachum, L. 161, 164
 Napier, N. 167
 NASDAQ 25
 National Award for Science and Technology 28–9
 National Center for Economic Research 45
 National Overseas Returnees' Entrepreneurship Training Seminar 21
 National Science and Technology Progress Award 29
 National Science Fund (NSF) 173
 National Talent Development Plan 17, 30
 Nelson, R.R. 174
 networking, social 128
 network pipelines 256
 networks 138, 216, 217, 218, 256
 inventors 237, 238, 239, 240, 245, 246, 247
 social 124–5, 128, 140–41, 206, 211, 219
 Neupert, K.E. 171
 new Argonauts 251–2, 253, 266, 268, 269, 270
 New Community Movement 275
 New Culture Movement 36
 New England Council xl
 new ventures creation 232–3
 New Village Movement 275
 New World Fellows Program 39, 40
 Neyens et al. 169
 Niebuhr, A. 172
 Nokia 152
 Nonaka, I. 167
 Northern Light Venture Capital 24–5
 Nottingham 115, 123–6, 127–8
 Nottinghamshire Chinese Welfare Association 124
 Nottingham Trent University 123
 Novopack 267
- Obukhova, E. 58
 ODA 282
 OFDI (outward foreign direct investment) 92–106
 opportunity-alertness 68, 74, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83
 and age 71–2, 81
 and education 73, 77
 and gender 70, 76
 opportunity costs 71
 opportunity creation 170
 Orchestra model 230
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 153
 organizational proximity 231
 OTL (Office of Technology Licensing) 151
 'outsiderness' 59
 overseas education 33–40
 Overseas Returnees Cluster Project 18
 Overseas Students and Scholars Service Center 18
- Packard, David 150, 167
 Page, Larry 173
 Park Chung-Hee 274, 275, 276, 285
 Park Geun-Hye 282
 patents 58, 64, 199–200, 201
 STMicroelectronics 235, 236, 247
 path dependency 152
 'paying it forward' 168–9, 176, 181
People's Daily 39
 performance, firms 57, 59
 performance management 283
 Peters, C. 172
 Peterson, S.J. 171
 pharmaceuticals 21
 PhDs 53, 197
 pipelines 255–6, 257
 platform leaders 228, 230
 Plummer, James 167
 political elites 33–48
 Pollock et al. 175
 Pomeroy, E.C. 168
 Porter, M.E. 253
 Portes, A. 144
 postgraduate degrees 53
 prejudice 67
 Presto Engineering 253, 260, 265–6, 268, 270
 professors 196–7, 202
 project entrepreneurship 153
 public research centers 261, 262, 265, 266, 267, 269
 public venture capital xxxix

- pull factors 16, 17, 18, 112, 161
 push factors 16, 17, 18, 112
- Qing Dynasty 53–4
- R&D xxxii–xxxv, xxxvii, xxxix, 100, 103, 270
 and business ecosystems 232, 234, 235, 245, 246–7
- racial discrimination 67
- random-effects model 100
- REAP analysis (Regional Entrepreneurship Accelerator Program) 153–4
- Recruitment Program of Global Experts 52, 54
- recycling, entrepreneurial 153
- Reports on the State of China* 44
- residence 74–7, 84
- resource-based view (RBV) 92, 96
- ‘resource loss’ 53, 59
- returnees
 definition 251
 and firm internationalization 93–7
 impact on Chinese development 15–30
 political elites 33–48
 Presto Engineering 253, 266, 268, 270
 role in business 52–9
 from the US to China 132–44
- reverse linear model xxvii
- Richards, Andy 204
- risk-propensity 68, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83
 and age 72
 and gender 70
 and residence 74, 76, 77
- ROA 55, 56
- Roberts, E.B. 65
- Robinson, P.B. 72
- Rodrik, D. 178
- Roh Tae-Woo 277
- ROI 56
- role models 205, 207
- Rong Hong 35, 53, 54
- ROS 55
- Rosenberg, D. 152, 177
- Roth, K. 56
- Route 128 152, 171
- Roxas, B. 77
- Russia 36–7
- Ryder, B. 179
- Saemaul Movement 275
- Samsung 280
- San Diego 164
- San Francisco 173
- Saveri, A. 166
- Saxenian, A. 152, 178, 251, 256
- Scherbel, Christian 205
- scholar mobility 116
- scholars, returnee 56, 58
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. 254
- science and returnees 28–9
- science and technology policy xxxii
- seed capital 199, 208, 211
- self-efficacy 68, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83
 and age 70, 71
 and education 72–3, 74
 and gender 69
- self-employment 65–6
- SEMATECH xxxvii, xxxviii
- semiconductor-design industry 58
- sending country 112
- Sensenbrenner, J. 144
- serendipity 167–8, 172, 177, 178–9, 180, 181
- serial entrepreneurs 204
- Sexton, E.A. 72
- Shandong 21
- Shane, S. 70
- Shanghai 18, 21, 58
- Shanghai Executive Public Management Training Program 40
- Shim, T.Y. 276
- Shockley, William 150, 151, 167
- Sichuan 21
- Sicily 238–9, 241
- Siemens 204
- Silicon Valley xxvii–xxxviii, 149–81, 265, 270
- Singapore xxviii
- Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) xxxvii
- Smallman, C. 170
- small world networks 264–5
- SMEs (small and medium sized enterprises) 23, 25, 57, 58, 150, 244–5

- and Minalogic 262–3, 265–6, 267, 268, 270
- South Korea 275, 277, 279, 281, 285
- social and cultural factors 19–20
- social capital 22, 29, 58, 138, 144, 175
- social embeddedness 136, 138, 143
- social inequality 179
- social network analysis (SNA) 258
- social networks 124–5, 128, 140–41, 206, 211, 219, 256
- social power structures 66
- social proximity 231
- SOEs (state-owned enterprises) 93, 95, 96, 103, 105, 106
- soft power 161, 180, 181
- Solis-Rodriguez, V. 69
- Song et al. 56
- South Africa 175
- South Asia 76
- South Korea 273–87
- Soviet Union xxxi, 36–7, 41
- Special Measures Law for Fostering Venture Businesses (SMLFVB) 279
- spillovers, knowledge 57, 232–3, 244, 257
- spin-offs 188–220, 243–4
- stability 169–70
- Standing Committee of the Politburo of the Fifteenth Party Congress 41
- Stanford Industrial Park 151
- Stanford Technology Park 164
- Stanford University 151, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 173
- start-ups
 - in Cambridge 214
 - in Silicon Valley 166, 167, 171, 172, 173, 175, 179, 180
 - in South Korea 279
 - and spin-offs 188, 190, 191, 196, 197, 200, 201, 208, 210
 - in Stanford Technology Park 164
 - and Swiss government 212
- statism xxxii
- Stead, E. 170
- Stefener, Manfred 205
- Steiker, L.H. 168
- stereotypes 74–5
- Sternberg, R. 156
- Stevenson-Wydler Act xxxvi
- STMicroelectronics 228, 233–7, 247, 267
- Strogatz, S.H. 263
- students, international 108–28
- Sun Yat-sen 36, 54
- survey, returnee 16–17, 21
- sustainability 214–15
- Sweden xxviii, xxx, xxxi, xxxix
- Switzerland 195, 212
 - see also* ETH Zurich
- tacit knowledge 231, 257, 267, 269
- Taiwan 3, 56, 152, 156, 177
- taxes 99–100, 103, 105, 152, 173–4
- Taylor, I.A. 71
- technocrats 40–41
- Technology Bridge Foundations xxxi
- technology entrepreneurship 138–40
- technology transfer xxxvi, xxxvii, xxxix, 151
- Telindus 204
- Terman, Frederick 150–51, 167
- Terrell, D. 176
- tertiary education 62, 73
 - see also* higher education; universities
- Third Mission xxxix
- Thomas, L. 230
- Thousand Foreign Experts Program, 2011 17
- Thousand Talents Program 17
- Tiempo 265
- top-down model 217
- trade secrets 152
- transaction-specific antecedents 93
- transnationalism 111
- transportation 176
- Traub, Joerg 205
- triple helix xxviii–xxxi, xxxix–xl
- trust 169, 176, 181, 256, 267, 268
- TTO (technology transfer office) 191, 199–200, 201, 216, 219
- TTO (TUM FORTE) 190, 200
- TUM (TU Munich) 193, 194, 195, 198, 200–201, 203, 214, 225
 - affect of incumbents 204
 - and business angels 208
 - and collaboration with industry 196
 - and entrepreneurial culture 210
 - professors' role 197

- and role models 205
- and social networks 206
- and sustainability 215
- and venture capital 209
- Tung et al. 277
- UK 108–28, 153
- underperformance, returnee CEOs 55, 59
- unemployment 243
- universities xxxiv, xxxix, 245, 267
 - England 120–22, 123, 124, 126, 127
 - and industry xxviii
 - leadership 198, 202
 - and Minalogic cluster 261
 - spin-offs 188–220
- University of California at Berkeley 160, 162–4, 173
- University of Cambridge 193, 196–7, 203, 209, 213–14, 215, 225
 - and business angels 208
 - and entrepreneurial culture 209
 - and entrepreneurial education 194–5
 - and entrepreneurs 204
 - and government funding 211
 - and social networks 206
- University of Catania 235
- University of Maryland, College Park 40
- University of Nottingham 123, 126
- university support infrastructure 198–201
- UnternehmerTUM 195, 200–201, 214
- US xxvii, xxxiii–xxxv, xxxviii, 64, 134–9, 143, 149–81
- value-added 238–9, 241
- value creation 230–31
- values 66
- venture capital (VC) 23–5, 164, 165–6, 168, 173, 208–9, 211
- Venture Incubator 201
- Venturelab 195, 206, 212
- Vilsmeier, Stefan 205
- VINNOVA xxxi
- visualization 258
- Vogel, P. 153, 154
- voluntary ethnic associations 142–3
- Von Burg, U. 152
- Vrjans, Jos 205
- Vuong, Q. 167
- Wadhwa et al. 52–3, 64
- Wadhwa, V. 179
- Wan Gang 28, 41–2
- Wang et al. 55
- Wang, H. 24–5, 53
- Wang Huning 42, 44
- Wang Jisi 42, 44
- Wang Xiaodong 46
- Warrell, H. 162
- Watts, D.J. 263
- Wehrung, D.A. 73
- Wendler, Thomas 205
- ‘Westernization Movement’ 53–4
- Whittaker, D.H. 153
- Wilson et al. 72
- Winter, Greg 205
- women entrepreneurs 69–70, 75–6, 83, 282
- Women’s Report*, 2012 76
- workers, skilled 17
- work experience 125, 128
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 37, 65, 94
- Wright et al. 57
- WRSA (Western Returnees Scholars Association) 16, 21
- Xie Fuzhan 42–3
- Xi Jinping 46
- Xinhai Revolution 54
- Xuanzang 34
- Yan Fu 35
- Yang Lan 45
- Yi Gang 43
- Yin, R.K. 192
- Zhejiang 21
- Zhong Guancun Science and Technology Park 18
- Zhou Enlai 36
- Zurich 211, 220
 - see also* ETH Zurich
- Zweig, David 37
- Zweig et al. 139