

Bibliography

- AAHK (2011), *Our Airport Our Future: Hong Kong International Airport Master Plan 2030*, Hong Kong: AAHK, http://www.threerunwaysystem.com/en/Information/Airport_master_plan_2030.aspx (accessed 28 March 2013).
- AAHK (2012), 'Three runway system', <http://www.threerunwaysystem.com/en/index.aspx> (accessed 28 March 2013).
- Abraham, K. and C. Mackie (eds) (1995), *Beyond the Market: Designing Nonmarket Accounts for the United States*, Washington, DC: National Academic Press.
- Acebillo, José Antonio (1998), 'Barcelona: servidor central de la xarxa metropolitana de ciutats', in *Revista Econòmica de Catalunya*, No. 34, Barcelona.
- Ache, P., H.T. Andersen, T. Maloutas, M. Raco and T. Tasan-Kok (2008), *Cities between Competitiveness and Cohesion: Discourses, Realities and Implementation*, Springer.
- Administration Bureau of Household Registration, Ministry of Public Security (2010), *National Temporary Population Statistics Data Set*, Beijing: Mass Press.
- Agyeman, J. (2005), *Sustainable Communities and the Challenge of Environmental Justice*, New York: New York University Press.
- Albino, V., A. Garavelli and G. Schiuma (1999), 'Knowledge transfer and inter-firm relations in industrial districts: the role of the leader firm', *Technovation*, Vol. 19, pp. 53–63.
- Allen, L. (2013), *The Global Economic Crisis. A Chronology*, London, Reaktion Books.
- Altshuler, A. and D. Luberoff (2003), *Mega-Projects: The Changing Politics of Urban Political Investment*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.
- Angel, D.P. and J. Engstrom (1995), 'Manufacturing systems and technological change: the US personal computer industry', *Economic Geography*, Vol. 71, No. 1, pp. 79–102.
- Audley, J., D. Papademetriou, S. Polaski and S. Vaughan (2003), *La promesa y la realidad del TLCAN*, New York: Carnegie Endowment.
- Aworti, N. (2004), 'Getting the fundamentals wrong: woes of public–private

- partnerships in solid waste collection in three Ghanaian cities', *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 24, pp. 213–224.
- Balkyte, A. and M. Tvaronavičiene (2010), 'Perception of competitiveness in the context of sustainable development: facets of "sustainable competitiveness"', *Journal of Business Economics and Management*, Vol. 11, pp. 341–365.
- Banister, J. and J.R. Taylor (1989), 'China: surplus rural labour and migration', *Asia Pacific Population Journal*, Vol. 4, No. 4, pp. 3–20.
- Bannock, G., R. Baxter and E. Davis (1998), *The Penguin Dictionary of Economics*, London: Penguin Books.
- Barbier, E. (1999), 'Can poor countries attain endogenous growth?', in T. Homer-Dixon (ed.), *Environment, Scarcity, and Violence*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, pp. 127–132.
- Barrère-Maurisson M.-A. and D.-G. Tremblay (2009), *Concilier travail et famille; le rôle des acteurs. France-Québec*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Barros, M. (1993), 'Programa Santa Fe', in G. Ramírez and N. Stolarski (eds), *Proyectos urbanos y metropolitanos. Los retos de La Ciudad de México*, Mexico City: Fundación Cambio XXI, pp. 123–130.
- Bathelt, H., A. Malmberg and P. Maskell (2004), 'Clusters and knowledge: local buzz, global pipelines and the process of knowledge creation', *Progress in Human Geography*, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 31–56.
- Battaglia, A. and D-G. Tremblay (2011), '22@ and the Innovation District in Barcelona and Montreal: a process of clustering development between urban regeneration and economic competitiveness', *Urban Studies Research*, Article ID 568159, <http://www.hindawi.com/journals/usr/2011/568159/>.
- Beaudry, C. and S. Beschi (2003), 'Are firms in clusters really more innovative?', *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 325–342.
- Becattini, G. (1991), 'Italian districts: problems and perspectives', *International Studies of Management and Organization*, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 83–90.
- Becattini, G. (1992), 'Le district marshallien: une notion socio-économique', in Georges Benko and Alain Lipietz (eds), *Les régions qui gagnent: districts et réseaux, les nouveaux paradigmes de la géographie économique*, Paris: PUF, pp. 35–55.
- Becker, F. and V. Patterson (2005), 'Public–private partnerships: balancing financial returns, risks, and roles of the partners', *Public Performance and Management Review*, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 125–144.
- Begg, I. (1999), 'Cities and competitiveness', *Urban Studies*, 36, 795–809.

- Begg, I. (2002), *'Urban Competitiveness', Policies for Dynamic Cities*, Bristol: Policy Press.
- Bellandi, M. and A. Caloffi (2009), 'An analysis of regional policies promoting networks for innovation', presented at ARS '09 Workshop, University of Salerno, July.
- Berg, L. and E. Braun (1999), 'Urban competitiveness, marketing and the need for organising capacity', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 36, No. 5–6, 987–999.
- Berg, L. van den, E. Braun and A. Otgaar (2003), *City and Enterprise: Corporate Community Involvement in European and US Cities*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Berg, L. van den., J. van der Meer and L. Carvalho (2014), *Cities as Engines of Sustainable Competitiveness*. Ashgate Publishing Co.
- Berger, B. (2009), 'Political theory, science and the end of civic engagement', *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 335–350.
- Blakely, E. and N. Leigh (2010), *Planning Local Economic Development*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Blecker, R. (2009), 'External shocks, structural change, and economic growth in Mexico, 1997–2007', *World Development*, Vol. 37, No. 7, pp. 1274–1284.
- Bluestone, B. and B. Harrison (1982), *The Deindustrialization of America*, New York: Basic Books.
- Bluestone, B., M. Stevenson and R. Williams (2008), *The Urban Experience*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Boari, C. (2001), 'Industrial clusters', *Local Firms and Economic Dynamism*, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Bohigas, Oriol (1985), *Reconstrucció de Barcelona*, Barcelona: Edicions 62.
- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2004), 'Anàlisi econòmica comparada del Cens 2001. Principals resultats per a Catalunya', *Nota d'Economia*, Vol. 79, pp. 65–86.
- Boix, Rafael and Paolo Veneri (2009), 'Metropolitan areas in Spain and Italy', IERMB Working Paper in Economics, No. 09.01, March.
- Borgatti, S.P., M.G. Everett and L.C. Freeman (2002), *Ucinet for Windows: Software for Social Network Analysis*. Cambridge, MA: Analytic Technologies.
- Boschken, Herman L. (2008), 'A multiple-perspectives construct of the American global city', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 45, No. 1, pp. 3–28.
- Bourdeau, B., J. Cronin and C. Voorhees (2007), 'Modeling service alliances: an exploratory investigation of spillovers effects in service partnerships', *Strategic Management Journal*, Vol. 28, pp. 609–622.
- Breheny, M.J. and R.S. Association (1992), *Sustainable Development and Urban Form*, London: Pion.

- Brinkerhoff, J. (2002a), 'Government–nonprofit partnership: a defining framework', *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 22, pp. 19–30.
- Brinkerhoff, J. (2002b), 'Global public policy, partnership, and the case of the World Commission on Dams', *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 62, No. 3, pp. 324–336.
- Bristow, G., Entwistle, F. Hines and S. Martin (2009), 'New spaces for inclusion? Lessons from the "three-thirds" partnerships in Wales', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, DOI:10.1111/j.1468-2427.2008.00822.x.
- Britton, J., D.G. Tremblay and R. Smith (2009), 'Contrasts in clustering: the example of Canadian new media', *European Planning Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp. 211–235.
- Brusco, S. (1982), 'The Emilian model: productive decentralisation and social integration', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, No. 2, pp. 167–184.
- Burton, E., M. Jenks and K. Williams (2013), *Achieving Sustainable Urban Form*, New York: Routledge.
- Busquets, Joan (2004), *Barcelona. La construcción urbanística de una Ciudad compacta*, Barcelona: Ediciones del Serbal.
- Cabrero, E. and I. Orihuela (2009), 'Índice de competitividad de las ciudades mexicanas versión 2007', in E. Cabrero (ed.), *Competitividad de las ciudades en México. La nueva agenda urbana*, México: CIDE-Secretaría de Economía.
- Cabrero, E. and I. Orihuela (2012), 'Territory and urban competitiveness in Mexico', in J. Sobrino (ed.), *Urban Competitiveness. A Global and for Mexico Perspective*, Mexico: El Colegio de México, pp. 207–235.
- Cabrero, E. and I. Orihuela (2013), 'Índice de competitividad de las ciudades de México versión 2011', in Enrique Cabrero (ed.), *Retos de la competitividad urbana*, Mexico City: CIDE, pp. 469–495.
- Cabrero, E., I. Orihuela and A. Ziccardi (2005), 'Ciudades competitivas – ciudades cooperativas: conceptos clave y construcción de un índice', in C. Arce, E. Cabrero and A. Ziccardi (eds), *Ciudades del Siglo XXI, ¿competitividad o cooperación?*, México: CIDE-Miguel Ángel Porrúa.
- Cabrero, E., I. Orihuela and A. Ziccardi (2006), 'Competitividad de ciudades: la nueva agenda de los gobiernos urbanos', in IBERGOP (ed.), *Desarrollo regional y competitividad*, Mexico City, Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas/Porrúa, pp. 31–51.
- Cairns, R. (2000), 'Accounting for resource depletion: a microeconomic approach', *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol. 46, No. 1, pp. 21–31.
- Camagni, R. (2002), 'On the concept of territorial competitiveness: sound or misleading?', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 39, pp. 2395–2411.
- Camagni, R. and D. Maillat (eds) (2006), *Milieux innovateurs. Théories et politiques*, Paris: Economica.

- Cannon, C. (1994), 'Vulnerability analysis and the explanation of "natural" disasters', in A. Varley (ed.), *Disasters, Development and the Environment*, Chichester: John Wiley, pp. 13–30.
- Carbonara, N. (2002), 'New models of inter-firm networks within industrial districts', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, Vol. 14, pp. 229–246.
- Carrillo, R. (2009), 'Índice de competitividad sistémica de las entidades federativas ar, 2007', *Aregional.com*, No. 6, pp. 9–133.
- Cassidy, E., C. Davis, D. Arthurs and D. Wolfe (2005), 'Beyond cluster – current practices and future strategies', paper presented at the CRIC conference, Ballarat, Australia, 30 June – 1 July.
- Castells, M. (2011), *The Rise of the Network Society: The Information Age: Economy, Society, and Culture*, John Wiley & Sons.
- Cefaï, D. and D. Trom (2001), 'Les forms de l'action collective', *Mobilisations dans des arènes publiques*, Vol. 12, Paris: Editions de l'EHESS.
- Chan, E. and J. Chan (2007), 'The first ten years of the HKSAR: civil society comes of age', *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp. 77–99.
- Chan, K.W. and W. Buckingham (2008), 'Is China abolishing the hukou system?', *China Quarterly*, No. 195, pp. 582–606.
- Chan, K.W. and L. Zhang (1999), 'The hukou system and rural–urban migration in China: processes and changes', *China Quarterly*, No. 160, pp. 818–855.
- Chen, Cheng-Siang (1973), 'Population growth and urbanization in China 1950–1970', *Geographical Review*, pp. 55–72.
- Chen, X. and T. de'Medici (2010), 'The "instant city" coming of age: production of spaces in China's Shenzhen Special Economic Zone', *Urban Geography*, Vol. 31, No. 8, pp. 1141–1147.
- Cheshire, Paul (2006), 'Resurgent cities, urban myths and policy hubris: what we need to know', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 43, No. 8, p. 1241.
- Cheung, P.T.Y. (2006), 'Cross-boundary cooperation in south China: perspectives, mechanisms and challenges', in A.G. Yeh, V.F. Sit, G. Chen and Y. Zhou (eds), *Developing a Competitive Pearl River Delta in South China under One Country-Two Systems*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, pp. 449–479.
- China Daily (1998), *China Daily Business Weekly*, 6 September, Beijing.
- Clarkson, M. (1995), 'A stakeholder framework for analyzing and evaluating corporate social performance', *Academy of Management Review*, Vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 92–117.
- Clegg, S. and K. McNulty (2002), 'Partnership working in delivering social inclusion: organizational and gender dynamics', *Journal of Education Policy*, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 587–601.

- Comisión de Estudios para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL) (1995), *Análisis de la competitividad de las naciones*, Santiago de Chile: CEPAL.
- Communauté métropolitaine de Montréal (CMM) (2008), 'Grappes Montréal: cap sur l'innovation', <http://grappesmontreal.ca/developpement-des-grappes/communaute-metropolitaine-de-montreal/> (accessed 21 February 2015).
- Conseil des ressources humaines de l'industrie du vêtement (CRHIV) (2011), *Un autre pas vers l'avenir: transformation de l'industrie du vêtement au Canada. Étude d'information sur le marché du travail 2011*, Montréal: CRHIV.
- Cox, K.R. (1998), 'Spaces of dependence, spaces of engagements and the politics of scale', *Political Geography*, Vol. 7, pp. 1–23.
- Cunill, N. (1991), *Participacion Ciudadana: Dilemas Perspectivas Para La Democratizacion de los Estados Latinoamericanas*, Caracas: Centro Latinoamericano.
- Darchen, S. and D.-G. Tremblay (2010a), 'La thèse de la classe créative: revue des écrits et perspectives de recherché', in R. Tremblay and D.G. Tremblay (eds), *La classe créative selon Richard Florida: un paradigme urbain plausible?*, Québec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec et Presses universitaires de Rennes, pp. 13–35.
- Darchen, S. and D.G. Tremblay (2010b), 'The creative class thesis and the mobility patterns of knowledge workers considering the place of birth: the case of Montreal', *International Journal of Knowledge Based Development*, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 176–203.
- Darchen, S. and D.G. Tremblay (2010c), 'What attracts and retains knowledge workers/students: the quality of place or career opportunities? The cases of Montreal and Ottawa', *Cities*, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 225–233.
- Darchen, S. and D.-G. Tremblay (2013), 'The local governance of culture-led regeneration projects: a comparative analysis between Montreal and Toronto', *Urban Research and Practice*, Vol. 6, No. 2, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17535069.2013.808433>.
- De Langen, P.W. and M.H. Nijdam (2003), *Leader firms in de Nederlandse Maritieme Cluster*, Delft: Delft University Press.
- Deitrick, Sabina (2012), 'Case study: Pittsburgh goes high tech', in Alan Mallach (ed.), *Rebuilding America's Legacy Cities*, New York: American Assembly, pp. 81–84.
- Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2012), *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision Highlights*, New York: United Nations.
- Derudder, A.B. and F. Witlox (2005), 'An appraisal of the use of airline data in assessing the world city network: research note on data', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 13, pp. 2371–2388.

- DiGaetano, A. and P. Lawless (1999), 'Urban governance and industrial decline: governing structures and policy agendas in Birmingham and Sheffield, England and Detroit, Michigan, 1980–1997', *Urban Affairs Review*, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 546–577.
- Drakakis-Smith, D. (2000), *Third World Cities*, London: Routledge.
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) (1995), *Analysis of Nation Competitiveness*, Santiago de Chile: ECLAC.
- Editorial Board of the General Chronicle of Shanghai (2005), *General Chronicle of Shanghai*. Shanghai: Shanghai People's Publishing House.
- Editorial Board of the Land Records of Nantong (2001), *Land Records of Nantong*, Nanjing: Jiangsu People's Publishing House.
- Ekman, J. and Eric Amna (2012), 'Political participation and civic engagement: towards a new typology', *Human Affairs*, Vol. 22, Issue 3, pp. 283–300.
- Ellen, I.G. and K. O'Regan (2010), 'Crime and urban flight revisited: the effect of the 1990s drop in crime on cities', *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 68, pp. 247–259.
- Ernst, D. and L. Kim (2002), 'Global production networks, knowledge diffusion, and local capability formation', *Research Policy*, Vol. 31, pp. 1417–1429.
- ESPON POLYCE (Metropolisation and Polycentric Development in Central Europe) (2012), Final Report, <http://www.espon.eu>.
- Esquivel, G. (2010), 'De la inestabilidad macroeconómica al estancamiento estabilizador: el papel del diseño y la conducción de la política económica', in N. Lustig (ed.), *Los grandes problemas de México. IX Crecimiento económico y equidad*, Mexico: El Colegio de México, pp. 35–78.
- Etzkowitz, Henry (2002), 'The Triple Helix of university–industry–government relations: implications for policy and evaluation', Working Paper 2002-11, Stockholm: SISTER.
- European Commission (EC) (2010), 'A strategy for smart, sustainable and inclusive growth 2010', Brussels: European Commission.
- Evangelical Community Hospital (2012), 'Community health needs assessment: final report', Lewisburg, PA: Evangelical Community Hospital, 8 June, p. 4.
- Fajnzylber, F. (1988), 'Competitividad internacional: evolución y lecciones', *Revista de la CEPAL*, Vol. 36, pp. 12–26.
- Fan, C.C. (2008), *China on the Move: Migration, the State, and the Household*, London: Routledge.
- Fan, C.C. (2011), 'Settlement intention and split households: findings from a survey of migrants in Beijing's urban villages', *China Review*, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 11–42.

- Flarey, D.L. (1996), 'Managing in a time of great change', *Journal of Nursing Administration*, Vol. 26, pp. 16–17.
- Florida, Richard (2002), *The Rise of the Creative Class*, New York: Basic Books, Ch. 14 and Appendix.
- Florida, Richard and Charlotta Mellander (2014), 'The geography of inequality: difference and determinants of wage and income inequality across US metros', *Regional Studies*, published online, 4 April.
- Flyvbjerg, B., N. Bruzelius and W. Rothengatter (2003), *Megaprojects and Risk: An Anatomy of Ambition*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fontan, J.-M., J.-L. Klein and D.-G. Tremblay (2005), *Innovation sociale et reconversion économique. Le cas de Montréal*, Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Foster, S. (2003), 'From Harlem to Havana: sustainable urban development', *Tulane Environmental Law Journal*, Vol. 26, No. 3, pp. 459–497.
- Furlong, J., G. Whitty, S. Miles, C. Whiting, L. Barton and L. Barrett (1996), 'Re-defining partnership: revolution or reform of initial teachers education?', *Journal of Education for Teaching*, Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 1–18.
- Garden, C. and R.L. Martin (2003), 'A study on the factors of regional competitiveness', in a draft final report for the European Commission Directorate – General Regional Policy.
- Garofoli, G. (1985), 'Industrialisation diffuse en petite entreprise: le modèle italien des années 70', *Cahiers IREP Développement*, No. 9, p. 245–256.
- Garofoli, G. (1986), 'Le développement périphérique en Italie', *Économie et humanisme*, No. 289, pp. 30–36.
- Gauthier, M. (2008), 'Développement urbain durable, débat public et urbanisme à Montréal', in M. Gauthier, M. Gariépy and M.-O. Trépanier (eds), *Renouveler l'aménagement et l'urbanisme*, Montreal: Presse Universitaire de Monteval, pp. 163–220.
- Gaventa, J. and C. Valderrama (1999), 'Participating, citizenship and local governance', background note prepared for workshop on Strengthening Participation in Local Governance, Brighton: IDS.
- Gazley, B. (2008), 'Beyond the contract: the scope and nature of informal government–nonprofit partnerships', *Public Administration Review*, January–February, pp. 141–154.
- General Office of State Council (2011), *Notice of General Office of State Council on Actively and Stably Moving Forward the Reform of Hukou Administration System*, No 9.
- Giarrantani, Frank and David B. Houston (1989), 'Structural challenge and economic policy in a declining metropolitan region: implications for the Pittsburgh experience', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 26, p. 553.
- Giarrantani, Frank, Viljai Singh and Christopher Briemm (1999),

- 'Dynamics of growth and restructuring in the Pittsburgh metropolitan region', Working Paper, University of Pittsburgh, August.
- Gilbert, A. (1990), 'Urbanization in the periphery: reflections on the changing dynamics of housing and employment in Latin American cities', in D. Drakakis-Smith (ed.), *Economic Growth and Urbanization in Developing Areas*, London: Routledge, pp. 73–124.
- Ginsburg, N. (1991), 'The extended metropolis in Asia: a new spatial paradigm', in N. Ginsburg, B. Koppel and T. McGee (eds), *The Extended Metropolis: Settlement Transition in Asia*, Honolulu: University of Hawaii, pp. 3–25.
- Girard, P., R. Mohr, S. Diller and J. Halstead (2009), 'Public-partnerships and cooperative agreements in municipal service delivery', *International Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. 32, No. 5, pp. 370–392.
- Glaeser, E.L. and J.M. Shapiro (2001), 'City growth and the 2000 census: which places grew, and why', Brookings Institution, Center on Urban and Metropolitan Policy.
- Global Urban Competitiveness Project (GUCP) (2005), 'Mission statement and activities of the global urban competitiveness project', mimeo, Ottawa.
- Gobierno del Distrito Federal (2012), *Programa Parcial de Desarrollo Urbano de la zona de Santa Fe*, Mexico City: Secretaría de Desarrollo Urbano y Vivienda.
- Goodland, R. (1995), 'The concept of environmental sustainability', *Annual Review of Ecological Systems*, Vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 1–24.
- Gottdiener, M. and R. Hutchinson (2011), *The New Urban Sociology*, Philadelphia, PA: Westview Press.
- Graizbord, B. (2006), 'Geography and environment: from natural resources to natural capital', in J. Lezama and J. Morelos (eds), *Population, City and Environment in Contemporary Mexico*, Mexico: El Colegio de México, pp. 459–486.
- Greenpower (2011), 'Environmental groups do not accept the consultation of airport expansion', Joint statement on the proposal of expanding airport, 31 August, <http://www.greenpower.org.hk/html/download/concern/Joint%20statement%20airport%2020110831.doc>.
- Greif, A. (1994), 'Cultural beliefs and the organization of society: a historical and theoretical reflection on collectivist and individualist societies', *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 102, pp. 912–950.
- Griffiths, M. (2000), Collaboration and partnership in question: knowledge, politics and practice, *Journal of Education Policy*, Vol. 15, No. 4, 383–395.
- Guillén, H. (2007), 'El modelo mexicano de desarrollo: balance y perspectivas', in J. Calva (ed.), *México en el mundo: inserción eficiente*, México:

- Miguel Ángel Porrúa-Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, pp. 218–248.
- Haakanson, L. and D. Dow (2012), 'Markets and networks in international trade', *Management International Review*, Vol. 52, No. 6, pp. 761–789.
- Hall, P. (2007), 'Europe's multi-centered urban future', in L. Von Flotow-Evans (ed.), *Cities and Regions Facing up to Change*, Bollschiweil: Hagbarth Publications, pp. 24–26.
- Hamdouch, A., M.-H. Depret and C. Tanguy (eds) (2012), *Mondialisation et resilience: Des territoires. Trajectoires, dynamiques d'acteurs et expériences*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Québec.
- Hamel, Gary and C.K. Prahalad (1989), 'Strategic intent', *Harvard Business Review*, May–June.
- Harris, B. (1997), 'Saskia Sassen on the 21st century city', Government Technology, June, available at http://www.govtech.com/gt/articles/95352?id=95352andfull=1andstory_pg=1/ (accessed 18 March 2014).
- Harrison, M.E. and C.E. McVey (1997), 'Conflict in the city: street trading in Mexico city', *Third World Planning Review*, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 313–326.
- Haughton, G. and C. Dave (2004), 'Regions and sustainable development: regional planning', *Geographical Journal*, Vol. 170, No. 2, Environment and Development in the UK, pp. 135–145.
- Haus, Michael and Hubert Heinelt (2005), 'How to achieve governability at the local level?', in Michael Haus, Hubert Heinelt and Murray Stewart (eds), *Urban Governance and Democracy*, London: Routledge, pp. 12–39.
- Hewings, Geoffrey, J.D., Philip R. Israilevich and Ramamohan Mahidhara (1992), 'Chicago's economic transformation from 1970 to 2000', *Chicago Fed Letter*, August, No. 60, p. 2.
- Hong Kong Ideas Centre (2010), *Urgent Greenlight for Third Runway: Critical to Hong Kong's Future*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong Ideas Centre.
- Huggins, R. and N. Clifton (2011), 'Competitiveness, creativity, and place-based development', *Environment and Planning – Part A*, Vol. 43, p. 1341.
- IERMB (2001), *Survey on Living Conditions and Habits of the Population, 1985–2000*, Barcelona: Institut d'Estudis Regionals i Metropolitans de Barcelona.
- IERMB (2012), *Survey on Living Conditions and Habits of the Population, 2006–2011*, Barcelona: Institut d'Estudis Regionals i Metropolitans de Barcelona.
- Instituto Mexicano de la Competitividad (IMCO) (2007), *Competitividad urbana 2007: Ciudades, piedra angular en el desarrollo del país*, Mexico City.

- Institute for Management Development (IMD) (2012), *World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012*, <http://www.imd.org/research/publications/wcy/index.cfm>.
- Instituto Mexicano de la Competitividad (2007), *Competitividad urbana 2007: Ciudades, piedra angular en el desarrollo del país*, Mexico City: Instituto Mexicano de la Competitividad.
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI) (2009), *Encuesta Nacional de Gobierno, Seguridad y Justicia Municipal*, México: INEGI.
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI) (2011), *Censo Nacional de Gobiernos Municipales y Delegaciones 2011*, México: INEGI.
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI) (2013a), *Banco de información económica*, Mexico: INEGI. <http://www.inegi.org.mx/sistemas/bie/>.
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI) (2013b), *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México. Cuentas Económicas y Ecológicas de México, 2012 preliminar. Base 2008*, Mexico: INEGI.
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI) (2014), *Cuentas Económicas y Ecológicas de México*, Mexico: INEGI, <http://www.inegi.org.mx/est/contenidos/proyectos/cn/ee/>.
- International Advisory Board (IAB) (2008), 'Recommendations 2008, Recommendations Report', City of Rotterdam: IAB.
- IUCN (1980), *World Conservation Strategy: Living Resource Conservation for Sustainable Development*, <http://data.iucn.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/WCS-004.pdf>.
- Jacobs, J. (1969), *The Economy of Cities*, London: Jonathan Cape.
- Jarillo, J.C. (1988), 'On strategic networks', *Strategic Management Journal*, Vol. 9, pp. 31–41.
- Jones, G. and R. Pisa (2000), 'Public–private partnerships for urban land development in Mexico: a victory for hope versus expectation?', *Habitat International*, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 1–18.
- Julien, P.A. (2005), *Entrepreneuriat régional et économie de la connaissance: une métaphore des romans policiers*, Québec: Presse Universitaire du Québec.
- Kamal-Chaoui, L. and A. Roberts (2009), 'Competitive cities and climate change', OECD Regional Development Working Papers, Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- Kapos, Shia (2014), 'Chicago community trust aims to put 10 000 voices "on the table"', *Crain's Chicago Business*, 19 February.
- Kim, W. Chan and Renee Mauborgne (2005), *Blue Ocean Strategy: How to Create Uncontested Market Space and Make the Competition Irrelevant*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Kirkby, R.J.R., I. Bradbury and G. Shen (2000), *Small Town China: Governance, Economy, Environment and Lifestyle in Three Zhen*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Kitchen, P. and A. Williams (2010), 'Quality of life and perceptions of crime in Saskatoon', *Canada Social Indicators Research*, Vol. 5, pp. 33–61.
- Kitson, M., R. Martin and P. Tyler (2004), 'Regional competitiveness: an elusive yet key concept?', *Regional Studies*, Vol. 38, pp. 991–999.
- Klein, J.-L. (2008), 'Territoire et développement. Du local à la solidarité Interterritoriale', in G. Massicotte (ed.), *Sciences du territoire: perspectives québécoises*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec, pp. 315–333.
- Klein, J.-L. (2011), 'Économie sociale et territoire en contexte de mondialisation. Le développement par l'initiative locale', in G. Bellemare and J.-L. Klein (eds), *Innovation sociale et territoire*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec, pp. 175–194.
- Klein, J.-L. (2012), 'L'économie sociale et solidaire et la lutte contre la pauvreté en milieu local: le cas du Québec', *RECMA*, No. 325, pp. 65–77.
- Klein, J.-L., and C. Champagne (eds) (2011), *Initiatives locales et lutte contre la pauvreté et l'exclusion*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Klein, J.-L., and D. Harrisson (eds) (2007), *L'innovation sociale*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Québec.
- Klein, J.-L. and D.-G. Tremblay (2010), 'Créativité et cohésion sociale en milieu urbain; pour une ville créative pour tous', in R. Tremblay and D.-G. Tremblay (eds), *La classe créative selon Richard Florida: un paradigme urbain plausible?*, Québec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec et Presses universitaires de Rennes, pp. 201–221.
- Klein, J.-L. and D.-G. Tremblay (2010), 'Social actors and their role in metropolitan governance in Montréal: towards an inclusive coalition?', *GeoJournal*, Vol. 75, No. 6, pp. 567–579.
- Klein, J.-L., D.-G. Tremblay and R. Bussièrès (2010), 'Social economy-based local initiatives and social innovation: à Montreal case study', *International Journal of Technology Management*, 2010, Vol. 51, No. 1, pp. 121–138.
- Klein, J.-L., D.-G. Tremblay, J.M. Fontan and N. Guay (2007), 'The uniqueness of the Montreal fur industry in an apparel sector adrift: the role of proximity', *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Innovation Management*, Vol. 7, Nos 2–5, pp. 298–319.
- Kresl, P. (1998), 'La respuesta de la economía urbana al Tratado de Libre Comercio de América del Norte: planificar para la competitividad', *Economía, Sociedad y Territorio*, Vol. 1, No. 4, pp. 695–722.
- Kresl, P.K. (2003), 'Revitalisation des quartiers centraux aux

- États-Unis: vers une attitude proactive', in J.-M. Fontan, J.-L. Klein and B. Lévesque (eds), *Reconversion économique et développement territorial*, Sainte-Foy, Quebec: Presses de l'Université du Québec, pp. 51–76.
- Kresl, P. (2012), 'Urban competitiveness: a review of theory and practice', in J. Sobrino (ed.), *Urban Competitiveness. A Global and for Mexico Perspective*, Mexico: El Colegio de México, pp. 35–45.
- Kresl, P. and B. Singh (2012), 'Urban competitiveness and US metropolitan centers', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 49, No. 2, pp. 239–254.
- Krugman, P. (1991), *Geography and Trade*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kuznets, Simon (1955), 'Economic growth and income inequality', *American Economic Review*, Vol. 45, No. 1, pp. 1–28.
- LABoratoire créatif (2011), 'Dossier special: le LABoratoire créatif', <http://www.modemontreal.tv/actualites/dossier-special-le-laboratoire-creatif> (accessed 21 February 2015).
- Larsson, S. (1998), 'Local embeddedness and global reach: a study of technological development in the Swedish machinery industry', Uppsala: Geografiska regionstudier, Uppsala universitet.
- Larsson, S. and M. Lundmark (1991), 'Kista: företag i nätverk eller statusadress?: en studie av Kistaföretagens länknings', Uppsala: Kulturgeografiska institutionen, Uppsala universitet.
- Latham, A., D. McCormack, K. McNamara and D. McNeill (2009), *Key Concepts in Urban Geography*, London: Sage Publications.
- Lave, J. and E. Wenger (1991), *Situated Learning: Legitimate Peripheral Participation*, Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Lazerson, M. and G. Lorenzoni (1999), 'Resisting organizational inertia: the evolution of industrial districts', *Journal of Management and Governance*, Vol. 3, pp. 361–377.
- Lee, E.W.Y. (1999), 'Governing post-colonial Hong Kong – institutional incongruity, governance crisis, and authoritarianism', *Asian Survey*, Vol. 39, No. 6, 940–959.
- Lever, W. (1999), 'Competitive cities in Europe', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 36, No. 5–6, pp. 1029–1044.
- Lever, W.F. (2002a), 'Correlating the knowledge-base of cities with economic growth', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 39, pp. 859–870.
- Lever, W.F. (2002b), 'The knowledge base and the competitive city', in I. Begg (ed.), *Urban Competitiveness – Policies for Dynamic Cities*, Bristol: Policy Press, pp. 11–31.
- Lever, W.F. and I. Turok (1999), 'Competitive cities: introduction to the review', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 36, No. 5–6, pp. 791–794.
- Ley, D. (2003), 'Artists, aestheticisation and the field of gentrification', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 12, pp. 2527–2544.

- Liang, Z. (2001), 'The Age of Migration in China', *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp. 499–524.
- Longworth, Richard C. (2013), 'Perspective: saving Chicago', *Chicago Tribune*, 8 November (electronic edition).
- Loo, B.P.Y. and A.S.Y. Chow (2011), 'Spatial restructuring to facilitate shorter commuting: an example of the relocation of Hong Kong International Airport', *Urban Studies*, No. 48, pp. 1681–1694.
- Lowndes, V. and H. Sullivan (2004), 'Like a horse and carriage or a fish on a bicycle: how well do local partnerships and public participation go together?', *Local Government Studies*, Vol. 30, No. 1, pp. 51–73.
- Lumby, J. and M. Morrison (2006), 'Partnership, conflict and gaming', *Journal of Education Policy*, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 323–341.
- Ma, L.J.C. and C.S. Lin (1993), 'Development of towns in China: a case study of Guangdong Province', *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 583–606.
- Ma, L.J.C. and B. Xiang (1998), 'Native place, migration and the emergence of peasant enclaves in Beijing', *China Quarterly*, No. 155, pp. 546–581.
- MacCallum, D., F. Moolaert, J. Hillier and S. Vicari Haddock (2008), *Social Innovation and Territorial Development*, Farnham: Ashgate.
- Macharia, K. (1997), 'Meeting the challenge in an African city: Nairobi's informal economy in the 1980s and 1990s', in C. Green (ed.), *Globalization and Survival in the Black Diaspora: The New Urban Challenge*, New York: State University of New York Press, pp. 43–59.
- Machimura, T. (1992), 'The urban restructuring process in Tokyo in the 1980s: transforming Tokyo into a world city', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 114–128.
- Malecki, E.J. (2002), 'Hard and soft networks for urban competitiveness', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 39, pp. 929–945.
- Malecki, E. (2009), 'Technology and economic development: the dynamics of local, regional, and national change', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 23, pp. 92–94.
- Markgren, B. (2001), 'Är närhet en geografisk fråga? Företags affärsverksamhet och geografi – en studie av beroenden mellan företag och lokaliseringens betydelse', Uppsala: Department of Business Studies, Uppsala University.
- Markusen, A. (1996), 'Sticky places in slippery space: a typology of industrial districts', *Economic Geography*, Vol. 72, pp. 293–313.
- Markusen, A. (2000), 'Des lieux-aimants dans un espace mouvant: une typologie des districts industriels', in G. Benko and A. Lipietz (eds), *La richesse des régions*, Paris, PUF, pp. 85–119.
- Markusen, A. and G. Schrock (2006), 'The distinctive city: divergent

- patterns in growth, hierarchy and specialisation', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 43, pp. 1301–1323.
- Martin, R. and J. Simmie (2008), 'The theoretical bases of urban competitiveness: does proximity matter?' *Revue d'Économie Régionale and Urbaine*, Vol. 34, pp. 333–351.
- Martin, R. and P. Sunley (2003), 'Deconstructing clusters: chaotic concept or policy panacea', *Journal of Economic Geography*, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 3–35.
- Maurrasse, David (2001), *Beyond the Campus: How Colleges and Universities Form Partnerships with Their Communities*, New York: Routledge.
- Maurrasse, David (2004), *A Future for Everyone*, New York: Routledge.
- Maurrasse, David (2006), *Listening to Harlem: Gentrification, Community, and Business*, New York: Routledge.
- Maurrasse, David (2012), *Strategic Public Private Partnerships: Innovation and Development*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Mazany, Terry and David C. Perry (eds) (2013), *Here for Good: Community Foundations and the Challenges of the Twenty First Century*, Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe.
- McCarthy, John (2007), *Partnership, Collaborative Planning and Urban Regeneration*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishers, p. 136.
- McCarthy, John and M.N. Zald (1973), *The Trend of Social Movements in America: Professionalization and Resource Mobilization*, Morristown, NJ: General Learning Press.
- McGee, T. (1991), 'The emergence of Desakota regions in Asia: expanding a hypothesis', in N. Ginsburg, B. Koppel and T. McGee (eds), *The Extended Metropolis: Settlement Transition in Asia*, Honolulu: University of Hawaii, pp. 3–25.
- McQuaid, Ronald W. (1998), 'The role of partnerships in regional and urban development at the turn of the century', working paper, Napier University, Edinburgh.
- Meadows, D. (1974), *The Limits to Growth. A Report for the Club of Rome's Project on the Predicament of Mankind*, New York: New American Library.
- Mehmood, A. and C. Parra (2013), 'Social innovation in an unsustainable world', in F. Moulaert, D. MacCallum, A. Mehmood and A. Hamdouch (eds), *International Handbook of Social Innovation: Collective Action, Social Learning and Transdisciplinary Research*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 167–227.
- Mejers, E. (2005), 'Polycentric urban regions and the quest for synergy:

- is a network of cities more than the sum of the parts?', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 4, pp. 765–781.
- Melucci, A. (1997), 'Liberation or meaning? Social movements, culture and democracy', *Development and Change*, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 43–77.
- Mingpao Daily* (2001), 'New hukou system will be implemented in Guangdong tomorrow, hukou will be granted to housing purchasers and the nature of hukou will not be marked', *Mingpao Daily*, Hong Kong, 31 December, p. A15.
- Ming Pao Daily* (2011), 'The consultation of third runway will end today, over 20,000 responses are received', 2 September, p. A11.
- Ministry of Public Security (1985), *Regulations on the Administration of Urban Temporary Population*, Beijing: Ministry of Public Security.
- Mintzberg, Henry (1994), *The Rise and Fall of Strategic Planning*, New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Montréal (2011), *Stratégie de développement économique 2011–2017*, Montréal: ville de Montréal, http://www.sdemontreal.com/sites/default/files/sde_grappes_fr.pdf.
- Moori-Koenig, V. and G. Yoguel (1998), *El desarrollo de capacidades innovativas de las firmas en un medio de escaso desarrollo del sistema local de innovación*, Instituto de Industrias, Documento de Trabajo, No. 9, San Miguel: UNGS.
- Morán, J. (2006), 'Santa Fe: de un tiradero de basura a un megaproyecto urbano', thesis for Masters degree in Urban Studies, El Colegio de México, Mexico City.
- Moulaert, F. and O. Ailenei (2005), 'Social economy, third sector and solidarity relations', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 11, pp. 2037–2054.
- Moulaert, F. and J. Nussbaumer (2008), *La logique sociale du développement territorial*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Moulaert, F., D. MacCallum, A. Mehmood and A. Hamdouch (eds) (2013), *The International Handbook on Social Innovation, Collective Action, Social Learning and Transdisciplinary Research*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Moulaert, F., D. MacCallum, A. Mehmood, A. Hamdouch, T. Pilati and D.-G. Tremblay (2007), 'Cité créative et District culturel; une analyse des thèses en présence', *Géographie, économie et société*, Vol. 9, No 4, pp. 381–401.
- Moulaert, Frank, Flavia Martinelli, Erik Swyngedouw and Sara González (2005), 'Towards alternative model(s) of local innovation', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 11, pp. 1969–1990.
- Muller, N., R. Mendelsohn and W. Nordhaus (2011), 'Environmental accounting for pollution in the United States', *American Geography Review*, Vol. 101, No. 5, pp. 1649–1675.

- Musu, I. and D. Siniscalco (1996), *National Accounts and Environment*, London: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Myerson, B. (1991), 'Effectiveness of electoral systems for reducing government corruption: a game-theoretic analysis', *Games and Economic Behavior*, Vol. 5, pp. 1–201.
- National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) (2011a), *China Statistics Yearbook 2011*, Beijing: China Statistics Press.
- National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) (2011b), *Statistical Communiqués on Major Data of Sixth National Population Census*, 28 April, Beijing: China Statistics Press.
- Netter Center for Community Partnerships (2008), *Anchor Institutions Toolkit*, Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Norris, P. (ed.) (2002), *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Oberschall, A. (1973), *Social Conflict and Social Movements*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- OECD (2002), *Urban Renaissance Series*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2014), 'Workshop "How's Life in Your Region?" Measuring regional and local well-being for policy making', Paris, 23 January 2014, <http://www.iernb.uab.es/htm/noticies.asp?ind=285>.
- Office of the National Population Sample Survey (ed.) (1996), *National 1% Population Sampling Survey Data 1995*, Beijing: China Statistics Press.
- Old, K. (1995), 'Globalization and the production of new urban spaces: Pacific Rim megaprojects in the late 20th century', *Environmental and Planning A*, Vol. 27, No. 11, pp. 1713–1743.
- Orihuela, I. (2011), 'Gobiernos locales y municipios', in Paolo Riguzzi and Jaime Sobrino (eds), *Historia General Ilustrada del Estado del México*, Vol. 6, México: Gobierno del Estado de México, El Colegio Mexiquense, pp. 585–595.
- Orihuela, I. (2013), 'Local public–private relationships for economic development in Mexico: a qualitative analysis', in P. Kresl and J. Sobrino (eds), *Handbook of Research Methods and Applications in Urban Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Osborne, D. and T. Gaebler (1992), *Reinventing Government: How the Entrepreneurial Spirit is Transforming the Public Sector*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Oshima, H. (1983), 'The industrial and demographic transition in east Asia', *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 9, pp. 583–607.
- Palm, V. and M. Larsson (2007), 'Economic instruments and the environmental accounts', *Ecological Economics*, Vol. 61, No. 4, pp. 684–692.

- Pannell, C. (1995), 'China's urban transition', *Journal of Geography*, Vol. 94, No. 3, pp. 394–44.
- Parr, J.B. (2004), 'The polycentric urban region: a closer inspection', in *Regional Studies*, Vol. 38, No. 3, pp. 231–240.
- Parry, G., G. Moyser and N. Day (1992), *Political Participation and Democracy in Britain*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pengfei, N. (2007), *Urban Competitiveness in China*, Beijing: Social Science Academic Press.
- Pengfei, N. (2013), *The Global Urban Competitiveness Report – 2013*, Social Science Documentation Publishing House.
- Pengfei, N. and P. Kresl (2010), *The Global Urban Competitiveness Report 2010*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Pengfei, N. and P. Kresl (2012), *Global Urban Competitiveness Report 2011–2012*, Beijing, Global Urban Competitiveness Project.
- Pengfei, N., P. Kresl and X. Li (2014), 'China urban competitiveness in industrialization: based on the panel data of 25 cities in China from 1990 to 2009', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 51, pp. 2787–2805.
- Phillips-Fein, Kim (1998), 'The still-industrial city', *American Prospect*, Vol. 9, No. 40, prospectr.org/article/still-industrial.city.
- Piketty, Thomas (2003), 'Les Hauts revenus en France au XXe siècle. Inégalités et redistribution 1901–1998', *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 111, No. 5, pp. 1004–1042.
- Piketty, Thomas (2013 [2014]), *Le capital au XXIe siècle*, Ed. Seuil, Paris. English translation 2014: *Capital in the Twenty-first Century*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Pilati, T. and D.-G. Tremblay (2007), 'Le développement socio-économique de Montréal: La cité créative et la carrière artistique comme facteurs d'attraction?', *Canadian Journal of Regional Science / Revue canadienne des sciences régionales*, Vol. 30, No. 3, pp. 475–496.
- Pilati, T. and D.-G. Tremblay (2010), 'Cité créative et districts culturels: des interrelations entre deux concepts?', in R. Tremblay and D.-G. Tremblay (eds), *La classe créative selon Richard Florida: un paradigme urbain plausible?*, Rennes: Presses universitaires de Rennes, pp. 135–159.
- Pilon, S. and D.-G. Tremblay (2013), 'A cultural perspective of the geography of clusters: the case of the video games clusters in Montreal and in Los Angeles', *Urban Studies Research*, Vol. 2013, Article ID 957630, <http://www.hindawi.com/journals/usr/contents/>.
- Polèse, M. (2005), 'Cities and national economic growth: a reappraisal', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 8, pp. 1429–1451.
- Poole, Kevin (2012), 'Views on social return on investment, carbon audit

- and strategic environmental assessment', 7 June, Hong Kong: Hong Kong International Airport.
- Population Census Office (PCO) and Department of Population and Employment Statistics (DPES) (2012), *Tabulations on the 2010 Population Census of the People's Republic of China*, Vols 1–3, Beijing: China Statistics Press.
- Population Census Office and Department of Population, Social, Science and Technology Statistics (2002), *Tabulations on the 2000 Population Census of the People's Republic of China*, Vols 1–3, Beijing: China Statistics Press.
- Population Census Office of Guangdong Province (2002), *Tabulation on the 2000 Population Census of Guangdong Province*, Beijing: China Statistics Press.
- Porter, Michael (1979), 'How competitive forces shape strategy', *Harvard Business Review*, March, pp. 137–145.
- Porter, Michael (1980), *Competitive Strategy*, New York City: Free Press.
- Porter, M. (1991), *La ventaja competitiva de las naciones*, Buenos Aires: Vergara.
- Porter, M. (1993), *Estrategia competitiva*, México: Compañía Editorial Continental.
- Porter, M. (1995), 'The competitive advantage of the inner city', *Harvard Business Review*, Vol. 73, No. 3, pp. 55–71.
- Porter, M. (1996), 'Competitive advantage, agglomeration economics, and regional policy', *International Regional Science Review*, Vol. 19, No. 1–2, pp. 85–93.
- Porter, M.E. (2004), 'Local clusters in a global economy', in John Hartley (ed.), *Creative Industries*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, pp. 259–279.
- Porter, M.E. and C. Van der Linde (1995), 'Toward a new conception of the environment–competitiveness relationship'. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 9, 97–118.
- Porter, M.E., C.H. Ketels, K. Miller and R. Bryden (2004), 'Competitiveness in rural US regions: learning and research agenda'. Institute for Strategy and Competitiveness, Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business School.
- Portney, K. (2005), 'Civic engagement and sustainable cities in United States', *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 65, pp. 579–591.
- Prahalad, C.K. (2004), *Fortune at the Bottom of the Pyramid: Eradicating Poverty Through Profits*, Philadelphia, PA: Wharton School Publishing.
- Pratchett, L. and D. Wilson (1996), *Local Democracy and Local Government*, New York: Prentice Hall.
- Purdue, D. (2005), 'Community leadership cycles and the consolidation

- of neighborhood coalitions in the new local governance', *Public Management Review*, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 247–266.
- Putnam, R.D. (1993), *Making Democracy Work, Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Rabin, M. (1993), 'Incorporating fairness into game theory and economics', *Advances in Behavioral Economics*, Vol. 83, pp. 1281–1302.
- Ran, M. and B.J.L. Berry (1989), 'Underurbanization policies assessed: China, 1949–1986', *Urban Geography*, Vol. 10, pp. 111–120.
- Ranci, C. (2011), 'Competitiveness and social cohesion in western European cities', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 48, pp. 2789–2804.
- Rantisi, N. and D. Leslie (2010), 'Materiality and creative production: the case of the Mile End neighborhood in Montreal', *Environment and Planning A*, Vol. 42, pp. 2824–2841.
- Richardson, A. (1993), *Participation*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Rio+20 (2012), *The Future We Want*, United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, www.uncsd2012.org.
- Robertson, J. (1999), *The New Economics of Sustainable Development: A Briefing for Policy Makers*, New York: St Martin's Press.
- Rogerson, Robert (1999), 'Quality of life and city competitiveness', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 36, Nos 5–6, pp. 969–985.
- Rohlen, T.P. (2000), 'Hong Kong and the Pearl River Delta: "One country, two systems" in the emerging metropolitan context', Working Paper, Asia/Pacific Research Center, Stanford University.
- Roseland, M. (1998), *Toward Sustainable Communities: Resources for Citizens and their Governments*, Gabriola Island, Canada: New Society Publishers.
- Rugman, P.M. and J.R. D'Cruz (2002), *Multinationals as Flagship Firms: Regional Business Networks*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ruiz, C. (2000), 'Desigualdades regionales en México, 1900–1993', *Estudios Demográficos y Urbanos*, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 533–582.
- Rybczynski, W. (2009), 'Space: the design of the urban environment', in R. Inman (ed.), *Making Cities Work*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, pp. 94–122.
- Sagalyn, L. (1990), 'Exploring the improbable: local redevelopment in the wake of federal cutbacks', *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Vol. 56, No. 4, pp. 429–441.
- Saha, D. (2009), 'Factors influencing local government sustainability efforts', *State and Local Government Review*, Vol. 41, No. 1, pp. 39–48.
- Salais, R. and M. Storper (1993), *Les mondes de production*, Paris: Éditions de l'ÉHESS.
- Salone, Carlo (2013), 'Defining the urban economic and administrative spaces', in Peter Karl Kresl and Jaime Sobrino (eds), *Handbook of*

- Research Methods and Applications in Urban Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 205–234.
- Samardžić-Marković, Snežana (2014), Director General of Democracy at the Council of Europe, presentation at Queen's University, Northern Ireland, 26 June.
- Sampson, Robert J., Doug McAdam, Heather MacIndoe and Simon Weffer-Elizondo (2005), 'Civil society reconsidered: the durable nature and community structure of collective civic action', *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 111, No. 3, pp. 673–714.
- Santacana, Francesc (1998), 'La planificació estratègica metropolitana: de Barcelona a la Regió Metropolitana' in *Revista Econòmica de Catalunya*, No. 34, pp. 106–119.
- Sassen, S. (2001), 'Global cities and global city-regions: a comparison', in A. Scott (ed.), *Global City Regions: Trends, Theory, Policy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 78–95.
- Satterthwaite, D. (1999), *The Earthscan Reader in Sustainable Cities*, London: Earthscan.
- Schaeffer, P. and S. Loveridge (2002), 'Toward an understanding of types of public–private cooperation', *Public Performance and Management Review*, Vol. 26, No. 2, pp. 169–189.
- Scholte, J. (2000), *Globalization. A Critical Introduction*, New York: Palgrave.
- Schotter, A. (1981), *The Economic Theory of Social Institutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schotter, A. (2008), *The Economic Theory of Social Institutions*, Cambridge Books.
- Schwab, K. (2014), 'The global competitiveness report 2013–2014', Geneva: World Economic Forum.
- Scott, A.J. (1986), 'Industrialization and urbanization: a geographical agenda', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, Vol. 76, No. 1, pp. 25–37.
- Scott, Allen J. (2008), 'Resurgent metropolis: economy, society and urbanization in an interconnected world', *International Journal of Urban and Region Research*, Vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 548–564.
- Secretaría de Desarrollo Social (SEDESOL) and Consejo Nacional de Población (CONAPO) (2012), *Catálogo Sistema Urbano Nacional 2012*, México: SEDESOL.
- Senge, Peter M. (1990), *The Fifth Discipline: The Art and Practice of the Learning Organization*, Doubleday/Currency.
- Shen, Jianfa (1996), 'Internal migration and regional population dynamics in China', *Progress in Planning*, Vol. 45, pp. 123–188.

- Shen, Jianfa (1999), *Urbanization and Population Management*, Beijing: Sciences Press.
- Shen, Jianfa (2002), A study of the temporary population in Chinese cities, *Habitat International*, Vol. 26, pp. 363–377.
- Shen, Jianfa (2004), ‘Cross-border urban governance in Hong Kong: the role of state in a globalizing city-region’, *Professional Geographer*, Vol. 56, No. 4, pp. 530–543.
- Shen, Jianfa (2005), ‘Counting urban population in Chinese censuses 1953–2000: changing definitions, problems and solutions’, *Population, Space and Place*, Vol. 11, No. 5, pp. 381–400.
- Shen, Jianfa (2006), ‘Understanding dual-track urbanisation in post-reform China: conceptual framework and empirical analysis’, *Population, Space and Place*, Vol. 12, No. 6, pp. 497–516.
- Shen, Jianfa (2007), ‘Scale, state and the city: urban transformation in post reform China’, *Habitat International*, Vol. 31, No. 3–4, pp. 303–316.
- Shen, Jianfa (2010), ‘Assessing inter-city relations between Hong Kong and Shenzhen: the case of airport competition or cooperation’, *Progress in Planning*, Vol. 73, No. 1, pp. 55–59.
- Shen, Jianfa (2011a), ‘The Bay Area of Pearl River Estuary should be developed for the interest of the whole region’, Forum – Expert Views, *Hong Kong Commercial Daily*, A9, 6 May (in Chinese).
- Shen, Jianfa (2011b), ‘How to consolidate Hong Kong’s status as aviation hub, Commentary’, *Hong Kong Economic Journal*, 6 June, p. 12 (in Chinese).
- Shen, Jianfa (2011c), ‘Building a third runway is the best option, Viewpoint’, *Ming Pao*, A32, 10 June (in Chinese).
- Shen, Jianfa (2014), ‘Not quite a twin city: cross-boundary integration in Hong Kong and Shenzhen’, *Habitat International*, Vol. 42, pp. 138–146.
- Shen, Jianfa and L.N. Chiang (2011), ‘Chinese migrants and circular mobility: introduction’, *China Review*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 1–10.
- Shen, Jianfa and Y. Huang (2003), ‘The working and living space of the “floating population” in China’, *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, Vol. 44, No. 1, pp. 51–62.
- Shen, Jianfa and N.A. Spence (1995), ‘Trends in labour supply and the future employment in China’, *Environment and Planning C, Government and Policy*, Vol. 13, pp. 361–377.
- Shen, Jianfa and Luo Xiaolong (2013), ‘From fortress Hong Kong to Hong Kong–Shenzhen metropolis: the emergence of government-led strategy for regional integration in Hong Kong’, *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 22, No. 84, pp. 944–965.
- Shen, Jianfa, K.Y. Wong and Z. Feng (2002), ‘State sponsored and

- spontaneous urbanization in the Pearl River Delta of south China, 1980–1998’, *Urban Geography*, Vol. 23, No. 7, pp. 674–694.
- Short, J.R. (1996), *The Urban Order: An Introduction to Cities, Culture and Power*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Simon, H.A. (1947), ‘Effects of increased productivity upon the ratio of urban to rural population’, *Econometrica*, Vol. 15, pp. 31–42.
- Skocpol, Theda and Florina P. Morris (1999), ‘Making sense of civic engagement debate’, *American Democracy*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Slater, R. (2001), ‘Local government partnership in urban management: the case of South Asia’, *Local Government Studies*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp. 79–96.
- Small, K. (2009), ‘Urban transportation system’, in R. Inman (ed.), *Making Cities Work*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, pp. 63–93.
- Sobrinho, J. (2002), ‘Competitividad y ventajas competitivas: revisión teórica y ejercicio de aplicación a 30 ciudades de México’, *Estudios Demográficos y Urbanos*, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp. 311–361.
- Sobrinho, J. (2003), *Competitividad de las ciudades en México*, Mexico: El Colegio de México.
- Sobrinho, J. (2006), ‘Competitividad y empleo en las principales metrópolis de México’, in J. Lezama and J. Morelos (eds), *Población, ciudad y medio ambiente en el México contemporáneo*, Mexico: El Colegio de México, pp. 333–380.
- Sobrinho, J. (2010), ‘Ciclos económicos y competitividad de las ciudades’, in G. Garza and M. Schteingart (eds), *Los grandes problemas de México. II Desarrollo Urbano y Regional*, Mexico City: El Colegio de México, pp. 127–172.
- Sobrinho, J. (2012), ‘Competitiveness, sustainability and urban energy use: some lessons for Europe from the Mexican Experience’, in P. Kresl and D. Ietri (eds), *European Cities and Global Competitiveness*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 219–242.
- Sobrinho, J. (2013), ‘Urban demographic growth: the case of megacities’, in P. Kresl and J. Sobrinho (eds), *Handbook of Research Methods and Applications in Urban Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 343–371.
- Social Sciences Research Centre (2011), *Independent Compilation of Views and Reporting for HKIA Master Plan 2030 Public Consultation Exercise*, Hong Kong: Social Sciences Research Centre, University of Hong Kong.
- State Council of China (2000), *Some Views on Promoting the Health Development of Small Cities and Towns*, Beijing: State Council of China.

- Storper, M. (1997a), 'Les nouveaux dynamismes régionaux: conventions et systèmes d'acteurs', in S. Coté, J.-L. Klein and M.-U. Proulx (eds), *Action collective et décentralisation*, Rimouski: GRIDEQ, pp. 1–17.
- Storper, M. (1997b), *The Regional World: Territorial Development in a Global Economy*, Guilford Press.
- Subirats, Marina (2012), *Barcelona: de la necessitat a la llibertat. Les classes socials al tombant del segle XXI*, Barcelona: L'Avenç.
- Sun Tzu (1963), *The Art of War*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sun, M. and C.C. Fan (2011), 'China's permanent and temporary migrants: differentials and changes, 1990–2000', *Professional Geographer*, Vol. 63, No. 1, pp. 92–112.
- Tavano Blessi, G., D.-G. Tremblay, M. Sandri and T. Pilati (2012), 'New trajectories in urban regeneration processes: cultural capital as source of human and social capital accumulation – evidence from the case of Tohu in Montreal', *Cities*, DOI:10.1016/j.cities.2011.12.001.
- Taylor, Henry and Gavin Luter (2013), *Anchor Institutions: An Interpretive Review Essay*, Philadelphia, PA: Netter Center for Community Partnerships, University of Pennsylvania, Anchor Institutions Task Force.
- Taylor, Peter J. (2005), 'Leading world cities: empirical evaluations of urban nodes in multiple networks', *Urban Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 9, pp. 1593–1608.
- Teorell, J., M. Torcal and J.R. Montero (2007), 'Political participation: mapping the terrain', in J.R. Montero, J.W. Van Deth and A. Westholm (eds), *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*, London, UK and New York, USA: Routledge, pp. 334–357.
- Testa, Bill (2008), 'Chicago business cycles – now and then', Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, 30 October.
- Testa, Bill (2011), 'Chicago's center leads the way?', Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, 11 July.
- Thacher, D. (2004), 'Interorganizational partnerships as inchoate hierarchies: a case study of the community security initiative', *Administration and Society*, Vol. 36, No. 91, pp. 91–127.
- Theys, J. (2002), 'L'approche territoriale du "développement durable", condition d'une prise en compte de sa dimension sociale', *Développement durable et territoires*, <http://developpementdurable.revues.org/1475>.
- Thompson, A., F. Tancredi and M. Kisil (2013), 'New partnerships for social development: business and the third sector', *International Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. 23, Nos 5–8, pp. 1359–1385.

- Thompson, N. and N. Ward (2005), 'Rural areas and regional competitiveness. Report to Local Government Rural Network', Centre for Rural Economy, University of Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Thrush, Glenn (2014), 'The robots that saved Pittsburgh: how the steel city avoided Detroit's fate', *Politico Magazine*, 4 February.
- Tilly, Charles (1984), *Big Structures, Large Processes, Huge Comparisons*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Toland, Bill (2012), 'In desperate 1983, there was nowhere for Pittsburgh's economy to go but up', *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, 23 December.
- Tolbert, C.M., T.A. Lyson and M.D. Irwin (1998), 'Local capitalism, civic engagement and socio-economic wellbeing', *Social Forces*, Vol. 77, No. 2, pp. 401–429.
- Tomlinson, F. (2005), 'Idealistic and pragmatic versions of the discourse of partnership', *Organization Studies*, Vol. 26, No. 8, pp. 1169–1188.
- Topal, A. (2012), *Boosting Competitiveness through Decentralization. Subnational Comparison of Local Development in Mexico*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Travers, T. (2007), 'Governance for Metropolitan sustainability', in *Competitive Cities in the Global Economy*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Tregenna, F. (2009), 'Characterising deindustrialisation: an analysis of changes in manufacturing employment and output internationally', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 433–466.
- Tremblay, D.-G. (2010), 'Les territoires de l'innovation: les systèmes locaux de production, les districts, les clusters et les milieux innovateurs; de nouvelles sources de développement et d'emploi?', in P.A. Lapointe, J. Pelletier and F. Vaudreuil (eds), *Regards croisés sur les mutations du travail, Québec-France*, Quebec: Université Laval and ANACT-France, pp. 355–368.
- Tremblay, D.-G. and A. Battaglia (2012), 'El Raval and Mile End: a comparative study of two cultural quarters in Barcelona and Montreal, between urban regeneration and creative clusters', *Journal of Geography and Geology*, Vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 56–74.
- Tremblay, D.-G., and T. Pilati (2008), 'Les centres d'artistes autogérés et leur rôle dans l'attraction de la classe creative', *Géographie, économie, société*, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 429–449.
- Tremblay, D.-G. and T. Pilati (2013), 'Social innovation through arts and creativity', in F. Moulaert, D. MacCallum, A. Mehmood and A. Hamdouch (eds), *The International Handbook on Social Innovation. Collective Action, Social Learning and Transdisciplinary Research*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 67–79.
- Tremblay, D.-G. and D. Rolland (eds) (2004), *La responsabilité sociale*

- d'entreprise et la finance responsable: quels enjeux?*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Tremblay, D.-G. and S. Rousseau (2005), 'Le secteur du multimédia à Montréal peut-il être considéré comme un milieu innovateur?', *Géographie, économie et société*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 37–56.
- Tremblay, D.-G. and S. Rousseau (2006), 'The Montreal multimedia sector: a cluster, an "innovative milieu" or a simple colocation?', *Canadian Journal of Regional Science/Revue canadienne des sciences régionales*, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp. 299–327.
- Tremblay, R. and D.-G. Tremblay (eds) (2010), *La classe créative selon Richard Florida – Un paradigme urbain plausible?*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Tremblay, D.-G. and A. Yagoubi (2014), 'Knowledge sharing and development of creative fashion designers' careers: the role of intermediary organisations', *International Journal of Knowledge Based Development*, Vol. 5, no 2, pp. 191–208.
- Tremblay, D.-G., C. Chevrier and S. Rousseau (2004), 'The Montreal multimedia sector: district, cluster or localized system of production?', in David Wolfe and Matthew Lucas (eds), *Clusters in a Cold Climate: Innovation Dynamics in a Diverse Economy*, Kingston, Ontario: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Tremblay, D.-G., J.-L. Klein and J.-M. Fontan (2009a), *Initiatives locales et développement socio-territorial*, Quebec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Tremblay, D.-G., J.L. Klein and J.M. Fontan (2009b), *Développement local et innovation socio-territoriale*, Québec: Presse Universitaire du Quebec.
- Tremblay, D.-G., J.L. Klein, J.M. Fontan and S. Rousseau (2003), 'Proximité territoriale et innovation: une enquête sur la région de Montréal', *Revue d'économie régionale et urbaine*, No. 5, pp. 835–852.
- Trullén, Joan (1995), 'El Plan Delta I. El modelo Económico y Territorial de Barcelona' (The Delta Plan I. The Economic and Territorial Model of Barcelona), GTP, Ajuntament de Barcelona.
- Trullén, Joan (2011a), 'El projecte Barcelona Ciutat del Coneixement i el 22@Barcelona', *Revista Econòmica de Catalunya*, No. 64, October (translation into Spanish and English in 2014).
- Trullén, Joan (2011b, 2012 and 2013), *Anuari Metropolità de Barcelona* (Barcelona Metropolitan Yearbook), Barcelona: IERMB-AMB.
- Trullén, Joan (2014a), 'Barcelona and the new inclusive growth strategy', iUrban Conference, Global Urban Competitiveness Project, Rotterdam: Erasmus University, 9 April.
- Trullén, Joan (2014b), 'Crisi econòmica, creixement de les desigualtats i transformacions socials', Barcelona: Diputació de Barcelona,

- Àrea Metropolitana de Barcelona i Institut d'Estudis Regionals i Metropolitans de Barcelona.
- Trullén, J. and R. Boix (2000), 'La ampliación del área metropolitana de Barcelona y su creciente interacción con las áreas metropolitanas de Tarragona, Lleida i Girona. Avance de resultados', Ajuntament de Barcelona.
- Trullén, Joan, Rafael Boix and Vittorio Galletto (2013), 'An insight on the unit of analysis in urban research', in P.K. Kresl and J. Sobrino (eds), *Handbook of Research Methods and Applications in Urban Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 235–266.
- Trullén, Joan and Vittorio Galletto (2014), 'Inclusive growth and urban policies: the case of Barcelona', Second OECD/Ford Workshop: Changing the Conversation on Growth: Going Inclusive, New York, 27 February.
- Trullén, Joan, Vittorio Galletto and Sergio Porcel (2014), 'Measuring local well-being at metropolitan level: the case of the metropolitan area of Barcelona', paper presented at the OECD Workshop, How's Life in Your Region? Measuring Regional and Local Well-being for Policy Making, Paris, 23 January, <http://www.iermb.uab.es/htm/noticies.asp?id=285>.
- Trullén, J., V. Galletto, R. Boix and J. Marull (2010), 'La Catalunya future: bases econòmic territorials del nou model de desenvolupament', *Revista Econòmica de Catalunya*, Vol. 62, pp. 46–63.
- Turok, I. (2004), 'Cities, regions and competitiveness'. *Regional Studies*, Vol. 38, pp. 1069–1083.
- UN-HABITAT (2002), *The Global Campaign on Urban Governance: Concept Paper*, 2nd edn, March, Nairobi: UN-HABITAT.
- UNEP (2000), *Agenda 21*, New York: United Nations.
- United Nations (UN) (1992), *The Global Partnership for Environmental and Development. A Guide to Agenda 21*, Geneva: United Nations Conference on Environment and Development.
- United Nations (UN) (2003), *Handbook of National Accounting: Integrated Environmental and Economic Accounting*, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 61, Rev. 1, New York: United Nations.
- United Nations (UN) (2012), 'Report of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development', Rio De Janeiro, 20–22 June.
- Van Tulder, R., D. Van den Berghe and A. Muller (2001), 'Erasmus (s)coreboard of core companies. the world's largest firms and internationalization', *SCOPE*, Rotterdam: Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam.
- Varaiya, P., R. Artle and C. Humes (1979), 'Division of labor and the

- distribution of income', *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, No. 9, pp. 71–82.
- Verba, S. and N. Nie (eds) (1972), *Participation in America: Political Democracy and Social Inequality*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Victor, D. (2006), 'Recovering sustainable development', *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 85, No. 1, pp. 91–103.
- Wang, Y.P., Y.L. Wang and J.S. Wu (2009), 'Urbanisation and informal development in China: urban villages in Shenzhen', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 33, No. 4, 957–973.
- Wang, Y.P., Y.L. Wang and J.S. Wu (2010), 'Housing for migrant workers in China: a study of the Chinese model in Shenzhen', *Housing Studies*, Vol. 25, No. 1, pp. 83–100.
- WCED (1987), *Our Common Future*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Weintraub, S. (ed.) (2004), *NAFTA's Impact on North America: The First Decade*, Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies.
- Wettenhall, Roger (2003), 'The rhetoric and reality of public–private partnerships', *Public Organization Review: A Global Journal*, Vol. 3, pp. 77–107.
- Wheeler, S.M. and T. Beatley (2004), *The Sustainable Urban Development Reader*, New York: Routledge.
- Wolfe, David A. (2013), 'Civic governance, social learning and the strategic management of city-regions', in David B. Audretsch and Mary Lindenstein Walshok (eds), *Creating Competitiveness: Entrepreneurship and Innovation Policies for Growth*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 6–25.
- Wolff, F., K. Schmitt and C. Hochfeld (2007), 'Competitiveness, innovation and sustainability – clarifying the concepts and their interrelations', Berlin: Öko-Institut.
- Wong, L. (1998), 'Reforming the household registration system: a preliminary glimpse of the blue chop household registration system in Shanghai and Shenzhen', *International Migration Review*, Vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 974–994.
- Wu, X. and D.J. Treiman (2004), 'The household registration system and social stratification in China: 1955–1996', *Demography*, Vol. 41, No. 2, pp. 363–384.
- Yan, J. (2011), 'Airport has real growth potential', *South China Morning Post*, 30 June.
- Yang, X.S. (1993), 'Household registration, economic reform and migration', *International Migration Review*, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 796–818.
- Yu, D. and X. Hu (1998), *Long March under the Foot: An Analysis of Migrant Workers in China*, Beijing: Economic Science Press.

- Zhang, L. (1999), 'The household registration system and rural to urban migration in China', in Y.M. Yeung, D. Lu and J. Shen (eds), *China Toward the 21st Century: Urban, Rural and Regional Development*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, pp. 201–221.
- Zhang, L. (2010), 'The right to the entrepreneurial city in reform-era China', *China Review*, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 129–156.
- Zhu, Y. (1998), "'Formal" and "informal" urbanisation in China – trends in Fujian Province', *Third World Planning Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 267–284.
- Zhu, Y. (2000), 'In situ urbanization in rural China: case studies from Fujian Province', *Development and Change*, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 413–434.
- Zhu, Y. and W. Chen (2010), 'The settlement intention of China's floating population in the cities: recent changes and multifaceted individual-level determinants', *Population, Space and Place*, Vol. 16, pp. 253–267.
- Zhuhai–Macau Relations Research Group (2009), 'On the civilization of Zhuhai–Macau', *Journal of Zhuhai Administrative College*, No. 4, pp. 36–42.