## Index

*Note: titles of publications are in italics.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aaron, H.J.</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aarts, K.</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Achen, C.H.</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ackerly, B.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, J.</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adorno, T.W.</td>
<td>42, 404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alber, J.</td>
<td>68, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aldenderfer, M.S.</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alesina, A.</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander, A.C.</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allan, J.P.</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almond, G.</td>
<td>26, 79, 80, 84, 91, 262, 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez, R.M.</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Voter, The</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amoretti, U.M.</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, C.J.</td>
<td>364–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, P.</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anheier, H.K.</td>
<td>141, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ansolabehere, S.S.</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aristotle</td>
<td>9, 10, 12, 17, 19, 21, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armingeon, K.</td>
<td>188, 220, 239, 241, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashley, R.</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assenmacher, W.</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atkeson, L.</td>
<td>262, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, J.L.</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>439, 443, 445, 446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>117, 145, 302, 361, 439, 442, 444, 506, 510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Axelrod, R.</td>
<td>304, 306, 335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baccaro, L.</td>
<td>240, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacchi, C.</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bache, I.</td>
<td>97, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacher, J.</td>
<td>431, 447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badie, B.</td>
<td>25, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baert, P.</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ball, T.</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bambra, C.</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks, A.R.</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardach, E.</td>
<td>88, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barker, D.</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnes, S.H.</td>
<td>158, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrington Moore, G.</td>
<td>Jr 68, 72–3, 74, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, B.</td>
<td>204, 209, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartolini, S.</td>
<td>2, 67, 74, 75, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basu, K.</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basutro, X.</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bathtub</td>
<td>27–8, 30; <em>see also</em> Coleman, J.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baumgartner, F.</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baumgartner, M.</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beach, D.</td>
<td>34, 452, 456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beck, N.</td>
<td>336, 360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, H.S.</td>
<td>384, 422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, U.</td>
<td>105, 191, 193, 195, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beishuizen, J.</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>116, 138, 439, 442, 444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bennett, A.</td>
<td>422, 424, 452, 454, 456, 458, 459, 461, 463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benoit, K.</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bensen, K.</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bentham, J.</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bentley, A.F.</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benz, A.</td>
<td>101–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berelson, B.R.</td>
<td>253, 316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berg, J.</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berg-Schlosser, D.</td>
<td>31, 32, 33, 34, 72, 73–4, 389, 393, 425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergman, M.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berlusconi, S.</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Fininvest 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bermeo, N.</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernard, P.</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, W.D.</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertelsmann Transformation index</td>
<td>111, 120–22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best, H.</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bethlehem, J.G.</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyer, J.M.</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyme, K. von</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Handbook of research methods and applications in political science

Bhaskar, R. 43, 46
Biemer, P. 265
Biezen, I. van 142, 143
Biffignandi, S. 251
Billis, D. 145
Bingham Powell, G. 79, 89
Binmore, K. 210
Bittner, J. 256
Blalock, H.M. 30
Blashfield, R. K. 431
Blondel, J. 176, 422, 427, 452, 455
Blondel, J. 147
Bolleyer, N. 144, 149
Bomberg, E. 176
Booth, K. 40
Bormann, N.-C. 57
Born, M.J. 164
Börzel, T.A. 103–4, 171, 173
Bosker, R. 360
Bosso, C.J. 146
Brady, D. 262
Brady, H.E. 2, 3, 25, 262, 421
Brautigam, D. 105
Braudel, F. 66
Braun, D. 1
Bray, Z. 313
Braybrooke, D. 208
Brüggen, E. 251
Brunell, T. 362–3
Bryce, J. 20
Bryman, A. 309
Buch-Hansen, H. 43
Buchanan, J.M. 209, 210
Budge, I. 2, 87, 90, 147, 149, 219, 222, 253, 282–3, 289, 291, 325
Bueno de Mesquita, B. 460
Bühlmann, M. 124
Burdeau, G. 20
Burrows, R. 272
Burstein, P. 155
Butler, D. 262

Cafruny, A.W. 40
Cain, B. 253
Calderón, C. 184, 193
Callegaro, M. 251, 272
Calmfors, L. 196
Cameron, D.R. 237, 243
Campbell, A. 250, 253, 343, 345, 355
Campbell, D.T. 251
Campbell, J.E. 250
Cansino, C. 147
Caren, N. 396
Carey, S. 105
Carr, E.H. 64, 66, 74
Carreras, M. 131
Carter, I. 473
Cartwright, D. 333

case study analysis (and) 419–29
concluding remarks 427–8
defining a case 422
methodological standards for 422
in political science: between
specificity and generality
419–22
selection of studies for 424–7
single and comparative case studies
423–4
A-theoretical 423
deviant 423
hypothesis-generating 423
interpretative 423
theory-confirming/theory-infirming 423
topics highlighted 428
Casey, L. 486
Casey, M.A. 252
Castles, F.G. 79, 132, 192, 199, 350,
430, 431, 446
Catt, H. 255
Charlesworth, J.C. 79
Checkel, J.T. 456
Cheibub, J.A. 123, 124
Chilton, P. 400
China 17, 325, 329–30, 331, 426
rule of law score 123–4
Civic Culture, The (Almond and
Verba) 472
Clark-Ibáñez, M. 315
Clasen, J. 194

cluster analysis (and) 430–51
application and capacity in political
science 431–5
applying 435–9
general idea for 435–6
and proximity measures –
similarity; dissimilarity and
distance 436–9
assessing homogeneity of cluster solutions 447–9
graphical presentation of cluster 445–6
hierarchical clustering techniques 439–45
optimal number of clusters 446–7
strengths and weaknesses of 449–50

Cohen, D.K. 493
Cohen, G.A. 206, 209
Cohen, M.R. 30
Coker, C. 170
Coleman, J.S. 27–8, 30
Collier, D. 2, 3, 25, 56, 57, 58, 97, 111, 421, 452, 454, 458–9
Colomer, J.M. 131
Combined Index of Democracy (KID) 111, 122

Conditions of Democracy in Europe (Berg-Schlosser and Mitchell) 425
configurational comparative methods: QCA and fuzzy sets (and) 383–99
foundations of QCA 383–6
essence of QCA 385
five main uses of QCA 389
main debates and innovations 385–7
main steps of QCA procedure in political science 389–94
QCA applications in political science: main trends 394–6
QCA’s mainstreaming and diversification 396–7
and main issues raised 397
uses and protocols of QCA 388–9
Connolly, W.E. 401
Cook’s distance 380
Coppedge, M. 55, 56, 58
Corcoran, K.E. 161
Cornforth, C. 146
Cotta, M. 223
Couper, M.P. 251, 272
Cousins, B. 487
Cox, G.W. 255
Cox, R.W. 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 170
Crépaz, M.M.L. 192
critical ontology: implications for political science methodology (and) 38–53
being ‘critical’ 38
concluding reflections 50–51
‘critical’ in critical social science 39–41
see also critical social science
emancipation and social change in critical perspectives 41–3
feminist perspectives as critical research 48–50
meta-theoretical commitments 39–41
see also critical social science
methodological implications and critical research 46–8
critical realism (and) 43–6
the real, the actual and the empirical 46
retroduction, deduction, induction and evidential statements 45–6
critical research 3, 39–40, 43, 45, 46–8
and feminist perspectives 48–51
critical social science
and ‘critical’ perspective 39–40
differing approaches to 40–41
meta-theoretical commitments of 43–6
see also critical realism
Croissant, A. 120, 121
Cronqvist, L. 389, 393
Cross, B. 143
Cross-Polity Survey (Banks and Textor) 112
Crotty, W.J. 89
Crozier, M. 87
Cukler, K. 272
Cullis, J. 354
Culpepper, P.D. 240
Curtice, J. 256
Czada, R. 28, 128
Dahl, R. 21, 58, 74, 80, 111, 112, 425
Dalton, R.J. 144, 157, 158, 160, 162, 248, 257, 472
Daniels, N. 207
data sets (and) 217–33
institutional context 230–31
constitutions, parliaments, political institutions 231
life cycle of party government 224–30
citizens, democracy and elections 225–6
governance indicators and macroeconomic data 229
interest intermediation 228
parties and party policy positions 227
Party Government Data Set 219–20
party government: more data needed on lower aggregation level (and) 220–24
Cabinet Data 221–2
political elites 224
Davies, J.S. 401
Davies, P. 486, 491
Davies, S. 146
Davis, B. 491
De la Démocratie en Amérique (Tocqueville) 117
definition(s) of democracy (minimalist definition) 55
democracy (Schumpeter) 118
participation (Dahl) 112
Della Porta, D. 420
Delsen, L. 191, 195
democracy and autocracy, measuring, see regime types
democracy, different scales of 56
Denmark 123, 302, 503, 506
Dennett, D.C. 206
Descartes, R. 35
Designing Social Inquiry (King et al.) 421
Deutsch, K.W. 79, 80, 83, 91
DiMaggio, P.J. 145
Dingwerth, K. 171
discourse analysis, social constructivism and text analysis (and) 400–418
applying discourse: logics of critical explanation 411–16
articulation 412, 415–16
critique 412, 416
five connected steps for 412 logics 412, 413–15
problematization 412–13
retroduction 412, 413
conclusion 416–17
critical (CDA) and historical discourse (HDA) analyses 403–9
see also Fairclough, I.; Fairclough, N. and analyzing practical reasoning 406
and applying critical discourse analysis 404
the Foucauldian problematic 401–3 see also Foucault, M.
poststructuralist discourse theory (PDT) 409–11
and air transport policy in the UK 411
see also Griggs, S.; Howarth, D. see also Laclau, E.
Djelic, M.-L. 170
Dodson, K. 158
Dolezal, M. 331
Dowding, K. 204, 226
Downs, A. 26, 248, 254, 255, 304
Downs, W. 472
Drass, K. 385
Driffield, J. 196
Droop, H. 255
Druckman, J.N. 252, 263
Dryzek, J.S. 317, 401
Duguit, L. 20
Duit, A. 135
Dumont, P. 223, 226
Duncan, G. 476
Durkheim, E. 19
Dusa, A. 387
Duverger, M. 26, 508
Duverger’s Law 26
Earl, J. 164
Easton, D. 4, 79, 80, 81, 82–5, 90–91, 343, 474
and definition of what politics entails 83–4
Edgeworth, F. 297–9
Effective Democracy Index 111
Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte, The (Marx) 44
Eising, R. 97, 101, 102, 103, 107, 176
Eldersfeld, S.J. 252
Elgie, R. 131
Eller, M. 104
Elster, J. 28, 354
Enderlein, H. 97
Engels, F. 473
Engerman, S. 75
Ennser, L. 432
epistemology and approaches (and) 24–37
causality (and) 29–34
case studies and process tracing 34
Hume’s regularity model 29–30
small and medium N analyses 32–4
statistical models 30–32
see also Mill, J.S.
conclusions 34–5
distinguishing fundamentals:
on ontology, epistemology and methodology 24
epistemological foundations of the social sciences 25–9
linking levels of analysis 27–9
see also Coleman, J.
objective, subjective and normative dimensions 25–6
self-referential aspects 27
Ercan, S.A. 318
Erikson, R.S. 249
Ersson, S.O. 192
Esser, H. 28
European Community 98
European Court of Justice 362–3
European Research Council 151
European Society for Marketing and Opinion Research (ESOMAR) 249
European Union (EU) 1, 13, 97, 123
Charter for Multilevel Governance 103
Committee of the Regions 102–3
and European integration, citizens’ position towards 364
law 363
and multilevel governance (MLG) 100–105
according to policy stage 101
patterns of governance in 132
Seventh Framework Programme 151
Single European Act (1986) 101
see also treaties
EUROSTAT 230
Evans, G. 262
Everitt, B.S. 431, 439, 443
Everson, S. 111
Everyday Life in British Government (Rhodes) 314
Fairclough, I. 405–7
Fairclough, N. 316, 400, 403, 404, 405–7, 406, 407, 408
Falleti, T.G. 349
Fan, D.P. 333
Farlie, D.J. 325
Farr, J. 80
Farrell, D.M. 144
Faulkner, W.N. 492
Feldman, S.A. 377
Ferejohn, J. 253
Feyeraabend, P. 478, 499
Fiorina, M.P. 250, 253
Fischer, F. 317, 401
Fisher, S.D. 249
Fiss, P.C. 386
Flinders, M. 97, 132, 151
Flora, P. 2, 68, 70, 72
Floud, R. 75
Fogel, R. 75
Fook, P. 206
Forsythe, D.P. 173
Foucault, M. 27, 400–403, 409, 412
and the Foucauldian problematic 401–3
France 145, 426, 506
development of semi-presidentialism in 131
see also Gaulle, C. de
Frankfurt School and Western Marxism 38
Fraser, N. 49
Freedom House 54, 111, 118–20
freedom index 122
political rights and civil liberties ratings 111
rating of Russian Federation 123
ratings 118–20
Fuentes, R. 184, 193
Furlong, P. 310
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Galaz</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galeotti</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galtung</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gauja</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaulle</td>
<td>C. de 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gauss</td>
<td>C.F. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geddes</td>
<td>B. 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geertz</td>
<td>C. 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gelman</td>
<td>A. 299, 329, 330, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genco</td>
<td>S. 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George</td>
<td>A. L. 422, 424, 453, 454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George</td>
<td>S. 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerber</td>
<td>A.S. 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>116, 117, 123, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerring</td>
<td>J. 56, 58, 421, 422, 425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giddens</td>
<td>A. 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giger</td>
<td>N. 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gill</td>
<td>S. 40, 42, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gingerich</td>
<td>D.W. 192, 193, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giugni</td>
<td>M. 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glick Schiller</td>
<td>N. 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glynos</td>
<td>J. 401, 411, 412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goertz</td>
<td>G. 25, 32, 34, 54, 56, 452, 455, 460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goffman</td>
<td>E. 317, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldacre</td>
<td>B. 486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldstone</td>
<td>J.A. 156, 158, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldthorpe</td>
<td>J.H. 386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goetz</td>
<td>H.F. 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramsci</td>
<td>A. 42, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grinta</td>
<td>‘pessimism of the intellect, optimism of the will’ 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graz</td>
<td>J.-C. 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td>see United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green</td>
<td>D.P. 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenberg</td>
<td>D. 491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greene</td>
<td>J.D. 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greene</td>
<td>S. 361–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greene</td>
<td>W.H. 360, 378, 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenhalgh</td>
<td>T. 488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenpeace</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green-Pedersen</td>
<td>C. 191, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Griggs</td>
<td>S. 408, 411–12, 417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grofman</td>
<td>B. 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groves</td>
<td>R.M. 263, 265, 266, 272, 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunther</td>
<td>R. 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haas</td>
<td>E.B. 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haas</td>
<td>P.M. 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habermas</td>
<td>J. 42, 403, 405, 476–7, 480, 481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hadenius</td>
<td>A. 123, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Håder</td>
<td>S. 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hague</td>
<td>R. 425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haidt</td>
<td>J. 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hajer</td>
<td>M.A. 317, 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hale</td>
<td>T. 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall</td>
<td>P.A. 137, 192, 193, 196, 235, 238, 240, 430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanada</td>
<td>S. 491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanisch</td>
<td>C. 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen</td>
<td>L. 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen</td>
<td>S. 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanson</td>
<td>N.R. 413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansson</td>
<td>S.-O. 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harary</td>
<td>F. 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harding</td>
<td>S. 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harkness</td>
<td>J. 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper</td>
<td>D. 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrington</td>
<td>L. 488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrop</td>
<td>M. 425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harsanyi</td>
<td>J.C. 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartz</td>
<td>A.J. 490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hasenclever</td>
<td>A. 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haugsgjerd</td>
<td>A. 350, 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haverland</td>
<td>M. 422, 427, 452, 455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay</td>
<td>C. 46, 67, 75, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayes</td>
<td>A.F. 324, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayry</td>
<td>M. 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heaney</td>
<td>M. 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heath</td>
<td>A. 262, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidar</td>
<td>K. 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidenheimer</td>
<td>A.J. 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Held</td>
<td>D. 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helmke</td>
<td>G. 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hemerijck</td>
<td>A. 191, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hempel</td>
<td>C.G. 26, 499, 502, 511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hendriks</td>
<td>C.M. 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesse</td>
<td>M. 481, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heteroscedasticity</td>
<td>376, 377–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldfeld–Quandt test for</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White test for</td>
<td>378–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hibbs</td>
<td>D.A. 193, 360–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hicks</td>
<td>A. 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higley</td>
<td>J. 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill</td>
<td>J. 329, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindmoor</td>
<td>A. 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirschman</td>
<td>A.O. 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ho</td>
<td>M.K. 317</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hobsbawm, E. 68
Hoffmann, S. 99
Hofstadter, L. 64
Holland, P.W. 462
Holman, C. 145
Hooghe, L. 1, 13, 97, 103, 104, 105, 132
Hopkin, J. 144
Horkheimer, M. 46
Howarth, D. 401, 408, 410, 411–12, 414, 417
Howell, C. 240, 242
Howson, C. 208
Hox, J.J. 329, 338
Hug, S. 386
Hume, D. (and) 35, 208–9
problem of induction 209
regularity model 29–30
Humphreys, A. 269
Huntington, S.P. 117, 135, 476
Hutter, S. 156, 159, 162, 163

indices
Combined Index of Democracy 111
Effective Democracy Index 111
Status Index of the Bertelsmann
Transformation Index 111

Inglehart, R. 262
Inkeles, A. 112
institutional analysis (and) 127–40
challenges to 134–7
change 135–6
individuals and institutions 136–7
measurement 134–5
creating institutional difference and
its consequences 131–3
electoral laws 132
federal vs. unitary states 132
parliamentary vs. presidential vs.
semi-presidential 131
institutions for managing difference
133–4
neo-institutionalism and revival of
128–30
promise of 137–8
tradition of 127–8
international relations and
transnational politics 169–83
alternative understanding of
transnational politics 170
framework conditions: transnational
policy networks and empirical
application 177–9
policy network analysis 173–6
summary and evaluation 179–80
transnational vs. inter-state politics
170–72
Iversen, T. 184, 193
Iyengar, S. 252
Jacobs, L.R. 252
Jahn, D. 184, 192
Jansen, D. 173, 174, 180
Jansen, G. 163
Jeffery, C. 105, 106
Jenkins, C.C. 158
Jervis, R. 83
Jespow, B. 45, 46, 47, 401
Johnston, H. 156
Johnston, J. 379
Johnston, R. 253, 299
Jones, B.S. 338
Jones, P. 354
Jordan, A. 99, 102, 104
Jordan, G. 142, 145, 146
Jørgensen, M.W. 316, 417
Jowell, R. 269, 271, 485
Kaase, M. 158, 159
Kahneman, D. 461
Kaplan, B.J. 490
Karvonen, L. 256, 509
Katz, J.N. 336, 360
Katz, R.S. 16, 89, 143, 147, 149, 221,
227
Katzenstein, P. 150, 237
Kaufmann, D. 122
Keating, M. 102
Keck, M. 171, 176
Kedar, O. 256
Kelley, S. 257
Keman, H. 1, 2, 13, 32, 57, 68, 70, 87,
88, 89, 120, 121, 127, 131, 136,
147, 149, 219, 222, 226, 232, 472
and ‘Does politics matter?’ (thesis)
91
Kenworthy, L. 192, 193, 194, 196, 198
Keohane, R.O. 99, 170, 180
Key, V.O. 255
Kiewiet, D.R. 354
Kimport, K. 164
Kinder, D.R. 354
King, G. 3, 25, 55, 251, 299, 318, 421
King, R.S. 431
Kirchheimer, O. 143
Kitschelt, H.P. 426
Kittel, B. 360
Klandermans, B. 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164
Kleinnijenhuis, J. 331
Knutsen, O. 160
Knutsen, T.L. 26, 310
Kohler-Koch, B. 176
Kollman, K. 306
Koole, R. 226
Kopecky, P. 143
Krasner, S.D. 244
Kriesi, H. 331
Kritzer, H.M. 310
Krosnick, J.A. 268
Kuhn, A. 81
Kuhn, T. 474, 499
Kuhnle, S. 509
Kumlin, S. 343, 345, 354, 350, 355, 356
Kurki, M. 40
Kvist, J. 388
Laclau, E. 400, 409–10
Laegreid, P. 135
Lakatos, I. 511
Lane, J.-E. 192
Lansley, J. 146
Larsen, C.A. 355
Lau, R.R. 252
Lauth, H. 122, 123, 124
Laver, M. 282–3, 305, 306, 432
and state intervention concept 282–3
Lawson, K. 142
Lawson, T. 46
Lazarfeld, P. 252, 253, 257
LeDuc, L. 253
Leech, B.L. 150
Leeuw, E. De 270
le Grand, J. 209
Lehmbruch, G. 240
Leigh, A. 250
Leithwood, C.K. 487
Lenschow, A. 177
Levitsky, S. 57, 129
Levy, J.S. 460
Levy, M.R. 249
Lewis, D.K. 31
Lewis-Beck, M.S. 253, 255
Lieberson, S. 386
Lijphart, A. 1, 14, 57, 85, 87, 91, 123, 131, 133, 135, 184, 191, 192, 193, 199, 237, 240, 241, 297, 419, 420, 421, 423, 424, 425, 509
and his definition of what politics entails 83–4
Likert scale 283
Lindblom, C.E. 493
Lindbom, A. 191, 352–3
Linklater, A. 40, 41
Linton, A. 155
Linz, J. 131
Lipset, S.M. 55, 64, 390–91, 497, 500–501
and Lipset–Rokkan model of West European politics 502
List, F. 20
Litfin, K. 401
Littlewood, T.B. 248
Lloyd, N. 488
Lobe, B. 389
Lobo, M.C. 256
Lodge, M. 252
logic of process tracing: contributions, pitfalls, future directions, see process tracing
Loughlin, J. 102
Lowell, A.L. 20
Lowi, T.J. 178
Lucas, S.R. 386
Luhmann, N. 27, 83, 91
Lukes, S. 476
Luneburg, W. 145
Lupia, A. 147
Lupu, N. 184
Lybeck, J.A. 497
Lyberg, L. 265
Lynch, J.F. 349
Lynn, P. 266
McAdam, D. 155–6, 158
McCarthy, J.D. 158
McCarthy, P. 144
McDonald, M. 219, 222
Machiavelli 19, 20, 22
McKeown, T.J. 453
McMenamin, I. 150
Magetti, M. 1
Mahon, Jr, J.E. 97
Mahoney, J. 25, 32, 34, 67–8, 69, 74, 136, 452, 455, 460
Mair, P. 2, 16, 143, 146, 147, 148, 232, 497
Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy (Putnam) 472
Maloney, W. 142, 145, 146
March, J.G. 10, 127, 128, 137, 237
Marks, G.E. 256
Marks, G. 1, 97, 98, 99, 100–101, 102, 103, 105, 170, 176, 179
Marsh, D. 310, 314, 315, 318
Marshall, M.G. 115, 117
Martin, G. 485
Marx, A. 384, 386, 394
Marx, K. (and) 19, 20, 25, 35, 44, 64, 66–7, 74, 416, 473, 499
de omnibus dubitandum 39
Grundrisse 47
‘Theses on Feuerbach’ 42
Marx, P. 170, 348
Massetti, E. 105
Matthes, J. 324, 325
Mau, S. 348, 355
Mayer-Schönberger, V. 272
Mayntz, R. 173, 237, 245
measurement, causality and macro–micro divide (and) 343–58
causality and measurement 349–51
cross-level thinking 353–5
policy feedback research in practice 351–3
research on policy feedback and citizens: multilevel analytical framework 345–9
measurements, relating theory and concepts to (and) 54–63
basics of conceptualization 54–7
conclusion 62
levels of measurement: different scales of democracy 56
minimalist definition of democracy 55
from operationalization to data 60–61
transforming concepts into units of measurement 57–8
validity: criteria to evaluate quality of operationalization and measurements 58–60
correlational or internal validity 59
predictive or external validity 59–60
Mény, Y. 102
Merkel, W. 82, 84, 87, 90, 120, 121
Merkel, P. 142
Merrien, F.X. 191
Merrill III, S. 254
Merton, R. 80
Mettler, S. 343, 344, 345, 355
Meuleman, B. 356
Meur, G. De 32, 33, 386, 388, 389
Meyer, D. 158
Meyer, M. 317
Michels, R. 19
canons 29, 32–3
Miller, A.H. 250
Miller, D. 473
Miller, W.E. 253
Mills, C.W. 210
Mixer, T.W. 257
Mitchell, J. 31, 72, 73, 389, 425
Mitofsky, W.J. 249
models
Hume’s regularity 29–30
statistical 30–32
models in political science 295–308
basic features of 295–6
causal statistical 300–303
computational 305–6
conclusion to 306–7
descriptive statistical 297–9
see also Edgeworth, F.
forms and purposes 295
mathematical 303–5
normal distribution 297–9
verbal 296–7
Molina, O. 134, 192
Monaghan, M. 485
Montesquieu 19
Moravcsik, A. 99
multilevel governance (MLG) 97–110
below and above the central state 102–5
and conclusion 106–7
development of concept of 98–9
in the European Union 100–105
see also European Union (EU)
and methodological nationalism 105–6
summarizing 107
multilevel regression analysis (and)
323–40
example of cross-nested multilevel
analysis: pooled time series
331–7
cross-nested multilevel regression
model 335–7
towards dynamic multilevel
network theory of issue
position of parties 333–5
example of hierarchically nested
323–7
and possibilities for single- and
multi-level analysis 324–5
multi-level model for nested FSI–
WTSC multilevel data 327–31
empty model 327–9
goodness of fit 330–31
random slopes and random
intercepts model 330
random slopes model 329–30
primary lessons and further
references 338–9
Munck, G.L. 119
Murray, S. 318
Murrell, P. 149
Mutz, D.C. 354
Nagel, E. 30
Naumann, E. 345, 351–2
Negretto, G.L. 131
Neidhardt, F. 158

Nerves of Government, The (Deutsch) 80
Netherlands, the 138, 145, 302, 450, 503, 506
Nettl, J.P. 70
Newtonian physics 29, 474
Nie, N. 253, 262
Noelle-Neumann, E. 324, 331
Nohlen, D. 112
Nölke, A. 170, 171, 176, 179
Nooy, W. de 331
Norris, P. 159
North, D.C. 71, 72, 138
Norway 441–2, 443, 444, 503, 506
Nye, J.S. 170, 180
Oakley, A. 490
Oates, W.E. 104
Obinger, H. 237, 434
Odell, J.S. 424
Oegema, D. 160, 164
Olsen, J. 10, 127, 128, 137
Olsen, J.P. 237
Olson, M. Jr 178
Ordeshook, P.C. 304
Organisation for Economic
Co-operation and Development
(OECD) 90, 228
organizing and developing data sets,
see data sets
Ostergaard, R. 104
Ostrogorski, M. 19
Ostrom, E. 128, 130
Otsuka, M. 206
Overbeck, H. 40, 170
Padgett, D. 315
Page, E.C. 102
Paine, J. 462
Paldam, M. 255
Panofsky, A. 396
Pareto, V. 19
Party Government Data Set, see data
sets
Pasquino, G. 144
Pateman, C. 209, 210
Patomäk, H. 45
Pattie, C. 311
Pedersen, M. 503
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pedersen, R.B.</td>
<td>452, 456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peirce, C.S.</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennings, P.</td>
<td>1, 3, 56, 159, 160, 162, 163, 281, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peters, B.G.</td>
<td>128, 129, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peterson, J.</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, L.</td>
<td>316, 417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy and Public Affairs (PPA)</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piattoni, S.</td>
<td>97, 99, 103, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picot, G.</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, C.</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, P.</td>
<td>2, 70, 75, 130, 135, 136, 238, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pindyck, R.S.</td>
<td>378, 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plato</td>
<td>9, 17, 20, 26, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platt, J.</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poguntke, T.</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poletta, F.</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political actors: parties–interest</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>groups–government</td>
<td>141–54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conclusions for</td>
<td>150–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>core themes for</td>
<td>141–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>introduction to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parties, interest</td>
<td>147–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>groups and government</td>
<td>147–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political parties and interest groups</td>
<td>143–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political economy (and)</td>
<td>184–201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conceptualization of the dependent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>variable 194–6, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and dependent variable problem in welfare state research</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>evaluation 198–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutions, welfare state and socio-economic performance 185–91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>key references for sub-fields of political economy 186–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>central bank independence 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corporation and pluralism 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘miracle’ literature 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>openness of the economy 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overview 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisanship 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance and outcomes 188 types of democracy 187–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>varieties of capitalism 186–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare state development and change 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

miracles 191–2
quantitative studies on (variation in) socio-economic performance 192–4
political institutions (and) 234–47
assumption of constant logic and effect 240–43
assumption of reforming, bending or violating institutions 243–6
consociationalism 240
definition and role of 234–8
as formal or informal procedures, routines, norms and conventions 238
institutionalist perspective 246
operationalizing institutions and finding data 238–9
as topic of comparative research 240
welfare states (WFS) 241–2
Political Oppositions in Western Democracies (Dahl) 425
political science (and) 9–23
agents 10–12
conclusion 21–22
mechanisms 14–16
competition 14–15
conformity, fear and legitimacy 16
cooperation 15–16
rebellion and revolution 16
methods 17–19
motives 13–14
regimes 17
theories 19–21
units 12–13
see also models in political science
political science research – its political relevance (and) 469–82
bracketing values in social science (and) 473–8
dealing with value-background of social science research 475
justificatory strategy: towards a European public sphere 477
pitfalls of conformatory strategy 476
conclusion 480
Max Weber and empirical character of the social sciences (and) 470–73
examples of ‘sociological’
contribution of social science
472
examples of the ‘logical’
contribution of social science
473
three political contributions
identified by Weber 471
the social scientific imagination
478–9
political system/politics (and) 85–91
concepts of complex democracy
88–90
‘Does politics matter’ thesis
see also Keman, H.
inputs, gatekeepers, conversion,
outputs, feedbacks, system
survival 86–7
system theory and extant
applications 91
see also Easton, D.
political theory: normative methods
(and) 202–13
conceptual analysis 203–6
constitutional theory 209–10
evidence in normative theory 206–9
role of normative political theory 203
Socratic dialogue 210–11
Politics of Accommodation, The
(Lijphart) 424
Polity IV Project 111, 115–17, 120,
123
democracy and autocracy scales 122
 Polyarchy (Dahl) 111, 112
Polybius 19
Pontusson, J. 184
Popper, K. 26, 43, 208, 499, 502
and falsification methodology of
falsifiability 511
Powell, A. 318
Powell, W.W. 129
Presser, S. 268
Prestage, Y. 269
Pritchett, L. 492
process tracing (and) 452–66
conclusions and future directions
463–4
future directions 462–3
process tracing and potential
outcomes framework 462–3
relationship among rival
hypotheses 463
state of state of the art 457–61
evaluating the Bayesian approach,
and the verdict 461
evaluating the four tests 457–61
systematizing the method 453–7
developing and advancing the
four tests 453–4
mapping process tracing onto
Bayesian inference 456–7
mapping process tracing onto set
theory 454–6
three advancements in 457
Pruegl, E. 49
Przeworski, A. 32, 54, 79, 384, 425
policy evaluation,
observational analysis and RCTs
(and) 483–96
common basic designs used to
evaluate policy 484
effect of methodology on linear
impacts 487–9
improving uptake – the promise of
RCTs 489–92
methodology and evaluation
493–4
success and uptake of policy
research 485–7
publishing: reporting and submitting
your findings 514–27
academic publications (and)
515–22
book chapters 521
book reviews 517
choosing a journal 518
conference papers 515–16
journal articles 517
production 521
review 518–20
sources 519
books (and) 522–5
choosing a publisher 522–3
contracts, revisions and
production 524–5
edited books 525
proposals 523–4
writing for public and policy-makers
526
Putnam, R. 262, 472
Index 541

qualitative methods in political science (for) 309–22
analyzing qualitative data 316–18
conclusion 320
criticisms of 318–20
generating data 313–15
and their role in research 310–12
quantitative data analysis (and) 281–94
conclusion 293
discussion and applications of multivariate causal analysis 286–93
analysis of variance (ANOVA) 287–9
terminology of 288
cross-table elaboration 286–7
and spurious relationship 287
regression analysis 289–93
and correlation coefficient 290
terminology of 290
explorative and confirmative analysis: discussions and applications 282–6
factor analysis 284–6
scalability analysis 282–4
and terminology of factor analysis 285
Manifesto Project: Marpor 282
Quine, W.V.O. 205, 499
Rabinowitz, G. 254
Radaelli, C. 129
Ragin, C.C. 33, 184, 195, 198, 383–8, 389, 393, 394, 422
Ragsdale, L. 135, 433
Raine, R. 485
Rawls, J. 202, 203, 206, 207, 209
Read, M. 318
re-analysis, testability and falsification (and) 497–513
appendices 513–14
conclusion 511
frozen party system theory: central questions and key aim 500–502
Lipset–Rokkan frozen party system hypothesis 497–500
relevant political changes (1970s to 2010) 502–10
fractionalization and types of parties 505–8
summary of 505
volatility 503–5
testability: confirmation, falsification and innovation 498–500
Rediscovering Institutions: The Organizational Basis of Politics (March and Olsen) 237
Redlawsk, D.P. 252
regime types (and) 111–26
advantages and limitations of democracy and autocracy measurements 122–4
democracy and autocracy measures for 19th–21st centuries 115–17
measuring democracies and autocracies 111–15
for sovereign states from 19th–21st century 113
political rights and civil liberties: Freedom House ratings 118–20
‘sstatus of democracy’ and governance-based indices 120–22
democracy and autocracy in Bertelsmann Transformation Index 120–22
new measures of democracy 122
regression analysis 359–82
its application and capacity in political science (and) 360–65
citizens’ position towards
European integration 364–5
macro level and Phillips-curve approach 360–61
voting on an individual level 361–2
see also surveys
how to apply (and by) 365–80
assessing the explanatory power and significance 372–5
the general idea 365–6
modelling a bivariate regression 366–71
multivariate regression 375–6
pitfalls and problems 376–80
strengths and weaknesses of 380–81
Reich, G. 432–3
Rein, M. 317
Reinalda, B. 176
Handbook of research methods and applications in political science

Reinicke, W. 171
Reiter, D. 49
relating theory and concepts to measurements, see measurements, relating theory and concepts to
Rhodes, M. 134, 192
Rhodes, R.A.W. 175, 177, 180, 313–14
Rhodes, W. 127, 129
Ricardo, D. 20
Rice, S. 252
Rihoux, B. 33, 184, 198, 383, 384, 387, 388, 389, 394, 395
Riker, W.H. 130, 255, 304
Ringer, F. 480, 481
Risse, T. 170
Risse-Kappen, T. 170, 171, 178, 475–6
Ritter, A. 485
Roberts, C. 270
Roberts, H. 488
Rochester, J.M. 170
Rockman, B.A. 131, 134
Rojas, F. 158
Rokkan, S. 72, 497, 500–501
Romein, J. 66, 74
Rorty, R. 470, 478–9, 481
Rose, R. 147, 148, 225
Rossi, P. 491
Rothschild, D. 249
Rothstein, B. 137
Rubinfeld, D.L. 378, 379
Rucht, D. 158
Rueschemeyer, D. 67–8, 69, 74
Ruge, M.H. 333
Runciman, W.G. 480
Rusk, J. 433
Russell, J. 488
Russo, L. 250
Rydland, L.T. 271
Ryner, M. 40

Sahlin-Anderson, K. 170
Saint-Arnaud, S. 434
Salamon, L.M. 141
Sandberg, J. 492
Sandefur, J. 492
Sarigil, Z. 137
Sartori, G. 57, 97, 130, 148, 480, 511
Savage, M. 272

Sayer, A. 40, 45, 46
Scanlon, T. 210
Scarrow, S. 144
Schakel, A.H. 103, 105, 106
Scharpf, F.W. 88, 101, 102, 128, 130, 135, 237, 245
Schattschneider, E.E. 150, 335
Scheepers, P. 354
Schmidt, G. 354
Schmidt, M.G. 70, 87, 91, 115, 117, 124, 129, 193, 222, 239
Schmitter, P.C. 22
Schneider, C.Q. 184, 198, 383, 386, 387, 388, 389, 396, 452, 456
Scholten, G.H. 90, 91
Schön, D.A. 317
Schram, S. 343
Schubert, K. 173, 174, 180
Schumpeter, J.A. 80, 118–19
Schwartz, H. 191, 195, 198
Scruggs, L. 186, 229, 241
Seawright, J. 56, 58, 386, 425
Seeley, Sir J. 64
Selway, J. 133
Selznick, P. 129, 135
Sen, A. 210
Sergenti, E. 306
Shanks, M. 253
Shannon, L.W. 316
Shapiro, R.Y. 252
Sharpe, L.J. 102, 104
Shepsle, K.A. 89, 92, 130
Shiffman, J. 489
Shugart, M.S. 132
Staroff, A. 192, 228
Siegel, N.A. 194
Sikkink, K. 171, 176
Simon, H. 28
Singer, P. 207
Single European Act (1986) 101
Singleton, R.A. Jr 55
Sjöblom, G. 148
Skinner, Q. 203
Skocpol, T. 68, 145, 426, 457–8
Slaughter, A.-M. 171, 176
Smith, A. 20, 97, 210
Smith, P. 266
Smith, S.R. 145–6
Smith, T. 248, 269
Snijders, T. 338, 360
Index 543

social movements and political action (and) 155–68
coda 165
dynamics of political participation:
theoretical framework 159
organizations and their appeals:
dynamics of supply and mobilization (and) 162–5
mobilization 164
multi-organizational fields 163–4
social embeddedness 164–5
study: demonstrators leaning to the left 163
supply of politics 162–3
participation in movement and party politics 157–9
people and their motives – dynamics of demand 159–61
and paraders vs. protestors 161
Socrates 210
SoRelle, M. 355
Soroka, S. 356
Soskice, D. 137, 184, 192, 193, 240, 430
Soss, J. 343, 344, 345, 355
Sowden, S.L. 485
Spear, R. 146
Spolaore, E. 104
Squire, P. 249
Stadelmann-Steffen, I. 343, 349, 355
Stanley, J.C. 252
States and Social Revolutions (Skocpol) 426
Status Index of the Bertelsmann Transformation Index 111, 121, 123
Steenbergen, M. 252, 338
Stegmaier, M. 255
Stephens, J.D. 350
Stephenson, P. 97, 100
Stern, H. 330
Sternberger, D. 236
Stokes, D. 262
Stokes, G. 474
Stone, D. 171
Stone Sweet, A. 362–3
Stoop, I. 267
Stöver, P. 112
Straits, B.C. 55
Streeck, W. 178, 245
Strøm, K. 147, 150, 151, 219, 223
studying how policies affect people,
see measurement, causality and macro–micro divide
Su, Y. 155–6
Sundberg, J. 507
surveys in political science research
(and) 262–75
aims and design of a good survey 265–71
achieving equivalence 269–70
availability 270–71
mode 270
pre-testing 268–9
principles of questionnaire design 268
questionnaire design 267–8
response rates 267
sampling 266–7
combining survey data with information from other sources 271–72
the future – do we still need surveys? 272–3
three features of 263–5
types of 264
surveys (of)
attitudes towards EU membership of respondents’ countries (Eurobarometer) 364
residents’ identification with social groups in Ohio (Greene) 361
Svallfors, S. 345, 348, 350, 352, 355
Svåsand, L. 150
Sweden 426, 441–2, 443, 444, 503
Switzerland 116, 361, 503, 510
System of Logic, A (Mill) 425
systems theory (and) 79–93
analyzing a political system:
parliamentary regimes 85–91
concepts of complex democracy 88–90
flows of external influence 86
gatekeepers and decision-making 86
inputs: demands and support 86
outputs: allocation and (re) distribution 86
positive and negative feedbacks 86
system survival 86–7

Hans Keman and Jaap J. Woldendorp - 9781784710828
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 06/16/2019 09:50:46AM
via free access
Handbook of research methods and applications in political science

extant applications 91
its introduction in political science 79–81
the study of politics 81–5
see also Easton, D.
see also political system/politics
Szatrowski, A. 386
Szczerbiak, A. 105

Taegepera, R. 132
Taggart, P. 105
Tarrow, S. 155, 158
Tatham, M. 103, 107
Tavits, M. 131
Taylor, R.C.R. 235, 238, 240
Te Grotenhuis, M. 354
Templeman, K. 133
Teorell, J. 157, 158, 159
Ter-Minassian, T. 104
Teune, H. 32, 384, 425
Textor, R.B. 112
Thatcher, M. 333
Theis, J.J. 135
Thelen, K.A. 128, 136, 245
Theory of Justice, A (Rawls) 203
Therborn, G. 68
Thiem, A. 387
Thomas, R.P. 71, 72
Thomassen, J.J.A. 253
Thompson, J.B. 473
Thomson, J.V. 206, 208
Thornton, P.H. 130

Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism
(Esping-Andersen) 430, 438
Tian, J.H. 490
Tickner, A. 42, 49, 50
Tilly, C. 67, 68, 71, 72, 157
time and space (and) 64–78
analyzing politics over 68–74
and continuity of breakdown of
democracy in 20th century 73
democracy and the modern state 72–4
and emergence of the early-modern state 71
institutional developments and
welfare statism 69–70
the modern state and
democratization 70–72

socio-cultural features and
development of the nation-state 72
conclusion 75–6
ontologies, methodology and
caveats 74–5
political science and historical
analysis 67–8
theory, method and meta-choices 64–7
Tocqueville, A. de 19, 117, 324, 331
Torgerson, D. 79, 91
Touraine, A. 502, 511
Traxler, F. 194
treaties
Constitutional Treaty (2005) 104
Maastricht Treaty 98, 102
Rome Treaty (1957) 103–4
Trice, H.M. 485
True, J. 50
Tsebelis, G. 117, 128, 237
Tufte, E.R. 281, 291, 299
Tullock, G. 304
Tversky, A. 461
Tyler, T.R. 347, 350
Ullian, J.S. 499
United Kingdom (UK) 144, 145, 249,
250
United States (US) 116, 117, 145, 426,
443, 445, 447
Urwin, D. 72
Van Apeldoorn, B. 40, 170
Van Dam, M.P.A. 249
Van der Brug, W. 255
Van der Meer, T.W.G. 159, 162
Van der Pijl, K. 40, 170
Van Evera, S. 452, 453–4, 458
Van Hees, M. 204
Van Kersbergen, K. 184, 192
Van Oorschot, W. 356
Van Stekelenburg, J. 160
Van Zomeren, M. 160
Vanhanen, T. 54, 69, 112, 120, 124
and index of democratization 123
variance inflation factor (VIF) 377
Vatter, A. 237
Vehovar, V. 251
Vennesson, P. 421, 422
Index 545

Verba, S. 4, 165, 262, 472
Verbeek, B. 176
Verhoest, K. 148
Verhulst, J. 163, 164
Verkuilen, J. 119
Vis, B. 130, 184, 191, 192, 195, 196, 198
Visser, J. 191, 195
Vliegenthart, R. 271
Volkens, A. 281
Voting behaviour (and) 248–61
  concluding remark 257
  economic voting 255
Electoral Studies 250, 253, 255, 257
  emotions and personality 256
goals of electoral research 248
methods: explanation 250–52
  election statistics 250–51
  experiments 251–2
  focus groups 252
  surveys 251
methods: prediction 248–50
  commercial polls 249
  economic models 250
  exit polls 249
  prediction markets 249
strategic voting 255–6
three main approaches of 252–4
economic 254
social-psychological 253–4
sociological 252–3

Wagemann, C. 184, 198, 383, 386, 387, 388, 389, 396
Wagenaar, H. 312, 401
Wagenaar, J. 316
Wagner, A. 20
Wagschal, U. 431, 434, 441, 449
Walby, S. 50
Walder, D. 462
Walgrave, S. 164
Walt, G. 488
Watson, S. 352
Wattenberg, M.P. 144, 158, 250, 254, 257
Wattenberg, M.P. 144, 158, 250, 254, 257
Waylen, G. 50
Weaver, R.K. 131, 134
Webb, P. 144, 256
Weber, M. 16, 19, 27, 64, 66, 72, 74, 84, 469–76, 480, 481
  and his Herrschaftstypologie 71
Weible, C.M. 486
Weiss, D. 486
Welsh, S. 157
Weßels, B. 257
Westen, D. 256
What is History? (Carr) 64
White, H. 378
  and test for heteroscedasticity 378
Whitefield, S. 262
Wigger, A. 43
Wright, C. 43, 45
Wildavsky, A. 130
Wilensky, H.L. 184, 192, 193, 198
Williams, B. 209
Williams, K.C. 252
Williamson, T. 207
Willis, G.B. 268
Wilson, H. (Prime Minister) 526
Wilson, W. 20
Wimmer, A. 106
Wincott, D. 105
Winstone, L. 269
Winter, L. de 223, 226
Witte, J.M. 171
Wlezien, C. 249, 356
Wodak, R. 317, 400, 403
Woldendorp, J. 131, 134, 150, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 230
Wolfers, J. 250
Wolfson, M. 433–4
Wonnacott, R.J. 378
Wonnacott, T.H. 378
World Bank 169
  governance indicators 123
  rule of law index 124
  rule of law and political stability indicators 122
World Trade Organization (WTO) 13
Wright, C. 40
Wright, E.O. 42
Wright, V. 102
Wright Mills, C. 478
Xenophon 210
Yanow, D. 313, 419
Young, O. 81
Zürn, M. 97, 107