## Index

Aboriginal males 125  
abortion 29, 36, 37, 62, 241, 422, 475, 477, 478, 488, 494, 495, 496, 510, 511, 567, 568  
Absent and Problematic Men: Demographic Accounts of Male Reproductive Roles 460  
abuse 216, 227, 229, 239, 273  
Academy for Educational Development (AED) 545  
access  
to media, Chinese migrants 241–2  
to resources/power 35, 75, 395, 400  
to training, Uganda 343  
access to health care 55  
assisted reproduction 305  
cash transfers and 106  
fees as a barrier to 283  
gendered experiences of climate change 54  
global health PPPs 34  
HIV positive women 562, 563  
Latin America 62, 64–5, 76, 287, 300, 356, 508  
migrants 226, 229–30, 239, 241, 259, 263  
normative frameworks addressing 71, 72  
privatization 100  
sex workers 270, 271–2, 275  
vulnerable groups 346  
women’s decision-making power 398  
see also universal access  
accidental deaths 47  
accidents 51, 173, 239, 240  
accountability 4, 29, 66, 67, 73, 126, 127, 128, 420, 424, 428, 476  
acting in/out behaviours 139  
Action Plan (NMHP, Ireland) 128  
active ageing agenda (WHO) 149  
active citizenship 424  
avtivism  
AIDS 440  
Catholic 474, 476  
human rights 477  
indigenous 365  
LGBT 549  
unionist 290, 291  
see also feminist activism; pro-family activism; pro-life activism  
adaptation strategies 55  
Adarkar, B.P. 153  
adolescent attachment 380  
Adolescent Health Programme (PROSAD) 514  
adolescents  
and violence exposure 383  
see also teenage pregnancy  
aesthetic plastic surgery 304  
Affordable Care Act 2010 (US) 300  
Africa 28, 38, 105, 122, 223, 224, 225, 229, 271  
see also individual countries  
African sexualities 542, 543, 553  
African-American men 139  
age discrimination 150, 156, 158, 159  
ageing 443  
ageist stereotypes 148, 150–58  
agency 92, 140, 141, 355, 364  
see also strategic agency  
agenda setting, in women’s health 25–38  
avvocacy 28–30, 35–6  
family planning 27–8  
MDGs, maternal health and economic development 33–4  
politics of 25, 26, 27–8  
post-war 26–7  
privatization of cluster health 34–5  
radical post-2015 agenda 36–8  
reproductive health and rights 31–3  
safe motherhood initiative 30–31  
aggression 378, 381, 382, 384  
see also physical aggression; verbal aggression  
aggressive marketing 310, 319–20  
agricultural lands 262  
agricultural yield 51, 52  
Agustin, L.M. 270  
aiknographic approach 540  
AIDS see HIV/AIDS  
air pollution 49, 243  
Albert, B. 358  
alcohol/consumption 6, 139, 141, 179, 261, 269, 381, 383, 441  
Alderman, H. 106  
Alexander, P. 273  
alexithymia 142  
Alkire, S. 66  
All India Women’s Conference (1935) 26  
Allende, S. 481–2, 494  
alergies 49  
Alma Ata Declaration (1978) 28, 30, 31, 72  
Almeida, C. 513
576  Handbook on gender and health

Alonso, N de. 474
Alves, J.E.D. 507
Alzheimer's Society 151, 158
Amazon region 64, 290, 351, 352, 354, 355, 358
ambulance availability 430–31
American College of Occupational and
Environmental Medicine (ACOEM) 193–4
American Society for Aesthetic Plastic Surgery
(ASAPS) 304
An, X. 237
anaemia 155
Anderson, E. 136
Anderson, J. 5
anger 382, 386
Anglo-Saxon countries 182
animism 351, 354
anthropological research 436–7, 439–42, 446,
458, 461, 475
Anti-Prostitution Pledge (PEPFAR) 272
anti-racist discourse 194
anti-social behaviour 381, 382, 384
anxiety(ies) 81, 137, 179, 213, 262, 382, 384,
569
anxious attachment 380
Apollo Hospitals 320
Appadurai, A. 254
Appignanesi, L. 80
Araujo, K. 495
Arber, S. 152
Argentina 428, 474, 482, 564
Arilha, M. 531, 533
Arora-Jonsson, S. 46, 53
Article 7, Convention 169 (ILO) 68
Asia 28, 36, 38, 48, 121, 224, 255, 285, 310, 313
Asia Safe Abortion Partnership 37
Asociación Chilena de Protección de la
Familia (APROFA) 493–4
assisted reproduction technologies (ART) 304,
305, 441, 444, 511, 566
Association for Women’s Rights in
Development (AWID) 37
assumptions 5, 198–9, 199–200, 235, 242
asthma 47, 49, 175
Atlas on Climate and Health (WHO) 46
attachment 380, 385–6
Australia 49, 117, 120, 125–6, 126–7, 128, 129,
143, 251, 317
Australian Longitudinal Study on Male Health
(ALSMH) 127
authoritarianism 291, 492, 494
authority (psychiatric) 83–4
autogenia 290
autonomy 5, 70, 139, 293, 396, 398, 399
avoidance coping style 139
avoidant attachment 380
baby food industry 310
Bachelet, M. 497
backlashes
against women’s bodily integrity 492, 494,
497, 500–501, 510
scholarly analysis of 488–9
Baird, S.J. 107
balance of interests, in participatory research
199
Bambrca, C. 180
Bandung Conference (1995) 28
Bangladesh 100, 110, 316
Bangladesh Democratic Health Survey 399
Bangladesh Rural Rehabilitation Committee
(BRAC) 331, 334
Banks, W.D. 542
Barbieri, T. de 525
Barbosa, R.M. 464
bargaining models 396
bargaining power 181, 398, 399, 409, 410, 411,
412
Barrio Adentro 364
Bastia, T. 231
Basu, S. 99
Bauer, G.R. 196–7
Beauvoir, S. de 457, 469
bed nets, insecticide-treated 50
behavioural change 109–112, 121, 381–4
behavioural economics 109, 110, 111
Beijing Platform of Action 32, 68, 493
Beijing study, sex workers 240–41
Beijing Women’s Conference (1995) 32, 37,
292, 362, 460, 477, 531
Beith, A. 110
Belem do Pará Interamerican Convention
for the Prevention, Sanctioning and
Eradication of Violence Against Women
69
Bem Sex Role Inventory (BSRI) 134
Berik, G. 103, 104
‘Beyond Aid’ development policies 323
Biddlecom, A. 460
Big Brother and Big Sister 386
Bill and Melissa Gates Foundation (BMGF)
34, 36, 319
binary approaches, research 189–90
binary gender model 526
biological essentialism 5
biological frailty 118
biological influences 53
biological sex(uality) 7, 524
biomedicine 6, 84, 121, 195–6, 251, 256, 261–2,
318, 351, 353, 361, 364, 397
Biosecurity Law (Brazil) 510
birth certificates, illegal charges for 425–6
birth control 26, 27, 463–5, 494, 528
  see also contraception
birthing centres 320
bisexuality 461
biting insects 49, 50
Björkman-Nyqvist, M. 110
black and ethnic minorities 135, 137, 138, 142, 144, 194–5, 508, 511, 512
blood 355
bodily integrity 492, 499
  backlashes against 492, 494, 497, 500–501, 510
body
  and masculinity 441
  and migrant health 259–60, 263–4
  Yanomami understanding of 352, 353, 354, 355
  see also female body; gendered bodies; ‘globalized’ body; male body
body mass index (BMI) 155, 398
The Body Multiple: Ontology in Medical Practice 443
Boesten, J. 421
Bolivia 65, 110, 364, 365, 493
Bourgois, P. 440–41
boutique births 320–21
Bowleg, L. 192, 196, 197
Boyd, M. 225
brain development, and violence 379–80
brain injury, and violence 380
Branch for the Advancement of Women (UN) 29
Brannon, D. 134, 135
Brasilia Conference (2010) 70
Brazil 26, 61, 62, 65, 110, 303, 304, 482, 491, 506–518, 567
Brazilian Democratic Movement Party (PMDB) 510
Brazilian Programa Bolsa Familia 105, 507
breadwinner role/model 120, 172, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 236, 257, 286, 299, 396
breast milk 354, 355, 492, 569, 570
breast milk substitutes 300, 310
breastfeeding 51, 310, 569
Brownhill, S. 139, 140
Bureau of National Investigations (Ghana) 550
bureaucracies, in epistemic communities 289
Burgess, R. 93
Burkino Faso 314
Burundi 314
Bush administration 33
Business as Unusual 312
‘business as usual’ coping pattern 140
Butler, J. 355
Cadena, M. de la 421
caesarean sections 303, 314, 316, 318–20
Cairo Declaration on Population and Development (1994) 293
Cairo Programme of Action (ICPD) 31–2, 33, 68, 293, 493, 531
Calderon, J. 259
Cameron, D. 150
Campaign Against Living Miserably (CALM) 142, 143
Campbell, C. 93
Campbell, O.M.R. 356
Canada 26, 141, 143, 174, 196, 251, 255, 257, 258, 259, 261, 302, 303
cancers 49, 120, 134, 174, 179
capacity-building 55, 76
capitalism 27, 37, 98, 252, 306, 437, 528
carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions 47
cardiovascular disease 47, 49, 63, 120, 174
care deficit 244, 301
care work 226, 237, 238, 242–3, 244–5, 264, 301, 302
  see also informal care
career expectations, health workers, Uganda 343–4
Caribbean 28, 224
Carmona report 301–2
Carozza, P. 475, 479, 480, 481, 482
Casas, L. 495
cash transfers 98, 105–112, 411–12, 507
casual labour 103, 104, 340, 342
categorization 5
Catholic activism 474, 476
Catholic Church
  contraceptive culture 464
  hindering of progress on reproductive rights 491
  Latin America 475, 476
  opposition to emergency contraception 497, 498
  opposition to military government, Brazil 507
  see also conservative Catholics
Catholic Family and Human Rights Institute (C-FAM) 478
Catholic human rights 478–81
Catholic Social Doctrine and Human Rights 476
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 481, 512
Centre for Popular Education and Human Rights (CEPEHRG) 547, 549, 551, 553–4
Centro de Estudios de la Mujer (CEM) 204
Handbook on gender and health

Chang, H. 245
charity, health care perceived as 427–8
cheap labour 168, 253, 255, 262
Chen, F. 244
Chen, J. 243
Chennai 156–7, 158
Child Fund 331, 334
child labour 108, 197
child maltreatment 375, 376, 377–84
child mortality 69, 99, 100, 101, 102, 398
Child Survival Campaigns 31
Child Survival Partnership 34
childbirth 51, 81
commercialization of maternity care 303, 318–22
culturally relevant 73
labour 73, 321–2
and mortality, Lesotho 317
technocratization 361
Yanomami people 353, 357
see also caesarian sections; obstetrics;
vertical childbirth care
childcare 152, 245
Child 482
children 63, 106, 178, 231, 244, 245, 354–5, 375–6, 399–400, 411–12, 570
see also maternal and child health
Chile 63, 64, 65, 100, 203–217, 300–301, 319, 365, 488, 491, 492, 493–501, 565
China 28, 99, 235–46, 304, 318, 319
China Time Use Survey (2008) 237, 238, 242
Chinese immigrants, Canada 255
Chipamaunga, S. 268
Chipko Movement 28
Chiranjeevi Yojana programme 316
Chodorow, N. 461
choice 121, 181, 306
cholera 48, 51
Christian Action Research and Education (CARE) 312, 423, 424, 425
Christoffersen, A. 196
circular migration 230, 254, 258
citizen monitors, Puno 419–20, 423–4
of a health system in permanent crisis 429–31
problem of unfair and illegal charges 424–7
rights versus charity issue 427–8
struggle to make health rights a reality 431–2
citizenship 508–9, 513
Civil Society for Family Welfare of Brazil 512
Clastres, P. 356
Clement, N.F. 545–6, 547, 550, 554
climate change 45–57
the evidence 47
and gender 45–6
gendering strategies to address 54–6
health effects 45, 47–52
explaining gender differences in 53–4
vulnerable/virtuous discourse 46
Clinton administration 32, 285
CloudNine 320, 321
copayments 313
coproduction 100
coreidence 154, 155
Cobbibah, M.D. 549, 550, 552, 553, 554
collective decision-making 396
collective health 513
collective resistance 261
Collinson, M.A. 230
Collor administration 529
Colombia 65, 287–8, 304, 477
Colombo Safe Motherhood Technical Consultation 31
colonialism 198, 255, 361, 437, 442, 479, 489, 505
commercialization of health care 298–306
as an analytical descriptor 309
Brazil 511
defining 298
financing and provision 299–301
gender implications of politics 305–6
impacts on women 303–4
prioritization in 302
and unpaid care work 302
see also maternity care
Commission on Social Determinants of Health (WHO) 125
Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 73, 496, 497, 499
Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 67–8
commodification 112, 303, 310, 321–2
Common Mental Disorders (CMDs) 87
communicable diseases 47, 48, 49, 56, 64
community empowerment 28
Community Health Agents Programme (PACS) 514, 515
community health workers 411
community mental health competency approach 92–4
community strategies, to mitigate climate change 55
community violence 376, 385
community-based mental health interventions 142–5
community-based participatory research 199
company reps (baby food industry) 310
compensation, for occupational risk 174
competition, in health care 99
composite masculinities 443–4
compulsory heterosexuality 460
conditional cash transfers 98, 100, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 507
condoms/use 107, 108, 242, 269, 271, 565
conduct disorders 378, 382, 385, 386
Conference of the Parties (COP) 55
conflict 52, 79, 87, 135, 177, 344, 396, 442
conflict resolution 382, 383
conflict violence 376
conflicts of interest 35, 300
Connell, R.W. 135, 136, 437, 438–9, 442, 458, 524
conservative Catholicism 474–83, 499, 500
conservative discourses 512–14
conservative elites 501
conservative values 509, 510
context, decision-making capacity 412
Continental countries 182
contraception 32, 34, 35, 36, 61, 293, 366, 399, 495, 496–9, 517, 565
see also birth control
contraceptive culture 464
contract labour 256, 302
contract type 210
control 70, 75, 82, 140, 141, 165, 245, 400
controlling behaviours 375, 376, 384, 385
Convention 169 (ILO) 68
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 29, 35, 67, 72
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD) 67
Coordinating of Rural Organizations 38
coping styles/strategies 138, 139, 140–41, 261, 344, 383
Cornia, G.A. 105
Cornwall, A. 5, 101, 439, 467–8, 492
coronary disease 134, 260
corporal punishment 376, 381, 387
corporate social responsibility 35
Corrêa, S. 492, 513, 514, 533
corruption 273, 274, 315, 427
cosmetic surgery 304, 306, 319
Costa, A.M. 517
Costa Rica 61, 102, 494
Costello, A. 47
Cotlear, D. 432
counselling (psychiatric) 89, 143
couple migration 236
Courtenay, W.H. 449
couvade prescriptions 354, 356, 358
Cradle 320, 321
Craske, N. 491
Crenshaw, K.W. 5, 194
criminal practices 120
criminalization 268, 269, 273, 477, 496
crises, and policy reform 287–8, 292
critical consciousness 94
Critical Studies of Men and Masculinity 121, 135
Crush, J. 224
Cruz Verde 498
Cuba 102, 303, 364
cultural acceptability 65
cultural barriers 76, 227, 230, 270
cultural contextualization 363
cultural expectations 54
cultural identities 72
cultural influence model 458
cultural insensitivity 423
culturally appropriate services 70
culturally relevant childbirth 73
culture 299, 304, 319
cultures of honour 384–5
Cutler, D. 99, 102
Danone 310
dating violence 383, 386
Davies, R. 231
Deaton, A. 102
Decade for Women (UN) 29–30, 32, 37
Decent Work Agenda (ILO) 263
decentering of knowledge 199
decision-making 34, 55, 177, 235, 243, 293, 299–300
see also strategic agency
Declaration on Population 27
Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UN) 66–7, 68
decriminalization 274, 511
Defensoría del Pueblo 424, 425, 426
deformed babies (Yanomami) 357, 358
‘demand-control-social support’ model 211
demand-side financing, in maternity care 314–15
dementia 150–51
Demographic and Health Surveys 376
Deneulin, S. 66
dengue fever 49, 50, 51
Dennis, S. 100
Department for International Development (DFID) 317
dependency 171, 228
dependents, sex workers’ 270
deporation 227, 239, 255
depression 63, 81, 82, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 179, 203, 212, 213, 215, 242, 243, 259, 378, 382, 384
deregulation 32, 34
designer babies 305
development, migration as a tool for 253–4
Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN) 29, 37
development assistance 34
Development Decade 27
diabetes 63, 103, 134, 251, 259, 260
diagnostic classification (psychiatric) 81, 83, 256
diagnostic criteria (psychiatric) 81, 82, 87
Diagnostic Statistical Manual of Disorders (DSM) 81, 83, 206
diarrhoea 51, 149
Diaz, S. 499
difference, depoliticization of 194
disability-adjusted life years (DALY’s) 47
disabled men 135, 142
disadvantaged men 135, 137–8
disaggregated statistics 76
disasters, weather-related 48
discourses
fissure between practice and 4
humanitarian 25
intrinsic and instrumental uses 508–9
migration-promoting 257
public health 195–6
see also feminist discourse; Foucauldian
discourse analysis; gender discourses;
rights discourse
discretion, African sexualities 542
discrimination
against HIV positive mother 568
against nurses 289
against refugee women 230
against sex workers 271
impact on health 135, 227, 229, 260
Latin America 60, 65, 423
normative frameworks addressing 66, 67, 69, 71
in psychiatric practice 79
work-related 175
see also age discrimination; gender
discrimination
discriminatory policies 496
disease, Yanomamí cosmology of 352
disempowerment 82, 88, 135, 136, 274, 410, 419, 431
disenfranchisement 441
Dislocating Masculinity 439
displacement 52
divorced men 137
Do-It-Yourself Health Toolbox 127
domestic division of labour 170–72, 177
domestic labour 54, 75, 156, 175–6, 228–9, 245, 255, 256
see also housework
domestic violence 5, 52, 69, 477
Dong, X.-Y. 237, 238
Donovan, B. 268
Doumas, D.M. 380
downward mobility 257, 258, 260, 263
Doyal, L. 6
Dressler, W. 261
drinking water 51, 53
drought 50, 51
drugs see medicine/medication; substance
abuse/misuse
dual carer family policy model 172
dual earner family policy model 172, 178
Dunn, J. 261
Dupree, J.D. 546, 548
duration of migration, and mental health 242
Durevall, D. 102
Duvalier, F. 481
Dyck, I. 261
e-mental health resources 143–4
East Asia 28, 310
Eastern Europe 117, 119, 166, 173, 182, 285
Economic Commission for Latin American and the Caribbean (ECLAC) 69, 493
economic crisis 178
economic deprivation 378–9
economic development 27, 32, 33–4, 68, 263, 290, 493, 512
economic empowerment 318, 335, 550
economic growth 47, 99, 101–2, 104, 158, 323, 420, 422, 489
economic justice 56
economic sector, workplace violence, Chile 208–9
ecosystems, climate change and 50
Ecuador 63, 65, 73, 224
‘edgy tensions’ coping pattern 140
education 65, 102, 107, 140, 156, 169, 270, 364, 491, 550
see also peer education; schools; sex education
‘effort-reward imbalance’ model 211, 212, 215
Eikemo, T.A. 180
Einarsen, S. 204
El Mercurio 500
El Pildorazo 499
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador 110, 478, 481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elfving-Hwang, J. 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emasculation 459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>embodied agency 355, 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>embodied inequality 313, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>embodied language 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>embodied protest 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emergency contraception 474, 478, 493, 496–9, 501, 506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emergency housing 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emergency preparedness 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emergent masculinities 6, 444–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotional dysregulation 381, 382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotional instability 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotional regulation 380, 381–2, 384, 386–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotional support 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employability 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees' Social Security System (SSE) 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment changes, Ugandan health workers 344–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tension between unpaid work and 237–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also cheap labour; labour market; occupational health; precarious employment; work-related gender inequalities in health; working conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment standards 103–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emslie, C. 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>energy consumption 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensure Healthy Lives and Promote Well-being for All at All Ages 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entitlement sets 396, 397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entrepreneurialism 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental degradation 62, 253, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental health risks 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental regulations 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental sanitation 362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental stressors, violence exposure 378–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>epidemics 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>epistemic communities 287–9, 290, 292–3, 294, 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epprech, M. 543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EQCOTESST 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ergonomic hazards 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>escaping it (coping style) 139, 140–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estévez, A. 482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estrada-Claudio, S. 531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethical codes, occupational health 193–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethical health care, sex work 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopian Productive Safety Net Programme 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnographic research 6, 322, 439–41, 443, 444, 475, 540, 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eugenics 26, 290, 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe 29, 38, 48, 49, 110, 117, 166–9, 173, 255, 303, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Eastern Europe; individual countries; Southern Europe; Western Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union 253, 300, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Working Condition Surveys (EWCSs) 178, 179, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eurostat 299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every Women Every Child (UN) 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex-machistas 443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exploitation 227, 239, 270, 427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>externalizing disorders 381, 382, 386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eye damage 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>familial care 154, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>familial separation 258, 259, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family demands, and health 177–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family financial stress 178, 181, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family health programmes 27, 514, 515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family migration 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family planning 25, 27–8, 29, 36, 61, 315, 464, 494, 495, 507, 510, 512, 513, 515, 517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Planning 2020 Partnership 34–5, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family policy models 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family relationships 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family resource distribution 155, 396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family responsibilities, equitable sharing 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family support 140, 153, 154, 158, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family values 154, 494</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fan, C.C. 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farm work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration and increased burden for children and older people 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>occupational health research 189, 190, 191, 192, 194–5, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fasa 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fatal accidents 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fatherhood 140, 441, 444, 460, 533, 534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fear, sexual violence, Chile 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fear of arrest 226, 270, 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female body 318, 355, 457, 458, 469, 491–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also bodily integrity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female condoms 565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female contraceptive culture 464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female employees 176–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female household heads (Uganda) 335, 336–40, 341, 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female migrants 225–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as care-givers and home healers 230–31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China 239–40, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment 256, 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global trends 224, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in host countries 227, 228–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>occupational health research 198, 239–40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
pre-migration and journey 227
status 226–7
female partners 119, 139, 258, 283, 380, 384, 385
female sexual and reproductive health
activist agenda 30
climatic change and 51, 53
indigenous women, Latin America 61–2
migrant women 229, 240–42
occupational exposures 174
transnational advocacy 35
women’s bargaining power 399
female sexual and reproductive rights
Cairo and Beijing conferences 31–3
conservative reactions to 492
family planning rewards and restriction of 315
holistic approach to 293
internationalization 29
Latin America 61, 494, 497, 500–501, 510
normative frameworks 70, 493
transnational advocacy 35, 36
women’s activism 28, 32, 36, 37, 294
female sexuality 457, 458
feminine self-sacrifice 257, 262
femininity(ies) 134–5, 437, 439
feminism 457
see also second wave feminism
feminist activism 26, 28–30, 32, 35, 36, 37, 293, 294, 363, 364, 478, 513
feminist anthropologists 223, 439, 524
feminist critiques
ART and surrogacy 305
behaviour change narrative 109
evolution of intersectionality framework 194
men, masculinities and health, Brazil 522–34
choice of topic 522–3
conceptual framework 524–7
final remarks 532–4
historical context 528–9
reproductive rights 529–32
respondents and policy context 527
psychiatry 81–2, 88
feminist discourse 194, 515, 516–18
feminist intellectualism 437, 439
feminist non-governmental organizations 292
feminist research 395–6, 458
feminists
Brazil 507, 510, 515
definition of bodily integrity 492
political economy approach to health 112
feminization
health care services 120
of HIV 510, 562
of migration 224, 231, 235, 237–8, 246, 257
of poverty 224, 254
psychiatric practice 141
fertility 154, 353, 354, 361, 491, 493, 495, 564
fertility regulation 466, 494
fertility treatments 321, 322
field workers (research) 411
filial support 154, 158
financial dependence 171
financial incentives (maternity) 310, 318
Fine, B. 103
fires 51
Fisher, J. 86, 87, 88
fishing communities, men and HIV, Malawi 401–3
flexible employment 180, 181, 303
flexible masculinities 136
flooding 45, 48, 51
food, climate change 51–2
food consumption 54, 106, 155, 157
food expenditure 155
food poisoning 49
food security/insecurity 38, 51, 54, 55, 158
food sovereignty 38
forced migration 223, 229
forced sterilization 36, 510, 515, 565
Ford Foundation 27, 464
foreign-born sex workers (FSWs) 268, 269, 270, 271, 274
ForoSalud 424, 425
Forward-Looking Strategies 30, 32
Foucauldian discourse analysis 83–6, 506, 509, 512, 513
Foucault, M. 82, 466, 512, 542
Frank, K. 462
free health care 340
Freedman, L.P. 101
Freud, S. 80, 469
Freund, P. 260
Friedan, B. 80
Fujimori government 291, 292, 293
full-time home-makers 177
fundamentalisms 38, 492
funding
of health care 299–301
gender-equitable 346–7
HIV responses, South Africa 272–3, 274
maternity care 314–15, 333
men’s health policies, Australia 126–7, 128
of NGOs representing women’s concerns 35
WHO reliance on World Bank 30–31
Gaarder, M.M. 108
Gabrys, S. 356
Galasiński, D. 141
Garcia, M. 105
gay gene 465
Gay and Lesbian Association of Ghana (GALAG) 549
gay men 135, 138, 144, 461, 561
gender and climate change see climate change
expenditure of cash transfers 108
and health see health
gender analysis
of health 4, 238, 397, 398
of migration 225, 235
social inequalities 525
see also research
gender awareness, in HRH policies 345
gender conformity 554
gender differences
climate change and health 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53–4
conflict and health/health care 346
depression 137, 138, 140
food consumption, India 155
migration and health 226, 237, 238, 243
need for an intersectional approach 5
primary care consultation 120
violence/child maltreatment 376, 382, 384
gender discourses 54
gender discrimination 150, 158, 169, 300, 363–4, 488
gender division of labour 46, 54, 69, 166–9, 173, 177, 179–80, 237, 264, 347
‘gender equality’ approach 3, 7
Gender Equality Index (GEI) 493
Gender Equality Observatory for Latin America and the Caribbean 69
gender equity 3, 4–5, 6, 53, 123, 284, 286–9, 346–7, 397
gender hierarchies 100, 121, 216, 286, 356, 429, 436, 438, 439, 442, 526
gender identities 135, 190, 194, 439, 459, 539, 540, 552–4, 555
gender ideologies 172, 256, 257, 395, 396, 410, 440
gender inequalities 38, 45, 46, 108–9, 121, 264, 401, 420, 421, 489, 507, 526
and health 3, 6, 7, 60, 65, 102, 165
see also work-related gender inequalities in health
gender inequality 56, 289
gender justice 3–4, 20, 37
gender mainstreaming 46, 55, 56–7, 99, 101, 123, 127
gender neutrality 300
gender norms 7, 109, 235, 238, 241, 242, 246, 542, 554, 555, 570
Gender in occupational health research of farmworkers: a systematic review 189
gender order 286
gender performativity 355, 443
gender relations 3, 7, 54, 56, 122, 135, 136, 397, 438, 525–6
Gender Role Conflict Scale (GRCS) 135, 138
gender role strain 120
gender roles/responsibilities 138, 172, 235–6, 238, 242–3, 244, 246, 256–9, 262
gender segmentation 347
gender segregation 166–72, 183
gender sensitivity 46, 120, 183, 303, 346
gender socialization 134, 139, 165, 173
gender stereotypes 119–20, 494
gender-based violence 47, 52, 55, 86, 227, 236, 376, 412, 441
gender-blindness 8, 45, 347, 509
gender-neutral language 194
gender-rating 300
Gender-Related Development Index 292
gendered bodies 355
gendered policies, reproductive health 364
gendered policy legacies, and health sector reform 284–7, 294
gendered work violence study, Chile 203–217
conclusions 215–17
description 205–6
results 206–215
General Assembly (OAS) 71
General Assembly (UN) 27, 29, 68
General Comment (CRC) 67–8
genetics, and violence exposure 378–9
‘genomania and heterosexual fetishism’ 465
geopolitics 25
Germany 173, 181
Ghana Aids Commission (GAC) 546, 547, 548
Giddens, A. 457
Gideon, J. 100, 104, 300, 361
gifts 310
GlaxoSmithKline 36, 312
Glendon, M.A. 475, 479–80, 481, 482
Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations (GAVI alliance) 34
global burden of disease 47
Global Burden of Disease Study (2010) 117
global care chains 244, 301, 322
global care economy 301, 323
Global Commission on International Migration 253
global conversations 74

Index 583
'global' feminist consciousness 32
Global Financing Facility 36
global frameworks, addressing indigenous women's health 66–9
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria (GFATM) 34, 548
Global Gag rule 29, 32
global health 25, 34–5, 200
Global Health Research Initiative (GHRI) 205
Global Mental Health: Principles and Practice 85
Global Network of Sex Projects 272
Global North 3, 117, 122, 137, 138, 251, 255, 262, 492, 561
global partnerships 34, 76, 93
Global South 30, 34, 35, 46, 82, 84–94, 121–2, 135, 224, 253, 561
global warming 46, 47
globalization 32, 37, 98, 253–4, 256–7, 262, 492
'globalized' body 304
Goldman Sachs 300
Gomes Temporão, J. 511
Good Samaritans 340, 341
Good School Toolkit 387
Goodman, H. 311
government health facilities 340
government health programmes 35
Gramsci, A. 438
Grafia, F. 290
grandparent care 152, 231, 245
Granscow, B. 239
grassroots initiatives 28, 35, 37, 362–3, 497
Greece 167
Greene, M. 460
greenhouse gasses 47
Grieco, E. 225
group parenting interventions 385
Guatemala 61, 63, 72, 283, 481, 493
Guerrero 61
Guevara, C. 481
Guide for Adequate Childbirth Care with an Intercultural Focus 73
Gulu see post-conflict health system, Uganda
Guttman, M. 440
H8 group 34
Haas, P.M. 289
Habib, R.R. 190, 198
Hall, S. 83, 84
Hammer, L. 102
Handa, S. 107
Hankivsky, O. 196, 197
Hanlon, J. 105
Hänninen, V. 140
Harcourt, C. 268
Harman, S. 111
harsh parenting 380–81, 386
Hartmann, B. 321
Hawkins, K. 272, 492
head tax, Chinese immigrants 255
healer-hopping 65
health
feminist political economy approach 112
gender and 3–6
climate change see climate change in intimate relationships and households 397–400
migration see migrants; migration neoliberalism see neoliberalism overview of themes 7–20
research 523–4
rights see human rights
see also men's health; women's health in later life 148–59
social determinants of 3, 6–7, 50, 86–7, 103, 111, 118–19, 137, 176–82, 227
strategic agency and 409–412
WHO definition 4
see also ill-health; mental health; occupational health; sexual and reproductive health
Health for All 28, 72
Health in All Policies (HiAP) 122, 123, 127, 128
health care
ability to pay 239, 341, 346
access to see access to health care
costs 151, 239, 242, 323, 333, 341–2, 424–7
expenditure 99, 100, 105, 158, 299, 317
facilities 331–3, 340, 341, 427, 430–31
health care services
commercialization 100–101, 298–306
feminization 120
gender equity 6, 286–7
gendered nature of 361
HIV 564
inequality in, Brazil 507–8
lack of gender sensitivity 120
men's utilization of 300
neoliberal globalization and 256–7
normative frameworks addressing 68, 70
segmentation 419, 422, 432
sex work 271, 274–5
and social exclusion 65, 419, 420, 421, 422–3, 430
workforce 302, 342–5, 347
see also mental health services; primary health care; sexual and reproductive health services
health care tourism 305, 322
health centres 303
health data 7, 71–2
Health and Family Life Survey (China) 240
Health and Human Rights (PAHO/WHO) 72
Health of the Indigenous Peoples of America
(PAHO/WHO) 71
Health of the Indigenous Peoples in the
Americas (PAHO/WHO) 71
Health of the Indigenous Peoples Initiative of
the Americas (SAPIA) 71
health inequalities 195–6, 226, 507
health insurance 287, 300, 332–3, 412
see also citizen monitors; private health
insurance
health messages, awareness of 106
Health and Nutrition Surveys (China) 245
health outcomes
children 399–400, 411–12
men 6
migrants 226, 230
neoliberal reforms and negative 99–100
older people 117
violence exposure and 379–80, 383
health projects, for sex workers 272–3
health rights 100
health sciences 193, 195–7
health sector reform 283–94
effect on women, Chile 300–301
epistemic communities and gender equity
policy change 287–9
and gender, Peru 290–94
gendered impact of 98
Latin America 300–301
neoliberalism 99–101, 508
new inequities 283
opportunities for gender equity 284
policy legacies 284–7, 294
rights-based approach 508
to address inequities 283–4
health-incentive transfers 106, 109–112
healthy average life expectancy (HALE) 149
healthy life years 117
healthy migrant effect 227, 228, 251
Healthy Newborn Partnership 34
heat stress 48, 49, 54
heat waves 45, 48, 49
‘heat-island’ effect 49
hegemonic masculinity 122, 437–9
fluidity of 136
male complicity 136
management of distress 140
marginalization 135
and men’s health 439–42, 449
hegemonic-subordinate binary 438
Heider, K. 459
Heise, L. 107
‘Help Yourself’ website 143
help-seeking, male mental health 134, 137,
138–41
Henrique administration 529
herpes simplex virus (HSV) 107
heteronormativity 38
heterosexual masculinity 136
Hidalgo y Costilla, M. 481
high insurance premiums 300
high-income countries 25, 49, 84, 92, 98, 300,
301, 385, 387
hijras 459
Hillbrow 271–2
Hirshbein, L. 80
HIV positive children 570
HIV positive women
after birth 569–70
challenges 561, 563
controlling conception 564–5
dealing with double diagnosis 566–8
devaluing mothers 566
lack of research 563
numbers and vulnerability 562
proceeding with pregnancy 568–9
HIV/AIDS
activism 440
anthropological research 440
cash transfers 106–8, 110
concerns about sexual and reproductive
health 122
female household heads, Uganda 335–6
feminization 510, 562
fertilisation 564
fishing communities and men, Malawi
401–3, 404–5
interventions/prevention 493, 539, 540,
544–8
migrant knowledge 241
neglect of older people in relation to 412
prevention of mother-to-child transmission
566
and reproduction 461, 561
return migration 231
sex workers, South Africa 269, 271, 272
UN declaration on indigenous rights 68
women’s bargaining power and transmission
of 399
holistic approaches 82, 293, 515
holistic knowledge 197
Holliday, R. 304
home environment, and violence exposure 381,
382, 383
home-based workers 103
handbook on gender and health

homelessness 138
homophobia 135, 264, 462, 478, 500, 552
homosexuality 461, 465, 542, 550, 551, 552, 555
Honduras 62
honour, cultures of 384–5
Horizon Program 544, 545
horizontal gender segregation 169, 183
hormonal contraception 565
Hoschchild, A. 322
hospital delivery 317–18, 361, 366–7
household(s)
gendered production of health within
397–400
income, India 157
size, work, gender and health 177
spending 299
strategies, to mitigate climate change 55
see also domestic labour; intra-household bargaining
household health events, post-war, Uganda
335–40
housework 171–2, 238
Hoy, C. 241
human capital 107, 215, 244
Human Development Index (HDI) 422, 493
Human Development Report (2009) 224, 229
human resources for health (HRH) policies
345, 347, 348
human rights
anthropological research 475
Brazil 506–8
Catholic activism 476
Catholic perception of an assault on 481–3
citizen monitoring 424
depoliticization 505, 516
health 28
language of 507
praxis, need for critical analysis of 506
rejection of, Brazil 512–14
sexual morality and Catholic 478–81
Sustainable Development Goals 74–5
ubiquity of 476–7
UN prioritization 292
violations 273, 275, 477
see also rights discourse; rights-based approaches; sexual and reproductive health rights; women's rights
Human Rights, Gender and Inclusion
Directorate (Ecuador) 73
Human Rights Watch 227, 230
human trafficking 270
humanitarianism 25, 327, 329, 346
humidity 50
humiliation 204, 376, 492
100 Smart Cities 158
hunger 51
Hurricane Mitch 48
hypermasculinity 376, 442
hypersexuality 457
hypertension 51, 106, 243, 244, 259, 260
hysteria 80
identity 140, 191, 542
see also gender identities; masculine identity; multiple identities
ill-health 110
armed conflict and 442
behavioural economics and 111
gendered production of 397–400
Mexican men's understanding of 443
migration and 226, 230, 231, 241, 245
prevention 69, 89
severity of, and facility choice 341
vulnerability to 7, 49, 51, 53, 138, 238, 412
work-related 174, 181, 240
immigration policies 270
immune function 260, 261
imperialism 38, 479, 494
Implementing AIDS Prevention and Care Project (IMPACT) 545
impotence 468
impulsiveness 378, 382, 384
In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio
440
income 137, 159, 177, 210, 396, 400
see also household, income; low income; national income; wages
income inequality 64–5, 102–3, 112
income maintenance 179
income protection 52, 55
independent variables, sex/gender as 189–90
India
attempts to abolish sex work 273
coercive family planning 27–8
foundational myths of traditional 153
gender and weather alerts 55
health, gender and later life 148–59
health-incentive transfers 110
impacts of climate change on women 46, 53
infant and child mortality 99
male contribution to household budget 396
maternity care 316–17, 319, 320–21, 323
physical violence against sex workers 269
Shahada Movement 28
surrogacy and oocyte donation 305, 321–2
women's mental health 87
indigenous activism 365
indigenous consciousness 365
indigenous peoples
poverty, Peru 422
reproductive and sexual health care policies 354
see also Aboriginal males; citizen monitors;
Torres Strait Islander males; Yanomami people
indigenous women's health, Latin America 60–77
access to quality health services 64–5
communicable diseases 64
mental health and suicide 63–4
normative frameworks addressing 66–77
nutrition 62–3
reproductive, sexual and maternal 61–2
Sustainable Development Goals 60
unequal status 60
violence 63
individual rights 67, 508, 514
individual-level studies, working hours 181
individuals, psychiatric problems linked to 81–2, 87
Indonesia 110, 243–4, 255, 257, 310
inequalities
embodiment of 260
food consumption, India 155
framed as population growth 33
masculinities and 138, 438
Peru 421, 422–3, 432
women's health activism 37
see also gender inequalities; health
inequalities; income inequality; social
inequalities
inequity
health system segmentation 419
see also gender inequity
infant formula 310, 569
infant health 63
infant mortality 26, 74, 99, 101, 102, 359, 361,
366, 507
infectious diseases 54, 100
infertility 354, 441, 444, 460, 517
informal care 54, 152, 175–6, 231
informal economy 156, 173
information systems 182–3
informed consent 67, 68, 71, 293, 409, 565,
566
infrastructure 56, 331–3, 345–6
Inhorn, M.C. 4, 6, 444
injury
climate change and 47
see also brain injury; occupational injury
insecure attachment 380
insomnia 213, 260
institutional legacies 284–5
instrumental arguments 508–9, 513
Integral Care to Women's Health: A Basis for
Programmatic Action 514
Integrated Plan for Strategies against the
Feminization of AIDS and other sexually
transmitted diseases (STDs) 515
Inter-American Convention against All Forms
of Discrimination and Intolerance 71
Inter-American Convention against Racism,
Racial Discrimination and Related Forms
of Intolerance 71
Inter-American Convention on Sexual and
Reproductive Rights 37
Inter-American Convention to Prevent,
Punish, and Eradicate Racism and All
Forms of Intolerance 71
Inter-American Court of Human Rights 71
Inter-American Development Bank (IADB)
292, 293
Inter-American System for human rights 69,
70–71
interculturality 65, 70, 72, 73, 365–6, 366–8
interdisciplinarity 197
interest group legacies 285, 286, 294
intergenerational division of labour 245
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
(IPCC) 47
internalizing disorders 381, 382, 384, 386
International Campaign for Abortion Rights
29
International Classification of Disorders
(ICD) 83, 256
International Code of Ethics for Occupational
Health Professionals (ICOH) 193, 194
International Code of Marketing of Breast-
milk Substitutes 310
International Conference on Population and
Development see Cairo Conference on
Population and Development
International Convention on Economic, Social
and Cultural Rights (UN) 35
international development, integrating sexual
rights into 539–41
international donors 36, 56, 548
international financial institutions 32, 253
International Financing Corporation (IFC)
317
international health and development agencies
25, 30, 35
International Labour Organization (ILO) 68,
204, 263
International Meeting on Health, Women and
Reproductive Rights (1984) 531
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 30, 33,
99, 100, 253, 292
international non-governmental organizations 27, 35, 312, 334
International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) 27, 31, 34, 464, 512
International Review of Psychiatry 81
International Society for Aesthetic and Plastic Surgery (ISAP) 304
International Women’s Health Coalition (IHWC) 32, 37
International Women’s Year 29
Internet access, Chinese migrants 242
interpersonal relationships 121, 382
intersectionality 5
ethical perspective 193–5
gender studies 166
in the health sciences 195–7
men’s health 135
perspective on methods 197–200
practical definition 191–3
intimate partner violence (IPV) 375, 376, 377–81, 382, 383, 385–6, 387
intimate relationships 397–400
intra-household bargaining 396–7, 399, 401, 402–3, 405–7, 409
intra-uterine devices (IUDs) 495
intrinsic arguments 508–9, 513
Investing in Health (1993) 99, 101
involuntary part-time work 166–7
Ireland 83, 120, 124–5, 126, 127, 128, 129, 178
isolation 49, 87, 228, 229, 240, 258, 262, 376, 383
isostain 212
Italy 167, 475
Itamar administration 529
It’s a Goal 142
Iyer, A. 196
Izquierdo, M.J. 525
Janani Suraksha Yoyana programme 110
Japan 317, 441
Jiles, X. 495
Jimenez, O. 494
job quality, and workplace violence 209–210, 215
job satisfaction 178, 179
job security/insecurity 175, 180, 181, 253, 256, 262, 263, 344, 429
job strain, workplace violence, Chile 211–12
JOCAS 500
Johnson & Johnson Corporate Citizenship Trust 34
joined-up public policy 123
joint families, India 154
Judd, K. 492
Kabeer, N. 108, 394–5, 398
Karasek model, psychosocial risks 211
Kaufert, P. 359
Kelley, R. 190
Kelly, U.A. 196
Kenny, C. 102
Kenya 100, 106, 107, 270, 271, 315, 400, 405–9
Khan, S. 100
Kim, B.S. 140
knowledge 56, 67, 68, 73, 93, 94, 199, 241, 261, 464
Kofman, E. 231
Koivusalo, M. 309
Korpi, W. 172
Krieger, N. 204–5
Kronsell, A. 56
Kumar, S. 154
Kumarappa, J.M. 153
Kyoto Protocol 55
La Femme 320
La Via Campesina 38
labour, cash transfers and 108
Labour Force Surveys (LFS) 166–7, 169, 182
Labour Investigation Committee (India) 153
labour market 154, 166–9, 172–3, 257, 300, 306, 491
labour rights 103, 104
Lacor hospital 331, 340
Lagarde, M. 110
Lagos, R. 497
Laing, I. 141
Laing, R.D. 82
Lancaster, R. 465
Lancet 319
language 194, 492, 507, 547
language barriers 65, 227, 230, 259, 270, 283, 367
language skills 258
Las Casas, B. de 479–80
Las mujeres son más indias 421
Latin America
cash transfers 105, 106
Catholic Church 475, 476
decline in migrants 224
demographic change 489–91
gender, health and climate change 48
interculturality 365
marketization of delivery care 313
medicalization of birth 361
reproductive health and sexuality 461
resistance to gender equality 489
resistance to policy reform 285
segmented health systems 419
sexual and reproductive rights 477–9, 492–3
women’s health see indigenous women’s health
see also individual countries
Latin American and Caribbean Committee for the Defense of Women’s Rights (CLADEM) 37
Latin American Human Rights Project: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow 480–81
Law 20.418 (Chile) 497
Law on Healthy Motherhood (Guatemala) 72
Law on Women’s Right Protection (China) 240
League of Nations 26, 27
learning legacies 285, 286
least development countries (LDCs) 76
Lee, K. 311
left-behind children 231, 244, 245
left-behind women 242, 245
legal frameworks, women’s rights 69
legal responses, to sex work 273
legal status, of migrants 227
Legionaries of Christ 500
legitimacy, family resource distribution 396
lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) activism 549
identities 543, 555
rights 539, 540, 551, 552, 555
sexuality 363
see also gay men; men who have sex with men; transgender sex workers
Lesotho 110, 111, 317, 318, 400
Lewis, S. 566
liberalization, human cost of 105
liberation theology movement 482
libertarian paternalism 98, 109, 111, 112
life cycle approach 32, 397–8
life expectancy 101, 102, 117, 118, 121, 135, 148, 149, 150, 299, 300
LifeSpring Hospitals Private Inc. 321
Lima Declaration 69
Lindisfarne, N. 439
Lindridge, A.M. 304
Lindskog, A. 102
LINKAGES project 539
Lipscombe, H.J. 194–5
lipstick lobby 528–9
livelihood 55, 401–3, 404–5
Living arrangements among Indian elderly 154
living conditions, migrants 227, 240, 243
‘lock-in’ effects (policy) 285, 286
Locke, C. 238, 531
Lohan, M. 121
London, L. 193
London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 312
Long, S. 492
long working hours 181–2
longevity 117, 154
low birth weight 51, 64
low income 53, 104, 156, 215, 226, 260, 262, 321, 322
low- and middle-income countries (LMICs)
aesthetic plastic surgery 304
benefits of microcredit 412
cash transfers 98, 105
climate change 45, 48, 55, 56
commitment to addressing women’s low health in 25
costs of maternity care 301
mortality and morbidity 322–3, 563
neoliberal social protection policy 104–5, 112
parenting and violence prevention 385
public–private partnerships 35, 317
selective primary health care 31
women’s mental health 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 91
low-cost maternity hospitals 321
Lu, Y. 243–4
Lula administrations 510, 515, 516, 522, 527, 529, 532
MacArthur Foundation 34, 464
McCurdy, S.A. 192
MacGregor, S. 104
McGuire, J. 494
machismo 440, 443, 464
McIntosh, M. 465
McKinsey 320
Mackintosh, M. 100, 104, 309
McOmber, J.B. 80
Madrid International Plan of Action on Ageing (MIPAA) 149, 150, 153
Magnusdottir, G.L. 56
Maine, P. 356, 430
mainstreaming fatigue 56
Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act 2007 (India) 153–4
maladaptive coping 139
malaria 49, 50, 51, 64, 68, 103, 362
male body 355, 445, 458, 469
male breadwinner model 178, 181, 182, 286, 396
male condoms 565
male contraception 463
male farmers 52
male heterosexuality 457, 458, 460, 461
male household heads (Uganda) 335, 340, 341, 342
male infertility 441, 444, 460
male mental health 120, 134, 137–44
male migrants 225, 226, 227, 241–2
male mortality 117, 118, 179
male power 165
male prisoners 137–8
male sexual and reproductive health 174, 397
male sexuality 457–8
  influence of women on 467
  and reproduction
    assumptions about 469
    equating 462–3
    love 466–7
  research on relationship between 466
  traditional-modern man dichotomization
    468–9
totemization 465–6
male subjectivity 443
male working population 118
male-biased sex ratios 304–5
male-specific diseases 436
malnutrition 51, 62–3, 422
Malthusian values 354, 517
manual workers 177, 178
marginalization 55–6, 60, 189, 224, 228, 270, 511–12
marginalized groups 4, 135, 138, 152, 194, 196, 200, 361, 428, 509, 515
Marie Stopes International 34
marital conflict 79, 87
Maritime Life Precious Foundation 547
market segmentation 320–21
market-orientation 285, 303
market-oriented family policy model 172
Marmot, M. 102, 118
marriage, morality and Arab men 444–5
marriage rates 108
Marsiglio, W. 466
Marx(ism) 322, 437, 513
Maryknoll sisters 481
masculine identity 138, 376, 440, 441, 447, 449, 450, 489
‘masculine protector’ role 140
masculine stereotypes 173–4
masculinity
  assumptions about 469
  coping styles 138, 139, 140–41
  male behaviour 384
  male health 134–6, 436–7, 439–43, 449
    feminist critique, Brazil 522–34
    psychiatric 137–41
    and public health 119–21
  research 6, 522, 526
  risky behaviours 50
  see also composite masculinities; emergent masculinities; hegemonic masculinity
mass sterilization 36
maternal care
  and decision-making power 398
  see also post-natal care; pre-natal care
maternal and child health (MCH) 25, 26–7, 28, 31, 63, 333–4, 346, 496
maternal childcare substitutes 245
maternal health 26, 30, 61–2, 63, 72, 398, 509–518
maternal houses 72
maternal mental health 381
maternal morbidity 322–3
maternal mortality
  activism 30
decision-making analyses 398
as a global policy concern 506
HIV positive women 563
initiatives to address 31, 33, 36, 69, 74, 312
Latin America 61–2, 358–9, 365, 422, 494, 507, 511, 515, 516
low- and middle-income countries 322–3
neoliberal health sector reforms 100
South Africa 229
maternalism 362, 364
Maternidad Concepción Palacios 362
maternity care
  commercialization 309–323
  facility construction, Uganda 332
  medicalization 303
  modernization 361
  maternity hospitals 362
  Maturing Masculinities: Ageing, Chronic Illness, and Viagra in Mexico 443
meaning-centric approaches, masculinity
  research 440
The Meaning of Macho: Being a Man in Mexico City 440
media, access to, Chinese migrants 241–2
medical leave requests 203
medicalization 81–2, 303, 353, 361
medicine/medication 157, 203, 213, 214, 215, 426–7
Medlin, C. 110
Medrado, B. 526
Mehta, J. 111
melanoma 49
men
  belief in hypersexuality of 457
  exposure to conflict violence 376
  inclusion in reproduction studies 467
  masculinities see masculinity
  portrayal as responsible for climate change 46
  public health and the Global south 121–2
  reproductive rights policies, Brazil 522–3
  responsibility for birth control 463–5
sexual impulse as a (natural) given 465–6
strategic agency 401–3
utilization of health care services 300
see also gay men; male farmers; male migrants; older people; young men
men who have sex with men (MSM) 540, 543–8
meningitis 50
menopause 81, 256, 260, 458
men's health 117–29
as an intersectoral endeavour 122–3
awareness-building 436
cconcerns 117
incorporation into gender work 6
and masculinity see masculinity
needs 6
policy development and implementation 124–9
social determinants 118–19
see also male mental health; male reproductive health
Men's Health Forum 126
Men's Health Week 126, 436
Men’s Sheds 127, 142
menstruation 81, 355, 565
mental disorders 81, 87, 137, 203
see also anxiety(ies); depression;
psychological distress
mental health
Chile 203, 212–15
cclimate change and 47, 49
migrants 242–4
unemployment and 179
violence and 381, 382, 386–7
women and 63–4, 79, 228, 243
see also male mental health; psychiatric
discourse; psychiatric practice
Mental Health Global Action Programme (WHO) 83
mental health services 63, 79, 80, 82, 84, 86, 90,
93, 94, 143, 144
Merck 34, 36, 312
Meseguer Velasco, J. 476
Messerschmidt, J.W. 438–9
Messing, K. 173
mestizo 290, 291, 422
Mexico 61, 62, 106, 303, 304, 322, 359, 443,
463, 464, 465, 565
Mexico City Conference on Population (1984) 29, 530
Mexico City Conference on Women (1975) 29
microfinance 334, 412
middle classes 5, 26, 30, 36, 154, 290–91, 300,
320, 323
Middle East 255, 444–5
midwifery 73, 311, 319, 359, 362
migrants
as agents of development 254
stabilization in numbers 223–4
see also foreign-born sex workers; racialized im/migrants; sick migrants; women migrants
migration 223–32
China 235–46
care work and health 244–5
feminization of 235, 237–8, 246
gender roles, responsibilities and 235–6
mental health and well-being 242–4
occupational health 239–40
sexual and reproductive health 240–42
cclimate change and 52, 56
controls/regulations 255–6, 258
feminization of 224, 231, 235, 237–8, 246,
257
gender and health 223, 226–7
experiences in host society 228–30
pre-migration and journey 227
gender perspective 224–6
global trends 223–4
globalization and 253–4
intersectional studies 197
rural-to-urban 153, 243, 253, 254
and sex work, South Africa 269–71
and social relations 231
militarism 38, 494
military 139, 142, 442
military governments (Latin American) 291, 319, 482, 493, 494, 507, 512–13, 528
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 33–6, 47, 71, 72, 73–4, 99, 149, 311, 317, 397
Millennium Project (UN) 33
Mills, I. 544
Mills, J.A. 551
minimal state 508, 529
Ministries of Health, Latin America 72, 73,
293, 366, 509, 510, 511, 513, 515
Ministries of Women’s Affairs 29
Ministry of Sanitation and Social Assistance
(Venezuela) 362
miscarriage 64
Misión Niño Jesús 365
modernization 361, 362
Mol, A. 443
Molyneux, M. 491, 529
Moore, C.M. 105
moral conservatism 492
moral debates, public health responses to sex work 275
moral economy 302
moral treatment 80
morbidity 6
climate change and 45, 47, 48
mental health and 180, 203
migrants in host countries 228
see also maternal morbidity; perinatal morbidity
Morrison, K.B. 141
mortality
childbirth and pregnancy-related, Lesotho 317–18
climate change 45, 46, 47, 48, 49
from suicide, Latin America 63
Global South 135
migrants 228
see also child mortality; infant mortality;
  male mortality; maternal mortality;
  perinatal mortality; premature mortality
mosquitoes 50
Mosse, D. 540
‘most at-risk populations’ (MARP) framework 546, 548
Mother Uplifting Child Health (MUCH) 333
Motherhood 320
motherhood-centred society 491–2
mothers 6, 61, 153, 175, 566
see also safe motherhood
Mothers Centres (Chile) 494
Mou, J. 242, 243
Moustachery 445, 446–7
Movember movement 445–9
Movement for Global Mental Health (MGMH) 79, 82, 84, 86–90
multilateral organizations 311
multiple identities 196, 553
multiple masculinities 135, 438
musculoskeletal problems 174, 194–5
My World survey 74

Nairobi Women’s Conference (1985) 30, 32, 37
Nanda, S. 459
nation-building 26
National Abortion Campaign (UK) 29
National Commission on Social Determinants of Health (2006) 515
National Development Plan (Chile) 494, 496
National Family Health Surveys (NFHS) 153, 154
National Health Insurance Scheme (NHIS) 412
National Health Surveys 178, 203
National Implementation Group (NIG) 124
national income, and life expectancy 102
National Institute of Health (NIH) 196

national legislation, implementation of
  normative frameworks in 72–3
National Men’s Health Ambassadors 125
National Men’s Health Policies (NMHPs) 124–9
National Organisation for Women 483
National Pact for the Reduction of Neonatal and Maternal Mortality (Brazil) 515
National Pact for Sexual and Reproductive Rights (Brazil) 515
National Policy on Family Planning (Brazil) 515
National policy for Integral Health for Men (PNAISH) 533
National Policy for Natural Births and Against Unnecessary Caesarian Sections (Brazil) 515
National Policy for Sexual and Reproductive Rights (Brazil), feminist critique 522–34
National Policy for Women’s Integral Health Care (PNAISM) 515
National Preventive Health Strategy (NPHT) 125
National Sample Surveys (India) 155, 156
national security, and population increase 494–5
National Strategic Framework (Ghana) 546, 548
National Women’s Office 494
nationalism 442, 494
Native Americans (Alaska) 63
natural rights 480
Neglect 376
Nehru, J. 153
neoconservatism 511
neoliberal epistemic communities 292, 293
neoliberal globalization 32, 37, 98, 253–4, 256–7, 262
neoliberalism 30, 32, 309
and agency 92
complementary to positive eugenics 321
definitions of 98–9
in family planning, Brazil 512, 513, 517
growth paths, gender and health 101–4
health sector reforms 99–101, 292, 293, 294, 508
medicalization of maternity care 303
social protection policy 104–112
neonatal death 64
neonatal health services 72
Nepal 110
Nestlé 310
Netcare 318
Netherlands 166, 173, 317
New International Economic Order 28, 29
new natural law theorists 479
New Zealand 49, 251
The New Arab Man: Emergent Masculinities, Technologies, and Islam in the Middle East 444
Niang, C. 544
Nicaragua 478, 491
Non-Aligned Movement 28
non-communicable diseases 47, 48, 56, 63, 68, 149, 150, 155
non-contributory social benefit payments 105, 112, 158
non-fatal accidents 173
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 27, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 105, 143, 292, 310, 312, 322, 334, 540
non-income welfare 102
non-reproductive sex 462
Noone, J.H. 140
Noormahomed, A.R. 100
Nordic countries 166, 169, 172, 182
normative frameworks
addressing indigenous women's health 66–77
recognition of gender equality 363
sexual and reproductive rights 493
nudge approaches 98, 109
numbing it (coping style) 139
nurses 289, 322, 426, 568
nutrition 62–3, 101, 398
see also malnutrition

Obama administration 285
obesity 63, 106
obstetrics 31, 356, 361, 363, 364, 422, 430–31
occupational class, male health 118
occupational group, workplace violence, Chile 207–8, 209, 215
occupational health
ethical codes 193–4
gender and 173–6
legislation 238, 240
monotonous work and 243
occupational health research
ethical perspective 193
farm work 189, 190, 191, 192, 194–5, 198
gender-sensitive approach 183
intersectional approach 197, 199
migrants, China 239–40
traditional focus of 165–8
occupational injury 173–4, 180, 192, 194–5, 239
occupational risks 238
O'Donnell 423
O’Laughlin, B. 103
old age pensions 153, 157, 158
older people
agency, health and well-being 403, 406–7
health and well-being, UK and India 117, 148–59
and heat stress 49
men 49, 140, 143, 443
migration and increased work burden on 245
as neglected group in relation to HIV 412
women 49, 156, 245, 346, 410
Oliffe, J. 140
O’Mara, K. 542, 547
One Man Can programme 122
online mental health interventions 143–4
Oportunidades 106, 108
opportunities, and mental health 86
oppression 5, 79, 135, 191, 193, 195, 196
Opus Dei 474, 481, 498, 500
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 33, 299, 347
Organization of American States (OAS) 71
organizational factors, workplace violence, Chile 209, 215–16
Östlin, P. 7, 238
otherness (alterity) 352, 354, 355, 356
Otu, K.E. 543
Outcome Document (WCIP) 68, 69
outreach 241, 270–71, 272, 275, 321, 550
overcrowding (urban) 49, 50
overmedicalization 4, 319
Overs, C. 272
paid work 237–9, 244–5
Pakistan 89, 153, 310, 316
Palència, L. 197
palliative care costs 302
Pan American Child Congresses 26
Pan American Health Organization 71–2, 293
Pan American Sanitary Bureau 26
Panama 61, 62, 63, 494
Pande, A. 322
Pandolfelli, L.E. 100
Paraguay 63, 64, 65, 356, 482
Paredes, J. 364
Paredes, M. 421
parenting, and violence 380–81, 385–6
Parish, W. 240
Parker, L. 261
Parks, R. 474, 483
Parra-Medina, D. 195
Parsitau, D.S. 100
part-time work 166–9, 173, 178–9, 253
participation, implementation of SDGs 76–7
partner selection 383–4, 387
partnership(s) 34, 35, 76, 93, 311–13, 316, 317–18, 332, 424, 425
paid work 237–9, 244–5
Pakistan 89, 153, 310, 316
Palència, L. 197
palliative care costs 302
Pan American Child Congresses 26
Pan American Health Organization 71–2, 293
Pan American Sanitary Bureau 26
Panama 61, 62, 63, 494
Pande, A. 322
Pandolfelli, L.E. 100
Paraguay 63, 64, 65, 356, 482
Paredes, J. 364
Paredes, M. 421
parenting, and violence 380–81, 385–6
Parish, W. 240
Parker, L. 261
Parks, R. 474, 483
Parra-Medina, D. 195
Parsitau, D.S. 100
part-time work 166–9, 173, 178–9, 253
participation, implementation of SDGs 76–7
partner selection 383–4, 387
partnership(s) 34, 35, 76, 93, 311–13, 316, 317–18, 332, 424, 425
paid work 237–9, 244–5
Pakistan 89, 153, 310, 316
Palència, L. 197
palliative care costs 302
Pan American Child Congresses 26
Pan American Health Organization 71–2, 293
Pan American Sanitary Bureau 26
Panama 61, 62, 63, 494
Pande, A. 322
Pandolfelli, L.E. 100
Paraguay 63, 64, 65, 356, 482
Paredes, J. 364
Paredes, M. 421
parenting, and violence 380–81, 385–6
Parish, W. 240
Parker, L. 261
Parks, R. 474, 483
Parra-Medina, D. 195
Parsitau, D.S. 100
part-time work 166–9, 173, 178–9, 253
participation, implementation of SDGs 76–7
partner selection 383–4, 387
partnership(s) 34, 35, 76, 93, 311–13, 316, 317–18, 332, 424, 425
Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health (PMNCH) 34
Partnership for Safe Motherhood and Newborn Health (WHO) 34
paternalism 25, 98, 109, 111, 112, 306
Pathfinder Fund 27
Pathways of Women's Empowerment 492
patriarchal dividend 136
patriarchy 38, 82, 194, 223, 444, 510
Peace, Recovery and Development Plan (PRDP) 328–9, 347
peace-building 32
peer education 270–71, 274–5
peer support 140, 143
pensions 153, 157, 158, 291
people-making, biological reproduction versus 353–6
People's Health Movement (PHM) 37–8
Pereira, B. 88
perinatal mental health 87, 89
perinatal mortality/ morbidity 64
perpetrators of violence 208, 209, 240, 377
personality 343, 378–9
Peru 63, 283, 290–94, 419–34, 491, 493
Petchesky, R. 492
Petryna, A. 441
Pfizer 34, 36
pharmaceutical industry 34, 36, 464–5, 498
Pharmacia-Upjohn 31
philanthropic foundations 27
Philippines 224, 255, 257, 259
phoneline support, male mental health 143
physical abuse, women migrant's experiences 229
physical aggression 204, 207, 208–9, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215
physical autonomy 70
physical violence 269, 375
physically demanding work 175
Physicians for Human Rights (PHR) 423
Pickett, K. 102
Pieper Mooney, J. 494
Pierson, P. 284, 285
Pine, P. 80
Piñera government 498, 500
Pinochet, A. 477, 494
Piper, N. 254
plastic surgery 304
PLOS Medicine 84
police interaction, sex work and 273–4
policies, work-related gender inequalities in health 183
policy change 284, 287–9
policy documents, gender in 5
policy legacies 284–7, 291, 294
policy responses 4, 273
policy-making 37, 56
political activism 476, 507
political economy 3, 6–7, 103, 112, 301, 302
political participation 69
political will 66
politicization of homosexuality 550, 552, 555
Politics and the Study of Discourse 512
pollution 49, 51, 243
polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test 568–9
polymorphisms 378
Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences 476, 480
Pontifical Council for the Laity 480
population, expected contraction in male 118
population conferences (world) 27, 28
see also Cairo Conference on Population and Development; Mexico City Conference on Population
population control 28, 464, 493, 512, 517
Population Council 27, 31, 34, 464, 544
population growth 27, 33, 49, 354
population health studies 196–7
population policies 26, 30, 494–5, 531
Population Services International 34
populist insurance schemes 428
Portugal 167, 475
positionality (research) 199
positive eugenics 321
positive relationships 386
positivism 81
post-communist countries, family policy model 172
post-conflict health system, Uganda (study) 327–48
context 327–9
findings 331–42
gender and health worker experiences 342–5
lessons from 345–8
methods 329–31
post-natal care 398, 510
post-natal depression 82
post-patriarchal society 510
poverty 37
climate change and 47, 53
determinants, Uganda 335
feminization of 224, 254
framed as population growth 33
Latin America 64–5, 422, 507, 529
migration and 229, 254
neoliberal social protection and change in discourse on 105
user fees and 314
women's health activism 37
women's mental health 79, 86
Poverty Eradication Action Plan (PEAP) 347
power
- access to 35
- and commercialization 306
- decision-making 55
- gender relations 54, 56
- household spending 299
- positionality in research 199
- in psychiatric practice 82, 86
- through masculinities 135, 136
- workplace violence, Chile 216

see also bargaining power; community empowerment; disempowerment; male power; women's empowerment

power differentials, gender and migration 226

power hierarchies 57, 419

power relations 5, 7, 25, 231–2, 301, 411, 432, 438, 488, 509, 526

Power/Knowledge 509

Prasad, V. 158

Prashanth Hospitals Fertility Research Centre 321

pre-migration 225, 227

pre-natal care 31, 50, 62, 110, 229, 358, 398, 510, 515, 517

precarious employment 181, 209, 226, 227, 239, 255–6, 260, 262, 429

pregnancy
- climate change and 49, 50, 51
- commercialization of maternity care 318–22
- discrimination 175
- HIV positive women 568–9
- malaria in 64
- medicalization 81
- migrant health 229
- and mortality, Lesotho 317–18
- national registry, Brazil 511
- unwanted 62
- women's bargaining power and prevention of 399

Yanomami people 354

prejudice 135, 138, 567

premature delivery 64

premature mortality 47, 117, 150, 153

President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) 272

prevention of ill-health 68, 89

prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) 566

primary health care 28, 30, 31, 120

Prince, M. 151

Pritchett, L. 101, 102

Private Finance Initiative 317

private health insurance 283, 294, 298, 319, 333

private health providers 312, 316, 318–20, 323, 496

privatism 309

privatization 32, 34–5, 38, 100–101, 253, 298, 495

privilege 135, 136, 138, 195, 196, 285, 491

pro-family activism 474, 476, 477, 479, 509

pro-life activism 476, 477, 479, 483, 497, 498, 499

pro-natalist policies 492–3, 495, 512

pro-social beliefs 386

Procampo 108

production of affliction 103

professionals, in epistemic communities 288

Programme for Maternal Child Health (PSMI) 509–510

Progres 108

promotion of mental health 89

prosecutions, illegal abortion 495

protest masculinities 441

Provisional Measure 557 (Brazil) 511, 516

psychiatric discourse
- Movement for Global Mental Health 86–90
- scope for improved women's engagement 91–4
- South Africa 90–91
- theoretical framework for exploring 82–6 and women 80–82

psychiatric interventions 88–90, 92, 141–4

psychiatric practice 79, 84, 92

psychoanalysis 461

psychological abuse 229

psychological distress 87, 88, 138, 205, 212, 214, 381

psychological harassment 203–4, 207–8, 210, 212, 213–14, 215

psychological morbidity 180

psychological therapies 84

psychological violence 204

psychological well-being 179

psychosocial hazards 175

psychosocial outcomes, temporary work and severe 180–81

psychosocial risks, workplace violence, Chile 211–12

psychotropic drugs, consumption, workplace violence 214, 215

public health
- attention to reproductive health 461
- discourse 195–6
- men and the Global South 121–2
- men, masculinities and 119–21

public sector contracting 315–22

public–private partnerships 34, 35, 316, 317–18

Puerto Ayacucho hospital 366, 367

Puno, citizen monitors 419–20, 423–33

Pykett, J. 109
Qadeer, I. 305
Qi, L. 238
quality of health care 64–5, 76–7, 230, 290, 301, 302, 341
quantitative research 81, 106, 138, 189, 190, 191, 192, 196, 197, 198, 200, 204, 329, 330, 398, 399, 468
Quito Conference (2007) 69
race 285
race-neutral language 194
racial violence 138
racialization 5, 255, 290, 291
racialized im/migrants, declining health (study) addressing 263–4
conceptual framework 251–3
macro-level factors 252, 253–5
meso-level factors 252, 255–9
micro-level factors 252, 259–61
tracing the impacts of 261–3
racialized inequalities, Peru 420, 421
racialized status 255
racism 38, 65, 71, 194, 229, 230, 255, 259, 260, 264, 283
radical policy reform 287–8, 292
radical women's groups 28, 31
Raghuram, P. 231
Rahman, A. 89
rainfall 50, 52
Rajans, B.I. 204
randomized controlled trials 81, 84, 86, 106, 385
Ranganathan, M. 110
Rao, A. 492
rationality 140
Razavi, S. 112
Reagan administration 29, 30
ReBUILD 327, 329
recessionary racism 255
reconstruction (infrastructure) 331–3, 345–6
Red de Salud de las Mujeres Latinoamericanas y del Caribe (RSMLAC) 531
Rede Cegonha 516–17
reductionism 3, 261, 268, 364
refugee women 198, 230
Regional Conference on Women in Latin America and the Caribbean 69, 70
regional frameworks, addressing indigenous women's health 69–72
Regional Office of the World Health Organization for the Americas 71–2
Reichmann, R. 492
Reilly, N. 492
rejection, of psychiatric interventions 92
Relate 143
relatives, help with care costs 340, 341
religious pluralism 482
remittances 226, 243, 244, 257, 262
Renovación Nacional 498
representation 36
reproduction and men
AIDS epidemic and relevance of 461
inclusion in research 467
see also male sexuality
politics and 460–61
as a women only concern 459–61
women's mental distress 88
Yanomami people 351, 353–6
see also sexual and reproductive health
reproductive technologies 351, 353, 354
research
binary approaches 189–90
gender bias in 7
gender studies 523–4
gender-sensitive 183
see also anthropological research;
ethnographic research; feminist research; gender analysis; occupational health research; qualitative research; quantitative research; randomized controlled trials
research participation 405–9
reserve army of labour 156, 253, 262
resilience 347, 397, 398, 441
resistance(s) 87, 261, 285, 427–8, 493
resource distribution 63, 155, 194, 396
resource pooling 287
resources
access to 35, 75, 395, 400
equal rights to economic 75
RESPECT 110–111
respiratory disease 47, 49, 51
results-based financing 333
retired men 142
return migration 230, 231, 245
Rich, A. 460
Richardson, N. 126
right to life 482, 495
rights discourse 474, 475, 476, 478, 479, 483, 509
rights-based approaches 505
co-optation of 36
in health and human rights 508–9
neoliberal appropriation of 518
Index

presumed impartiality of 513
sexuality 542–3, 550
rights-based epistemic communities 289, 292–3, 294
rights-based participatory governance initiative see citizen monitors
Rights by Stealth 478
Rigsby, M.O. 111
Risman, B.J. 194
Ritzer, G. 319
Robertson, S. 121
Rockefeller Foundation 26, 27, 31, 464
rodents 50
Roe v. Wade (1973) 29
role conflict 177
The Role of Men and Boys in Search of Gender Equity 532
Romero, O. 481
Rousseff administration 511, 516
Rowden, R. 100
Rubin, G. 524
Ruel, M.T. 106
rural-to-urban migration 153, 243, 253, 254
Saad-Filho, A. 105, 108, 109
Safe Delivery Incentive Programme 110
safe motherhood 30–31, 110, 362
safe shelters 55
Saggurti, N. 269
Salcobrand 498
saline-contaminated drinking water 51
salmon effect 230
salutogenic masculinities 136
same-sex intimacy 543
same-sex male sex 462
same-sex marriage 474, 475
same-sex sexuality 542
Sandler, J. 492
Sanger, M. 26
sanitary movement, health reform, Brazil 514
Santa Cruz Barceló, H. 480
Santo Domingo Consensus (2013) 70
Save the Children 34, 310
Scandinavia 104, 172–3, 181
Schiappacasse, V. 499
Schneider, J.C. and P.T. 463
Schoenstadt movement 500
school attendance 106, 107, 108, 110
school enrolment 65, 156, 314
Schooling, Income and HIV Risk (SIHR) project 107
schools 376, 386, 499–501
scientific evidence, psychiatric authority 83–4
Scorgie, F. 269
Scott, J. 526
Scott, R.P. 512, 514
sea levels 51
The Second Sex 457
Second World Congress on Men’s Health (2002) 436
second-order market 314–15
second-wave feminism 28, 82, 460, 465, 514
security threats, climate change and 52
security trainings (CEPEHRG) 554
Segal, L. 460, 465
Segall, M. 100
segmented health systems 419, 422, 432
Seguro Integral de Salud (SIS) 420, 425
see also citizen monitors
selective primary health care (SPHC) 31
self-care (male) 447–9
self-control 140, 379, 499
self-esteem 108, 177, 383
self-harm 47, 49, 139
self-medication 139, 383
self-reliance 138, 139
Sen, A. 396
Sen, G. 7, 238, 492
Senate Select Committee on Men’s Health (SSCMH) 125
Senegal 544–5
Sengupta, A. 158
separated migrant couples 244
severe mental disorders 81
severe weather events 45, 47, 48–9, 52, 54
sex education 474, 478, 493, 499–501
sex role theory 134, 135
sex selection 304–5
sex work/workers 240–41, 268–75, 275, 540
sex/gender systems 524–5
sexism 252, 262, 264, 534
sexual appetites 457
sexual behaviour 110, 111
sexual debut 107
sexual drives 458
sexual harassment 204, 207, 209, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 240
sexual minorities 70, 539–40, 542, 548–54
sexual morality 475–6, 478–81, 482
Sexual Offences Act 1957 (South Africa) 268
sexual orientation, censoring expressions of 552–4
sexual relationships 109, 240, 397, 399, 403, 404–5, 407
sexual and reproductive health campaigns 464
definition 505
improvement strategies 543–55
male capacity to promote 397
normative frameworks addressing 68, 70
as a target of MDGs 33
tension between population agenda and
birth control 528
as a women only concern 459–61
see also female sexual and reproductive
health; male sexual and reproductive
health
sexual and reproductive health policies
Latin America
Brazil 510, 511, 515, 529–32
demographic planning and 492–3
global transformations and 360–63
Malthusian values 354
Venezuela 363–6
national and intra-imperial contexts 26
sexual and reproductive health rights
effect of sexual health interventions on
548–54
global frameworks addressing 68
implementing, Ghana 555–6
integrating into international development
539–41
language of 492
Latin America 477–9, 491
rights-based approach 505
theorizing sexuality's link to 541–3
see also female sexual and reproductive
rights
sexual and reproductive health services
accessibility 36, 75, 412
citizen monitoring, Peru 419–34
demand side 304
and exclusion 420
gender-sensitive 346
gendered and racialized inequalities in 420
sex workers overlooked in 270
use of, migrant men, China 241
Venezuela 351–68
women and additional cost burden 287
sexual stratification 396
sexual violence 52, 63, 90, 209, 227, 375, 376,
381, 492
sexuality 528
LGBT 363
men made relevant, through AIDS epidemic
461
policy-level debates 492
research 457–8, 462, 468
shaping of strategies to improve sexual
health 543–8, 554–5
stereotypes 542, 543, 553
theorizing link to sexual rights 541–3
see also female sexuality; male sexuality
sexually coercive behaviour 383
sexually transmitted infection (STIs) 110, 111,
241, 269, 271, 399
Shah, A.M. 154
Shahada Movement 28
Shahmanesh, M. 273
shamans 352, 355, 357, 359
shame 209, 382
Shiffman, J. 511
shift work 174, 210, 215
sick migrants, return home 230, 231, 245
Siegrist model, psychosocial risk 211
silence/silencing 80, 82, 87, 88, 91, 92, 357, 542,
552–4
single-payer systems 286–7
SISPrenatal 515, 517
Sivaramakrishnan, K. 154
skin cancer 49
Slatter, C. 492
small island developing states (SIDS) 76
Smith, I. C. 398
Smith, S. 6, 511
smoking 109, 179, 261
social Catholicism 479, 481, 482
social change 3, 28, 89, 290, 488, 489, 491, 500
social citizenship 508–9
social class 173–4, 177, 178, 179, 238, 285
see also middle classes
social cohesion 102
social determinants of health 3, 6–7, 50, 86–7,
103, 111, 118–19, 137, 176–82, 227
social exclusion contexts of 432
health care services 65, 419, 420, 421, 422–3, 430
maternal mortality through 359
migration and 227, 258, 262
of older people from state purview 153
see also marginalization; marginalized
groups
social hierarchies 148, 154, 231, 252, 255, 260,
262
social inclusion 491, 513
social inequalities 32, 37, 193, 195, 401, 507, 525
social justice 28, 56, 198, 488, 505, 511, 514
social justice movements 26, 193
social learning 382–3
social life, shift workers and difficulties in
174
'social mission' for health 364
social movements 38, 507, 513, 515, 516, 531
social networks 226, 228, 229, 245, 269, 343
social obligations, work-related 426
social protection 180, 263
see also cash transfers; health insurance; pensions; social security
social relations 3, 94, 111, 121, 154, 171–2, 225, 231, 382, 399, 431, 437, 469, 501, 526
social security 68, 180, 286, 291, 422
Social Security Institute (Peru) 291–2
social services 256–7
social stratification 252, 254–5, 421
social support 82, 90, 177, 206, 211, 212, 215, 216, 217, 245, 261, 262
Søgaard, M. 547
solidarity 94, 172, 200, 216, 449, 498, 517
South America 122
South Asia 28, 36
South Korea 303, 304
Southern Europe 49, 166, 172
Soviet Union 28
Spain 167, 177, 178, 180–81, 317, 475, 477
Spangler, S. 313
Speed, E. 83
The Spirit Level 102
Spitzer, D.L. 254
sponsorship, maternity arena 310–311
Standing, G. 100, 311
Standing, H. 539
State of the World's Indigenous Peoples 75 status
cash transfers and social 108
migrant health 238–9
and motivation to join health profession 342–3
positionality in research 199
women migrants 226–7
Stephens, C. 140
sterilization 28, 36, 293, 294, 322, 495, 510, 515, 565
stigma(tization) 138, 142, 150, 270, 382, 477, 544, 547, 548, 550, 553, 555, 564, 569
Stoppard, J. 81
Stork Network 511
strategic agency, capacity to exercise 394–413
bases and processes for exercising 394–7
case studies 400–409
constraints 399, 410
implications for health and development 409–412
socio-economic status and 562
strategic interests, agency and identification of 395
Strategic Plan (Ghana) 548
strategic secularization 474–6
Strategy on Universal Access to Health and Universal Health Coverage (PAHO/WHO) 72
Strathern, M. 355
Stratigaki, M. 303
'street' masculinity 441
street work 241
Strengthening HIV/AIDS Response
Partnership with Evidence-Based Results (SHARPER) 548, 550–52
Strengthening HIV/AIDS Response
Partnerships (SHARP) 545, 546–8, 549, 550–52
stress 120, 178, 179, 181, 204, 244, 260–61, 379–80, 570
stress-related violence 47
strip clubs 462
structural adjustment programmes 30, 32, 100, 253, 513
structural interventions 274, 275, 387, 412
structural violence 359, 440
structural vulnerability 231–2
Stuckler, D. 99
sub-Saharan Africa 36, 45, 50, 51, 79, 121, 135, 269, 313, 376, 562, 565
subcontracted care 302
subjectification, women's rights discourses 514–16
subordinate men/masculinity 135, 138, 438
subsidized health care 333, 340
substance abuse/misuse 6, 63, 109, 139, 141, 261, 383, 564
suicidal ideation 90, 137, 140
suicide 52, 63–4, 120, 137, 138, 141, 149, 179
suicide attempts 137, 179
Summers, L. 101, 102
Sunstein, C.R. 109
supply and demand 304
support, and migrant health 261
supranational trading bodies 32
surrogacy 305, 321–2
survival jobs 258
sustainable development 55, 56, 76
sustainable development agenda 36–7
Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 37, 47, 60, 72, 74–7, 149–50
sutta 544–5, 554
Sweden 50, 117, 168, 174, 387
Syrian migrant women 198
Tamale, S. 542
Tanzania 110–111
Tapsoba, P. 544, 545, 546
taxation 263
technocratization of childbirth 361
teenage pregnancy 61, 107, 491, 497, 499
temperature increases 45, 49
temporary employment 180–81, 215, 253, 256
temporary migration 258
temporary shelter 52
Thaddeus, S. 356, 430
Thailand 231, 322
Thaler, R.H. 109
Thapliyal, N. 100
Thatcher, M. 30
therapeutic abortion 495
Third National Human Rights Programme (2009) 511
Third World Women 36
Thorp, R. 421
threats of punishment, workplace, Chile 216
Three Delays Model 356, 430
3-D jobs 256, 262
Tibandebage, P. 100, 104
ticks 50
time constraints 103, 104, 108, 300
time inflexible housework 177
time to Change 142
Torres Strait Islander males 125
totemic sexuality 465–6
toxic substances, occupational exposure to 174
trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights (TRIPS) 112
‘trading places’ coping pattern 140
‘traditional’ birth attendants 31
traditional contraception 61
traditional medicines/practices 67, 68, 70, 73
traditional-modern man dichotomization 468–9
traffic-related deaths, India 149
training, access to, Uganda 343
transgender sex workers 268, 271, 540
transnational advocacy, women’s health 35–6
tropical cyclones 48
truth 509
Tsepong Ltd 318
tuberculosis (TB) 64, 68, 110, 149
Turner, B. 508

Uganda 79, 271, 315, 327–48, 387
ultra-violet (UV) radiation 47, 49
unborn 480
unconditional cash transfers 105, 106, 107
Understanding Society Survey 152
underweight children 63
unemployed men 142, 179
unemployment 179–80
unhealthy lifestyles 119, 120
Unified Health System (SUS) 507, 508
unintended births, HIV positive women 565
union activism 290
Unión Democrática Independiente (UDI) 498
unions/unionization 180, 256, 263, 286, 291
United Kingdom
care work 173
employment, family demands and health status 178
extradition of Pinochet 477
health
gender and later life 148–59
gender, work and 168, 179, 181
healthy migrant effect 251
Latin American migrants 236
male cancer diagnosis 120
maternity care 361
Men’s Sheds Association 142
mental health conditions 137
National Abortion Campaign 29
PPPs in hospital delivery 317
zero-hour contracts 302
United Nations
adoption of MIPAA 149, 153
contribution of activist organizations to policy-making 37
curbing of commercialization of care 310
distancing from birth control questions 27
global conversations 74
institutionalization of women’s rights 28, 29
report on violence (2006) 376
rights-based principles 289
sustainable development agenda 36–7
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 28
United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD) 67
United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 66–7, 68
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 31, 229
United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women 3–4, 289
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (IPCC) 47, 54–5
United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund 26
United Nations International Convention on the Protection of All Migrant Workers and Their Families 263
United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS 34
United States 28, 38
   campaign to discredit Alma Ata 31
   commercialization of health care 300, 303
declaration on climate change (2009) 46
depression and suicide 63
GRC paradigm 135
health incentive transfers 110
healthy migrant effect 251
HIV positive women 562
life expectancy 300
male frequenting of strip clubs 462
masculinity traits 134
maternity care 303, 361
resistance to policy reform 285
skin cancer 49
use of intersectional approach 193
violence/prevention 376, 386
women's movements 28, 29
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) 292, 333, 494, 539, 544
United Women's Anti-Price Rise Front 28
universal access 33, 36, 70, 72, 75, 493, 496
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 476, 480, 530
universal health coverage 35, 36, 72, 73, 75, 319, 412, 508
University of Ottawa 204
unpaid care 7, 75, 100, 151, 152, 231, 301, 302, 361
unpaid work 69, 86, 158, 237–8, 243
   see also care work; housework
unprotected sex 273–4
urban economy, older people in, India 156
urban planning 158
urban workers 241, 290–91
urbanization 47, 49, 50, 51, 262, 290–91
Uruguay 478, 482
user fees/charges 100, 283, 313–14, 425–6
vaginal tightening 304
Valero, H. 357
Valkonen, J. 140
values 154, 347, 354, 494, 509, 510, 516, 517
Vance, C. 458
vasectomies 464, 467, 528
Vatican 33
vector-borne diseases 49–50
Venezuela 304, 351–68
verbal aggression 207, 208–9, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 375
vertical childbirth care 72, 364
vertical disease paradigm 31
vertical gender segregation 169, 183
vertical health care 432
vertical reproductive health agenda 510
victims, workplace violence, Chile 204, 207, 209, 210, 214
Viera Villela, W. 464
vigilancia ciudadana 424
village health insurance 333
violence 375–88
   against women 38, 63, 68, 69–70, 75, 79, 228, 363–4, 491
   changes in children's cognitions and behaviour 381–4
   climate change and 47, 49, 52
   cycle of 377
   gendered social context 384–5
   influencing factors 377–81
   interruption/prevention of 385–7
   scope of 375–7
   sex worker vulnerability to 273
   see also domestic violence: gender-based violence; racial violence; sexual violence; structural violence; workplace violence
Virtanen, M. 180
Viveros Vigoya, M. 464
voluntary testing and counselling (VCT) 566
volunteering 152
vouchers, maternity care 315–16
vulnerability
   access to health care 346
   male capacity to promote sexual health 397
   and migrant health 231–2, 239, 240, 241, 244
   normative frameworks addressing 70
   sex workers, South Africa 269–74
   to environmental stress 378
   to HIV 562
   to ill-health 7, 49, 51, 53, 138, 238, 412
   workplace violence, Chile 216, 217
wage ceilings 100
wages 7, 151, 180, 227, 239, 243
Walque, D. de 109–110
Wang, C. 304
water 47, 50–51, 54
water-borne disease 51
wealth 102, 335
weather alerts 55
Weber, L. 195
welfare state regimes 30, 172–3, 180, 181, 286
well-being
   combined paid and unpaid work and 238
   in later life 148–50
   migrants 228, 236, 242–4, 246
   strategic agency 406–7, 411
Wentzell, E. 443
women

as citizens, taxpayers and workers 301–3
contribution to addressing mental distress 88–90
decision-making in relation to health 398
energy use 46
higher insurance premiums 300
household decision-making 299–300
impacts of commercialization of health care 300–301, 303–4
importance of national health care systems 299
inclusion in policy-making 56
labour market participation 154, 166, 172, 257, 306, 491
and mental health 63–4, 79, 228
see also psychiatric discourse; psychiatric practice
violence against 38, 63, 68, 69–70, 75, 79, 228, 363–4, 491
see also female migrants; HIV positive women; mothers; older people; refugee women; young women
women farmers 53
Women Living Under Muslim Law 37
women's conferences (world) 26, 292
see also Beijing Women's Conference; Nairobi Conference
women's empowerment 32, 34, 69, 74, 92, 107, 108, 322, 384, 394, 398, 399
Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights (WGNRR) 37, 531
women's health
agenda setting see agenda setting
care needs perceived as ‘additional needs’ 283
combined paid and unpaid work and 238
Latin America see indigenous women's health
maternal-infant approach 362
see also female sexual and reproductive health; maternal and child health; maternal health

‘women’s health needs’ approach 5–6
women's integral health 513, 514
Women's Integral Health Programme (PAISM) 510, 514, 518, 523, 530
women's movements 28, 29, 35, 306, 492, 531
women's rights
activism 477
backlashes to 489
institutionalization of 28, 29, 35
legal frameworks 69
progressive policies, Brazil 511
Sustainable Development Goals 75
to health, appropriation of feminist discourse 516–18
UN Declaration on indigenous rights 67
see also female sexual and reproductive rights
women's rights discourses, subjectification 514–16
women's voices, marginalization 55–6
work discrimination 175
work-related gender inequalities in health 165–83
combination of employment and family demands 177–9
customs and recommendations 182–3
domestic division of labour 170–72
exposure to health hazards 173–6
female employees and full-time home-makers 176–7
gender division of labour 166–9
long working hours 181–2
temporary employment 180–81
unemployment 179–80
welfare state regimes 172–3
work-related stress 120, 179, 203, 204, 244
Workers’ Social Security (SSO) 291
workforce, health care services 302, 347
working conditions 123, 182, 209, 211–12, 216, 227, 239, 240–41, 254, 263, 348
workplace accidents 173, 239, 240
workplace settings, male mental health promotion 142
workplace violence 203–4
see also gendered work violence
workplace-related mental problems 203
World Action of Parliamentarians and Governors for Life and Family 474
World Bank 30–31, 33, 34, 36, 99, 100, 253, 288, 292, 293, 312, 317, 319, 327, 494
World Conference on Indigenous Peoples (WCIP) 68, 69
World Conference on Indigenous Women (2013) 69
World Cup study, sex workers 270, 274
World Health Assembly 27, 31, 310
World Health Organisation (WHO) 6, 34, 288, 347
actions to address climate change 55
active ageing agenda 149
adoption of Alma Ata Declaration 28
biomedical birth paradigm 361
caesarian section report 303
collaboration with UNFPA 31
Commission on Social Determinants of Health 125
definition of child maltreatment 375
definition of health 4
family health programme 27
men’s health 449–50
Mental Health Global Action Programme 83
Merck partnership 312
on potential of EC to prevent teenage pregnancy 497
promotion of MCH 27
reliance on World Bank for funds 30–31
right to health 505
rights-based principles 289
violence against women as a public health issues 63
World Summit for Social Development 32
World Trade Organization (WTO) 32, 112
Wosornu, F. 551
Wright, C. 255
Wright, R. 457
xenophobia 227, 230, 231
Xiang, B. 235
Xùò, W. 239
Yanomami people 351–68
young men 50, 136, 138, 142, 143, 144, 156, 174, 382, 383, 397, 400
young mothers 61
young women 70, 107, 241, 384, 399, 412, 562
youth violence prevention 386
zero-hour contracts 302
Zhang, H.X. 531
Zheng, X. 241
Zuckerman, E. 100