Contributors

**Payam Akhavan** LLM SJD (Harvard) is Professor of International Law at McGill University and Visiting Fellow at Oxford University with prior appointments at Université de Paris Ouest, European University Institute, Sciences Po, University of Toronto, Leiden University and Yale Law School. He is a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and served as the first Legal Advisor to the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia at The Hague, and also served with the UN in Bosnia, Croatia, Cambodia, Guatemala, Timor Leste and Rwanda. He has appeared as counsel in notable cases before the International Court of Justice, the International Criminal Court, the European Court of Human Rights, Arbitral Tribunals and Mixed Commissions, and the Supreme Courts of Canada and the United States. He has published extensively, including the widely cited “Beyond Impunity: Can International Criminal Justice Prevent Future Atrocities?” in the American Journal of International Law, selected by the International Library of Law and Legal Theory as one of “the most significant published journal essays in contemporary legal studies, and his human rights work has been featured on BBC HARDtalk and the New York Times.

**Kai Ambos** is Professor of Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Comparative Law and International Criminal Law at the University of Göttingen, Germany. He is the author and editor of numerous publications on German, comparative and international criminal law in different languages. Special mention should be made of his *Treatise on International Criminal Law* (three volumes, OUP 2013–2016) and the third edition of the *Commentary on the ICC Statute* (ed. together with Otto Triffterer, Beck/Hart 2016). As of 2006, Kai Ambos has also been a judge of the district court (*Landgericht*) of Göttingen. He was a member of the Gotovina Defence Team at the ICTY and the (former) Mbarushimana Defence Team at the ICC and is on the ICC Defence Counsel list. As of December 2013, he is general director of the Centro de Estudios de Derecho Penal y Procesal Penal Latinoamericano (CEDPAL) of Göttingen University.
Stefanie Bock is an Assistant Professor in Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, International Criminal Law and Economic Criminal Law at the University of Göttingen. In June 2016, she was offered a chair at the University of Marburg. Prior to taking up her current position, she has worked as a research assistant at the Universities of Hamburg and Göttingen and as an intern at the International Criminal Court. Her main fields of research are international criminal law, European criminal law and comparative criminal law.

Anne-Marie de Brouwer (PhD, LLM) is an Associate Professor in international criminal law at the Department of Criminal Law and a research fellow with the International Victimology Institute Tilburg (INTERVICT) at Tilburg University, the Netherlands. De Brouwer is the author of the book *Supranational Criminal Prosecution of Sexual Violence: The ICC and the Practice of the ICTY and the ICTR* (Oxford/Antwerp: Intersentia 2005), for which she received the Max van der Stoel Human Rights Award 2006. She also co-edited the book *The Men Who Killed Me: Rwandan Survivors of Sexual Violence* (Douglas & McIntyre 2009), which features 17 testimonials and photos of survivors of sexual violence. She has published numerous articles in the above-mentioned fields of interest, and co-edited several collections of essays in this field, including *Victimological Approaches to International Crimes: Africa* (Intersentia 2011), *Sexual Violence as an International Crime: Interdisciplinary Approaches* (Intersentia 2013) and *The Elgar Companion to the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda* (Edward Elgar 2016). De Brouwer is the co-founder and chair of the Mukomeze Foundation, which aims to improve the lives of women and girls who survived sexual violence during the Rwandan genocide.

Caroline Buisman is an (international) criminal and human rights lawyer at Stapert & Wiersum Advocaten, Amsterdam, and Associate Counsel for Joshua Arap Sang and Germain Katanga at the ICC. She has over 15 years’ experience researching and practicing international criminal law at the ICC, ICTY, ICTR and the SCSL and has published widely on this subject. She was involved in a defence case before the ICTR between 2002 and 2008 and has participated in multiple conferences and workshops on this subject. She is currently involved in Rwandan extradition cases in The Netherlands and represents Victoire Ingabire, Rwandan opposition leader currently convicted and detained in Kigali, before the African Court of Human and People’s Rights. Caroline is a member of the Amsterdam and NY Bar and has an LLM from Columbia University, a Masters of Law from Leiden University and a PhD from
Brunel University School of Law with a specialization in international criminal justice.

Nancy Amoury Combs is the Ernest W. Goodrich Professor of Law at the William and Mary Law School, where she is also the Director of the Human Security Law Center. She has written extensively on topics in international law and international criminal justice, publishing two books and approximately 30 articles, book chapters and essays appearing in the University of Pennsylvania Law Review, the Vanderbilt Law Review, the Hastings Law Journal, the American Journal of International Law, the Harvard International Law Journal, the Yale Journal of International Law and the Chicago Journal of International Law, among many others. Professor Combs earned her PhD from Leiden University and her JD from the University of California at Berkeley School of Law, where she graduated first in her class. She has served as a law clerk to Justice Anthony Kennedy on the United States Supreme Court and to Judge Diarmuid O'Scanlairn on the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. Directly before joining the faculty at William and Mary Law School, Combs served as legal advisor at the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal in The Hague.

Mark A. Drumbl is the Class of 1975 Alumni Professor at Washington & Lee University School of Law, where he also serves as Director of the Transnational Law Institute. He has held visiting appointments on several law faculties, including Oxford, Paris II, VU Amsterdam, Melbourne, Sydney, Ottawa, Monash University, and Trinity College-Dublin. Professor Drumbl's research and teaching interests include public international law, international criminal law, and transitional justice. His book, Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law (Cambridge University Press 2007) has received critical acclaim and has won commendations from the International Association of Criminal Law (US national section) and the American Society of International Law. In 2012, he published Reimagining Child Soldiers in International Law and Policy (Oxford University Press), which has also been extensively and enthusiastically reviewed. Professor Drumbl has worked in criminal defence in Rwanda, lectures widely, and has served as an expert in litigation; his research has also been cited by high-profile courts. He holds degrees in law and political science from McGill, Toronto and Columbia universities.

Helen Hintjens is Assistant Professor at the International Institute of Social Studies (ISS) in The Hague. ISS is a constituent part of Erasmus University of Rotterdam. She is Convenor of the Social Justice major and part of the Migration and Conflict research groups at the Institute. She

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has worked on the causes of the 1994 genocide of Tutsi, on race ideology and on post-genocide identity politics, with a focus on Rwanda. As well as publishing on Rwanda and the African Great Lakes region, Helen Hintjens has published on the rights of undocumented migrants and refugees, including in the EU where ‘securitisation’ of refugee rights poses a major challenge. She has most recently started to research and publish on radio drama and the arts, and has collaborated in a study on the politics of music in Rwanda, funded by Aegis trust.

Barbora Holá works as Assistant Professor at the Department of Criminal Law and Criminology at VU University of Amsterdam. She has an interdisciplinary focus and studies transitional justice after atrocities, in particular (international) criminal trials, sentencing of international crimes, enforcement of international sentences, rehabilitation of war criminals and life after trial at international criminal tribunals. In 2013, the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research awarded Holá the prestigious VENI grant for a project on vertical (in)consistency of international sentencing. In the past, she has worked as a legal counsel at the Public International Law and Policy Group and as a legal intern/assistant at the Association of Defence Counsels at the ICTY. In 2014, Holá was a visiting scholar at the Center for the Study of Law & Society at UC Berkeley, University of California. In 2012 she obtained her PhD in supranational criminology at VU University Amsterdam with a dissertation entitled ‘International Sentencing – “A Game of Russian Roulette” or Consistent Practice?’. In 2007 she received an LLM in International and European Law at University of Amsterdam and in 2006 her Doctoral Law degree (summa cum laude) at Charles University in Prague.

Justice Hassan Bubacar Jallow is a Commander of the National Order of the Republic of The Gambia.

**Usta Kaitesi** is the Principal of the College of Arts and Social Sciences of the University of Rwanda, a non-permanent commissioner at the Reform Commission and she sits on various boards of directors. Kaitesi holds a PhD in gender and international criminal justice from the University of Utrecht. She is the author of ‘Genocidal Gender and Sexual Violence: The Legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda’s Ordinary and Gacaca Courts’ at the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights. She holds a Master of Laws degree (LLM) from the University of Ottawa, Canada (awarded the Jacque Cadreau Memorial Prize for the best Human Rights Paper of the year 2000 by the University of Ottawa Human Rights Research and Education Centre) and holds a Bachelor’s Degree in Law from the National University of Rwanda. She previously served as the vice Chairperson of the support commission to the Rwanda parliament for the Review of the Constitution of the Republic of Rwanda; Head of Department of Public Law; and Deputy Dean for Post Graduate Programs and Research at the Faculty of Law at the former National University of Rwanda.

**George William Mugwanya** is an Advocate of the High Court of Uganda and currently an Appeals Counsel, Office of the Prosecutor, International Criminal Court (ICC). Prior to that, he practiced law in several capacities at the trial and appellate levels at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR). As Senior Appeals Counsel at the ICTR, he served as Prosecution lead counsel in the prosecution of over a dozen multi and single accused appeals from final trial judgements. He also handled hundreds of interlocutory litigations. On secondment from the ICTR, Dr Mugwanya served as a consultant Senior Appeals Counsel for the Prosecution in the Charles Taylor case. Formerly a Senior Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Makerere University, Uganda, he holds a JSD (summa cum laude) degree from Notre Dame Law School (United States); LLM, (Birmingham); LLM, (Pretoria), LLB, (Makerere) and a Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Practice (Law Development Centre). He is the author of many works in international law and comparative law, including two books (*The Crime of Genocide in International Law* (London: Cameron May 2008) and *Human Rights in Africa* (New York: Transnational Publishers 2003)), and over two dozen book chapters and articles in refereed journals around the world.

**Rosette Muzigo-Morrison** obtained her LLB from Makerere University in her native Uganda in 1988. She became a Human Rights Programme
Officer with a faith-based organisation. She later went to Notre Dame (USA) and studied International Peace Studies (MA 1993) and obtained an LLM in international human rights law (1994) from the same university. She worked briefly for the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia and joined the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda at inception 1995 to closure in 2015, where she was part of the Prosecution Team in the Akayesu case, established the Tribunal’s first Witness/Victims Unit and the Tribunal’s Office in The Hague to support Appeals. She was loaned for two years to the Special Court for Sierra Leone to work on the Charles Taylor Trial and the International Commission of Inquiry on Libya as a Sexual Violence Investigator. She is member of the UN Women & Justice Rapid Response Roster of Experts for Sexual Violence Based Crimes. She is currently working with the Office of the Prosecutor of the ICC and hopes to complete her PhD in Human Rights Law in the summer of 2016.

Felix Mukwiza Ndahinda is Senior Lecturer, University of Rwanda and an Assistant Professor at Tilburg Law School (International Victimology Institute Tilburg) in The Netherlands. He holds a PhD from Tilburg University (2009); an LLM from the Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights (Sweden, 2006) and a Bachelor’s degree (LLB) from the (National) University of Rwanda (2003). Dr. Ndahinda previously worked for the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda in Arusha/Tanzania (2003 and 2009). As a consultant for the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, he produced a report on human rights and issues related to terrorist hostage-taking. His academic interests and areas of publications cover transitional justice, identity, ethnicity, minority and indigenous issues. He published, among others, Indigenousness in Africa: A Contested Legal Framework for Empowerment of ‘Marginalized’ Communities (Asser Press/Springer 2011).

Francois-Xavier Nsanzuwera has a degree in law (National University of Rwanda) and a LLM in Legal Theory (KUB & Universite Saint-Louis, Brussels). He has been General Secretary of the International Federation for Human Rights Leagues (FIDH). From 2003 to 2015 Nsanzuwera was working with the Office of the Prosecutor of the ICTR as a Legal Officer. He is the author of La Magistrature Rwandaise dans l’Etau du Pouvoir Executive (Printer Set, Kigali, 1993).

Alex Odora-Obote is an Advocate, Independent Legal Consultant and practised law as Chief of Appeals and Legal Advisory Division (ALAD) in the Office of The Prosecutor (OTP), United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR); State Advocate in the Office of
the Director of Public Prosecutions (DPP) in the Ministry of Legal Affairs, Republic of Zambia and in private practice in Uganda. Prior to joining the ICTR, Odora-Obote also taught international humanitarian law at the Faculty of Law, Stockholm University, and at the Law Development Centre (LDC), in Kampala, Uganda. He holds a doctor of laws degree (LLD) in international criminal law, an LLM in public international law from Stockholm University in Sweden, an LLB (Hons) from Makerere University (Uganda) and a Post-Graduate Diploma in Legal Practice from LDC.

Valerie Oosterveld is the Associate Dean (Research and Graduate Studies) and an Associate Professor of international law at the University of Western Ontario Faculty of Law (Western Law) in London, Ontario, Canada. She has published extensively in the field of international criminal justice, especially on the topic of sexual and gender-based violence. She is a Member of the Royal Society of Canada's College of New Scholars, Artists and Scientists. Prior to joining Western Law in 2005, she served in the Legal Affairs Bureau of Canada’s Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, where she provided legal advice on international criminal law and international criminal tribunals, including the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda. She was involved in the negotiation of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC) and, through her work with the Legal Affairs Bureau, in the creation of both the ICC and the Special Court for Sierra Leone. She earned her JSD and LLM at Columbia Law School in New York, her LLB from the University of Toronto Faculty of Law and her BSocSc. from the University of Ottawa.

Christophe Paulussen (PhD, LLM MPhil) is a senior researcher at the T.M.C. Asser Instituut and coordinator of its research strand ‘Human Dignity and Human security in International and European Law’, coordinator of the inter-faculty research platform ‘International Humanitarian and Criminal Law Platform’ and research fellow at the International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague. Paulussen is also member of the editorial boards of the journal Security and Human Rights and the Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law, member of the Executive Board of the Royal Netherlands Society of International Law and jury member of the J.P.A. François Prize (Royal Netherlands Society of International Law). His areas of interest are international humanitarian law, international criminal law, in particular the law of the international criminal(ised) tribunals, and counter-terrorism and human rights, in particular the issue of foreign fighters.
Navanethem Pillay was appointed as UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (approved by the General Assembly on 28 July 2008) and assumed her functions on 1 September 2008. On 24 May 2012, the United Nations General Assembly extended her mandate for a further two years. Pillay, a South African national, was the first woman to start a law practice in her home province of Natal in 1967. Over the next few years, she acted as a defence attorney for anti-apartheid activists, exposing torture, and helping establish key rights for prisoners on Robben Island. She also worked as a lecturer at the University of KwaZulu-Natal, and later was appointed Vice-President of the Council of the University of Durban Westville. In 1995, after the end of apartheid, Ms Pillay was appointed as acting judge on the South African High Court, and in the same year was elected by the United Nations General Assembly to be a judge on the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, where she served a total of eight years, the last four (1999–2003) as President. She played a critical role in the ICTR’s groundbreaking jurisprudence on rape as genocide, as well as on issues of freedom of speech and hate propaganda. In 2003, she was elected as a judge on the International Criminal Court in The Hague, where she remained until August 2008. In South Africa, as a member of the Women’s National Coalition, she contributed to the inclusion of an equality clause in the country’s Constitution that prohibits discrimination on grounds of race, religion and sexual orientation. She co-founded Equality Now, an international women’s rights organization, and has been involved with other organizations working on issues relating to children, detainees, victims of torture and of domestic violence, and a range of economic, social and cultural rights. Pillay received a BA and LLB from Natal University South Africa. She also holds a Master of Law and a Doctorate of Juridical Science from Harvard University. She was born in 1941, and has two daughters.

Alette Smeulers is Professor in Criminal Law and Criminology of International Crimes at the University of Groningen. The prime focus of her research is on the perpetrators and causes of international crimes and the international criminal prosecution thereof. She has studied the transformation process of ordinary people into perpetrators of international crimes and developed a typology of perpetrators of international crimes. In her research she takes an inter- and multidisciplinary approach and can be considered one of the founders of the criminology of international crimes and a leading expert within this field, in which she has published extensively. Important publications are Supranational Criminology – Towards a Criminology of International Crime (Intersentia
2008) and International Crimes and Other Gross Human Rights Violations (Martinus Nijhoff 2011). Before starting to work at the University of Groningen, Alette Smeulers worked at the universities of Maastricht and Tilburg as well as VU University where she initiated and was the first director of the master International Crimes and Criminology. She has also founded and manages the research network on Supranational Criminology (www.supranationalcriminology.org). For more information see: www.alletsmeulers.org.