Contributors

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Nancy Amoury Combs is the Ernest W. Goodrich Professor of Law at the William and Mary Law School, where she is also the Director of the Human Security Law Center. She has written extensively on topics in international law and international criminal justice, publishing two books and approximately 30 articles, book chapters and essays appearing in the University of Pennsylvania Law Review, the Vanderbilt Law Review, the Hastings Law Journal, the American Journal of International Law, the Harvard International Law Journal, the Yale Journal of International Law and the Chicago Journal of International Law, among many others. Professor Combs earned her PhD from Leiden University and her JD from the University of California at Berkeley School of Law, where she graduated first in her class. She has served as a law clerk to Justice Anthony Kennedy on the United States Supreme Court and to Judge Diarmuid O'Scannlain on the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. Directly before joining the faculty at William and Mary Law School, Combs served as legal advisor at the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal in The Hague.

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Usta Kaitesi is the Principal of the College of Arts and Social Sciences of the University of Rwanda, a non-permanent commissioner at the Reform Commission and she sits on various boards of directors. Kaitesi holds a PhD in gender and international criminal justice from the University of Utrecht. She is the author of ‘Genocidal Gender and Sexual Violence: The Legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda’s Ordinary and Gacaca Courts’ at the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights. She holds a Master of Laws degree (LLM) from the University of Ottawa, Canada (awarded the Jacque Cadreau Memorial Prize for the best Human Rights Paper of the year 2000 by the University of Ottawa Human Rights Research and Education Centre) and holds a Bachelor’s Degree in Law from the National University of Rwanda. She previously served as the vice Chairperson of the support commission to the Rwanda parliament for the Review of the Constitution of the Republic of Rwanda; Head of Department of Public Law; and Deputy Dean for Post Graduate Programs and Research at the Faculty of Law at the former National University of Rwanda.

George William Mugwanya is an Advocate of the High Court of Uganda and currently an Appeals Counsel, Office of the Prosecutor, International Criminal Court (ICC). Prior to that, he practiced law in several capacities at the trial and appellate levels at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR). As Senior Appeals Counsel at the ICTR, he served as Prosecution lead counsel in the prosecution of over a dozen multi and single accused appeals from final trial judgements. He also handled hundreds of interlocutory litigations. On secondment from the ICTR, Dr Mugwanya served as a consultant Senior Appeals Counsel for the Prosecution in the Charles Taylor case. Formerly a Senior Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Makerere University, Uganda, he holds a JSD (summa cum laude) degree from Notre Dame Law School (United States); LLM, (Birmingham); LLM, (Pretoria), LLB, (Makerere) and a Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Practice (Law Development Centre). He is the author of many works in international law and comparative law, including two books (The Crime of Genocide in International Law (London: Cameron May 2008) and Human Rights in Africa (New York: Transnational Publishers 2003)), and over two dozen book chapters and articles in refereed journals around the world.

Rosette Muzigo-Morrison obtained her LLB from Makerere University in her native Uganda in 1988. She became a Human Rights Programme
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Alex Odora-Obote is an Advocate, Independent Legal Consultant and practised law as Chief of Appeals and Legal Advisory Division (ALAD) in the Office of The Prosecutor (OTP), United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR); State Advocate in the Office of
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Valerie Oosterveld is the Associate Dean (Research and Graduate Studies) and an Associate Professor of international law at the University of Western Ontario Faculty of Law (Western Law) in London, Ontario, Canada. She has published extensively in the field of international criminal justice, especially on the topic of sexual and gender-based violence. She is a Member of the Royal Society of Canada’s College of New Scholars, Artists and Scientists. Prior to joining Western Law in 2005, she served in the Legal Affairs Bureau of Canada’s Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, where she provided legal advice on international criminal law and international criminal tribunals, including the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda. She was involved in the negotiation of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC) and, through her work with the Legal Affairs Bureau, in the creation of both the ICC and the Special Court for Sierra Leone. She earned her JSD and LLM at Columbia Law School in New York, her LLB from the University of Toronto Faculty of Law and her BSocSc. from the University of Ottawa.

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Navanethem Pillay was appointed as UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (approved by the General Assembly on 28 July 2008) and assumed her functions on 1 September 2008. On 24 May 2012, the United Nations General Assembly extended her mandate for a further two years. Pillay, a South African national, was the first woman to start a law practice in her home province of Natal in 1967. Over the next few years, she acted as a defence attorney for anti-apartheid activists, exposing torture, and helping establish key rights for prisoners on Robben Island. She also worked as a lecturer at the University of KwaZulu-Natal, and later was appointed Vice-President of the Council of the University of Durban Westville. In 1995, after the end of apartheid, Ms Pillay was appointed as acting judge on the South African High Court, and in the same year was elected by the United Nations General Assembly to be a judge on the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, where she served a total of eight years, the last four (1999–2003) as President. She played a critical role in the ICTR’s groundbreaking jurisprudence on rape as genocide, as well as on issues of freedom of speech and hate propaganda. In 2003, she was elected as a judge on the International Criminal Court in The Hague, where she remained until August 2008. In South Africa, as a member of the Women’s National Coalition, she contributed to the inclusion of an equality clause in the country’s Constitution that prohibits discrimination on grounds of race, religion and sexual orientation. She co-founded Equality Now, an international women’s rights organization, and has been involved with other organizations working on issues relating to children, detainees, victims of torture and of domestic violence, and a range of economic, social and cultural rights. Pillay received a BA and LLB from Natal University South Africa. She also holds a Master of Law and a Doctorate of Juridical Science from Harvard University. She was born in 1941, and has two daughters.

Alette Smeulers is Professor in Criminal Law and Criminology of International Crimes at the University of Groningen. The prime focus of her research is on the perpetrators and causes of international crimes and the international criminal prosecution thereof. She has studied the transformation process of ordinary people into perpetrators of international crimes and developed a typology of perpetrators of international crimes. In her research she takes an inter- and multidisciplinary approach and can be considered one of the founders of the criminology of international crimes and a leading expert within this field, in which she has published extensively. Important publications are *Supranational Criminology – Towards a Criminology of International Crime* (Intersentia...
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