

Contributors

Nick Bailey is Professor of Urban Studies at the University of Glasgow. He has a long-standing interest in social and urban policy, and in the characteristics and functioning of neighbourhoods in particular. He has conducted research: on spatial segregation and the measurement of neighbourhood inequalities; on place attachment and sense of belonging; on neighbourhood effects; and on neighbourhood dynamics and residential mobility. He has advised national and local government on individual and area measures of deprivation, and conducted evaluations of policy interventions.

Beate Baldauf is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Employment Research, University of Warwick, having worked previously at the University of Kassel. A social scientist by background, she is experienced in both quantitative and qualitative research methods. In recent years she has predominantly undertaken research on the health and social care sector labour market and on ageing and employment. Much of her research has strong links with policy development.

Sally-Anne Barnes is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Employment Research, University of Warwick. She has worked on and managed a range of projects concerning technology, careers and learning. Her recent research encompasses: new forms of internet-enabled labour exchange, employability and career adaptability; individual career identities, learning and training; the development of high-quality impartial labour market information; and the use of ICT to support the professional development of careers professionals.

Heike Behle is a Research Fellow at the Institute for Employment Research, University of Warwick. She is a quantitative sociologist, and her research interests span intra-European mobility, the school-to-work transitions of young people, vocational education systems, the graduate labour market, unemployment and mental health. In recent years she has worked on a longitudinal study tracking UK higher education applicants, providing information on what impacts on their career decision making as they enter and move through university and on into employment.

Sara Carter is Professor of Entrepreneurship at the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship at the University of Strathclyde Business School and Associate Deputy Principal of the University of Strathclyde. She is a Visiting Professor at the Nordland Research Institute and an Associate Director of the UK Enterprise Research Centre.

William A.V. Clark is Research Professor at the University of California, Los Angeles, where he has focused his research efforts on modelling and understanding the changing urban mosaic. He has been especially concerned with the changes in population composition at local neighbourhood scales, including studies of segregation and ethnic change. He has studied residential mobility and tenure choice, and the interrelationships of population migration and the nature of demographic change in large metropolitan areas, notably in California. He edited *The Sage Handbook of Housing*, with David Clapham and Ken Gibb.

Maria de Hoyos was formerly a Research Fellow at the Institute for Employment Research, University of Warwick. She was centrally involved in research projects on: information and communications technologies, employability and employment; crowdfunding; digital inclusion; job search; and vocational education and training across Europe. Currently she is pursuing her long-term interest in mathematics education by training to become a teacher of mathematics at secondary level.

Carol Ekinsmyth is Principal Lecturer in Geography at the University of Portsmouth. Her interests lie in the area of labour geographies, the everyday settings, experiences and social relations of work. During her career, she has explored practices relating to self-employment, entrepreneurship, and project and fractured work. The role of gender has been an important focus, and she is currently exploring the role of mundane family and neighbourhood spaces in providing the breeding ground and resources necessary for entrepreneurial creativity, business formation and local economic growth.

Ivonne Fischer-Krapohl is a spatial planner and Ph.D. candidate at the Faculty of Spatial Planning at the TU Dortmund. In her doctoral thesis she investigates ethnic economies and space and the economic impacts of the Turkish community in Dortmund. Her research interests include urban migration and cooperation and communication in (city) planning processes. She has published several articles on migrant housing and the migrant economies of cities in the Ruhr region in Germany.

Franz Flögel is a Researcher at the Institute for Work and Technology, Westfälische Hochschule, Gelsenkirchen. His main research areas are:

the geography of finance; local and regional development; and the geography of retailing and consumption. He is a Ph.D. student at Eichstätt-Ingolstadt University, which is funded through a scholarship by the German National Academic Foundation.

Stefan Gärtner is a Researcher at the Institute for Work and Technology, Westfälische Hochschule, Gelsenkirchen. He is Head of the Spatial Capital Research Department at the Institute for Work and Technology, and he is a Lecturer at Ruhr University Bochum. His research interests include: financial geography; regional economies and development; and local economy.

Anne Green is Professor at the Institute for Employment Research, University of Warwick. She is a geographer by background, and her research interests span: local and regional labour markets; spatial aspects of economic, social and demographic change; trends in employment and non-employment; local skills strategies; migration and commuting; urban, rural and regional development; and evaluation of welfare-to-work and area regeneration initiatives. Her current research concerns what works in linking people in poverty to jobs, harnessing growth sectors for poverty reduction, precarious pathways to employment for young people, the impacts of labour migration and geographical mobility, and internet-enabled employment and crowdsourcing.

Heike Hanhörster is a Researcher at ILS – Research Institute for Regional and Urban Development, Dortmund. Her research focuses on housing careers of migrants and social networks in different neighbourhood settings. She has conducted research on: the neighbourhood choice and belonging of Turkish middle-class households; and the disaffiliation strategies of middle-class households in mixed neighbourhoods. She advised government on local integration policies and social cohesion in Germany.

Colin Mason is Professor of Entrepreneurship in the Adam Smith Business School, University of Glasgow. His research and teaching are in the area of entrepreneurship and regional development. He is the Founding Editor of the journal *Venture Capital: An International Journal of Entrepreneurial Finance*, published by Taylor & Francis.

Gerald Mollenhorst is Assistant Professor at the Department of Human Geography and Spatial Planning at Utrecht University, and Researcher at the Department of Sociology at Stockholm University. His research interests and activities cover personal networks in different social contexts and their consequences for the life chances of individuals and local

businesses. His work has been published in edited volumes and international journals in sociology, social networks, and economic and social geography.

Samuel Mwaura is a Research Associate at the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship, University of Strathclyde Business School. His main research interest is in the links between entrepreneurship, individual and household well-being, and wider economic development. His recent work has focused on innovation, SME financing, and enterprise performance in developing economies and amongst ethnic minorities and women in the UK.

Darja Reuschke is a Lecturer in the School of Geography and Geosciences at the University of St Andrews. She specialises in issues of self-employment, microbusinesses, home-based businesses and the complex interactions between homelife and worklife. She has published on these themes in leading geography journals, and has engaged widely with local and national governments, the business community and finance institutions to access new data and raise awareness of microbusinesses in local economic development.

Veronique Schutjens is Associate Professor in Economic Geography at the Department of Human Geography and Spatial Planning at Utrecht University, and holds the Special Chair of Ethnic Entrepreneurship at the University of Amsterdam. Her research interests and activities cover: regional variations in entrepreneurial activity and attitude; new firm growth, survival and performance of firms and the development of (spatial) strategies during the firm's life course; formal and informal entrepreneurial and firm networks; social entrepreneurship; and the neighbourhood economy. She has advised local policy makers on the neighbourhood economy, and has published in edited volumes and international journals in economic geography, urban geography, planning, regional science and economics.

Alan Southern is at the University of Liverpool Management School as Senior Lecturer and Co-director of the Heseltine Institute of Public Policy and Practice. He leads on the research theme of the social economy, and ability to learn from communities in the Liverpool city-region as they display characteristics of innovation, often in the face of harsh market realities. His research has been focused on the 'how' and 'why' questions concerned with enterprise in low-income communities and how local community groups can use assets to determine their own locality. He teaches on modules about social and local enterprise.

Stephen Syrett is Professor of Local Economic Development and Director of the Centre for Enterprise and Economic Development Research (CEEDR) at Middlesex University. He specialises in issues of local and regional economic development, governance and policy and small business research, with particular reference to ethnic business, social enterprise and the role of enterprise in regenerating deprived areas. He has published widely on these topics and worked extensively with a wide range of national, regional and local government bodies in the UK and Europe.

Maarten van Ham is Professor of Urban Renewal and Head of the Neighbourhood Change and Housing Research Group at the department OTB – Research for the Built Environment, Faculty of Architecture and the Built Environment, Delft University of Technology. He is a population geographer with a background in economic and urban geography, a Research Fellow at the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), and Professor of Geography at the University of St Andrews. He is interested in: neighbourhood change; segregation; housing market behaviour and housing choice; population and household change; geography of labour markets; and neighbourhood effects. He has a special interest in the causes and consequences of both residential mobility and migration. He has published several edited volumes and more than 50 papers in international peer-reviewed journals in the fields of housing, urban studies, geography, demography and ethnicity.

Hebe Verrest is a human geographer and Assistant Professor at the Department of Geography, Planning and International Development Studies (GPIO) at the University of Amsterdam. Her research focuses on small and medium-sized cities, particularly in the Caribbean, where she conducted intensive research. Leading in her work is a critical focus on exclusion and inequality, which is linked to an interest in issues such as urban governance and spatial planning, climate change, livelihoods and entrepreneurship.

Beate Volker is Professor of Sociology at the University of Amsterdam. Her dissertation (1995) studied specific network patterns and changes in the former German Democratic Republic. Her recent studies are centred around the emergence and consequences of networks in different social contexts, in particular the local neighbourhood. Her research is triggered by questions about: how neighbourhoods create community; how much community is necessary for a neighbourhood to ‘function’ well and for an individual to feel well; and whether neighbourhoods make us sick.

She has published in *Social Networks*, *Social Forces* and *Social Science and Medicine*, amongst other publications.

Sabine Weck is a Senior Researcher at ILS – Research Institute for Regional and Urban Development, Dortmund. Her research focus is on socio-spatial polarisation processes, disadvantaged neighbourhoods, urban regeneration and local economic development. She has conducted research: on local socio-economic development strategies in disadvantaged urban areas; on middle-class households in inner-city neighbourhoods; on peripheralisation processes and the governance of shrinkage in medium-sized cities; and on social exclusion processes.

Geoff Whittam is a Reader in the School for Business and Society at Glasgow Caledonian University. He has published widely in the subject area of entrepreneurship and regional economic development. He is currently working on asset-based community development, and he is involved in research and knowledge exchange.