Index

acculturation 6, 24, 44–5, 50, 500
health 423
health behaviour and 66–70
young people, of 434
stress 25
Amsterdam Declaration ‘Towards Migrant Friendly Hospitals in an Ethno-Culturally Diverse Europe’ 459
anti-immigration rhetoric 4, 341, 352, 470
asylum seekers 175, 177–8, 515–16
see also human trafficking; irregular migrants
access to healthcare 309
children see children; child welfare
chronic illness, and 306–8
UK, in 308–12
denying claims of 103, 135
deportation of 174
disability, and 306–8
UK, in 308–12
entitlements 308
France, in 162–3
Israel, in 110–13
legal status 104, 300, 308
mental health of see mental health
reception/detention centres 174, 181–3
securitisation 188
structural barriers 308
support policies in receiving countries 109, 148, 300, 309, 420
trafficked people 217–18
unaccompanied minors see unaccompanied minors
young people see young people
work status 103–4
Australia
detention centres 174, 181, 182–3
determining immigration status 181–2
migrant healthcare in 444–5, 447–9
accessing 445–6
policy 447–8
practice 448–9
multiculturalism in 442–4
occupational health and safety 259, 261, 262–4, 268
undocumented workers, of 257
race in 264–5
refugee healthcare in 444–5
resettlement country, as 380
skilled workers, wanting 254
temporary protection visas 186
women ‘at risk’ 184
Youth Health Policy 447

barriers
accessing healthcare, to 222, 223, 241, 246, 309, 368, 519
young migrants 429–33, 445, 446
natural 410–11, 431–2
disabled persons, to see disabled persons
educational 311–12
health, to 429
lack of information 429–31
language 240, 411, 432–3
legal 39
social 25, 30, 197
structural 30, 161, 308, 352, 459–60
biological sex
see also gendered discourse
migrant health, of 54
birth outcomes 64–5
see also pregnancy
health behaviour and 67
border control 5, 137, 150–52, 181, 350
Europe, in 134
unauthorised border crossing 104, 108
Borders 137
sovereignty 138

see also deservingness; young people

adaptation 423–4
age assessment 201, 202, 203
child obesity 50–52
conducting research with 425–6
departure see deportation

deservingness 112
inalienable rights of 137
irregular migrants, as 135
legal competence of 421
mediators, as 50
migration control and 134–5
post-migration health 36–7
protecting see child welfare

violence against 390

child welfare

access to healthcare 134–7
case studies 139–42, 152
discretionary judgements and 138–9, 143, 145–50
irregular migrant children, of 139–42, 144–5, 148, 153
Norway, in 135, 143–4
‘best interest’ of the child 149
‘pirate daycare’ (Israel) 110–13
refugee camps, in 385–6

chronic illness 305

see also disability; non-communicable diseases
asylum seekers with 306–7
case study 308–12
disability, as 301–2
HIV as 344, 351

climate change 10, 277
amplifying migration 290

case studies
flooding 285
Hurricane Katrina 289
Morocco 283–4
Northwest Alaska 282
Pacific Islands 287
Sri Lanka 286

health risks of 287–8
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 278

left-behind populations, and 289

-related migration 277–80
adaptive response, as 286, 290
complexity of 277–8

displacement 284–5, 291
health outcomes 279, 280–81, 291

policy responses to 290–91
resettlement 286–7
return 288–9
risk management, as 286
transit migration 283–4

communicable diseases 13, 49, 357

see also chronic illness;
epidemiology; non-communicable diseases
Chagas disease 369–70
epidemiology see epidemiology
hepatitis B
EU/EAA, in 364–6, 370
global scale 364
testing 366

HIV see HIV

measles
EU/EAA, in 366, 367–8
vaccination 366, 367

migrant population in EU/EAA, in 357–8
migrants disproportionately affected by 305

morbidity and see morbidity
mortality and see mortality
refugee camps, in 383–4

risk factors for 383
rubella
EU/EAA, in 366–7
vaccination 366, 367–8
sexually-transmitted diseases 222

socioeconomic factors, and 371

TB 59
EU/EAA, in 362–4, 370
global scale 361
-HIV co-infection 363
multi-drug resistant 363

Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20) 232
Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (2005) 223–4

see also human trafficking
Index 533

cultural competence 4, 463–5, 470–71
  access to healthcare, in 460–63, 464–5
case studies
  cultural consultation 470
  intercultural care training 469
  migrant use of HIV services 464
defining ‘culture’ 464
good practice 465
  availability of interpreters 466–7
  intercultural mediation 467–8
  health worker education 468–70
migrant healthcare, in 459
othering, and 463
stereotyping, and 463
whole organisation approach 459–50
youth sexual health education, in 450–51
cultural humility 451–2
cultural inheritance 44, 50
  child obesity, and 50–52
  generational issues, and 83
  pressures of 81
death see end-of-life-care
deporation 185, 307, 460
  children, of 142, 202, 205–6
  deportability 142, 144, 152, 202, 203, 247
  fear of 185, 257, 310, 311, 430
  irregular migrants, of 174, 179
  pregnancy, on 80
  sick people, of 109, 110, 140, 247
  vulnerability to 307
deservingness 7–8
  assessments 97, 99, 114
  children, of 112, 152
  context of 97, 102, 110
  debates 95–6, 100, 106–13
  family status and 105
  health-related 95–7, 98–9, 108, 109–10, 151–2
  legal status and 104, 107–8
  migration motives and 103
  moral valuation of 104–5, 108, 113–14
  vulnerability and 105–6, 109, 110–13
  welfare, and 98
deskilling 81, 86, 128
detention centres 174, 182–3
  children in 183–4
diasporic networks see transnational networks
disabled persons
  access to healthcare 300, 304–5
    structural barriers 304–5, 306, 309–10
  barriers facing 299–300, 304–5, 307, 312
case study (UK) 308–12
  informal care of 310–12
  invisibility of 310
  lack of rights 304
  migration policies, and 299–300, 304–6
  vulnerability of 309
disability
  see also chronic illness
  asylum seekers with 306–9
    case study (UK) 308–12
    complexity of needs 312
    bio-psychosocial model of 302–3
    chronic illness as 301–2
    HIV see HIV
    human rights issue, as 302
    socio-cultural constructions of 302
    stigmatisation of 304, 306
discrimination 30, 187, 368
  see also racism
gender-based 519
  structural 206, 244, 264, 312, 493
  workplace 265
economic benefits 21
  maximising 33
  socio- 35
economic migrants 175, 256
  see also labour migration; migrant workers
employment
  see also foreign domestic labour;
    health workers
deskilling 81, 128
  domestic labour 79–80, 82
  feminisation of 76–7, 128
  health/care work 86
  informal 81
employment law
  Australia, in 257
Canada, in 244
Ireland, in 257
Kuwait, in 255
Qatar, in 255
undocumented workers, and 257
United Arab Emirates, in 255
UK, in 257
USA, in 255
end-of-life care 14–15, 515
burden of 517–18
culturally sensitive 515
death 15
burial societies 524–5
foreign country, in 523–5
funeral parlours 525–6
repatriation for burial 525–6
palliative care 515, 520
returning 'home' to die 517–18, 522
care at 'home' 518–19
non-state actors and 520–23
South Africa, in 517
epidemiology
cause-specific mortality 61
child health, of 385
climate-change related health risks 282–3, 288
communicable disease, of 363–5
country-of-origin health 63
disease incidence patterns 61
epidemiological paradox 21–2, 64
salmon bias hypothesis 24
HIV see HIV
life-course 46–9
exposures 48
phases 47, 49
mental health, of 391, 395
non-communicable diseases 60, 61–2
ethics
care, of 309–10
health worker migration, of 7, 119, 120, 126–8
health worker shortage, of 121
medical 8, 141, 146, 148
policy ethics 129
recruitment 125
EU/EAA
border control 134
communicable diseases in see communicable diseases
migrant crisis 4, 134, 239, 515–16
migrant population in 357–8, 422–4
European Convention on Human Rights, Article 3 10
see also human rights
European migrant crisis see EU/EAA
European Social Charter (1961) 224
European Union Framework Directive 2011/36 224
see also human trafficking
exile
see also refugees
Chilean experience in UK 322–4
access to healthcare 326–30
solidarity networks 323, 330–31, 335
resilience 320–22
community and 330–31, 333–4
gender dimensions of 321, 331
political activism, and 331, 332–3
solidarity, and 331–2
exiles
activist 322
mental health of see mental health
family
extended 485–6
normative understanding of 486
transnational see transnational families
feminisation
migration, of 76–7, 187, 236
neoliberal globalisation and 76
poverty, of 76
work, of 76–7, 128
flexible citizenship 79
food security 286, 387, 389
forced labour see human trafficking; migrant workers
forced migration 44, 175, 234, 478
see also internal displacement; survival migration
camps 180–81
healthcare in 187
detention of migrants 181–3
internal displacement 175, 177
media representation of 179
mental health and 30
forcible removal 109
see also deportation
foreign-born workers see migrant workers
foreign domestic labour 76, 79–80
see also vulnerability
vulnerability of 80
functional ignorance 5

gender
equality 36, 334, 439–40
ideologies 83, 84–5
inequality 36, 80
power dynamics 35, 36
gendered discourse 75, 76
see also intersectionality
migrant health, of 54
norms 318, 335
productive labour 79–80
reproduction 80–81
social relationships, of 82–3
globalisation
intersectionality and 77–8
health worker migration, and 128
neoliberal 75–7
feminisation of work, and see feminisation
hierarchies of 86–7
global migration scale 44, 59, 75, 173, 235
measuring 345–6
governance
children’s voice in 422
labour migration, of 233

health
WHO definition 382
health behaviour
see also health risks
acculturation model 66–70
alcohol consumption 67–8, 82
definition 59
maternal 60
non-communicable diseases and 60, 61–2
obesogenic environmental factors, and 69
risky 36, 60, 83
smoking 67, 68, 69
stressors in 82
healthcare
see also cultural competence;
deservingness
access to 70, 84, 119
child see child welfare
Chilean exiles in UK 326–30
disabled persons see disabled persons
petty sovereigns and 136, 138–42
attitudes to 434–5
barriers to 241
cultural differences 431–2
lack of information 429–31
language 432–3
cultural competence in 459
good practice in 465–70
informal carers 310–11
irregular migrants, for 150–51
labour see health workers
medical humanitarianism 151
migrants to Australia, for 444–5
needs 11–12
policies
Australia, in 447–9
political/humanitarian divide 150–52
priorities 11–12
privatisation of 76, 98, 128, 129, 409–10
provision 12–13
children, for see children
older people, for see retirement
migration
refugee camps, in 187, 382, 385
sexual/reproductive see reproductive health; sexual health
race in 82, 99, 161
refugee camps, in see refugee camps
refugees in Australia, for 444–5
socio-spatial dimensions of see socio-spatial dimensions of healthcare
state sovereignty and 136–7
trafficked persons, for 222–5
uptake of 70, 84
see also child welfare; health risks;
health selection
causal 25–6
chronic illness 185
climate change-related migration, of 280–81
detention, of 182
health advantage 25
left-behind households 31–8
remittances see remittances
long-term 29
mediating factors 21, 25, 26, 28
mental 29–31, 185–6
gender, and 30, 31
rural-urban migration, and 30–31
‘pirate’ daycare, of 111–12
physical 26–9
return migration, of 242
risk behaviours 29, 33
risk factors 66
trafficked persons, of see human trafficking
health equity 120, 127, 129
health inequity 44, 47, 81, 127
stress as 84–5
health risks 45–9
see also communicable diseases;
epidemiology; health behaviour, risky
climate change-related 280–81, 287–8
female 54
migrants as 166
occupational 96, 237, 259
obesity 50–52
pre-migration 282
reproductive 384
return travel, of 358
second/third generation 49–50
trafficked persons, of 212
in transit 214
living conditions 217
physical violence 214
sexual violence 214–15
work conditions 216–17
transit, in 283–4
health selection 21–5
see also health effects; migration-health link
effect 23
epidemiological paradox 21–2, 64
health screening 22
healthy migrant hypothesis 19, 22–4, 26
internal migration and 23
testing 22–4
internal migration in China, and 24–5
labour migrants, of 244–5
pre-migration health 19, 23
return migration
’salmon’ bias hypothesis 21, 24–5, 516
health status 22,
deterioration in 81, 461
influences on 60, 231
return migration and 349–50
health tourism see medical tourism
health workers
deskilling of 128
migration
benefits to source countries 126
ethical issues of 120–21, 125, 129–30
gender, and 127–8
globalisation, and 128
human rights issues of 122–4
obligations of receiving countries 123–4
push/pull dichotomy 121
privatisation, and 128, 129–30
push/pull dichotomy 121, 123, 235, 278, 515
recruitment 125
source country shortages 120, 126
responsibility for 121
unequal global distribution 119–20
hepatitis B see communicable diseases
HIV 59
see also deservingness
accessing treatment/care 349–50, 351
antiretroviral therapy 342
chronic condition, as 344, 351
conflict settings, in 351
deservingness and 105–6
generalised epidemics 341, 343, 344
global scale of 359
local epidemics 347
migrant population in EU/EEA, in 359–61
late diagnosis 360
pandemic 341
post-conflict situations, in 351
prevalence 341
refugee camps, in 386–7
risks
migrant status and 351
women, of 348–9
services, accessing 464
structural drivers 341–2
sub-Saharan Africa, in 341–2, 351
-TB co-infection 363
testing 361
transmission
mobility and 340–41, 343, 347, 348–9
human capital
human immunodeficiency virus see HIV
Humanitarian Reform Agenda (2005) 382
human rights
children, of 136–7
health as 3, 123, 439
migration factor, as 122–3
obligations of receiving countries 123–4
protecting 124
universal 137
human trafficking 9, 211
children 196
definition 211
dynamics of 211–12
forced sex work, for 211, 212, 213, 214–15
health needs of trafficked persons 222–5
health outcomes
mental 220–21
physical 218–19
sexual/reproductive 221–2
health risks of 212
in transit 214
living conditions 217
physical violence 214
sexual violence 214–15
work conditions 216–17
human rights violation, as 211
pre-trafficking health factors 212–14
psychological violence in 213, 215–16
scale of 211, 234
ICESCR see International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
IDPs see refugees, internally displaced persons
illegal immigrants see irregular migrants
infectious diseases see communicable diseases
informal labour 78
precarious, as 81
integration
de facto 379
de jure 379
Inter-Agency Standing Committee 382
Intergovernmental Committee on European Migration 323
internal displacement
see also forced migration; survival migration
health burdens of 177
forced migration, as 175, 177
internally displaced persons see refugees
voluntary, as being 287
internal migration 3, 39
see also labour migration
health vulnerabilities 27, 34
internal displacement see refugees
rural-urban 19, 30–31, 478
scale of see global migration scale
survival migration see survival migration
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 122–3
see also human rights
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966) 123, 124, 224
international migration
definition 44
scale of see global migration scale
intersectionality 75
see also gendered discourse
dynamics of 78–81
globalisation, and 77–8
impacts of 81–5

Felicity Thomas - 9781784714789
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/12/2019 05:43:36AM
via free access
irregular migrants 134, 138–8, 176
see also deportation; deservingness;
precariousness; vulnerability
children 135, 152
deservingness and 95
definition 135, 233
deporation of 174
detention of 181–3
global numbers of 234
healthcare for 146, 150–51, 153
limited access to 308
health risks 369–70
incarceration of 174
mass deportation of 174
migration status of 136–7, numbers of 234
precariousness of 257
transit migration and 283
vulnerability of 233–4
Israel
asylum seekers in 110–13
‘pirate daycare’ in 110–13
Joint Working Group for the
Resettlement of Refugees 323
knowledge/skill transfer
brain gain 508
clinical tourists 506
knowledge dupes 499
medical tourism, in 498
skilled health workers 506, 511
global inequalities in distribution 507–8
labour migration 39
see also forced labour; human
trafficking; migrant workers;
occupational health and safety
case study: Canada 242–8
access to healthcare 246
gender bias 244
health challenges 245–6
health selection 244–5
Migrant Agricultural Workers
Program 246–7
racialisation of labour 244
return migration from 247–8
scale of 243
Seasonal Agricultural Workers
Program 243–7
Temporary Foreign Worker
Program 243
vulnerabilities 230, 237
feminisation of 127–8
forced labour 234
global flows 234–5
destinations 235–6
origins 235–6
Hukou system 39
industry sectors 236–7
internal 19
labour programmes 230, 243–4
occupational health and safety risks 230–31, 240
phases of, health considerations of 237, 238
destination 240–41, 245
interception 241, 247
pre-departure 238–9, 244–5
return 242, 247–8
travel 239–40, 245
pre-migration health 230
rural-to-urban 19, 478
work permits 230
leave to remain
indefinite 312
left-behind households
see also health effects; remittances
gender inequality, and 36
labour migration, and 36
post-migration health effects 20–21, 31–8
psychosocial processes 34–8
remittances 33–4, 36
lifestyle migration see retirement
migration
liminality 84, 181, 202, 205
malnutrition 34, 217, 387–8
marriage migration 478
Medical Foundation for the Care of
Victims of Torture 336
medical tourism 14, 129, 306, 434, 510–11
see also transnational care
brain drain, halting 509
definition 498, 501
destination country policies 498–9
Index 539

diasporic investment in 508–9
knowledge/skill transfer in 498
   explicit knowledge 500
   knowledge dupes 499
   tacit knowledge 500
outcomes 505
perceptions of 502, 510
promoting 498, 509
recruitment for 510
retirement migration, and 504
return migration policies, and 509
UK, from 503

Mediterranean migrant crisis see EU/EAA

mental health 11
   anxiety 29, 35, 83, 177, 181, 182, 423
   biomedical model of trauma 319, 328
Chilean exiles in UK, of 324–5, 326–30
forced migration and 318
intervention pyramid 393
medicalisation of distress 319
post-traumatic stress disorder 186, 220, 318, 319–20
psycho-social support, and 382
racism, and 82
resilience 320–22
   community and 330–31
   dynamic process, as 321
   gender dimensions of 321, 331, 334–6
   political activism, and 331, 332–3
   solidarity, and 331–2
skill mismatch and 265–6
stressors 321 see also stress
trafficked persons, of see human trafficking
trauma 325

migrant background 13, 44–5
   risk factor for infant weight gain 51
social determinant of health, as 55
migrants
   annual increase in 19
   definition 438
   Eastern European in UK 422–4
   health risks among see health risks
   heterogeneous group 45
   irregular see irregular migrants
survival see survival migration

threat, as perceived 3–4, 113, 166
types of 478
migrant workers
see also labour migration
contract 233
definitions 231–2, 253
forced labourers 234
health vulnerabilities 237
health workers see health workers
highly skilled 233
housing 240
human rights of 231, 232
irregular 233–4
numbers of 232, 234
occupational health see occupational health and safety
rights 10, 79, 231, 232, 257
   protecting 237, 248, 259–60, 268–9, 270
seasonal 233, 236
temporary 233, 236, 478
migration control
see also border control
borders in 137
child access to healthcare and see children; child welfare
medical evaluation as 143, 145, 147–8, 150, 306
migration-health link 20, 38–9
see also left-behind households
healthy migrant hypothesis see health selection
left-behind households 21
mechanisms of 19–21, 39
post-migration health 23
pre-migration health 19, 23
survival see survival migration
migration policy 129
deservingness in see deservingness
disabled persons, and 299–300, 304–6
EU 461
precariousness in 207
receiving countries 96, 158
   children, towards 134–5, 196
   restrictive 107, 135–6
source countries 127
vulnerability in 207–8
migration status
see also precariousness
determining 181–2
legal indeterminacy 143, 147
trauma, compounding 186
occupational health and safety, and
see occupational health and safety
post-migration health and 28
precariousness of 79, 86, 208, 307
trafficked people, of see human trafficking 223
vulnerability and 269
young people, of 197
minority workers see migrant workers
mobility 75, 173–4, 340, 478
HIV transmission and 340–41, 343, 347, 348–9
population flows 478
models 6–7, 44
acculturation 66–7
health transmission 46
healthy migrant effect 45–6, 62–3
life-course 46–9
morbidity 61–3
see also health behaviour
child rates 37
chronic disease 46, 60
communicable disease 383
determinants of 65
implications 34
non-communicable disease 61–2, 63
psychiatric 242
reproductive 33
neonatal 384, 439
risk factors for 59
mortality 61–3
cause specific 61
chronic disease 46, 60
climate-change-related 288
communicable disease 46, 383
determinants of 65
implications 34
infant 385
maternal 384, 439
neonatal 33, 34, 64–5, 384, 439
non-communicable disease 61–2, 63
premature 357
risks 29, 49

neoliberal globalisation see globalisation
New Economics of Labour Migration (NELM) 33
non-communicable diseases 60, 61, 65, 423
cardio-vascular disease 61–2, 63
global burden of 60
morbidty 61–2, 63
mortality 61–2, 63
obesity 24, 63
child 50–52, 69
prevalence 63
risk factors for 65, 70
Type 2 diabetes 85
urban refugees and 180
nutrition 33, 387–8
malnutrition 34, 217, 387–8
occupational diaspora see labour migration; migrant workers
occupational health and safety 253
3-D jobs 254
determinants of 254, 268
individual 260–61
macro-level 254–6
migration status 256–7
precarious work 256
work organisation 258–9
job ghettos 254, 264
labour migrants, of 240
layers of vulnerability framework 268–70
migration status and 261
personal protective equipment 260–61
risks 230–31
skill mismatch 265–6
undocumented workers, of 257–8
workplace hazards
carcinogens 261–2
case study: Australia 262–4
workplace injustice 264–5
work-related injuries 266–8
outreach work 164–6, 167, 246–7, 465

petty sovereignty 136, 138, 143
see also healthcare
discretionary judgements 138–9, 145–50
case studies 139–42, 146
post-migration health
children, of 36–7
as function of pre-migration health 28
left-behind households, of 20–21, 31–8
precarioussness 9–10, 199, 207–8
see also vulnerability
employment, in 81, 83, 256, 269, 427–8
informal employment, of 81
irregular migrants, of 257
migration status, of 79, 86, 208, 307
newly-arrived migrants, of 160–67
precarity 198–9, 207
childhood, of 199–201
enforced return and 205–6
ongoing 201–2
re-emergence of 203–4, 207
pregnancy 51
see also birth outcomes
diet 68, 69
mandatory testing 241
PTSD see mental health

racialisation 81–2
definition 87
European care policies, of 306
women, of 78, 85, 86
work, of 244
racism
gendered 84
healthcare, in 82, 99, 161
mental health effects 82
structural 84
refugee camps 12, 379
communicable diseases in 383–4
risk factors for 383
demographics of 380
employment, and 380–81
food security 387
healthcare provision in 187, 382, 385
child 385–6
health risks in 382
HIV/AIDs in 386–7 see also HIV
host communities, and 381
humanitarian services in 381
maternal health in 384–5
mental health in 390–96
effective interventions 395–6
MHPSS 390–93

nutrition in 387–8
reproductive health in 384–5
sexual and gender-based violence in 388–9
refugees
see also repatriation; resettlement
-asylum seekers differentiation 460
definition 174, 438
exiles see exiles
internally displaced persons 381
local integration of 379
numbers of 379
protecting 388–90
children 390
resettlement to third country 379–80
security 322
voluntary repatriation of 379
remittances 31
gendered responsibilities and 76, 83
health effects of 32, 33–4, 54
socioeconomic benefits of 35, 36, 38, 126, 242
repatriation
burial, for 517, 520, 522–3, 525–6
end-of-life 517–18
pregnant women, of 241
terminally-ill migrants, of 242, 247
voluntary 379
reproductive health
see also sexual health
definition 439
female genital mutilation 440
forced marriage 440
right to 439
risks 384
young people, of 439–41
challenges 445–6
resettlement 184–6, 286–7, third country, to 379–80
residential tourism see retirement
migration
retirement migration 478
destinations 403
European Health Insurance Card 408
return for care 413–14, 416
Spain, to 404–5
access to healthcare 407–9, 411–12
cultural barriers 410–11
language barriers 411
social care 409–10
third age, during 405–6, 415
voluntary sector 412–13
return migration 83
deposition see deportation
forced see deportation
healthcare, for 413–14
health consequences of 242
health selection see health selection
health status on 231
modes of 242
'salmon' bias hypothesis 21, 24–5, 516
risk factors
child obesity, for 51
migrant background as 51, 55
segmented assimilation 68
segregation 50
sexual and gender-based violence 384, 388–90
children, against 390
intimate partner violence 389
protection against 389
refugee camps, in 389
women at risk of 184, 186
sexual health 439
see also reproductive health
education 447–9
forced marriage 440
promotion, culture and 441–2
right to 439
sex work 440
young people, of 439–41
SGBV see sexual and gender-based violence
situated transnationalism 492
see also transnational families
social benefits 21
social capital 52, 126, 424, 498–9
social cohesion 54
social determinants of health and wellbeing 3, 52–4, 99, 424
social mobility 82
social relationships 82–3
social stratification 81–2
socioeconomic factors
benefits 21, 35, 36, 38, 126, 242
costs 21
inequalities 53, 64
left-behind households 31–8, 47
status 52, 53, 66, 77, 185, 230, 237, 239–40, 427
socio-spatial dimensions of healthcare
new migrants in France, of 158–9, 160–61
accommodation 164
immigration status 160
language issues 160
media representation 160–61
mobility 161–3
universalism 165–6
South Africa
destination country, as 125, 177, 348
end-of-life-care in 517
destitute migrants, for 519–20
returning home to die 517–8
high prevalence of HIV/AIDS 516
source country, as 125
xenophobia in 179
Spain
retirement migration to 404–5
access to healthcare 407–9, 411–12
cultural barriers 410–11
fourth age, during 406–7, 415
language barriers 411
social care 409–10
third age, during 405–6, 415
voluntary sector 412–13
stress 84–5
see also mental health
health inequity, as 84–5
mitigating 87
stressors 79, 82, 321
anxiety 29, 35, 83, 177, 181, 182, 423
guilt 83, 220, 311, 485
survival migration 173–4
see also forced migration
children, of see children
definition 174–6
detention of migrants 181–3
children 183–4
gender-based violence in 186–7
internal displacement 175, 176–7
scale of 176
transit countries 179–80
trafficked persons see human trafficking
Index 543

trafficking see human trafficking
transit countries 179–80
transnational care 505
see also health workers; medical tourism
health workers 506–10
transnational families 477, 486
care circulation/exchanges 479–80, 484–5, 486–7
implications of 493–4
new media, and 487–9
policy challenges 491–3
portability of care 489–90
definition 479
extended kinship 485–6
mothering 485–7
transnational networks 13–15
extended kinship 485–6
solidarity 323, 330–31, 335
tuberculosis see communicable diseases, TB

UDHR see Universal Declaration of Human Rights
unaccompanied minors 195
see also children; deservingness; vulnerability
age assessment 196
health outcomes 187–8
mental 196
legal status of 195, 197
numbers of 195–6
precariousness of 199, 207–8
precarity of 199–201
trafficking of 196
transition to adulthood 195–7, 199, 203, 206
vulnerability of 196, 197–9
wellbeing of 197–8
unauthorised migrants see irregular migrants
UNCRC see United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child
undocumented migrants see irregular migrants
unfree labourers see migrant workers
United Kingdom
see also medical tourism; Spain
Chilean exiles in 322–4
access to healthcare 326–30
mental health 324–5
chronic illness among asylum seekers, in 308–12
disability among asylum seekers, in 308–12
eastern European migrants in 422–4
employment law 257
medical tourism from 503
return migration to 413–14
see also disabled persons; disability Article 18 303
see also children; young people
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 176, 303–4, 379, 383, 388, 390
Health Information system 388
mandate 381
non-discriminatory policy 380
resettlement programmes 184, 380
United Nations International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families (1990) 224
see also human trafficking
United States of America
deportation from 174
employment law 255
female migrants in 36
health worker shortfall 120
Mexican migration to 23, 33, 239
left-behind households 35
Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) 255–6
xenophobia in 107
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 122 see also human rights universalism 38

visible minority workers see migrant workers

voluntary migration 44 see also labour migrants; retirement migration

vulnerability 4, 9–10 see also children; irregular migrants; unaccompanied minors; women

children, of 187–8, 206

deportation, to see deportation

departed minors, of 205

elderly people, of 407

migrants in transit, of 177–8

–precariousness differentiation 197–8

structural 248

trafficked persons, of 241

undocumented migrants, of 233–4, 241

women, of 241

welfare dependency 491

women discrimination against 255

‘hero’s wife’, as 335

vulnerability of 241

World Conference on Women (4th, 2015) 439

Beijing Declaration 439

World Health Organization Cultural Contexts of Heath programme 464

definition of health 382

Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel 125, 128

High Level Meeting on Refugee and Migrant Health (2015) 459


young people see also children

accessing healthcare 427–9, 446

Australia, in 444–5

adaptation to new situation 423–4

barriers to health 429

cultural factors 431–2, 445

lack of information 429–31

language 432–3

carers, as 310–12

support for 312

conducting research with 425–6

health behaviours 426–7, 435

healthcare for 419–20

challenges of 434, 445–6

mental health issues 424

mobility of 478

sexual health 438

culturally competent services 450–42

-reproductive health overlap 439

youth-friendly services 449–50

reproductive health 438

‘voice’ in healthcare 13, 419, 421–2