Index

abridged marginalia 90
Adams, John 16, 17, 115–132, 144
Adams’s marginalia 115–132
Adjustment of Young Workers to Adult Roles (Elias) 7
Aids to Reflection (Coleridge) 125
Anderson, S. 5
Andrews, M. 71
annotations 6, 95, 106, 137, 143, 144, 147, 157, 159
Areopagitica (Milton) 142
Arnold, William Harris 146
Attenborough, F. 74
audit trails 27–28
Austen, Jane 64

Bacon, Francis 144
Baconian movement 147
Ball, M. 88
Ballantine, Ian 11
Bamberg, M. 71, 74
Beal, Peter 148
Beckford, William 118
behaviour coding 40–45, 54
Bell, Karen 156
Bentham, Jeremy 124
binary dependent variable 30
Blathwayte, Raymond 145
Boston Patriot (McCullough) 126
Brinsley, John 144
Broadbent, N.M. 143–144, 147–148
Burgoyne, J. 101
Bury, Richard de 141
by-products
  analytic potential of, material 9–13
  of research 2, 12, 158–159
  social research, typology of 4–9
call history data see call record data
call outcomes 28–31, 35–36
call record data 20, 23–24, 28–29, 31, 35–36
call record variables 29
call sequence 30
Cannell, Charles 43
Clark, D. 101
coding scheme 45
cognitive interviewing 41
cognitive interviews 42
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 5
Commentaries on the Laws of England (Blackstone) 122
Common Sense (Paine) 128
computer-assisted interviewing 25
contestation 77–78, 80, 83, 86, 90–91, 158
Couper, M. 4, 20
data collection 4, 6–7, 13, 21–23, 28–29, 36, 154–156, 158
Davies, Robertson 138
Defence of the Constitutions of Government of the United States of America 125
De Oratore (Cicero) 144
dependent variables 30
design variables 29–30, 32–35
detailed marginalia 90
detector interviewer 65
Doctor Faustus (Marlowe) 137
Douglas, Mary 137
Drogin, Marc 140
Durrant, G. 22, 155

Edwards, Ros 1, 99
Elias, Norbert 7, 12, 16, 95, 96, 106
Ellis, Joseph 117
Empson, William 137
Evans, T. 99
Working with paradata, marginalia and fieldnotes

exchange value 148, 149
explanatory variables 29–31
face-to-face computer assisted interviews 42
face-to-face surveys 24–25, 28
Fadiman, Anne 149
Fahmy, Eldin 156
false tenderness 124
Family Resources Survey (FRS) 42, 54
field interviewers 62–63, 81, 157–160
fieldnotes 4, 5, 13, 96–102, 154–162
secondary analysis of 94–112
fieldwork 78, 80, 83, 94, 99
Folger, Henry Clay 143
Franklin, Benjamin 115, 125, 131, 132
G-chat 5
geographic information and design variables 29
Gillies, V. 99
Girls Growing Up (1942) 108
Goodwin, John 2, 110
greasing process 69
Groves, R.M. 21
Hadgraft, Nicholas 142
Harasztzi, Zoltan 116, 124–126, 131
Hayes, Kevin 125
Heeringa, S.G. 21
Historical and Moral View of the Origin and Progress of the French Revolution (1794) 116
Homes in High Flats (1971) 108
Household Respondent Person (HRP) 47
housing
amplification 86–90
Poverty in the UK survey (PinUK) 81–86
qualitative survey paradata and research methods for 78–81
housing effects 78, 80, 83, 91
housing problem 82, 84–85
housing provision 77, 82, 87–88, 90–91
Hughes, J. 12
Hurd, Richard 116, 124, 129
interview behaviour 40, 42–43, 55–56
Interview Notes 96
interview problems 49–50
interview schedules 2, 4, 7, 94–96, 100, 104
interview transcripts 41, 43–45, 51, 54–56
interviewees 4, 48, 67–69, 71, 73–74, 103, 157–158
interviewer-administered surveys 23, 35
interviewer/respondent interactions 40, 43–44, 48, 55
behaviour 40, 43, 48–49, 53, 55
diligence, narratives 72–73
effects 27
feedback 54
observation variables 20, 24–25, 28–29, 31–32, 34, 36
observations 20, 22–23, 25, 29–31, 36, 86
performance 21–22, 24, 27, 55
problems 48–49, 51, 53
and respondent problems 41, 48–51
Ireland, William Henry 147
Jackson, Heather 74, 138, 142
Jackson, Holbrook 137
Jephcott, Pearl 2, 8, 16, 95, 108–112, 159
John Adams and the Prophets of Progress (1952) 116
Jones, John Henry 137
Katz, A. 162
Kemeny, J. 88
keystroke files 27–28
Kilburn, Daniel 157
Lamb, Charles 138
Lawson, J. M. 86
Leighton, Archbishop 125
logistic regression models 22
London School of Economics 63
Ludus Literarius: Or, the Grammar Schoole (Brinsley) 144

macro paradata 83
Maguire, M. H. 74
marginalia 5, 78, 82, 87, 88, 102–112, 130, 154–162
atitudes toward 134–149
identity, monitor 74
letters and correspondence 104–108
pictures and notebooks 108–112
Poverty in the UK survey (PinUK) 61–74
secondary analysis of 94–112
marks in books 131, 141, 144, 148
Married Women Working (1962) 108
Marsden, D. 99
Marx, Karl 148
Maslovskaya, Olga 155
McCullough, David 118, 126
McKisack, May 139
micro-level marginalia 62
micro paradata 7
micro qualitative paradata 79
Mills, C. Wright 2, 9–13
minoritised ethnic groups 70
Moral and Political Dialogues; with Letters on Chivalry and Romance (1765) 116
moral culpability, interviewee 67
Moran, J. 162
Nagelkerke R² values 30
narratives 63, 65, 69, 71, 72, 158
narratives-in-interaction 74
National Centre for Research Methods (NCRM) 1, 2, 62
Neustadt, Ilya 96, 106
Newton, A. Edward 146
Nicolaas, G. 4
nonresponse analysis 23, 25, 28
data collection 28–35
nonresponse investigations 20–21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA) 42
Observations on the Importance of the American Revolution (1784) 116
O’Connor, Henrietta 2
On Intellectual Craftsmanship (Mills) 11
Orgel, Stephen 3, 135
Osgood, Charles Grosvenor 146
overt interview 43
Page, James R. 135, 142
paradata 4, 13, 102–112, 154–162
for adaptive and responsive survey designs 21
analysis of 4–5, 78–80, 156–157
audio recordings 24–27
audit trails 27–28
call record data 23–24
call sequence length, predicting 28–35
craft of 154–155, 157, 159, 161
data collection, nonresponse outcome 28–35
doorstep interactions 24–27
interviewer characteristics 27
interviewer observation variables 24–27
key benefits of 21
keystroke files 27–28
macro and micro level 5–7
methodological benefits of 4
for nonresponse analysis 28–35
for nonresponse investigations, in social surveys 20–36
secondary analysis of 94–112
types, in social surveys 23–28
Parker, Matthew 139
Passionate Sage (Ellis) 117
Peacham, Henry 139
Phillips, Adam 137
Philobiblon (de Bury) 139
Phoenix, Ann 1, 15, 86, 99, 157
Portal, Ethel M. 139
Poverty in the UK (Townsend) 15
Poverty in the UK survey (PinUK) 61–74, 77
contestation 83–86
distanced equity 67–72
housing 81–86
informed professionalism 67–72
paradata 63, 83, 87–88
self and participant, positioning 67–72
social justice 67–72
Poverty in the UK survey (cont.)
study 62–67
thematic analyses 63–64
Poverty in the United Kingdom: A
Survey of Household Resources
and Standards of Living
(Townsend) 63
poverty survey booklets 1
Pratt, A. 80
Price, Richard 115, 116
PSE-UK survey see UK Poverty and
Social Exclusion survey
 qualitative paradata 74–75, 77–80, 83, 86, 88, 92
quantitative paradata 20, 22
question–answer (QA) sequences 47
question delivery, problems 53–54
question problems 49–51

The Reader in the Book (Orgel) 3
respondent characteristics 49
respondent problems 41, 47–51, 54–55
response latency approach 41
responsive survey design 21
Rising Twenty (1948) 108
Rosenthal, Bernard M. 142

Safford, W.M. 147, 148
Scott, W. 130
self-positioning, competent 72–73
Sendak, Maurice 138
Shaddy, Robert Alan 145
Sherman, William 155
shock hypothesis 98
significant marginalia 106–107
Smedley, W.T. 147, 148
sociological imagination 9, 11–12
The Sociological Imagination (Mills) 11
sociology 3, 96, 106, 108
Some Young People (1954) 108
Stoddard, Roger 141
studying paradata 154–155, 157–158, 162
survey booklets 66, 70, 77, 81–83, 86–88
survey interviewers 44
survey interviews 40, 43–44, 52, 77–78, 80, 91, 157–158
survey paradata 40–41, 55–56, 157

survey quality 40–41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55–56
survey response problems 48
survey responses 27, 41–43, 48, 55, 64, 78, 83, 92, 159
task complexity 52–53
testing methods, survey design 41
Thane, P. 99
thematic analyses 62–64, 67
Time of One’s Own (Jephcott) 8, 108
time-varying information 22
To Tovarich: Specimen Days of My Life
(Mills) 9
Townsend, Peter 1, 62, 63, 73, 74, 77, 81, 83, 91
Traister, Daniel 143
A Troubled Area: Notes on Notting Hill
(1964) 108
Turgot, Jacques 124, 125

UK Poverty and Social Exclusion (PSE-
UK) survey 14, 40–56
data and methods 44–47
findings 48–51
interviewer and respondent
characteristics 49
interviewer and respondent problems 48
question delivery, problems of 53–54
question problems, incidence of 49–51
questionnaire items 59–60
respondent problems 54–55
response problems, analysing 51–55
survey paradata in 41–44
survey response problems in 48
task complexity 52–53
UK Understanding Society survey 29
University of Bristol 42, 63
University of Essex 63, 83
University of Glasgow 109
University of Leicester 2–3, 95–96
University of Michigan 43
used books 140

veneer of pragmatism 79
Vindication of the Rights of Woman
(Wollstonecraft) 128
Index

Warren, Mercy 126
Willis, G.B. 45
Wollstonecraft, Mary 116, 118
Woolf, Virginia 17, 137
*Working with Paradata, Marginalia and Fieldnotes: The Centrality of By-Products of Social Research* (conference) 2

*Young Adults in the Labour Market* (1986) 96

youth employment restudies 95–96