Contents

List of contributors vii

1 Introduction
Henning Lohmann and Ive Marx 1

PART I  GENERAL PERSPECTIVES

2 The concept and measurement of in-work poverty
Henning Lohmann 7

3 Low earnings and their drivers in relation to in-work poverty
Wiemer Salverda 26

4 Explaining cross-country differences in in-work poverty
Henning Lohmann and Eric Crettaz 50

5 Gender and in-work poverty
Sophie Ponthieux 70

6 In-work poverty among migrants
Eric Crettaz 89

PART II  INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PERSPECTIVES ON IN-WORK POVERTY

7 Demographic drivers of in-work poverty
Brian C. Thiede, Scott R. Sanders and Daniel T. Lichter 109

8 Low pay, in-work poverty and economic vulnerability
Bertrand Maître, Brian Nolan and Christopher T. Whelan 124

9 Atypical employment and in-work poverty
Jeroen Horemans 146

10 Single-parent families and in-work poverty
Rense Nieuwenhuis and Laurie C. Maldonado 171

11 The dynamics of in-work poverty
Leen Vandecasteele and Marco Giesselmann 193

PART III  POLICIES AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

12 Income support policies for the working poor
Sarah Marchal, Ive Marx and Gerlinde Verbist 213
vi Handbook on in-work poverty

13 Impacts of the living wage on in-work poverty
   Amy Horton and Jane Wills 228

14 Activation and in-work poverty
   Daniel Seikel and Dorothee Spannagel 245

15 Childcare policies and in-work poverty
   Wim Van Lancker and Jeroen Horemans 261

16 The international political economy of the working poor in Western Europe
   Lucia Pradella 277

PART IV EUROPE AND THE US

17 Labor market flexibilization and in-work poverty: a comparative analysis of Germany, Austria and Switzerland
   Nina-Sophie Fritsch and Roland Verwiebe 297

18 In-work poverty in Southern Europe: the case of Italy
   Paolo Barbieri, Giorgio Cutuli and Stefani Scherer 312

19 In-work poverty in the United States
   Lane Kenworthy and Ive Marx 328

PART V LATIN AMERICA, SOUTH AFRICA AND ASIA

20 In-work poverty and social assistance in developing countries
   Armando Barrientos and Vidhya Unnikrishnan 347

21 In-work poverty in Latin America: prevalence, driving forces and trends
   Roxana Maurizio 365

22 The working poor in Chile during the period 1990–2013
   Luis Maldonado, Joaquin Prieto and Juan Carlos Feres 395

23 In-work poverty in South Africa: the impact of income sharing in the presence of high unemployment
   Kezia Lilenstein, Ingrid Woolard and Murray Leibbrandt 416

   Asaf Levanon and Evgeny Saburov 434

25 In-work poverty in three East Asian welfare states
   Chung-Yang Yeh and Jen-Der Lue 449

26 Working poor in the informal economy: material deprivation among female sex workers in India
   David Brady, Sharon Oselin and Kim M. Blankenship 473

Index 493