Contributors

Mark Beeson is Professor of International Politics at the University of Western Australia. Before joining UWA, he taught at Murdoch, Griffith and Queensland (Australia) and York and Birmingham (UK), where he was also Head of Department. He is the co-editor of Contemporary Politics, and the founding editor of Critical Studies of the Asia Pacific.

Andrea Benvenuti is a senior lecturer in International Relations and European Studies at the School of Social Sciences, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, University of New South Wales, Australia. Educated at Florence University, Monash University and Oxford University, Dr Benvenuti currently teaches twentieth-century international history and European politics at both undergraduate and postgraduate level. His research interests lies in the field of post-1945 international history with a strong focus on the Cold War. He recently published a co-edited book with Pascaline Winand and Max Guderzo, The External Relations of the European Union (Peter Lang, 2015). His next book, Cold War and Decolonisation: Australia’s Policy towards Britain’s End of Empire in Southeast Asia (NUS Press), is forthcoming in 2016.

Richard A. Bitzinger is a Senior Fellow and Coordinator of the Military Transformations Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (Singapore), where his work focuses on security and defence issues relating to the Asia-Pacific region, including military modernization and force transformation, regional defence industries and local armaments production, and weapons proliferation. Mr Bitzinger has written several monographs and book chapters, and his articles have appeared in journals such as International Security, Orbis, China Quarterly, and Survival. He is the author of Towards a Brave New Arms Industry? (Oxford University Press, 2003), ‘Come the revolution: transforming the Asia-Pacific’s militaries’, Naval War College Review (Autumn 2005), and ‘Military modernization in the Asia-Pacific: assessing new capabilities’, in Asia’s Rising Power (NBR, 2010). He is also the editor of The Modern Defense Industry: Political, Economic and Technological Issues (Praeger, 2009).

Kerry Brown is Director of the Lau China Institute and Professor of Chinese Studies at King’s College, London. Prior to this he was
viii **Handbook of US–China relations**

Professor of Chinese Politics and Director of the China Studies Centre, University of Sydney. He is an Associate Fellow of Chatham House, London. He was previously Head of the Asia Programme at Chatham House and a member of the British Diplomatic Service from 1998 to 2005, serving as First Secretary, British Embassy Beijing from 2000 to 2003. Educated at the universities of Cambridge (MA) and Leeds (PhD), he is the author of ten books on China, the latest of which are The New Emperors: Power and the Princelings in China (I.B. Tauris, 2014), and What’s Wrong with Diplomacy? (Penguin, 2015). His study, CEO, China: The Rise of Xi Jinping (I.B. Tauris) will appear in early 2016.

**Chien-peng Chung** is Professor and Head of the Department of Political Science at Lingnan University, Hong Kong. Dr Chung received his doctorate at the University of Southern California. His research interests include the politics and history of China, Chinese and Asian foreign and security relations, ethnicity and nationalism, political change in Asia, and two-level games theory. Dr Chung has written three books: Domestic Politics, International Bargaining, and Territorial Disputes of China (Routledge, 2004), China’s Multilateral Cooperation in Asia and the Pacific: Institutionalizing Beijing’s ‘Good Neighbour Policy’ (Routledge, 2010) and Contentious Integration: Post-Cold War Japan–China Relations in the Asia-Pacific (Ashgate, 2014). He has also contributed chapters to edited books, and published articles in journals such as the Korean Journal of Defense Analysis, Problems of Post-Communism, Asian Studies, China Report, China Quarterly, Pacific Affairs, Asian Affairs: An American Review, Issues & Studies, American Asian Review, Harvard International Review and Foreign Affairs.

**Malcolm Davis** is Senior Analyst in Defence Strategy and Capability, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), Australia. His area of research focus is on Chinese military modernization and defence policy, Asia-Pacific security issues, as well as military-technological transformation and the future of warfare. He was an Assistant Director of Strategic Policy Guidance at the Department of Defence in Canberra, and also worked as a strategic analyst on future strategy and capability issues with the Royal Australian Navy between 2007 and 2012. He was a Lecturer in Defence Studies at King’s College London, based at the UK’s Joint Services Command and Staff College in Shrivenham from 2000 to 2007 and completed his PhD in Strategic Studies with the University of Hull in 2002. He is currently preparing his first book – China’s Military Modernisation and Asia’s Strategic Future – for publication by Routledge UK.
Contributors

**Shiming Fan** is Associate Dean of the School of International Studies at Beijing (Peking) University, where he teaches international history, Sino–US relations and the politics of international communication. His research interest covers image, perception, public opinion and communication in international relations. His recent publications include ‘Chinese public perceptions of Japan and the United States in the post–Cold War era’ (in *Getting the Triangle Straight*, edited by Gerald Curtis, Ryosei Kokubun and Wang Jisi, Japan Center for International Exchange, 2010), ‘The Internet and political expression in China’ (in *National-States and Media*, edited by Kenji Suzuki, Akashi Shoten, 2007), ‘Popular, but not positive – changing Chinese media and its effect on international coverage’ (in *The Review of Asian and Pacific Studies*, No. 29, 2005, Japan). He obtained his degrees (BA, 1990; MA, 1993; PhD, 1999) in International Politics from Beijing University. Dr Fan was a Visiting Fellow at the Fairbank Center for East Asian Studies at Harvard University (1998), and a Visiting Professor at Niigata University of Japan (2002–03). His administrative responsibility for the school lies in international cooperation and exchange.

**Yee-Kuang Heng** is Associate Professor of International Relations at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore (NUS). Dr Heng graduated with a BSc (First Class Honours) and PhD in International Relations from the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), where he studied on a British government research scholarship. He previously held faculty positions as Assistant Professor at Trinity College Dublin, Ireland and at the University of St Andrews, UK. His research interests include the globalization of risk and strategic cultures, security studies and soft power in the Asia-Pacific. He has previously published on the concept of net assessment and its relevance to post–Cold War security challenges. From April 2016, he will assume a new position at the University of Tokyo, Japan.

**Richard Weixing Hu** is Professor of Political Science at the University of Hong Kong. He was educated at Peking University, the Johns Hopkins University, and University of Maryland, where he received a PhD in Political Science. Professor Hu has a distinguished teaching and research career in the United States and Hong Kong. He was a John M. Olin Fellow at Harvard University, an IGCC Fellow at the University of California, San Diego, and a CNAPS Fellow at the Brookings Institution, Washington, DC. His teaching and research areas include global political economy, East Asian international relations, and China’s foreign relations. He has published widely in leading academic journals.
Nir Kshetri is Professor at Bryan School of Business and Economics, University of North Carolina-Greensboro and a research fellow at the Research Institute for Economics & Business Administration – Kobe University, Japan. Professor Kshetri is the author of four books including Cybercrime and Cybersecurity in the Global South (Palgrave, 2013), and The Global Cybercrime Industry: Economic, Institutional and Strategic Perspectives (Springer-Verlag, 2010). His 2014 book Global Entrepreneurship: Environment and Strategy (Routledge) was selected as an Outstanding Academic Title by Choice Magazine (January 2015). He has also published 85 articles in journals. He participated as lead discussant at the Peer Review meeting of the UNCTAD’s Information Economy Report 2013 and Information Economy Report 2015. He is twice winner of the Pacific Telecommunication Council’s Meheroo Jussawalla Research Paper Prize (2010 and 2008). He has been interviewed and/or quoted in over 60 magazines and newspapers.

Mingjiang Li is an Associate Professor at S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. He is also the Coordinator of the China Programme at RSIS. He received his PhD in Political Science from Boston University. His main research interests include China–ASEAN relations, Sino–US relations, Asia-Pacific security, and domestic sources of Chinese foreign policy. He is the author (including editor and co-editor) of 12 books. His recent books are New Dynamics in US–China Relations: Contending for the Asia Pacific (co-editor with Kalyan M. Kemburi, Routledge, 2014) and Mao's China and the Sino-Soviet Split (Routledge, 2012). He has published papers in various peer-reviewed journals including the Journal of Strategic Studies, Global Governance, Cold War History, Journal of Contemporary China, The Chinese Journal of International Politics, Chinese Journal of Political Science, China: An International Journal, China Security, Harvard Asia Quarterly, Security Challenges, and the International Spectator. Dr Li frequently participates in various track II events on East Asian regional security.

Yves-Heng Lim is Assistant Professor at Fu Jen Catholic University, Department of French Language and Culture. He is the author of China’s Naval Power: An Offensive Realist Approach (Ashgate, 2014), and the results of his research have been published in the Journal of Contemporary China, China: An International Journal, Pacific Focus as well as in several edited volumes.

Andrew L. Oros is Director of International Studies and Associate Professor of Political Science and International Studies at Washington College. He is a specialist on the international and comparative politics
of East Asia and the advanced industrial democracies, with an emphasis on contending approaches to managing security. He is author of *Normalizing Japan: Politics, Identity and the Evolution of Security Practice* (Stanford University Press, 2008), co-author with Yuki Tatsumi of *Global Security Watch: Japan* (Praeger, 2010), and over a dozen scholarly articles and book chapters. He speaks frequently about his research on issues in Japanese politics and East Asian security to members of the media, fellow researchers and policy-makers in Washington.

**Angela Ming Yan Poh** is a PhD Candidate at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore. She received her Master of Science with Distinction from the University of Oxford, where she studied as a Clarendon Scholar. Her main research interests include Chinese foreign policy, US–China relations and Asia-Pacific security. Her dissertation examines the ideological sources of Chinese foreign policy behaviour, with a focus on economic statecraft. Prior to joining RSIS, Angela served in the Singapore Ministry of Defence Policy Office, and received the Singapore Ministry of Defence Postgraduate Award in 2014 to pursue her PhD. She regularly tutors the Undergraduate Professional Military Education and Training Military Studies module at NTU, as well as the Goh Keng Swee Command and Staff College in Singapore. Angela is also a Senior Visiting Student at the Peking University School of International Studies in Beijing, China from 2015 to 2016.

**Jeffrey Reeves** is Associate Professor at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies in Hawaii, USA. His main areas of research, teaching and outreach are Northeast Asian security issues, Chinese politics, political economics, transnational crime and terrorism in Asia, and Mongolia. Before joining the APCSS, Dr Reeves was a research fellow at Griffith University’s Asia Institute in Brisbane, Australia, and also previously worked with the Center for Advanced Defense Studies in Washington, DC, where he was the Director of both the Center’s Chinese Studies and Culture and Conflict programs. He has published widely on security issues in Asia in peer-review journals such as *Asian Survey*, *Pacific Review*, *Contemporary South Asia* and *The Asian Journal of Political Science*. Dr Reeves has extensive fieldwork experience in China having taught, lectured and studied at Peking University and worked with the United Nations Development Programme in Beijing. Dr Reeves also lived in Mongolia for more than two years while acting as a teacher training for the US Peace Corps. He is proficient in Mandarin Chinese and Mongolian.
Terence Roehrig is Professor of National Security Affairs and the Director of the Asia-Pacific Studies Group at the US Naval War College. He has been a Research Fellow at the Kennedy School at Harvard University in the International Security Program and the Project on Managing the Atom and a past President of the Association of Korean Political Studies. He has published several books including most recently *South Korea’s Rise: Economic Development, Power, and Foreign Policy* with Cambridge University Press, 2014, a work co-authored with Uk Heo. He has published numerous articles and book chapters on Korean and East Asian security issues, North Korea’s nuclear weapons programme, the Northern Limit Line dispute, deterrence, the US–South Korea alliance, the South Korea Navy, human rights, and transitional justice. Dr Roehrig received his PhD from the University of Wisconsin-Madison in political science.

Benjamin Schreer is Professor in Security Studies and Head of the Department of Security Studies and Criminology (SSC) at Macquarie University in Sydney. Previously, he was Senior Analyst for Defence Strategy at the Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI); Senior Lecturer and Deputy Head of the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC) at the Australian National University (ANU); Deputy Director of the Aspen Institute Germany; Research Group Leader at Konstanz University; and a research fellow at the German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, SWP) in Berlin. He specializes in strategic and defence studies, and has published widely on strategic trends in the Asia-Pacific region.

Paul J. Smith is Professor of National Security Affairs at the US Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island. He has published over 35 journal articles and chapters on subjects related to transnational security and the international politics of East Asia (with particular emphasis on the People’s Republic of China). His edited books include *Human Smuggling: Chinese Migrant Trafficking and the Challenge to America’s Immigration Tradition* (Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1997) and *Terrorism and Violence in Southeast Asia: Transnational Challenges to States and Regional Stability* (M.E. Sharpe, 2004). He is author of the book *The Terrorism Ahead: Confronting Transnational Violence in the Twenty-first Century* (M.E. Sharpe, 2007). Dr Smith frequently provides commentary for national and international news organizations. He earned his Bachelor of Arts from Washington and Lee University, his Master of Arts from the University of Hawaii (School of Oriental and African Studies – SOAS) and his JD and PhD (political science) from the University of Hawaii.
Robert Sutter is Professor of Practice of International Affairs at George Washington University. A PhD graduate in History and East Asian Languages from Harvard University, Sutter taught full-time at Georgetown University (2001–11) before moving to his current position. He earlier taught part-time for 30 years at George Washington, Georgetown, Johns Hopkins Universities, or the University of Virginia. Sutter’s government career (1968–2001) included positions as Senior Specialist and Director of the Foreign Affairs and National Defense Division of the Congressional Research Service; the US government’s National Intelligence Officer for East Asia and the Pacific; and the China Division Director at the State Department’s intelligence bureau. His publications include over 200 articles and many more government reports dealing with US policy toward the Asia-Pacific, Chinese foreign relations and US–Chinese relations. His 21st and latest book is *The United States in Asia* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2015).

Andrew T.H. Tan is Associate Professor and Convenor for International Relations at the University of New South Wales, Australia. Educated at Sydney University, Cambridge University, UK and the National University of Singapore, Andrew was formerly Senior Lecturer, Defence Studies, at King’s College London, based at the Joint Services Command and Staff College, Watchfield. To date, he has written many articles on various security issues, and is also the author, editor or co-editor of 16 books, including *Security and Conflict in East Asia* (Routledge, 2015), *The Arms Race in Asia* (Routledge, 2014), *East and South-East Asia: International Relations and Security Perspectives* (Routledge, 2013), *Security Strategies in the Asia-Pacific: The USA’s ‘Second Front’ in Southeast Asia* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 – nominated for the Asia Society Bernard Schwartz Book Award), *US Strategy Against Global Terrorism* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), *The Global Arms Trade* (Routledge, 2010), *A Handbook of Terrorism and Insurgency in Southeast Asia* (Edward Elgar, 2007), and others.

Ming Wan is Professor of Government and International Affairs and Associate Dean at George Mason University’s School of Policy, Government, and International Affairs, USA. He has authored seven books, including *The China Model and Global Political Economy: Comparison, Impact, and Interaction* (Routledge, 2014) and *Human Rights in Chinese Foreign Relations: Defining and Defending National Interests* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001). He has also published in journals such as *Asian Survey*, *Chinese Journal of International Politics*, *Human Rights Quarterly*, *Orbis*, *Pacific Affairs*, *Pacific Review*, and *International Studies Quarterly* and in edited volumes. His current research interests
include international relations theory, Sino–Japanese relations, and the political economy of East Asia security.

**Dong Wang** is Distinguished Professor of History at Shanghai University and research associate at the Fairbank Center of Harvard University. Her academic career as full professor spans the United States, China (Hong Kong’s Lingnan University and Peking University) and Europe (Finland and Germany). A recipient of a 2014–15 US National Endowment for the Humanities grant, Dr Wang is President of the Historical Society for Twentieth-Century China (USA), while serving on the editorial board of *American Foreign Relations Since 1600* (USA), the *Journal of American-East Asian Relations* (Netherlands), *China Information* (UK), *Twentieth-Century China* (USA and UK) and the *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs* (Germany). She is the author of the award-winning *The United States and China: A History from the Eighteenth Century to the Present* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2013), *Managing God’s Higher Learning: U.S.–China Cultural Encounter and Canton Christian College (Lingnan University), 1888–1952* (Lexington Books, 2007), and *China’s Unequal Treaties: Narrating National History* (Lexington Books, 2005).

**Jingdong Yuan** is Associate Professor at the Centre for International Security Studies and the Department of Government and International Relations at the University of Sydney. Professor Yuan specializes in Asia-Pacific security, Chinese defence and foreign policy, Sino–Indian relations, and global and regional arms control and non-proliferation issues. He has held visiting appointments at the National University of Singapore, the University of Macau, East-West Center, and the National Chengchi University. Between 1999 and 2010, he was Director of the East Asia Nonproliferation Program at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies. He is co-author with Dennis Gormley and Andrew Erickson of *A Low-Visibility Force Multiplier: Assessing China’s Cruise Missile Ambitions* (NDU Press, 2014), co-editor with James Reilly of *Australia and China at 40* (University of New South Wales Press, 2012), co-author with Waheguru Sidhu, *China and India: Cooperation or Conflict?* (Lynne Rienner, 2003). His publications have appeared in a number of refereed journals and in many edited volumes, including, most recently, *The Oxford Handbook of the International Relations of Asia* (2014). He is currently working on a book on China’s relations with South Asia since the end of the Cold War.