

Contributors

Howard E. Aldrich, PhD, is Kenan Professor of Sociology, the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, USA and Fellow, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University. His main research interests are entrepreneurship, entrepreneurial team formation, gender and entrepreneurship, and evolutionary theory. His 1979 book, *Organizations and Environments*, was reprinted in 2007 by Stanford University Press. His book, *Organizations Evolving* (Sage, 1999), was co-winner of the Max Weber Award from the OOW section of the American Sociological Association. His latest book, *An Evolutionary Approach to Entrepreneurship: Selected Essays*, was published by Edward Elgar in 2011. In October 2014 he received an honorary doctorate from Mid Sweden University.

Ted Baker is the George F. Farris Chaired Professor of Entrepreneurship at Rutgers Business School and Senior Fellow at the Bertha Centre for Social Innovation and Entrepreneurship at the University of Cape Town. His research explores entrepreneurship under resource constraints, focusing in particular on bricolage and improvisation as constructs useful for understanding resourceful behaviour and organizational resilience. His recent work builds on the social psychology of identity to explain founders' responses to adversity and the dynamics of joint organizing efforts in multi-founder ventures. He believes that entrepreneurship research became legitimate too quickly, too complacently and with too little self-reflection and echoes the call for a critical turn among entrepreneurship scholars.

Malin Brännback, DSc, BSc (Pharm), is Dean and Chair of International Business at Åbo Akademi University where she received her doctorate in management science in 1996. She was vice rector of Åbo Akademi University 2010–2014 and Visiting Professor in Entrepreneurship at Stockholm University School of Business 2012–2014. She also holds a BSc in pharmacy. Prior to her return to Åbo Akademi University in 2003, she served as Associate Professor in Information Systems at University of Turku, and Professor of Marketing at Turku School of Economics. She has published widely on entrepreneurship, biotechnology business, and knowledge management. She has co-authored with Alan Carsrud several books: *Understanding the Entrepreneurial Mind – Opening the Black Box* (Springer, 2009), *Understanding Family Businesses* (Springer, 2012) and *Fundamentals for Becoming a Successful Entrepreneur* (Pearson, 2016). She is on the review board of *Journal of Small Business Management*. Her current research interests are in entrepreneurial intentionality, entrepreneurial cognition,

entrepreneurial growth and performance in technology entrepreneurship and family business.

Alan L. Carsrud, PhD, EcD (hc), is Visiting Research Professor and Docent at Åbo Akademi University, Finland and in 2013 Visiting Professor at Universidad del Desarrollo, Chile. In 2012 he retired as Loretta Rogers Chair of Entrepreneurship Research at Ryerson University in Canada. He served on the faculties of University of Texas at Austin, University of Southern California, Durham University, University of California, Los Angeles, Bond University and Florida International University. He has 200+ journal articles and chapters in entrepreneurship, family business, social and clinical psychology as well as seven books on entrepreneurship and family business. His entrepreneurship research is in technology, cognitive factors (motivation and intentions), growth, leadership, education, and family business. He co-founded *Entrepreneurship & Regional Development* and is Associate Editor of the *Journal of Small Business Management*. He is Managing Director of Carsrud & Associates helping create firms as diverse as biotechnology, software, wineries and airlines.

Simone Chlosta is Research Coordinator at the Institut für Mittelstandsforschung (IfM) Bonn, Germany. After her apprenticeship as Aviation Clerk, she worked for several years as Sales Manager for the Frankfurt airport. Afterwards, she studied psychology at the University of Frankfurt, UC Berkeley, and UW Madison. She completed her PhD thesis about 'the context-dependency of personality in entrepreneurship' in summer 2009 (*summa cum laude*). She then worked as lecturer for the EBS University, teaching entrepreneurship, organizational behaviour and leadership. In 2011 Simone Chlosta successfully launched her own start-up and returned to university in 2013 as Postdoctoral Researcher in entrepreneurship and SME management at the University of Siegen. Her research interests are contextual and processual entrepreneurship, SME management, psychology of entrepreneurship and academic entrepreneurship.

Sarah Drakopoulou Dodd, PhD, is a Professor of Entrepreneurship at the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship, Strathclyde Business School. Her research has focused on the impact of social factors on the quality and quantity of entrepreneurship. She is interested in investigating why people from different cultures start new ventures and how the world around them affects this process. She has published in several journals including *Journal of Business Venturing*, *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice* and *Family Business Review*.

Denise Fletcher is Professor of Entrepreneurship and Innovation at the University of Luxembourg where she is Academic Director of the Management Group and Study Director for the Masters in Entrepreneurship and Innovation programme. Prior to this she held a Readership role at the University of Sheffield, UK. Utilizing theories from relational sociology, Denise's academic work centres on explaining how time, context, action and interaction cohere in the production of entrepreneurial forms of work in owner-managed, spousal, sibling, team-based or family

enterprises. She has published widely in the small business and entrepreneurship journals and is also involved in running a small business with her partner.

William B. Gartner holds a joint appointment with Copenhagen Business School as Professor of Entrepreneurship and the Art of Innovation, and California Lutheran University as Professor of Entrepreneurship. He is the 2005 winner of the Swedish Entrepreneurship Foundation International Award for outstanding contributions to entrepreneurship and small business research. His recent book *Entrepreneurship as Organizing: Selected Works of William B. Gartner* (2016) is published by Edward Elgar. His current scholarship focuses on entrepreneurial behaviour, entrepreneurship as practice, the social construction of the future, and the hermeneutics of value, possibility and failure.

Stephen Lippmann, PhD, is Associate Professor of Sociology and faculty affiliate of the Institute for Entrepreneurship at the Farmer School of Business at Miami University in Oxford, Ohio, USA. His main research interests are entrepreneurship, and organizational dynamics in cultural industries. His work has appeared in *Academy of Management Review*, *Social Science History* and *Journal of Business Venturing*. He received his PhD in Sociology from the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, USA.

E. Erin Powell is Assistant Professor of Management at Clemson University. After completing her PhD in Technology Management at North Carolina State University, she did a postdoc as the Hugh W. Pearson 1958 Family Visiting Assistant Professor of Business, Entrepreneurship and Organizations at Brown University. Her current research bridges multiple levels of analysis by using social psychological theories of identity to study how founders attempt to fulfil heterogeneous motivations and become who they want to be through entrepreneurship. In addition, her ongoing empirical focus is on the development of a general theory of entrepreneurial resourcefulness. Her research has appeared in the *Academy of Management Journal*.

Tobias Pret is a Doctoral Researcher at the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship, Strathclyde Business School. His research explores the ways in which embeddedness in different contexts affects the practices of entrepreneurs. He is particularly interested in investigating the impact of creative communities, households and rural environments on entrepreneurial processes. His work has appeared in *International Small Business Journal* and *International Journal of Management Reviews*.

Eleanor Shaw, PhD, is a Professor of Entrepreneurship and Head of the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship at Strathclyde Business School. Her research interests include female entrepreneurship, entrepreneurial philanthropy and networking. She is also interested in entrepreneurial contexts and research methods which enable a wider and deeper understanding of entrepreneurial actions and behaviours. Her recent publications include contributions to *Human Relations*, *British Journal of Management* and *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*.

Paul Selden completed his PhD degree in 2008 at Nottingham Trent University, UK. The focus of his doctoral thesis was a cognitive constructivist approach to the temporality of creative entrepreneurial decision-making processes. Since then he has continued to pursue an interest in the entrepreneurial experience of time into the areas of practical narrative, the relational causality of action–context relationships, the creation of entrepreneurial opportunities, the nature of context, entrepreneurship as an artificial science, entrepreneurship as a complex emergent system, as well as entrepreneurship theory development and modes of explanation.

Erik Stam is Full Professor at the Utrecht University School of Economics, where he holds the chair of Strategy, Organization and Entrepreneurship. Next to this he has been co-founder and Academic Director of the Utrecht Center for Entrepreneurship. He held positions at Erasmus University Rotterdam, the University of Cambridge, the Max Planck Institute of Economics (Jena, Germany), and the Netherlands Scientific Council for Government Policy (WRR). He is editor of *Small Business Economics: An Entrepreneurship Journal*. He is interested in how socio-economic contexts (at the societal and organizational level) affect new value creation by individuals, and the consequences of this entrepreneurship for the performance of firms and society. Next to his scientific work he is often consulted by governments, start-ups and corporates on innovation and entrepreneurship.

Chris Steyaert is Professor for Organizational Psychology at the University of St Gallen, Switzerland. He has published in international journals and books in the area of organizational theory and entrepreneurship. His current interests concern creativity, multiplicity (diversity) and reflexivity in organizing change, intervention and entrepreneurship.

R. Daniel Wadhvani is Fletcher Jones Professor of Entrepreneurship and Associate Professor of Management at University of the Pacific. He also holds appointments as a Visiting Professor in the Department of Management, Politics, and Philosophy at Copenhagen Business School and the Department of Economics at Kyoto University. A historian by training, Dan uses historical sources, methods, and reasoning to examine the foundations of entrepreneurial action and the origins and evolution of organizations and markets. He is co-editor of *Organizations in Time: History, Theory, Methods* (Oxford University Press, 2014), which examines the epistemic, theoretical and methodological opportunities and challenges of integrating historical research and reasoning into management and organizational research.

Friederike Welter heads the Institut für Mittelstandsforschung, Bonn, the oldest policy-oriented small business and entrepreneurship research institute in Germany, and holds a professorship at the University of Siegen, Germany. Prior to this, she worked at Jönköping International Business School in Sweden, at the University of Siegen and at the RWI Essen, a policy-related research institute. Her research interests include entrepreneurial behaviour and entrepreneurship/SME policies in different contexts, with emphasis on former socialist countries, and women's entre-

preneurship. Currently, she is particularly interested in theories of contexts as well as how to contextualize entrepreneurship policies. Friederike has published widely in leading international journals and is Senior Editor of *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*.

Mike Wright is Professor of Entrepreneurship and Head of the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Group at Imperial College Business School, Director of the Centre for Management Buyout Research, which he founded in 1986, Associate Director of the Entrepreneurship Research Centre and a Visiting Professor at the University of Ghent. He is currently co-editor of *Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal* and of *Academy of Management Perspectives*. He has published over 50 books and more than 400 articles in leading international journals such as *Academy of Management Journal*, *Academy of Management Review*, *Strategic Management Journal*, *Journal of Management Studies*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, *Journal of International Business Studies*, *Journal of Business Venturing*, *Journal of Management*, *Research Policy* and *Organization Studies*, among others. His research focuses on entrepreneurial ownership mobility, academic entrepreneurship, returnee entrepreneurs, habitual entrepreneurs, technology transfer, family firms, venture capital, private equity, emerging economies, state capitalism and related topics.

