actor–network theory (ANT) 39
concept of 35
Ahlstrand, B.
Strategy Safari (1998) 26
Al-Dajani, H. 48, 50
Aldrich, Howard E. 47, 49, 54–64, 111–12, 116, 147, 149, 157
‘History and evolutionary theory’ (2014) 62
Anderson, Alistair
observation of relationship between context and entrepreneurs 4, 120
Andrew, Abbott
Argentina
National Library 29
Aristotle 29, 128
Australia 17
Autio, Erkko
research on configuration of context 4
Baker, Ted 44, 48, 147, 149, 158
criticisms of concept of entrepreneurial opportunity 41
‘It’s what you make of it: Founder identity and enacting strategic responses to adversity’ (2014) 50
Bakhtin, Mikhail 28
conceptual language tools of 30
Bamberger, Peter
‘From the editors: Beyond contextualization: Using context theories to narrow the micro–macro gap in management research’ (2008) 89, 118
Barry, D.
criticisms of entrepreneurship research 44
Baumol, William J. 67
‘Entrepreneurship: Productive, unproductive, and destructive’ (1990) 76
observations of entrepreneurship research 141
use of historical contextualization 68–9, 73–4
biotechnology 16
applications of 22
entrepreneurship 17
Blank, Steve
role in development of the Lean Start-up Model 17
Blomaaert, J. 37
‘Context is/as critique’ (2001) 38
Bluedorn, Allen C.
concept of temporal focus 56
Borges, Jorge Luis
Seven Nights (1984) 29
Bourdieu, Pierre 38, 121
conception of capital 123, 125
influence of 121–2, 129
theory of practice 120–21
Brännback, Malin 109, 157, 159
observations of entrepreneurship research 109
Brin, Sergey
co-founder of Google, Inc. 16
Brown, J.L.
use of hermeneutic interpretation 139
Bucheli, Marcelo
‘Analyzing and interpreting historical sources: A basic methodology’ (2014) 143
Organizations in Time: History, Theory and Methods 76
California Lutheran University 146
Callon, Michel 38
Canada
Vancouver 156–7
capital 122–3
accumulation of 123
individual 126
conversion 125
(co-)creation 125
processes of 128
vertical 126
cultural 120, 123–4, 126, 129
economic 120, 123–6, 129
enactment strategies 122
exchange of
individual 126
financial 57
human 57, 93
micro-level 122
risk 59
sharing of
horizontal 126
social 57, 82, 120, 122, 124, 126, 129
symbolic 120, 123–4, 129
capitalism 75, 139
Carsrud, Alan L. 157, 159
observations of entrepreneurship research 109
Centola, Damon
observation of role of context in social networks 21
Chalmers, Dominic M. 4, 31
‘Endogenous construction of entrepreneurial contexts: A practice-based perspective, the’ (2015) 38
China, People’s Republic of 11
Chlosta, Simone 158
Clarke, John
concept of ‘thinking contextually’ 6
Clegg, Stewart
conception of social scientific and narrative forms of history 141
‘Conceptualizing historical organization studies’ (2015) 144
typology of influence of historical perspective and research 67–8
cognitions 10, 17, 23–4, 26, 95, 103, 109, 117, 157, 159
concept of 10, 94
context-impacted 18
embodied 94
entrepreneurial 16, 18, 20–21, 73, 115
goal-directed 18
grounded 18
managerial 26
situated 94
Cole, Arthur
concept of ‘entrepreneurial streams’ 68
observations of entrepreneurship research 141
Conan Doyle, Arthur
Sherlock Holmes (franchise)
_Hound of Baskervilles, The_ 29
certainty/contextualization 16–18, 25, 28, 32–3, 35–7, 46, 50, 79–82, 93, 118, 151, 156, 158–9
as cognitive map 22–3
categorization of
contextual determinism 80
contextual relativism 80
creation of 23
criticisms of 34–5
historical 1, 65–74, 134, 140–43, 158
aims of 68
institutional effects 73–4
periodization 68–70
process of 68–9
scholarly 66–8
unintentional 68
use in entrepreneurship research 71–6
methods (historical) 139–41
Braudelian/ _Annales_ School 139
form in 141
hermeneutic interpretation 138–9
microhistory 139–40
sources and source criticism 135–7
triangulation 137–8
narrative 146–7, 151–3
role of writer 149
objectifying 81–3
relationship with action 82–3
relational causality 84–6, 88–9
agency 86–8
interdependence 84–5
relationship with opportunity creation 4
relationship with text 29–30
language 30
role in entrepreneurship 17–19
social
networked 125–6
success as 23–4
theorizing 93–5, 103–4
evolutionary analysis 96–8
institutional analysis 98–9
meta-theoretical foundation of 94, 102, 104
time-geography 99–102
conversation analysis 31, 38
Copenhagen Business School (CBS) 5

Dannreuther, C. 45
De Bruin, Anne
observations of social entrepreneurship research 4
De Clercq, Dirk 122
‘Toward a practice perspective of entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurial legitimacy as habitus’ (2009) 130
Decker, Stephanie
‘Research strategies for organizational history: A dialogue between historical theory and organization theory’ (2014) 144

Deleuze, Gilles 38
Dess, G.G. 41
Dilthey, Wilhelm 67
Drakopoulou Dodd, Sarah 122, 157
‘A Bourdieuan analysis of qualitative authorship in entrepreneurship scholarship’ (2014) 130
observation of relationship between context and entrepreneurs 120
study of rural craft 125–6

Dreyfus, Alfred 38
Durkheim, Emile 49, 120

Eco, Umberto
Name of the Rose (1984) 29
Edwards, Jeff R. 56
‘Conceptualization and measurement of temporal focus: The subjective experience of the past, present, and future’ (2009) 62
embeddedness 120, 122–3, 125, 128–9
entrepreneurial 123, 129, 157
mixed 9
temporal 60, 123, 127–9

Emirbayer, M.
manifesto for a relational sociology 84
entrepreneurial finance 18
entrepreneurship 1–5, 7–10, 16–17, 21, 23–5, 30, 32, 37, 44, 49, 55, 58–9, 80, 84, 93, 98, 109–10, 121, 124, 126, 146, 149, 151, 153, 159–60
definitions of 41
ethnic 47
informal sector 47–8
Lean Start-up Model 17
minority 47
models of macro 33
mental 25
micro 33
research 4–5, 8–9, 18, 26, 28, 31, 33–4, 41–2, 44, 47–50, 54, 59, 79, 89, 110, 118, 122, 130, 134, 141–2, 146, 160
context-sensitivity of 110–14, 116–18
contextual approaches to 65–6, 134–5
criticisms of 44
data analysis 115
data collection 114–15
data interpretation/publication 115–16
design 114
time in 54–5, 57–60
use of historical contextualization in 71–6
role of context 17–19, 28, 114
networks 21
opportunity 41–3, 45–7
social 46
women 9, 18

ethnomethodology 38

family business research 17–18
Felski, Rita 36
‘Context stinks!’ (2011) 34–6, 38
Ferguson, Richard
observation of relationship between context and opportunity creation 4
Finland 18
Finnish National Technology Agency (TEKES) 16
First World War (1914–18) 75
Fletcher, Denise 157
Foo, Maw-Der
experience sampling methodology (ESM) 128
Forbes, Daniel
view of archival sources 136
Forson, Cynthia
‘A Bourdieuan relational perspective for entrepreneurship research’ (2014) 130
Foucault, Michel 38

Gaddeors, Johan
observation of relationship between context and opportunity creation 4
Gartner, William B. 1–10, 146–55, 156–60
‘Variations in entrepreneurship’ (2008) 2
Gedajlovic, E.
criticisms of concept of entrepreneurial opportunity 41
van Gelderen, Marco 4
categorization of contextualization 80
Entrepreneurship in Context (2012)
‘Introduction to “entrepreneurship in context”’ 89
generalizability 7–8, 10
German Historical School 4
Germany 11, 18, 74
Berlin 116
Gevers, Josette M.P. 58
Giddens, Anthony 38
Global Financial Crisis (2007–9) 20
collapse of Lehman Brothers (2008) 20
Global Positioning System (GPS) 19
globalization 75
creation of 75
impact of entrepreneurship on globalization
75
Gompers, Paul
observation of development of venture capital
industry 68, 142
Google, Inc. 17
Google Scholar 41
personnel of 16
self-driving car project of 19
Grabher, G.
‘Project ecology of advertising: Tasks, talents,
and teams, the’ (2003) 105
Grusky, David
Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in
Sociological Perspectives (2014) 50
Guattari, Pierre-Félix 38
Harrison, David A.
temporal orientation dimension theory of
58
Harvey, Charles
conception of social scientific and narrative
forms of history 141
‘Conceptualizing historical organization
studies’ (2015) 144
typology of influence of historical perspective
and research 67–8
Hassard, John
‘Research strategies for organizational history:
A dialogue between historical theory and
organization theory’ (2014) 144
Harvey, Martin 121
conception of time 127
Hassard, John
observation of relationship between context
and entrepreneurs 4, 120
Leopold, F. Oliver
‘A paradigm of entrepreneurship:
Entrepreneurial management’ (1990) 50
definition of opportunity 45, 48
Johannisson, Bengt
support for development of entrepreneurial
research 128–9
Johnstone, Harvey
observation of adaptation of entrepreneurial
process 124
Jones, Geoffrey G. 4, 74
capital’ historical structuralism’ 70
INDEX 169

study of impact of entrepreneurship on
globalization 75
Jones, T.
critical evaluation of entrepreneurship 44
Journal of Business Venturing 3
Journal of Management Studies 5

Kauffman Firm Study (KFS) 56
Ketchen, D.J.
criticisms of entrepreneurship research 44
Kaibre, Mukti
use of historical hermeneutic interpretation 138
Kipping, Matthias
‘Analyzing and interpreting historical sources: A basic methodology’ (2014) 143
Kirsch, David
view of archival sources 136
Kloosterman, R.
role in development of mixed embeddedness 9
Koehn N.F.
Brand New, How Entrepreneurs Earned Consumers’ Trust from Wedgewood to Dell (2001) 26
Komisar, R.
Monk and the Riddle, The (2000) 25
Koolhas, Rem
criticisms of context 34–5
Korsgaard, Steffen
observation of relationship between context and opportunity creation 4
Kundnani, A. 44

labour 138
division of 41–2
market 44
Lambert, Lisa S. 56
‘Conceptualization and measurement of temporal focus: The subjective experience of the past, present, and future’ (2009) 62
Lamoreaux, Naomi R.
observations of entrepreneurship research 141
Lampel, J.
Strategy Safari (1998) 26
Landström, Hans
observations of Chinese entrepreneurship 4
Latour, Bruno 38
view of context 35–6
Lehman Brothers
collapse of (2008) 20
Levenstein, Margaret
observations of entrepreneurship research 141
Lewis, Kate V.
observations of social entrepreneurship research 4
Lionais, Doug
observation of adaptation of entrepreneurial process 124
Lipartito, Kenneth J.
‘Historical sources and data’ (2014) 143–4
Lippmann, Stephen 157
‘History and evolutionary theory’ (2014) 62
Lubatkin, M.
criticisms of concept of entrepreneurial opportunity 41

MacLean, Mairi
conception of social scientific and narrative forms of history 141
‘Conceptualizing historical organization studies’ (2015) 144
typology of influence of historical perspective and research 67

Malaysia
Kuala Lumpur 19
market economies
emerging 5
Marlow, Susan 48
Masurel, Enno 4
McDonald, Seonaidh
‘A Bourdieuan analysis of qualitative authorship in entrepreneurship scholarship’ (2014) 130
McElwee, Gerard
‘A Bourdieuan analysis of qualitative authorship in entrepreneurship scholarship’ (2014) 130
McKeever, Edward
observation of relationship between context and entrepreneurs 4
Menger, Carl 54, 59
Mintzberg, H.
Strategy Safari (1998) 26
Mohammed, Susan
temporal orientation dimension theory of 58
multi-level modelling 10
networking/networks 2, 55, 84–5, 102, 109, 126, 129
analysis 99
boundaries 21
cross-temporal 37

Friederike Welter and William B. Gartner - 9781784716844
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/24/2019 05:54:00PM via free access
A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND CONTEXT

formation of 72–3
personal 99
role in entrepreneurship 21, 120, 122, 124
online 128
social 21, 123, 125–6
transport and communication 97
Nigeria 3

opportunity 4, 45, 49, 76, 82, 143
conceptions of 43, 48, 157
costs 42
identification/creation 71–2, 140
relationship with context 4
inequality of 42–4, 47–9, 158
role in entrepreneurship 41–3, 45–9, 76, 158

Özbilgin, Mustafa
‘A Bourdieuan relational perspective for entrepreneurship research’ (2014) 130

Page, Larry
co-founder of Google, Inc. 16
Panel Study of Entrepreneurial Dynamics (PSED) 56
Parsons, Talcott 120
Pepper, Stephen
world hypothesis of contextualism 33
Peeters, Miranda A.G. 58
Perren, L. 45
Peter the Great 26
Phillips, Nelson
use of hermeneutic interpretation 139
Poland 19
Pollitt, Christopher 9, 11
Popp, Andrew 68, 142
‘Presence of Entrepreneurial Opportunity, The’ (2013) 76
use of hermeneutic interpretation 138
Powell, E. Erin 48, 157–8
‘It’s what you make of it: Founder identity and enacting strategic responses to adversity’ (2014) 50
practice theories 38
Pret, Tobias 157
study of rural craft 125–6
Prevenier, Matha
view of triangulation 137

qualitative research 10, 111, 114, 121, 136, 141–2
entrepreneurial 130
limitations of 111–12
relationship with quantitative research 111
role of 31
quantitative research 10, 25, 110–11, 114, 121, 136
consistency among sources in 137
modelling 20
relationship with qualitative research 111
surveys 60

Ram, M.
critical evaluation of entrepreneurship 44

Research Policy 5
Rowlinson, Michael
Research strategies for organizational history:
A dialogue between historical theory and organization theory’ (2014) 144

Sarasvathy, Sara 147, 149
use of talk aloud protocols 48

Schatzki, Theodore 28

Schegloff, Emanuel A. 31, 79
Schmoller, Gustav 4
Schumpeter, Joseph A. 70, 76
Selden, Paul 157
Shane, Scott 147, 149
view of role of opportunity in entrepreneurship 41, 45–6
Shaw, Eleanor 157
observations of social entrepreneurship research 4
study of rural craft 125–6
Shepherd, Dean 149
‘Party on! A call for entrepreneurship research that is more interactive, activity-based, cognitively hot, compassionate, and prosocial’ (2015) 118

Shipp, Abbie J. 56
‘Conceptualization and measurement of temporal focus: The subjective experience of the past, present, and future’ (2009) 62
site ontologies 38

Slutskaya, Natasha
‘A Bourdieuan relational perspective for entrepreneurship research’ (2014) 130

Smith, Robert
‘A Bourdieuan analysis of qualitative authorship in entrepreneurship scholarship’ (2014) 130
sociality 33, 38

Friederike Welter and William B. Gartner - 9781784716844
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/24/2019 05:54:00PM via free access
sociology 34, 47–8, 50, 84, 120
activity focus in 86
conception of entrepreneurship 96
historical 4
interpretive 35
objective 35
Sokoloff, Kenneth
observations of entrepreneurship research 141
South Africa 43
Spedale, Simona 4
criticism of context in research methodology 111
Sri Lanka 3
Stam, Erik 104, 158
‘Why butterflies don’t leave: Locational behavior of entrepreneurial firms’ (2007) 105
Stanford University 16
Stevenson, H.H.
‘A paradigm of entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurial management’ (1990) 50
definition of opportunity 45, 48
Steytaert, Chris 147, 149, 152, 156–7, 159
strategy theory 26
structural equation modelling (SEM) 21
Su, Jing
observations of Chinese entrepreneurship 4
Sweden
Stockholm 19
Tatli, Ahu 122–3
‘A Bourdieuan relational perspective for entrepreneurship research’ (2014) 130
theories of arrangement 38
Third Industrial Revolution 69
time 6–8, 12, 37, 56–8, 61–2, 66, 68, 74–6, 82, 111–12, 114, 118, 126–7, 136–7, 140, 142, 157
conceptualization of 54–5, 61
as clock time 55
linear conception of 56, 61
nonlinear conceptions of 56–7, 61
heterochrony 58
real-time 80
entrepreneurial activity 80–3, 85, 87–9
role in entrepreneurship research 54–5
social construct of 55
teoleological conception of 54, 61
temporal focus 56–7
temporal orientation dimensions pacing style 58
polysynchronicity 58
time perspective 58
time urgency 58
time-geography 93, 95, 158
theorizing of 99–102
Turkey 18
United Kingdom (UK) 18, 129
London 105
South Asian migrant population of 44
United States of America (USA) 5, 8, 42–3, 74, 142
‘American Dream’ 43
New York 19–20
Silicon Valley 7, 16–17, 22, 116
Small Business Administration (SBA) 136
University of Siegen 8
Vaessen, P.
‘Spatial responsiveness of small firms’ (1993) 105
Vassilopoulou, Joana
‘A Bourdieuan relational perspective for entrepreneurship research’ (2014) 130
Venkataraman, S.
view of role of opportunity in entrepreneurship 41, 45–6
venture capital 68
development of 142
Verduyn, Karen
‘Introduction to “entrepreneurship in context”’ (2012) 89
Voronov, Maxim 122
‘Toward a practice perspective of entrepreneurship: entrepreneurial legitimacy as habitus’ (2009) 130
Wadhwani, Daniel 4, 74, 114, 147, 149, 157–8
‘Analyzing and interpreting historical sources: A basic methodology’ (2014) 143
concept of ‘historical structuralism’ 70
Organizations in Time: History, Theory and Methods 76
use of historical hermeneutic interpretation 138
Wale, Judith
study of impact of entrepreneurship on globalization 75
Watson, Tony J.
criticism of context in research methodology 111
Weber, Max 4, 49, 120
Welsh, Jack 26
172 A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND CONTEXT

Welter, Friederike 1–10, 16, 34, 44, 80, 147, 149
‘Contextualizing entrepreneurship – Conceptual challenges and ways forward’
(2011) 118
view of context 46
focus on institutions 73
in entrepreneurship research 65–6
Wever, E.
‘Spatial responsiveness of small firms’ (1993)
105

Wright, Mike 1–10
‘Family enterprise and context’ (2014) 3–4

Zahra, Shaker A. 3, 41
criticisms of entrepreneurship scholarship 34
Zhai, Qinghua
observations of Chinese entrepreneurship 4