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# Abbreviations

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AADMER	Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response
ACHPR	African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights
ACHR	American Convention of Human Rights
ACtHPR	African Court on Human and People's Rights
ADR	Alternative Dispute Resolution
AFAC	Australian Fire and Emergency Services Authorities Council
AIPP	Asia Indigenous Peoples' Pact
AJIL	<i>American Journal of International Law</i>
AP	Additional Protocol
API	American Petroleum Institute
ARSIWA	Draft Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
AU	African Union
BITs	bilateral investment treaties
BMWi	German Ministry of Economics and Technology
BP	British Petroleum
CAAFAG	children associated with armed forces and armed groups
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CCL	Climate Change Law
CCRIF SPC	Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility
CDEMA	Agreement Establishing the Caribbean Disaster Emergency Management Agency
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women
CEPE	Coporation Estatal Petrolera Ecuatoriana
CEPREDENAC	Nuevo Convenio Constitutivo del Centro de Coordinación para la Prevención de los Desastres Naturales en América Central
CERD	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
CERM	Co-ordinated Emergency Response Measures
CESCR	UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CFS	Committee on World Food Security
CIEL	Centre for International Environmental Law

CIP	Critical Infrastructure Protection
CJICL	<i>Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law</i>
CLC	Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage
CPIUN	Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child
CRED	Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
CSIS	Center for Strategic & International Studies
CSO	compulsory stockholding obligation
CSR	corporate social responsibility
CSSP	Court Supervised Settlement Program
CUP	Cambridge University Press
DDoS	Distributed Denial of Service
DECC	UK Department of Energy and Climate Change
DESA	UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs
DG ECHO	Directorate-General for Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection
DJILP	<i>Denver Journal of International Law and Policy</i>
DLP	Disaster Law Programme
DMA	Disaster Management Act
DOE	US Department of Energy
DPDHL	Deutsche Post DHL
DRG	Disaster Risk Governance
DRM	Disaster Risk Management
DRR	Disaster Risk Reduction
DSMs	Dispute Settlement Mechanisms
DSOs	Distribution System Operators
EBV	German Oil Stockholding Agency
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECI	European Critical Infrastructures
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPCA	Energy Policy and Conservation Act
EPCIP	European Programme for Critical Infrastructure Protection
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FCUNAE	Federation of Comunas Union of Natives of the Ecuadorian Amazon
FDFA	Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FEMA	US Federal Emergency Management Agency

FERC	US Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FET	Fair and Equitable Treatment
FPS	Full Protection and Security
FTAs	Free Trade Agreements
GARD	Get Airports Ready for Disasters
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs
GC	General Comment
GCCF	Gulf Coast Claims Facility
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GECF	Gas Exporting Countries Forum
GEF	Global Environment Facility
HAP	Humanitarian Accountability Partnership
HJIL	<i>Heidelberg Journal of International Law</i>
HDI	Human Development Index
HRC	UN Human Rights Council
HRLR	<i>Human Rights Law Review</i>
HRQ	<i>Human Rights Quarterly</i>
IAC	International Armed Conflict
IACiHR	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICDO	International Civil Defence Organisation
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICISS	International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICL	International Criminal Law
ICLQ	<i>International &amp; Comparative Law Quarterly</i>
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICT	Infrastructure and Communication Technology
ICTJ	International Center for Transitional Justice
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
IDL	International Disaster Law
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre

IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
IDRL	International Disaster Response Law
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEC	International Search and Rescue Advisory Group External Classification
IEF	International Energy Forum
IEP	International Energy Programme
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFRC	International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
IGO	International Governmental Organization
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
IHRL	International Human Rights Law
IAs	International Investment Agreements
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development
IJDRR	<i>International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction</i>
IJRL	<i>International Journal of Refugee Law</i>
IJTJ	<i>International Journal of Transitional Justice</i>
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INFOSAN	International Food Safety Authorities Network
INSARAG	International Search and Rescue Advisory Group
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IOPCF	International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IRIN	Integrated Regional Information Networks
IRL	International Refugee Law
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
IRU	International Relief Union
ISDS	Investors-State Dispute Settlement
ISIL	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
ITPGR	International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture
IWGIA	International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs
IWL	International Water Law
JCSL	<i>Journal of Conflict and Security Law</i>
JICJ	<i>Journal of International Criminal Justice</i>
JIHLS	<i>Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies</i>

JILP	<i>Journal of International Law and Politics</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Refugee Studies</i>
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, as Modified by the Protocol of 1978 Relating Thereto
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Agency Guarantee
MJIL	<i>Melbourne Journal of International Law</i>
MLR	<i>Modern Law Review</i>
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NDMOs	Pacific Islands National Disaster Management Offices
NERC	North American Electric Reliability Corporation
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NIAC	Non-International Armed Conflict
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NOREPS	Norwegian Preparedness Emergency System
NPT	Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons
NRDC	Natural Resources Defence Council
NRP	National Response Plan
NT	National Treatment
NULR	Northwestern University Law Review
NZIPT	New Zealand Immigration and Protection Tribunal
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OCHA	UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEPC	Occidental Exploration and Production Company
OGEL	Oil, Gas and Energy Law
OHCHR	UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
OIES	Oxford Institute for Energy Studies
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
OPPRC	International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation
OSOCC	On-Site Operations Coordination Centre
OSP	operator security plan
OUP	Oxford University Press
PAH	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
PIFESA	Pacific Islands Fire and Emergency Services Association

PNAS	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America
PVO	Private Voluntary Organization
PWDs	Persons With Disabilities
QER	<i>Quadrennial Energy Review</i>
R2P	Responsibility to Protect
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RICO	Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act
REDD	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
SADC	South African Development Community
SCSL	Special Court for Sierra Leone
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SDNY	Southern District of New York
SJIL	<i>Stanford Journal of International Law</i>
SOFA	Status of Forces Agreement
SOLAS	International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea
SOPAC	Secretariat of the Pacific Islands Commission
SPI	Social Progress Index
SPR	Strategic Petroleum Reserve
SVA	Security Vulnerability Assessment
TCIP	Turkish Catastrophe Insurance Pool
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TILJ	<i>Texas International Law Journal</i>
TLR	<i>Tilburg Law Review</i>
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TRC	Truth and Reconciliation Commission
TS&D	transmission, storage and distribution
TSOs	Transmission System Operators
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
UCC	Union Carbide Corporation
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCITRAL	UN Commission on International Trade Law
UNCRC	UN Committee on the Rights of the Children
UNCIO	UN Conference on International Organization
UNCLOS	UN Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNDAC	UN Disaster Assessment and Coordination
UNDP	UN Development Programme
UNDRO	UN Disaster Relief Office

UNECE	UN Economic Commission for Europe
UNESCO	UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGA	UN General Assembly
UNHCR	UN High Commissioner for Refugees
UNHRC	UN Human Rights Committee
UNICEF	UN Children's Fund
UNISDR	UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
UNWC	UN Convention on the Non-navigational Uses of International Watercourses
US	United States
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USAR	Urban Search and Rescue
US EIA	US Energy Information Administration
VJTL	<i>Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law</i>
WAGP	West African Gas Pipeline
WASH	Water, Sanitation and Hygiene
WCED	World Commission on Environment and Development
WEF	World Economic Forum
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
Ybk IL	<i>Yearbook of International Law</i>
YJIL	<i>Yale Journal of International Law</i>