Index

actual harm requirement 5	Bruges Resolution 453, 462, 475–6
aggravated state responsibility 69, 86-90	definitions 457–8
aid workers see relief personnel	expectations of 459
air disasters	firefighting services 338–9
Malaysian Airlines flight MH12 (2015) 514–15	formal recognition of private sector role 233–4
air pollution	global wealth inequality, and 454–5
conventions 342–3	humanitarian aid vs. humanitarian action
definition 342	458
alternative dispute resolution (ADR) 523–8	ILC Draft articles 477
appropriateness 527–8	background 453-4, 460-61, 463
mediators / administrators 524–5	definitions 454, 464
procedures 525–7	donor unilateralism, and 475–7
Anthropocene	duty to offer assistance 476
definition 169	human rights, and 470–75
man-made / natural disasters, relationship	impartiality principle 474–5
between 169–72	international organizations, offers by
armed conflict see also under humanitarian	469–70
aid; international humanitarian law;	legal status 465–6
transitional justice	limitations 456–7, 462–4
children	national contingency planning, and
impacts on 479–80	449–50
involvement in 397, 479, 482, 485,	purpose 460, 463
492–3, 497–8	responsibility to protect 466–7
rights of 8–9	right to offer assistance 460–65, 467–70
civil war 129	rights and obligations 463–5
complex emergencies, and 6–7	state sovereignty, and 475–7
cyber attacks, and 9	states, offers by 468
disaster definition, applicability 2–9,	interference, as 474–5
111–12	intervention in non-consenting state 475–6
exclusions 18–19	Mohonk Criteria 458–60, 462–3, 468
human rights law, applicability 482	obligations
international humanitarian law, applicability	to cooperate in good faith 455–6
132–4, 148, 150–51, 316	definition 454, 463–5
international investment agreements, and	to donate 454–5
215–17	food assistance 261–2
national security, and 151	ILC Draft articles on 463–5
population displacement, and 115–16, 126,	limitations 455
367–8	to offer assistance 455–6, 471–2, 476–7
prisoners of war, protections 388–9	to provide assistance 90, 261–2, 315,
property, protection 117–18	455–6, 462
targeting, and 304–5	to seek assistance 99, 471, 476–7
vulnerable persons, protection 387–90	politicization 474–5
war crimes 125–6	relief personnel, definition 457–8
water security, and 301, 304–6	right to offer 453, 460–65, 467–70
assistance see also humanitarian aid; wildfires	right to receive 456

San Remo Principles 458–9, 469	refugee rights, and 390, 399
attacks, definition 121–2	right to be heard 490–91
	right to humanitarian aid 104, 137–8
Badiou, Alain 107–8	right to identity and nationality 398
Barber, Rebecca 82–3, 88	right to life 399
Bassiouni, M. Cherif 117	right to parental or foster care 398
Berlin Rules 307–8, 316	transitional justice 18, 489–91, 499
biodiversity	institutional reform 497–9
food security, and 267–8	involvement in reform process 490-91
policy development 158	prosecutions 492–3
wildfires, and 337	reparations 496–7
Bretton Woods consensus 31–2	Truth Commissions 493–6
Brownlie, Ian 86	vulnerability of 479, 489
Bruges Resolution 453, 462, 475–6	water contamination risks 331–2
	water insecurity risks, and 302-3
Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility	Chile
244–5	Santiago earthquake (2010) 93–4
Caribbean Disaster Emergency Management	China
Agency 442	energy security policies 292
Cassese, Antonio 88	Ciraolo, Giovanni 49–51
children	civil and personal rights
armed conflict	development 29–30
human rights law, and 482	civil war 129
impacts on 479–80	climate change
involvement in 397, 479, 482, 485,	disaster prevention, and 76
492–3, 497–8	disaster research, and 109–10
post-conflict transitional justice 18,	emergencies vs. slow-onset disasters 4,
489–99	157–8, 173–4
protection during 8–9	environmental displacement 1, 312-13, 359
best interests, definition 397–8	environmental resilience policy
definition 479–80	development 158–9
derogable rights 397	food security, and 255-7, 259-60, 268-9
with disabilities, rights of 399	geoengineering 173–4
disasters	influences on 52–3
impacts on 383-4, 479	land degradation, and 256-7
protections during 499	man-made / natural disasters, relationship
economic, social and cultural rights 484	between 170
protection of	mitigation and adaptation 316
abuse, freedom from 398, 482	common but differentiated
adoption 397	responsibilities 310
asylum seekers 399	cooperative efforts 310–11
birth registration 398	counterproductiveness of 259–60
child labour 483	emission-reduction targets 310
child prostitution and pornography 397,	food security, and 254–60, 268–9
485	liability, judicial rulings 310
conventions 396–9, 483–4	refugees, judicial rulings 312–13
crimes against humanity 492–3	water security, and 301–3, 309–11
education and development 399, 480,	Co-ordinated Emergency Response Measures
482, 499	(CERM) 279
health and healthcare 399, 484	compensation 85, 164 see also insurance and
orphaned or separated children 388, 482	reinsurance
post-conflict legal protections 481–6	climate change compensation mechanisms
sexual violence 482–3	172

complex emergencies armed conflict, and 6–7	international water law 307 non-international armed conflict 140–41
definition 4	precautionary principle 88
international humanitarian law, and 147–9	responsibility to protect 88–9
conflict see also armed conflict	cyber law
definition 272	due diligence approach 17, 416, 426
consent	accidental cyber damage 421
humanitarian aid, to 138–9, 141, 143–5,	applicability 418–20
150–51, 369	benefits 420–22
denial, and duty to intervene 475–6	development 417–18
marriage, to 396	limitations 422–5
cooperation principle 195–8	reasonable steps to prevent 417–18,
good faith 455–6	420–23
state sovereignty, and 197–8	international law development 408–10
corporate social responsibility 225–6, 237–9,	jus ad bellum and jus in bello applicability
246–7	410–15, 423–4, 426
corporations	limitations 408–10
corporate social responsibility 225–6,	non-state acts of aggression 414–15, 421
237–9, 246–7	state acts of aggression 411–15
corporate welfare 37–8	territoriality issues 418
disaster management stakeholder roles	use of force prohibition 411–15, 423–5
13–14	cyberspace
economic decolonisation 33–4	definition 406
humanitarian aid from	disasters and attacks
benefits 226-7, 245-6	accidental disasters 415–16, 421
challenges and obstacles 230-32	attribution, challenges of 414–15
involvement trends 226	definition 406–7
privileges and immunities 231–2	denial of service 17, 407
regulatory avoidance 40–41	disaster response 16–17
taxation 38–9	Estonia (2007) 407
corruption 115, 126	impacts 413–15
Crawford, James 87	Iran (2010) 407–8
crimes against humanity 113, 117, 120-21	non-state attacks 415, 421
attack, interpretation 121–2	risks 407
child abuse / sexual violence, prosecutions	self-defence response 411–15, 423–4
for 492–3	state attacks 411–15
denial of humanitarian aid 117, 121-2	terrorism, and 406, 421
deprivation 117, 128	transboundary nature 407-8
disasters with natural causes, and 118-19	violence vs. economic impacts 411–15
extermination and murder 122-3	cyclones
genocide 482–3	Nargis (2008) 82-3, 103-4, 114, 118-19,
inhumane acts 124	227
persecution 117, 125	
starvation 105, 114, 117, 122, 128, 139,	de Vattel, Emer 78–9
306, 483	death penalty 393, 395
thresholds 121–2	death, threat of imminent 127
crisis see also financial crisis	Deng, Francis 71–3
definition 8, 272	denial of service attacks 17
environmental law development, and 153	deportation, forcible 123–4
international law generally, and 154	deregulation 32
vs. disaster 8, 272–3	desertification
water crisis, definition 299-300	policy development 157-8
customary international law	prevention obligations 158, 256-7

disabled persons	ILC Draft Articles, and 449–50
children, rights of 399	national contingency planning, and 429-30,
disasters, uneven impacts on 384	445–51
protection of 384, 387–9, 399–401	policy development 177-8, 180-81
disaster cycle 119–20	population displacement, and 363-4
disaster-displaced persons see population	mobility facilitation 366
displacement	planned relocation 366–7
disaster management see also post-conflict	resilience measures 365–7
disaster management	risk maps 366
corporate roles 13–14	Red Cross / Red Crescent Society role 64–5
human rights, and 11, 96, 106–8	reverse DDR 120
derogations 94–6, 392–3	right to life, and 201, 448
national contingency planning 17	sustainable development, and 177-80,
population displacement, and 363–4	185–7, 202
private sector roles 13–14	vulnerable persons, protection of 404
disaster mitigation see also responsibility to	water contamination, and 327–9
prevent	Yokohama Strategy 445
concept development 73–8	disasters, generally see also man-made
desertification prevention 158–9	disasters; natural disasters
international criminal law, and 11-12	definition 2-10, 112, 154-5, 206, 320,
disaster prevention see also disaster risk	502–3
reduction; responsibility to prevent	actual harm requirement 5
climate change, and 76	armed conflict, and 2-9, 111-12
cooperation principle, and 195–8	crisis vs. disaster 8, 272–3
due diligence 189–90, 193	elements / criteria 4–6, 93
international criminal law, and 11	force majeure disasters 50
international human rights law, and 11	single vs. complex emergencies 4
international instruments 194–5	social perspectives, and 4, 7
policy development 191–5	food safety, and 260
poverty, and 13	human and economic costs 46, 177
pre-disaster phase obligations 192	impact trends 69, 177
risk assessments 193-4	man-made / natural disasters, relationship
state responsibilities 70, 73–8	between 169–72
international law obligations, scope	social paradigm 93-4
10–11	discrimination
sustainable development, and 177-80,	prohibition against 394, 402
185–95	vulnerable persons, disaster impacts on
disaster relief	383–5
codes of conduct 100–101	disease
termination of 84–5	pandemics 439
disaster response see also responsibility to	post-disaster outbreaks 502, 506, 508–9,
react	516, 520–21, 523
aggravated state responsibility, and 88-90	water contamination and poor sanitation,
geoengineering 173–4	and 321–3
human rights law approach 237-41, 315	dispute settlement, generally see also
policy trends 180–81	post-conflict disaster management
disaster risk governance 17	awards, recognition and enforcement 513
disaster risk reduction (DRR)	international criminal law, and 513-15
concept development 328, 445	international human rights law, and 504-7
corruption, and 126	international investment agreements, and
definition 327–8	212–13
human rights, and 106-9, 200-201, 329	limitations 36–7, 39, 41–2
Hyogo Framework 197–8, 445–6	public interests, and 36–7, 39

regime challenges 40-41	energy security
double jeopardy rule 393	Co-ordinated Emergency Response
drought	Measures (CERM) 279
causes 299	conflict and crisis implications 14, 275–9,
desertification, prevention obligations 158,	292–4
256–7	coordination, need for 292–3
impacts 299–301, 360	critical infrastructure
water security, and 299	definition 281
due diligence see also responsibility to protect	identification 288-9
common but differentiated responsibility	security policies 280–92
186, 310, 418	definition 273
cyber law, and 17, 416, 426	EU policies 285–91
applicability 418–20	IEA role 278–9
benefits 420–22	importance of 272
development 417–18	interdependence 276–7, 292–3
limitations 422–5	international strategic approaches 277-8
definition 417	national agency guidelines 283-5
degree of care, interpretation 189-90	OPEC role 278
international human rights law, and	political instability risks 275-6
510–11	regulatory limitations 279–80
national contingency planning, and 448-9	stockholding policies 281, 289
necessary and appropriate measures,	terrorism, and 275-6, 280-81
interpretation 193	trade agreements, and 277-8
obligations 17, 189–90	transit route risks 275–7
reasonable steps to prevent 417–18, 420–23	US policies 280–85
terrorism, and 421	energy supply
duress 127	importance 272
	interdependence 14, 272–5
earthquakes	regulatory frameworks 274
Christchurch (2011) 354	risks 275–6
Haiti (2010) 84-5, 93, 96, 267, 360, 377,	trade patterns 274
510–11	environmental disasters see climate change;
humanitarian aid	natural disasters
emergency financial aid 267	equality see also global inequality
technology impacts on 226-7	citizens' rights, development of 29-30
impacts 52–3, 115	Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission 505–6
insurance pools 244–5	Esping-Andersen, G. 29
Nepal (2015) 226–7	Estonia
Pakistan (2005) 266, 360, 454	cyber threats 407–8
San Francisco (1906) 91–2, 227	European Programme for Critical
Santiago, Chile (2010) 93–4	Infrastructure Protection (EPCIP) 288–9
Sichuan (2008) 236	European Union
urbanization, and 52–3	Civil Protection Mechanism 442–3
elderly persons, convention protections 401–2	energy security policies 285-91
emergencies	extermination 122–3
complex emergencies 4, 6–7, 147–9	
definition 393	famine
human rights derogations during 94-6, 362,	causes 116
392–3	desertification, prevention of 158
vs. slow-onset disasters 4, 157–8, 173–4	Ethiopia (1982–1985) 114, 128
emergency / aid workers see relief personnel	Farber, D.A. 70, 74, 76, 173
emergency preparedness see national	Fidler, David 48-9, 53, 75, 78, 83, 386
contingency planning	financial crisis 23, 43

firefighting services 338–9	state and non-state actor obligations 251-2
floods	consultation 261
causes 299	conventions 256–7
impacts 299–301	delivery of aid 263
water security, and 299	food assistance 261–2
food security 14	national legal obligations 256
access 254	prevention and mitigation 254-60
availability 254	utilization 254
climate change, and 255–7, 259–60	World Bank investment role 264, 267
mitigation and adaptation 254-60, 268-9	forced marriage 396
community vulnerability, and 258	forcible transfer or deportation 123-4
conditions endangering	Foreign Direct Investment 206
causes 255–6	forests
disaster, and 259–60	forestry management
duty to prevent or mitigate 254–60	FAO role 341–2, 344–5
cooperation, need for 269–70	international regimes 339–40
crop diversity, and 267–8	importance of 339–40
disaster recovery, and 264–9	freshwater pollution
disaster response frameworks 251–2	disaster policy development 165–6
disaster risk reduction programs	Fuller, Lon 71, 73
early warning systems 256, 259	
policy implementation 259–60	gender see women
self-sufficiency and sustainability, and	genocide 113, 482–3, 507–8
257–8	geoengineering 173–4
disaster victimization, and 251	Germany
famine, and 116	energy security policies 289–90
financial support 258–9, 267	Global Environment Facility (GEF) 268
food networks, importance of 269–70	global inequality
food safety, and 260, 263	deregulation, and 32–3
forests, importance of 339–40	disaster implications 10
genetic resources, and 268	globalisation, and 39–40
humanitarian aid	legal solutions, effectiveness of 23
codes of conduct 100–101, 264	state role and obligations 24–6
consent to 262	trends 10, 23–6
protection of 262	wealth, measurements of 40
insecurity trends 255–6	global justice 24–5
intergovernmental bodies, role 265–6 investment and reinvestment 264–5, 271	globalisation
land tenure influences 258	corporate welfare 37–8
local market protection 261	global inequality, and 39–40 governance gap 30
necessary aid 256	hyperglobalisation 32
nutritional balance, and 270	international trade and investment, and
poverty, and 257	32–3, 37–40
principles 254	new medievalism 39–40
progressive realization, and 262	public interest influences 29–32, 37–40
resilience mechanisms 267–8	social economic rights, and 30, 39
right to food, and 252–3, 255–6	state sovereignty, and 29–30
after a disaster 264–9	Green Climate Fund 172
during a disaster 260–64	Gulf Coast Claims Facility (GCCF)
soft law mechanisms 261	524–5
Sphere Project Humanitarian Charter	52. 5
100–101, 264	Habibis, Daphne 130
stability, and 254	Hafner-Burton, E.M. 95

Haiti	protection obligations 98–9, 101–3,
earthquake (2010) 82, 84-5, 93, 96, 267,	332–3, 448, 510
360, 377, 510–11, 516, 520–21	water contamination, and 332
land rights 106–7	right to property 106–7
Hannigan, John 100	right to sanitation 313, 330-31
harm	right to water 313–15, 330–31
actual harm requirement 5	socio-economic rights 98, 511–12
no-harm rule 190–91	torture, freedom from 373, 388-9, 393
threat of imminent serious harm 127	human rights law 2
transboundary harm, prevention of 159-60,	armed conflict, and 314–15
187–91	assistance, obligations to provide 90, 261-2
hazardous substances	315, 455–6, 462, 470–75
environmental policy development 166-8	death penalty, and 393, 395
transfer of 186	derogations
Held, David 29	during emergency situations 94–6, 362,
Hilson, C. 103	392–3
Hiroshima and Nagasaki nuclear detonation	non-derogable rights 393, 395
166	disaster management, and 11
Hobbes, Thomas 25–7	sustainable development 199–201
Hoffman, Michael 46	disaster risk reduction, and 106–9,
human development indices 40	200–201, 329
human rights see also under natural disasters	dispute settlement
civil and political rights 394	ICJ role 504–7
criticism of 107–8	limitations 512–13
derogation from 94–6, 392–3	tribunals role 508–13
disaster risk reduction, and 106–9,	double jeopardy rule 393
200–201, 329	due diligence, and 510–11
economic, social and cultural rights 394–5	focus trends 16
ethics of 107–8	humanitarian aid, private sector role 225,
food security, and 14	237–41
freedom from	international humanitarian law, convergence
inhuman or degrading treatment 373, 393	with 316
slavery and servitude 393–4, 483	limitations 19
harmful traditional practices, protection	national contingency planning, and 446–8
from 395–6	population displacement, and
interpretation of 96	cross-border displacement 377–9
judicial rights 394	disaster-related displacement 362–3
obligation to seek assistance 99, 471, 476–7	vulnerable persons, and 385
right to a home 85	water security, and 313–15
right to be heard 490–91	human rights tribunals
right to development 185	dispute settlement role 508–13
right to development 165 right to food 252–3, 255–6	human security
after a disaster 264–9	definition 72
during a disaster 260–64	human trafficking 395–6, 483
soft law mechanisms 261	humanitarian aid <i>see also</i> assistance; private
state and non-state actor obligations	sector
261–2	armed conflict, and
right to humanitarian aid 103–5	challenges 132–3
right to justice 487 right to life 98–9, 101–3, 201, 332, 448,	consent 138–9, 141, 143–5, 150–51, 369 Convention provisions 132–3
510	High Contracting Party concern 144–5
children 399	IHL and IDL protections, compared
judicial interpretation 102–3	149–52
judiciai iliterpretation 102–3	147-34

impartiality principle 138–9, 141	hurricanes 82
military necessity limitations 139	energy security impacts 277, 281
national security, and 151	insurance mediation programs 525-6
non-international armed conflict 140-42,	insured losses 227
145–6	Katrina (2005) 83, 227, 277, 281, 511, 516,
non-occupied territories, in 137-40	525–6
non-state armed group obligations 145–6	Mitch (1998) 362
non-state controlled territories 142–6	
obstruction or denial of access 138–40	Rita (2005) 252, 277, 281
occupied territory, in 135–7	Hyogo Framework for Action 2005–2015 13,
principles 134	74, 171, 181
relief personnel 136–7, 142, 145–6,	adoption 74
151–2	cooperation principle 197–8, 445–6
state obligations 134–7, 141–2, 147	goals 74–5
supplies, movement of 138–9, 141–2,	Red Cross / Red Crescent Society role 64
144–6	
transit states 135–8	impartiality principle 138–9, 141, 474–5
UN Security Council intervention 146	India
	energy security policies 292
undue hardship requirement 141, 147	industrial accidents
challenges to 12–13	Bhopal (1984) 506, 509, 516-20, 522
children's rights, and 104, 137–8	Chernobyl (1986) 161, 167, 436
codes of conduct 263	Deepwater Horizon (2010) 506, 516, 519,
complex emergencies, and 147–51	
consent 50, 138–9, 141, 143–5, 150–51,	522, 524–5
262, 369	dispute settlement 506
denial or prevention of access 117, 121–2, 369–70, 475–6	Ecuador, Lago Agrio 204–6, 506, 512–13, 516–18, 520
duty to intervene, and 475-6	international law, and
sovereign state, of 50, 138-9, 141	limitations 512–13
customs duties 135	obligations 436-7, 439-40
donor unilateralism, and 475-7	policy development 160-61
expectations of 459	inhuman or degrading treatment, freedom
food safety regulations 263	from 373, 388–9, 393
humanitarian action, compared 458	insurance and reinsurance
impartiality principle 138-9, 141, 474-5	climate change compensation mechanisms
Mohonk Criteria 458	172
non-discrimination principle 369	disaster relief, and 225, 227
obligations	development trends 227
delivery of food 263	humanitarian aid, and 244-5
non-state armed groups 145-6	post-disaster recovery 85
policy development 48–55	mediation programmes 525–6
politicization 474–5	Inter-American Court of Human Rights 513
privileges and immunities 231–2	Intergovernmental Panel of Climate Change
protection of 262	170
right to food	International Atomic Energy Agency 167
after a disaster 265–9	international civil defence
during a disaster 260-64	wildfire prevention and assistance 353-4
right to intervene 105	International Civil Defence Organization
right to receive 103–5, 456	353–4
technology impacts on 226–7	International Commission on Intervention and
thresholds 50	State Sovereignty 71–3
trends 55, 236	International Court of Justice
humanitarianism 474–5	jurisdiction 506–7

post-disaster dispute resolution role 504-8,	limitations 514–15, 528–9
528	international disaster law (IDL), generally
International Criminal Court 111	challenges 2
international criminal law 317 see also crimes	development 2, 303
against humanity; genocide; war crimes	international humanitarian law, and 8,
applicability	149–51
civil war or peacetime 129	state sovereignty, and 151
interconnectedness of law 129-30	study trends 132–3
natural disasters 114–16	water security, and 303
non-state actors 113	international disaster response law (IDRL)
children's rights, and 8–9	concept development 46-52, 463, 481-2
civil war 129	attitude changes 53
crimes	challenges and limitations 63
attack, interpretation 121-2	disaster risk reduction policy 64-7
causes attributable to natural disasters	humanitarian aid consent 50
118–20	IDRL Guidelines 60–63
characteristics of 112-13	influence and limitations on 48–9
corruption 126	information initiatives 46
creation of life-endangering conditions	peacetime relief 49
117	Red Cross / Red Crescent Society role
crimes against humanity 117-25, 482-3	48–50, 55–9, 64–5, 481
denial of humanitarian aid 117, 121-2	scholarship trends 54
deprivation 117, 128	UN role 51–3
extermination and murder 122-3	uptake progress 62–3
forcible transfer or deportation 123-4	transitional justice, and 486–9
inhumane acts 124	International Energy Agency (IEA) 278–9
persecution 117, 125	International Energy Programme 278
post-disaster restrictive behaviour 115-16	international environmental law 2 see also
scope of 116–18	sustainable development
starvation 105, 114, 117, 122, 128, 139,	challenges 174–5
306, 483	disasters, and
terrorism 126	definition 154–5
transboundary movement of waste 126	disaster law, relevance of 153
transnational organized crime 126-7	emergency vs. slow-onset disasters 173-4
war crimes 113, 125–6	grave and imminent peril 155–6
defences 127–8	human agency, and 153
duress 127	man-made / natural, relationship between
mistake of fact 127–8	169–72
threat of imminent serious harm / death	mixed character of 157–8
127	recovery measures, environmental
disaster prevention / mitigation, and 11–12	impacts of 159
jurisdiction	state responsibility for 155–6
air disasters 514–16	international law generally, and 155–6
limitations 113, 128–9, 514–15	limitations 154–5, 174–5
natural disasters 114–16	policy development 156–8
crimes with causes attributable to 118–20	emergencies vs. slow-onset disasters
post-disaster restrictive behaviour 115–16	157–8
principles 114	focus 12, 153, 169, 174–5
protections 117–18	freshwater pollution and disasters 165-6
responsibility to react 83, 89	industrial accidents 160-61
water security, and 303-4, 306-7	influences on 153
international criminal tribunals	marine pollution and disasters 162-4
dispute settlement role 513–15	polluter pays principle 161

10 100	
purpose 12, 169	impartiality principle 474–5
radioactive and hazardous substances	international organizations, offers by
166–8	469–70
soft law 156–8	legal status 465–6
transboundary harm 159-61	limitations 456–7, 462–4
water security, and 303-4, 308	national contingency planning, and
precautionary principle, and 308	449–50
international humanitarian law 2 see also	purpose 460, 463
humanitarian aid	responsibility to protect 466–7
applicability	
**	right to offer assistance 460–65, 467–70
armed conflict, during 132–4, 148,	rights and obligations 463–5
150–51, 316	state sovereignty, and 475–7
non-international armed conflict, and	states, offers by 468
148–9, 152	international law, generally
non-state armed groups, and 143, 152	accountability mechanisms 317
complex emergencies, and 147-9	applicability 3
coordination, need for 13–14	crises, influences of 154
development, influences on 48–9	duty to cooperate 195–8
disabled persons, protections of 400	effectiveness 3
disaster definition, and 7–8	limitations 316–17
duty-based focus 96	regime interaction 316–17
human rights law, convergence with 316	role, increase in 129–30
international disaster law, and 8, 149-51	International Monetary Fund 31
peacetime relief 49	International Oil Pollution Compensation
vulnerable persons protections 387–90	Fund (IOPCF) 164
water security, and 303–6	international refugee law
international investment agreements	admission criteria 375–8
armed conflict, applicability during 215–17	child refugee rights 390, 399
BITs 209–11	climate change refugee rulings 312–13
dispute settlement mechanisms 212–13	disaster displacement 364, 375–9
economic vs. societal conflicts 208–9	human rights law, and 377–9
EPAs 211	non-refoulement 312, 373, 390
exception justification model 217–20	return measures 378–9
fair and equitable treatment 213–14	transhumance agreements 377
FTAs 211	vulnerable persons, protection of 390–92
full protection and security criteria 213–15	water security, and 311–13
legitimate interest protections 211–12	international relations
national treatment 220–23	globalisation, and 30
non-discrimination principle 216	Westphalian model 29–30
object and purpose 209–12	international responsibility
political risk, and 217	long-term reconstruction, and 85
risk protection role 207–17	triggers 72–3
standards of protection 210-11, 213-15	International Search and Rescue Advisory
trends 207–12	Group (INSARAG) 59–60, 63, 354–5
International Law Commission	international solidarity 17–18
disaster response law policy development	international trade and investment see also
65–7	international investment agreements
Draft articles on disaster assistance 477	corporate taxation 38–9
	corporate welfare 37–8
background 453–4, 460–61, 463	
definitions 454, 464	disasters, and 13
donor unilateralism, and 475–7	dispute settlement limitations 36–7, 39,
duty to offer assistance 476	41–2
human rights, and 470–75	economic decolonization 33–4

global justice, and 24–5	dispute settlement, court role 506-7
globalisation, and 32-3, 37-40	Ecuador, Lago Agrio 204-6, 506, 512-13,
policy development 31–3	516–18, 520
private law governance 40-41	grave and imminent peril 155–6
procedural bias 36–7	human rights, and 508–9
public interests, conflicts between 33–44	natural disasters, relationship between
stabilisation clauses 33–4, 40–41	169–72
trade agreements	state responsibility for 155–6
exception justification model 218–20	water security, and 299
national treatment 220–23	marine environment
international water law	pollution and disasters policy development
development 307–8	civil liability 163–4
disasters, and 303–4	international law obligations 437–9 policy development 162–4
equitable and reasonable use 308	seabed mining 164
humanisation of 316	trends 162
principles 308–9	market regulation
water security, and 307–9, 315–16	benefits and limitations 43–4
internationally wrongful acts 350–51	Marks, Susan 511–12
investment law see international investment	marriage 396
agreements; international trade and	Marshall, T.H. 29
investment Iran	micro-insurance 227
	Millennium Development Goals 76, 404
cyber-attacks 407–8 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL)	water safety and sanitation 322, 325–6
275–6	water security 298, 303
213 0	minority groups, convention protections 402
jurisdiction	mitigation see climate change; disaster
dispute settlement	mitigation
forum non conveniens 517–19, 529	Mohonk Criteria 458-60, 462-3, 468
immunity from 520–21	money laundering 127
limitations 504–5, 515–16	murder 122–3
justice see also transitional justice	
democracy, and 28	Nansen Initiative Protection Agenda 16, 374,
global justice, influences on 24–5	376
judicial review 28	national contingency planning 17
peace-building, and 486–8	approaches 431–2
political justice 488–9	ASEAN 443–4
right to 487	Caribbean 443
socio-economic justice 489	EU Civil Protection Mechanism 442–3
victims, recourse to international courts /	Hyogo Framework 197–8, 445–6
tribunals 516	South Africa 432–4
	Southeastern Europe 442–3
Kennedy, D. 30	United States 434–5
1 1.	Yokohama Strategy 445
land tenure	civil defence, framework convention 444
food security, and 258	definition 428–9
Lillich, Richard 71	development 430–31
man-made disasters	disaster risk reduction, and 429–30, 445–51
	international law obligations 451–2
armed conflict, and 2–7 Bhopal (1984) 506, 516–20, 522	civil defence framework convention 444, 451
Chernobyl (1984) 161, 167, 436	hazard-specific conventions 436–40
definition 2–4	human rights 446–8
	110111011 115110 110 0

ILC Draft Articles 449–50	new technologies see also cyber law;
industrial accidents 436-7, 439-40	cyberspace
nuclear disasters 439-40	risks vs. benefits, balancing 34
oil pollution 437–9	Nigeria
pandemics 439	energy security policies 291
multilateral resolutions and declarations	no-harm rule 190–91
444–6	non-government organisations
national security, and 432	human rights duties to offer / provide
preparedness cycles 429–30	assistance 471–2
principles 428–9, 431–5	humanitarian role 225
regional arrangements, and 440–44	offers of assistance by 469-70
	non-international armed conflict
early warning systems 443–4 limitations 440–41, 451	definition 140-41
•	humanitarian aid 140-42
risk assessment 443–4	international humanitarian law, applicability
sovereignty, and 430	148, 152
natural disasters	water security, and 304-5
danger zones, global population distribution	non-occupied territory
in 52	humanitarian aid obligations 137–40
definition 3, 93	non-refoulement principle 312, 373, 390
human impacts	non-state actors
adverse agency 118–20	cyber attacks by 415, 421
corruption 115	non-state armed groups
urbanization 52–3	humanitarian aid in areas controlled by
human rights, and 93-6, 508-9	142–6
ambiguous relationship 108–9	aid facilitation 145–6
codes of conduct 100–101	challenges 142
derogation from 94–6	humanitarian access 143–5
disaster management 106–9	obligations 143, 145–6
IASC Guidelines 95–8	UN Security Council intervention 146
ILC Draft Articles 98–100	humanitarian law applicability to 152
obligation to seek assistance 99, 471,	nuclear disasters
476–7	Chernobyl (1986) 161, 167, 436
protection of freedoms 98	Hiroshima and Nagasaki detonations 166
protection of property 98	international law obligations 439–40, 507
right to humanitarian aid 103–5	
right to intervene 105	occupied territory
right to life 88–9, 101–3, 201, 510	humanitarian aid obligations 135–7
right to property 106–7	oil pollution
socio-economic rights 98, 511–12	civil liability 163–4, 437–9
state obligations 99	international law obligations 437–9
impact trends 69, 177	OPEC 278
international criminal law, and 114–16	organized crime 126–7
loss impact trends 69, 177	
man-made disasters, relationship between	pandemics 439
169–72	Piketty, Thomas 32
understanding, developments in 53	polluter pays principle 161
necessity	pollution
military necessity limitations 139	air pollution 342–3
necessary and appropriate measures 193	civil liability 163–4
necessary food aid 256	disaster policy development 165–6 freshwater pollution 165–6
principle of 350–51 new medievalism 39–40	marine pollution 162–4, 437–9
new medievansin 37-40	maine ponution 102-4, 437-9

11 11 11 160 4	11
oil pollution 163–4	mediators / administrators 524–5
Polyani, Karl 26–9	procedures 525–7
population displacement 16	dispute settlement 18
armed conflict, and 115–16, 126, 367–8	awards, recognition and enforcement 513
bilateral and regional migration agreements	damages, distribution of 521
364	domestic court role 516–23
causes 359, 361	forum non conveniens 517–19, 529
climate change / environmental 1,	human rights treaty bodies role 508–13,
312–13, 359	528–9
forcible transfer or deportation 123–4	ICJ role 504–8, 528
multi-causal displacement 360	immunity from jurisdiction 520–21
sudden-onset disasters 359–60	international court / tribunal role,
cross-border displacement 360, 364	generally 503–4, 515–16, 528–9
admission criteria 375–8	international criminal tribunals role
inhuman or degrading treatment 373	513–15, 528–9
international law, and 372–3	man-made disasters 506–7
Nansen Initiative 16, 374, 376	parties, identification difficulties 519–20
non-return criteria 378–9	study limitations 503–4
protection regime 372–5	transboundary harm, and 507–8
regime reform proposals 373	insurance and compensation 85
threat to life 373	jurisdiction
transhumance agreements 377	forum non conveniens 517–19, 529
disaster displacement causes 359–60	immunity from 520–21
	limitations 504–5, 515–16
disaster management, and 363–4	reconstruction limitations 18
international human rights law, and	responsibility to rebuild 70, 83–5
362–3	transitional justice 18
international refugee law 364, 375	poverty
non-return measures 378–9	disproportionate impacts of disasters 13
protection during 379–80 disaster risk reduction 363–4	earthquake fatalities, and 115
	eradication, as sustainable development
mobility facilitation 366	goal 185 food security, and 257
planned relocation 366–7 resilience measures 365–7	public policy development 26–7
risk maps 366	State role and obligations 24–5 trade and investment influences on 24–5
humanitarian access, and 369–70 internal displacement 360, 363	trends 23–4, 257
duration 371	precautionary principle 88, 308
legal regime 367, 390	prisoners of war 388–9
protection during 367–70	private sector
regime limitations 390	corporate social responsibility 225–6,
returning home 370–72	237–9, 246–7
international procedural guidelines 363,	corporate welfare 37–8
368–71	definition 229–30
limitations of 379–81	disaster management role 13–14
relatives, location of 370	disasters, liability for 506–7
responsibility to protect, and 365, 368–70	dispute settlement, and 506–7
trends 16, 52, 358–60	economic decolonisation 33–4
voluntary migration 364, 366	humanitarian aid 225
water security, and 311–13	accountability 246–7
post-conflict disaster management	benefits of 226–7, 245–6
alternative dispute resolution 523–8	challenges and obstacles 230–32
appropriateness 527–8	characteristics 226
II T	

cluster approach 241-2	Rawson, J. 173
codes of conduct vs. best practice 239–41	recovery and reconstruction see responsibility
coordination challenges 243–5	to rebuild
coordination policies 241–3	Red Cross / Red Crescent Societies
duty to cooperate, and 233	disaster risk reduction role 64-5, 70, 79-80
ethical principles 244	IDRL Guidelines 60–63, 79
EU agency role 236	International Disaster Response Law
formal recognition of assistance role	Project 46–7, 56–9
233–4	organisational structure 49
guidance for 225-6, 229-30, 232-3	policy development role 46–50, 55–9, 65–6,
human rights law approach 237-41	481
inappropriate relief 228–9	responsibility to react 79–80
insurance 244–5	refugees see also international refugee law;
integration into system 228-9	population displacement
involvement trends 225-6, 228	child refugee rights 390, 399
limitations 13–14	definition 390
national legal frameworks 234-7	disaster-related, trends 384
partnership models 242–3	Regional Comprehensive Economic
privileges and immunities 231–2	Partnership (RCEP) 207
US agency role 236	reinsurance 227
insurance and reinsurance 227	relief personnel
non-government organisations	armed conflict, and 142, 151–2
human rights duties to offer / provide	state obligations 136–7, 145–6
assistance 471–2	visas, taxes and permits 145–6
humanitarian role 225	convention rights 232–4, 246, 339
offers of assistance by 469–70	definition 457–8
regulatory avoidance 40-41	entry, planning for 338–9
taxation 38–9	firefighting services 338–9
proceeds of crime 127	right to work in safe conditions 339
property	resilience, generally see also responsibility to
land tenure, and 258	prevent
protection obligations 98	definition 404
right to 106–7	responsibility, generally see international
public goods	responsibility; state responsibility
private goods, and 44	responsibility to prevent 70, 73–8
protection 28	common but differentiated 186, 310, 418
public interests	concept development 73–8
concept development 26–30	definition 73
dispute settlement, and 36–7, 39	due diligence 189–90, 193
free market influences 32–4	policy development 74–5
globalisation, and 29–32, 37–40	reasonable steps 417–18, 420–23
importance of 43–4	risk mitigation 74
international trade, conflicts between 33–44	scope 74
justice, and 28	sustainable development, and 177–80, 185–95
nation state accountability, and 29–30	
new technologies, and 34	responsibility to protect
procedural bias, and 36–7	concept development 69–73
public safety, and 34–5	customary international law, and 88–9, 417 ILC Draft articles 466–7
welfare trends 25, 27	international crimes, and 83, 89
public-private partnerships 13	disasters with natural causes 118–20
radioactive substances	limitations 89–90
environmental policy development 166–8	obligation to assist 90, 261–2, 315
on the state of th	55115411011 to 40010t 70, 201 2, 515

obligation to seek assistance 99, 471, 476–7	human right to 313, 330–31
population displacement 365, 368–70	Millennium Development Goals 322
responsibility to prevent 70, 73–8	right to water, and 330–31
responsibility to react 70, 78–83	Scharpf, F. 27
responsibility to rebuild 70, 83–5	search and rescue 354–5
responsible sovereignty concept 118–19	security see energy security; food security;
right to intervene, and 105	water security
right to life, and 201, 448	Sen, Amartya 116
scope 73	Sendai Framework 2015 94, 119, 123–4, 129
responsibility to react 70, 78-83	171, 181
concept development 78-9	*
industrial accidents 436-7, 439-40	cooperation principle 197–8
international crimes 83, 89	disaster, definition 303
national contingency planning, and 448–9	population displacement 363, 365–6
nuclear disasters 439–40	principles 75, 270, 303
oil pollution 437–9	sexual violence 9, 398, 482–3
pandemics 439	slavery and servitude, freedom from 393-4,
third party state responsibilities 81	483
responsibility to rebuild 70, 83–5	slow-onset / creeping disasters 4, 157–8,
definition 83–4	173–4
disaster relief termination 84	social economic rights
insurance and compensation 85	development 26-30
limitations 84	globalisation, and 30, 39
long-term reconstruction projects 85	social progress indices 40
post-disaster recovery, and 84–5	soft law
right to be heard 490–91	human rights in natural disasters 100-101
right to development 185	limitations 19
right to food 252–3, 255–6	role of 19, 57–8
after a disaster 264–9	South Africa
during a disaster 260–64	contingency planning 432–4
soft law mechanisms 261	Sphere Project 239
state and non-state actor obligations 261–2	Humanitarian Charter 100–101, 264, 314
right to intervene 105	starvation 105, 114, 117, 122, 128, 139, 306,
right to justice 487	483
right to life	state responsibility 17, 89–90
children 399	accountability 72
judicial interpretation 102–3	aggravated state responsibility 69, 86–90
protection obligations 98–9, 101–3, 332–3,	carbon emission reductions 76
448, 510	civil defence 353–4
water contamination, and 332	common but differentiated 186, 310, 418
right to property 106–7	customary international law, and 88–9, 417
right to sanitation 313, 330–31	disaster notification 185, 190
right to water 313–15, 330–31	erga omnes obligations 507–8
Rodrik, D. 31–2	human rights, and disasters 99
Ruggie, J. 27, 41	communication of essential information
rule of law 487	448
Tuic of law 407	disaster-affected states, duties of 471
Sachs, J. 30	entities external to disaster 471–2
Saechao, Tyra 82–3	national contingency planning 446–8
Samuels, J.W. 54	right to life, and 98–9, 101–3, 201,
San Remo Principles 458–9, 469	332–3, 448, 501
sanitation	humanitarian aid
disease, and 322–3	armed conflict, during 134–5
disease, and 322-3	armou commet, during 134-3

141–2 principles 184–7	
occupying states 135–7 common but differentiated	
transit states 135–8 responsibilities 186	
industrial accidents 436–7, 439–40 cooperation 185–6, 195–8	
internationally wrongful acts 350–51 dangerous substances, transfer o	f 186
man-made disasters, for 155 developing countries, special situ	uations
grave and imminent peril 155–6	
nuclear disasters 439–40, 507 disaster prevention 177–80, 185-	-95
obligation to assist 90, 261–2, 315, 455–6 intergenerational equity 184	
obligation to seek assistance 99, 471, 476–7 poverty eradication 185	
oil pollution 437–9 precautionary principle 190–91	
pandemics 439 prevention of transboundary hard	
precautionary principle 89 sustainable production and const	umption
principle of necessity 350–51	
responsibility to prevent 70, 73–8, 192 right to development 185	
sustainable development, and 177–80, risk assessment 193–4	
185–95 role and importance 177–8, 184	
responsibility to protect 69–73, 83, 88–90, state responsibility 187–95	
118–19, 365 water contamination, and 320, 324	
responsibility to react 70, 78–83 Sustainable Development Agenda 20.	
responsibility to rebuild 70, 83–5 Sustainable Development Goals 2015	5 15, 24,
scope 73 320, 326	
search and rescue 354–5 Syria	
state sovereignty, and 71–3 UN Security Council intervention	146
sustainable development 177–80, 187–95	
third party state responsibilities 81 terrorism 126, 275–6	
transboundary harm, prevention of 160–61, cyberspace threats 406, 421	
due diligence, and 421	506
water contamination 332–3 Texaco-Chevron Ecuador case 204–6	, 506,
state sovereignty 512–13, 516–18	41- 107
disaster assistance, and 475–7 threat of imminent serious harm / dea	atn 127
globalisation, and 29–30 Tokunga, E. 78	
international disaster law, and 151 Toman, Jiri 55	
national contingency planning, and 430 too big to fail 39–40	12
obligation to seek assistance, and 99 torture, freedom from 373, 388–9, 39	13
principle of cooperation, and 197 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) 207 responsible sovereignty concept 118–19 Transatlantic Trade and Investment	
responsible sovereignty concept 118–19 Transatlantic Trade and Investment state responsibilities, and 71–3, 118–19 Partnership (TTIP) 207	
sudden-onset disasters 4 transboundary harm <i>see also</i> pollutio	n
sustainable development cyberspace disasters, and 407–8	11
anthropocentrism, and 185 dispute settlement 507–8	
definition 181–4 international law obligations	
disasters, and industrial accidents 436–7, 439–	40
human rights law, and 199–201 nuclear disasters 439–40	40
prevention obligations 177–80, 185–95, oil pollution 437–9	
201–3 pandemics 439	
risks of 12–13, 177–8 prevention of	
due diligence 189–90, 193 environmental policy developme	nt
environmental protection requirement 184 159–61	
forestry management 339–40 reasonable steps 417–18, 420–23	3
judicial interpretation 182–3 sustainable development, and 18	
parameters 184 transitional justice 18	

changing attitudes to 488	international human rights law 314-15,
children, post-conflict justice for 18,	392
489–91, 499	international humanitarian law 387-90
institutional reform 497-9	international refugee law 390-92
prosecutions 492–3	limitations 389–90, 403–4
reparations 496–7	UNHCR role 391–2
role in reform 490–91	sick or wounded persons 388-9
Truth Commissions 493–6	women 383-4, 395-6
international disaster response, and 486–9	
peace-building, and 486–8	war crimes 113, 125–6, 306–7
Truth Commissions 493–6	Warsaw Mechanism for Loss and Damage
tsunamis 82	Associated with Climate Change Impacts
	172
corporate humanitarian engagement 245	Washington consensus 32
dispute settlement, ADR role in 526–7	water see also drought; floods; water
environmental policy development 159	contamination; water security; water
Indian Ocean (2008) 79, 83, 225, 236, 245,	supply
360, 367, 379, 511	domestic vs. agricultural use 321
vulnerable persons, impacts on 383–4	water contamination 15
Turkish Catastrophe Insurance Pool (TCIP)	causes 321–3
245	disaster risk reduction 327–9, 334
typhoons	disasters, role in 320
Ketsana (2006) 377	disease, and 322–3
	effects of 319, 321–3
UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction 74	human rights, and 333–4
United Kingdom	right to life 332
energy security policies 289–91	right to water 313–15, 330–31
United Nations	sanitation 330–31
disaster relief policy	industrial waste 323
development 51–3, 74–5	International Drinking Water Decade 324–5
IDRL Guidelines, and 61	Millennium Development Goals 322, 325–6
peacebuilding support 84–5	prevention, international law role 320, 334
United States	risks of 319
contingency planning 434–5	safety challenges 321–2
energy security policies 280–85	soft law instruments 326
urbanization 52–3, 299	state obligations 332–3
use of force, definition 411–15	sustainable development, and 320, 324–7, 334
Van Harten, G. 35–6	toxic contaminants 323
Van Zyl, P. 488	water crisis 319
victims	definition 299–300
international courts / tribunals, recourse to	water security 14–15
515–16	armed conflict, and 301, 304-6
vulnerable persons see also children;	climate change, and 301–3, 309–11
population displacement	definition 296–8
disabled persons 384, 387–9, 399–401	disasters, and 295
disasters, impacts on 383-5	armed conflict, and 301
elderly persons 401–2	floods and drought 299-301
minority groups 402	obstacles and threats to water security
protection regime 16, 385-6, 392, 403-5	300–301
armed conflict, during 387-90	water insecurity causing 299-300
derogation clauses 392–3	water-related disasters 299
development 403-4	equitable and reasonable use 308

equity principle 317	FAO Fire Management Global
global demand trends 295	Assessment 341–2, 344–5
governance approaches 296–7	human rights conventions 339
individual perspective 298	international civil defence 353-4
insecurity, influences on 296–7	international environmental law, generally
international criminal law, and 303-4,	343–4
306–7	international search and rescue 354-5
international environmental law, and 307–9	local and regional arrangements 349–50
international human rights law, and 313–15	-4-41-1:4:11 2.42 4
international humanitarian law, and 303–6	350–52
international refugee law, and 311–13	transboundary pollution regime 342–3
international water law 307–9, 315–16	UN Resolutions 339–40
legal regime limitations 316–17	unilateral action 350–52
levels of 297–8	definition 336–7
population displacement, and 311–13	firefighting services, provision 338–9
precautionary principle, and 308	forestry management, and 339–40
risks	forests, importance of 339–40
	human rights, and 339
geographical distribution 301–3 socio-economic distribution 301–3	impacts 337, 339–40
	international law applicability 15–16
starvation, and 306	soft law
war crimes, and 306–7	unique disaster characteristics 337–8,
water crisis, definition 299–300	350–51
water supply	women
access and demand trends 295, 334–5	convention protections 383–4, 395–6
disaster implications 295 wealth	disasters, impacts on 383–4
measurement of 40	harmful traditional practices, protection from 395–6
unequal distribution 23–4, 32	
Westphalian model of international relations	marriage, consent to 396 water insecurity risks 302–3
29–30	Wong, Jarod 82–3
White, Rob 130	World Bank 264, 267
Whitmore, J. 173	World Trade Organization
wildfires 15–16	GATT 31–2
assistance and cooperation 338–9	0/11/1 31 2
bilateral arrangements 344–9	
	Yokohama Message / Strategy and Plan of