
Index

- abductive research strategy 288–289
 five phases of research process 295–296
 illustrative cases 297–301
 inductive and deductive reasoning 293–295
- Actions* 81
- actor embeddedness 21–23
 actor-centred constructivist approach
 28–29
 ideational factors 27–29
 justification process 26
 legitimation strategies 30
 Sabatier's Advocacy Coalition Framework
 26
 socialisation 23–25
 see also agency and Europeanization
- adjustment pressures 60–62
- agency and Europeanization 62–63
 see also actor embeddedness
- agricultural policy *see* EU agricultural policy
- appropriateness 20–21, 276
- arguing* 21, 46–47
- argumentative turn 1, 6, 93
- asylum policy *see* EU migration and asylum policies
- Bacchi, Carol 331–332
 (1999) 332, 345
 (2012) 315
 (2015) 4
- Brexit 2 18–19
- British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 316
- Bruegel 361–362
- Brussels think tanks 356–363
- Bureau of European Policy Advisers 359–360, 361
- BusinessEurope 377
- Carnegie Europe 362–363
- causality 74–75
- Centre for European Policy Studies 357–358
- Centre for European Studies 364
- climate policy *see* EU environmental policy
- cohesion policy *see* EU cohesion policy
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) *see* EU agricultural policy
- competition policy frame 244, 246, 249–250, 252, 254–255
- in public procurement *see* EU public procurement regulation
- compliance 22–23, 59–60
 adjustment pressures 60–62
- conditionality 144–148, 275, 290
- consequentialism 20, 276
- constructivism 1, 2, 277
 definition 20–21
 constructivist-interpretivist sensibility 277
 social constructivism 2–3
 ‘strategic constructivism’ 29
 discursive institutionalism and 118
 genesis and development of 4–5, 174, 275–276
 framing of policy issues 25–26
 see also constructivist turn in public policy approaches
- constructivist turn in public policy approaches 19–31
 constructivism and strategic thinking 27–30
 actor-centred constructivism 28–29
 legitimation strategies 30
 Stone's cognitive frames 27, 316
 constructivist focus and references 20–21
 co-constitution of agents and structures 20
 logics of appropriateness and consequentialism 20–21
 Risse's *logic of arguing* 21
 integration policy analysis 4, 19, 28–29
 public policy analysis 21–26
 actor embeddedness 21–23
 framing 25–26
 socialisation and jurisprudence 23–25
 sociological institutionalism and 22
 trade policy analysis 195–196
 see also constructivism
- consumer policy *see* EU consumer policy
- Council of European Municipalities and Regions 377
- Court of Justice of the European Union 24, 372, 379, 381
- crisis-driven agendas 45–50, 57–58, 177–180, 334, 338, 366
- deliberation 21, 35, 39, 41, 45, 48, 100, 103–104, 127, 196
- development policy *see* EU development policy

- discourse
 effects of Eurozone crisis 45–50, 366
 coordinative discourse 48–50, 57
 EU agricultural policy *see* EU agricultural policy
 EU cohesion policy *see* EU cohesion policy
 European Union multi-level polity and 1–2
 interpretivism and 3
 discursive change *see* discursive change
 interpretative/social construction
 approach 156–157
- key concepts 5–6
 ‘discursive institutionalist’ approach
 117–118
 role within EU development policy 290,
 299
 role within European integration 35–49
 analysts’ and actors’ thoughts 37–40
 democratic legitimacy of EU 43–45
 drivers/governance of integration 40–43
 pragmatic, normative and principled
 discourses 38–39
see also discursive change; narrative
- discourse coalition 48–50, 157
 coalitions in energy policies 235–236, 237
 discursive change 72–87
 attribution of meanings 80–82
multiple attribution 73, 80–81
practice 81–82
 explaining discursive change 82–86
 evaluations/acceptances 83–85
 events and restructuring of discourses
 85–86
 interplay among articulations 82–83
 six steps in interpretive explanation 86–87
 explanation: causal or intentional 74–78
 good reasons 77–78
 unified model 76–77
- interpretive approaches
 explaining discursive change 86–87
 to logic of explanation 74–75, 82–83
 to policy analysis 79–80
 study aims 72–74
 subjective meaning *versus* discourse analysis
 78–80
discursive change 82
see also discourse
- domestic policies *see* Europeanization of
 domestic policies
- education *see* European higher education
 policy
 EEC 119, 226–227, 246
 elites 39–40, 48–50, 57, 62
 energy policy *see* EU energy policy
- environmental policy *see* EU environmental
 policy
 ethics 291
- EU
 Brexit and 218–219
 country-related visions of 38–39
 ‘EU’ and ‘development’ *see* EU development
 policy
 European Court of Justice 24, 372, 379, 381
 governance 40–43, 249
 political federation 83
 proposed Constitutional Treaty 361, 364
 single market 57, 373, 382–383
 use of behavioural approaches 185–186
see also European Commission; European
 Parliament; think tanks in EU public
 policies; Treaties
- EU agricultural policy 106, 115–130, 140
 cumulative reinterpretations of the CAP
 123–126
 (2014–2020) 126–129
 currency exchange rates 123
 environmental issues 123–124
 Fischler reform (2003) 125
 ‘*Health Check*’ (2008) 126
 ideational foundation 119–121
 MacSharry reform (1991) 124
 protectionism to market liberalism 124
 discursive contestation and entrenchment
 126–129
 three key discourses 128–129
 effects of, and research perspective 115
- European Structural and Investment Funds
 128
- hegemonic exceptionalism and productivism
 121–123
- ideational foundation of the CAP 119–121
- ideational power as an analytical lens
 117–119
 policy change as social learning 117
productivist or ‘*neomercantilist*’ discourse
 118–119
- interpretive evaluation of the CAP 129–130
- Multi-annual Financial Framework (MFF)
 126–129
- political science view 115–116
- Treaty of Rome 140
see also EU consumer policy
- EU cohesion policy 134–151
 2020 strategy 144–145, 146–148, 150
 development of structural funds 138–142
 dominant narratives/storylines 135
 European Social Fund (1960) 136, 138
 Lisbon Treaty 145
 narratives lending meaning to 138–148

- after the Single European Act (1986) 142–144
- ‘Barca Report’ 146–147
- cohesion to conditionality (reforms) 144–148
- ‘Europe 2020’ 136, 150, 163, 167
- Hallstein’s statement (1964) 150
- interpretive analysis 135–136
- regional economic policy 140–142
- new instruments (post-2014) 167
- objectives of 139
- policy making and institutional structure 148–150
- structural funds
 - as research reference 134–135
 - development, aim and function 136–138
 - increased share of annual budget 144
 - territorial development policy and 162–166
- Treaty of Rome (1957) 138, 140
- Treaty on the Functioning of the EU 147
- EU consumer policy 173–187
 - behavioural approaches regulating consumer behaviour 182–186
 - choice architecture 182–183
 - European Commission and 183
 - expansion of, and behavioural economics 183–184
 - consumer protection/rights discourse 176–177
 - crisis-driven agenda 177–180
 - BSE (‘mad cow disease’) 177–178
 - consumer trust 178–179
 - European Commission ‘going public’ 179
 - law, addressing consumer notions 178
 - DG General Joint Research Centre 182, 184, 185
 - European consumer in internal market 175–177
 - existing accounts/studies of 173–175
 - expansion of and institutional ambiguities 180–182
 - cross-border consumption 180
 - filling the void 184–185
 - GMOs 180
 - implementation and *interpretive* gaps 180
 - lack of coherent/coordinated expertise 181–182
 - and production of new meanings 186–187
 - Health and Consumer Protection
 - Directorate General 177, 178, 183
 - politicization, poststructuralist understanding 173–174
 - reframing (‘libertarian paternalism’) 185–186
 - study overview 186–187
 - under Maastricht Treaty 177
- see also* EU agricultural policy; public procurement regulation
- EU development policy 288–302
 - abductive research in
 - advantages of 288–289
 - ‘EU’/‘Development Policy’ complexities 289–291
 - five phases of research process 295–296
 - induction and deduction, middle ground 293–295
 - abductive research in, illustrative cases 297–301
 - changing consensus 299–300
 - Europeanization of aid 300–301
 - rise of policy coherence 298–299
 - sub-Saharan Africa 297–298
 - absence of clear delineation of power 290
 - ‘Agenda for Change’ 291, 299
 - aid budgets 289, 300–301
 - ‘beyond aid’ discourse 290
 - characteristics of, and ethical principles 291
 - coherence and ‘Triple C’ principles 289–290
 - EU and Development Assistance Committee 298–299
 - gender mainstreaming and 335–336
 - member states and international institutions 290
 - path-dependencies 290–291
 - Policy Coherence for Development (PCD) 298–299
 - theories/studies, limitation of 292–293
- EU energy policy 224–237
 - Commission’s ‘Policy Framework’ (2014) 235
 - Commission’s Second Strategic Energy Review 232
 - discourse coalitions 235–236, 237
 - European Atomic Energy Community 226–227
 - European Coal and Steel Community 226–227
 - European Council’s Energy Action Plan (2007) 231–232
 - European Economic Community (1957) 226–227
 - extension to competences, and primary law 224, 228
 - resolution 233
 - frames
 - competitiveness and security of supply 226–228
 - leading to deadlock 237
 - security and solidarity nexus 230–233
 - sustainability 228–230

- sustainability and climate change nexus 233–236
- Green Paper (1994) 229
- Green Paper (2000) 230
- Green Paper (2006) 231
- institutionalist framework 224–225
- Lisbon Treaty, Article 194 TFEU 232
- Nabucco pipeline project 233
- Polish government's 'Energy Union' concept 235–236
- supply threats/conflicts 230–231, 232–233
- 'The Internal Energy Market' (1988) 228
- Treaty of Maastricht 228–229
- EU environmental policy 207–220
 - actors/institutions 215–218
 - as contributor to economic woes 209
 - changing understandings and framings 219–220
 - climate change 212, 213–215
 - common policy challenges 214–225
 - energy sustainability nexus 233–236
 - European Emissions Trading System 214
 - Paris Agreement 214
 - Committee of the Regions 216
 - Common Fisheries policy 219
 - Directorate-General 215–216
 - environmental state 208–209
 - European Economic and Social Committee 216
 - European Environment Agency 216
 - framing of 207, 229–230, 233–236
 - historical overview 123–124
 - and changing perspectives 210–213
 - Lisbon Treaty (Article 191) 212
 - lobbyists at Brussels 217–218
 - non-governmental organizations 217
 - Open Europe blog 219
 - performance 207–208
 - political parties and affiliations 216–217, 218
 - precautionary principle 212
 - regulations and Brexit 218–219
 - seventh Environmental Action Program 212–213
 - vision and resistance 213–215
 - WWF and 216
- EU foreign policy 273–283
 - democracy promotion 274
 - European External Action Service (EEAS) 280
 - interpretive approach 273–274
 - interpretive research agenda 278–283
 - interpreting narrative 281–282
 - metaphor analysis 280
 - political geography, critical geopolitics 280–281
 - reflexivity as interpretive methodology 282–283
 - 'the normative power Europe' narrative 279–281
 - studies on EU security policy 276–277
 - studies on, and interpretivism 274–278
 - constructivist-interpretivist sensibility 277
 - logic of consequences 276
 - overview 283
 - reflexive methodology 275
 - social institutionalism 275–276
- EU Framework Programme for research and development *see* EU research, technological development and innovation
- EU gender equality policies 331–345
 - action programmes 340, 342
 - care and social reproduction 343–344
 - civic society actors, framing processes 336–337
 - Committee on Women's Rights and Gender Equality 333–334, 339
 - Council of Ministers and European Council 336
 - and European Commission, framing processes
 - 'Better Regulation' (2015) 344
 - Directorates-General 335
 - documents and their 'strategic' weight 340, 344
 - Gender Equality Unit/DG Justice 336
 - gender mainstreaming 335–336
 - intersectionality, questions of 335
 - 'Strategic engagement for gender equality 2016–2019' 340, 344
 - and European Parliament, frame processes 333–334
 - economic crisis and austerity 334, 338
 - party groups 334
 - power 333–334
 - European Women's Lobby 336–337
 - framing policy solutions
 - gender equality policy strategies 338–342
 - shifts in framing and discursive battles 342–344
 - funding programmes 340
 - gender-based violence frame 337–338
 - action programmes and 340, 342
 - shifts in framing and discursive battles 342–343
 - gender equality policy strategies 338–342
 - interpretive approach to 331–333, 339, 345
 - post-adoption stages, analyses results 341–342
 - intersectionality 335, 338, 339
 - law measures 336, 339–341

- mainstreaming 335–336, 339–340
 - and economic policies 343–344
- networks, framing processes 336
- public health frame 337
- same-sex marriage 337–338
- work and family life frame 343
- EU migration and asylum policies 306–327
 - Africa, Iraq, Syria 312–313
 - asylum seekers
 - application variations 308
 - Common European Asylum System (CEAS) directives 308
 - EU failure to resettle 326
 - exploitation of 322–323
 - Frontex and 309
 - represented as economic migrants 319
 - Returns Directive (2008) 308–309
 - development of governance structure 307–309
 - economic and family migration 309, 324
 - Blue Card directive 309
 - Family Reunion Directive 2003/86/EC 309
 - migration and development nexus 325–326
 - EU and non-EU citizens gap 307–308, 310, 318
 - EURODAC database 308
 - ‘European Agenda on Migration’ (2015) 321–322
 - evolution of policy field 310–313
 - Ad Hoc Immigration Group 310, 318
 - concept of host third country 311
 - Dublin Regulation 308, 310
 - European Asylum Support Office 312
 - European Council, Tampere (1999) 325
 - Extraordinary Council of Interior Ministers 313
 - Frontex strategy and disputes 312–313
 - Global Approach to Migration and Mobility 324–325
 - Justice and Home Affairs 311
 - Lisbon Treaty 312
 - Maastricht Treaty 311
 - Nice Treaty (2001) 311–312
 - Seville 2002 summit 321
 - Treaty of Amsterdam (1999) 311, 321
 - Frontex 309, 312–313, 322
 - integration 309
 - intergovernmental fora, secretive modus 306, 310
 - International Organisation for Migration 324
 - interpretive approaches to study of 315–317, 326
 - in field of labour migration 316–317
 - on governance 317
 - securitization as discursive practice 315
 - Stone’s (1989) concept of narratives 316
 - narratives and frames 316–326
 - cooperation and development 324–326
 - effects of 326–327
 - flows and influx 319
 - harmonious inside and a threatening outside 321
 - linking irregular migration with crime 319–321
 - migration *versus* mobility frame 318
 - protection of migrants/refugees 322–323
 - security and risk 318–319
 - socio-economic trajectory 323–324
 - solidarity and fairness 323
 - neo-positivist approaches to study of 313–315
 - communitarization and ‘gap hypothesis’ 314–315
 - research characteristics 306
 - Schengen agreement 307, 310, 326
- EU public procurement regulation 371–385
 - 2020 strategy 381–382, 383
 - Directives 71/305/EC to 2004/18/EC 378–380
 - privatisation, sustainability and reform 378–379
 - Directives and ECJ Adjudication (since 2010) 381–384
 - debate on social criteria 382–383
 - Directive 2014/24/EU 383–384
 - Internal Market and Consumer Protection 382
 - legal foundations as ‘mask and shield’ 383–384
 - strategic use of public procurement 381–382
- frames 375–377
 - administered by local authorities 379
 - free market and local autonomy 377
 - issue-specific 373–374, 383
 - legal uncertainty 380–381
 - public goods and social considerations 375–376, 383
 - semantic intersections: green, social, ethical 377
 - three relevant and distinct dimensions 375
- framing approach 371–372, 384–385
- implementation 372, 380–381
 - British and German comparison 380–381
- political character of 374
- public authorities and 374
- share of expenditures 371, 373–374
- reforms of New Public Management 374

- see also* EU consumer policy; framing of EU policies
- EU research, technological development and innovation
- as means to support integration process 249
 - competition policy frame 244, 246, 249–250, 252, 254–255
 - Euratom Treaty 246
 - European initiatives, overview 246–248
 - as response to competition 246, 250–251
 - CERN 247
 - COST agreement (1971) 249
 - European Research Area (ERA) 250
 - First Framework Programme 247
 - multilateral large-scale science facilities 247
 - Framework Programme 247
 - changing narratives underpinning 248–254
 - changing objectives of FPs (2 to 7) 251–254
 - ESPRIT and BRITE programmes 247, 250–251
 - ‘Horizon 2020’ 253–254
 - idea of/guiding rationale 247, 249, 250–251
 - key features 247–248
 - funding 249
 - global policies, emergence/evolution 244–246
 - Green Paper on Innovation 250
 - impact of new technologies 180–182
 - interpretive approach 241–242
 - Maastricht Treaty 250
 - policy frames 242–244, 254–255
 - new policy frame ‘European Research Area’ 256
- EU trade policy 191–203
- conduct and substance of 191–193
 - ‘behind the border’ focus 192
 - European Commission and Parliament 195–196
 - free trade agreements (FTAs) 191–192
 - GATS agreement 201
 - interpretivist view of 193, 197–202
 - deep trade, protectionism, trade debate 200–202
 - DG Free Trade 198–199
 - looking below the supranational level 199–200
 - reframing process and public awareness 201–202
 - literature on 193–197, 202–203
 - discourse analyses 195–196
 - ‘radical’ strain 196
 - rational-institutionalist oriented 193–194
 - Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership 192, 201–202
 - World Trade Organization 124, 125, 129, 191, 192, 193
- Euratom Treaty 246, 262
- ‘Europe 2020’ 144–145, 146–147, 150, 163, 165, 167, 381–382, 383
- Europe for Citizens* 178
- European Atomic Energy Community 226–227
- European Coal and Steel Community 226–227
- European Commission 67
- CAP agenda 121–122
 - Chief Scientific Adviser (CSA) 184
 - consumer policy 176
 - behavioural research 183–184
 - Consumer Policy Strategy for 2002–2006 180–181
 - depoliticizing discursive work 179
 - discourse regarding higher education policy 264–266
 - funding and institutional expansion 268–269
 - energy policy documents
 - 2011 to 2014 communications 234–235
 - ‘Energy Union Package’ (2015) 236
 - Green Paper (1994) 229
 - Green Paper (2000) 230
 - Green Paper (2006) 231
 - new governance mode 237
 - ‘The Internal Energy Market’ (1988) 228
 - ‘Europe 2020’ 144–145, 146–147, 150, 163, 165, 167, 381–382, 383
 - Green Paper on Innovation 250
 - Health and Consumer Protection 177, 178, 183
 - interaction with Brussels based think tanks 59–60
 - migration issues 313, 317, 319, 323, 324
 - ‘European Agenda on Migration’ (2015) 321–322
 - Global Approach to Migration and Mobility 324–325
 - public procurement documents 381–382
 - trade discourse analyses 195, 198, 201
- see also* EU
- European Council of Foreign Relations (ECFR) 363
- European Council’s Energy Action Plan (2007) 231–232
- European Court of Justice 372, 379, 381
- European Economic and Social Committee (EESC) 216
- European Economic Community 119, 226–227, 246
- European Federation project 83

- European Green Party 216, 363
- European higher education policy 260–270
 the Bologna Process 267–270
 interpretive accounts of 269–270
- European Commission funding 268
- European Commission's discourse 264–266
 and institutional expansion strategy
 268–269
- 'European Network for Quality Assurance'
 268
- INES project (1988) 262
- international dimension of (OECD) 261–262
- open method of coordination (OMC)
 266–267
- rise of 262–264
 Lisbon Council (2000) 263
 Maastricht and constitutional asymmetry
 263
 qualification framework and Council
 263–264
 Resolution of the Ministers of Education
 262–263
- structural and interpretive accounts 264–267
 historical or sociological approach 264
 performative focus 264–265
 subsidiarity principle 260, 261, 264–265, 270
- European integration
- European Political Strategy Centre and 359
- Europeanization and 64–65, 359
- ideas and discourse 35–49
 constructivist turn 4, 19, 28–29
 democratic legitimacy of EU 43–45, 62–63
 discursive institutionalist approach 35–36
 drivers/governance of integration 40–43
 EU identity 37
 freedom of maneuver 39, 101
 pragmatic, normative, principled
 discourses 38–39
 scholarly definitions of the EU 37
 visions of the EU 38–40
 interpretive perspective 4–5, 35–36, 63, 331
 migration/asylum policies and 309
 research, technology, innovation and 249
- European Liberal Foundation 364–365
- European Neighbourhood Policy 232
- European Parliament 195–196, 219, 363–364,
 381, 382–383
see also EU
- European Policy Centre 358
- European political economy approaches 28–29
- European Political Strategy Centre 359–360
- European Spatial Development Perspective
 158–165
- European spatial planning policy 156–169
 2020 strategy 163, 165, 167
- CEMAT 159
- European Spatial Development Perspective
 158–165
 INTERREG and 160–161
- European Spatial Planning Observation
 Network 160, 161–162, 165
- interpretive/social construction approach
 to 156–157
- its 'origins' and as a 'contested notion' 156
- Partnership Agreements 167
- role of, and macro-regional strategies
 167–168
- territorial development: cohesion discourse
 162–166
 and place-based approach 164–165
 competitive/neo-liberalist agenda 163,
 166
 TIA methodology 165–166
- Territorial Impact Assessment 165–166
- what is meant by European spatial planning
 158–162
 basic goals as *normative* 160
 impact(s) 162, 168–169
 implementation 160–161
 policy development/dominating themes
 158–159
- European Union *see* EU
- Europeanization of aid 300–301
- Europeanization of domestic policies
 adjustment pressures and mediating factors
 60–62
 compliance, degrees of decisiveness 61–62
 conditionality 144–148, 275–276
 custodians of EU rules 61
 horizontal mechanisms 64
 normative domestic discourses 61
- agency of domestic actors: notion of usage
 62–63
- as research agenda
 constructivist approach 275
 core questions 58
 empirical literature evolution 65–67
 field 56, 62–63, 67–68
 governance and notion of 'crisis' 57–58
 interpretive approach 58–59, 63, 68
 motivations for 55–58
- concepts; public policy, policymakers and
 compliance 59–60
- coordination 64
- governance and notion of 'crisis' 57–58
- integration and 64–65
- lesson-drawing 64
- regulatory competition 64
- single market 57
- Eurozone crisis 45–50

- Fischer, Frank 1–2, 6, 7, 92–95
 (1993) 46
 (1995) 260
 (2003) 243, 244
 (2009) 208
 (2014) 234, 235, 236
 and Forester (1993) 242, 360
 and Gottweis (2012) 1, 6, 354
 and Gottweis (2013) 92, 95
- food security 106, 183
- foreign policy *see* EU foreign policy
- Foundation for European Progressive Studies 365
- frame/framing
 definition and function 7, 91, 225
 policy frames 242–244
 within constructivist studies 25–26
see also framing of EU policies
- framing of EU policies 91–108
 analysis processes overview 107–108
 as constitutive of EU institutional evolution 101–102
 framing perspective, theoretical foundations 92–98
 frame reflection as discursive process 94–95
 issue framing and bounded rationality 95–96
 pluralism, conceptual and methodological 97–98
 policy analysis as critical reconstruction of policy problems 93
 problem structures and role of knowledge 94
 gender policy *see* EU gender policies
- identifying frames, strengths and weaknesses 105–107
- interest group framing 104–105, 371–372
- jurisdictional framing 99–101
- origins of field of research (literature) 98–99
- research and development *see* EU research, technological development and innovation
- technocratic issue framing and role of expertise 102–104
- theoretical debates overview 91–92
see also EU public procurement regulations; frame/framing; think tanks in EU public policies
- gender equality policies *see* EU gender equality policies
- Gottweis, Herbert
 (2006) 6, 97
- Fischer and (2012) 1, 6, 354
 Fischer and (2013) 92, 95
- Green European Foundation (GEF) 363–364
- Hajer, Maarten
 (1993) 9, 135, 157, 225
 (1995) 6, 135, 174
 (2003) 175, 180, 184, 186, 225
 and Laws (2006) 108
 and Wagenaar (2003) 174
- higher education policy *see* European higher education policy
- human capital theory 261
- ideas/ideation 25
 and European integration 35–45
 democratic legitimacy of EU 43–45, 62–63
 discursive institutionalist approach 35–36
 drivers/governance of integration 40–43
 EU identity 37
 freedom of maneuver/strategic use 27–28, 39, 101
 pragmatic, normative, principled discourses 38–39
 visions of the EU 38–40
 and impact of Eurozone crisis 45–50
 different forms and types of idea 46
 different levels of generalization 47–48
 European Union multi-level polity and 1–2
 Europeanization *see* Europeanization of domestic policymaking
 linked to discursive institutionalism 118
 translating ideas to the EU-level 365
 used strategically 27–29, 62
- innovation *see* EU research, technological development and innovation
- Institut für Europäische Politik* (IEP) 355
- integration *see* European integration; Europeanization of domestic policymaking
- interest group framing 104–105, 121–123
 think tanks and 358–359
- intergovernmentalists and supranationalists 40–41
- interpretive approach
 EU cohesion policy 135–136
 European integration 4–5, 35, 63, 331
 foreign policy *see* EU foreign policy
 gender equality *see* EU gender equality policies
 higher education policy 260–261, 269–270
 migration and asylum policies 315–317, 326
 reasons to use 241–242
see also interpretivism

- interpretivism
 abduction and 295
 discourse *see* discourse; discursive change
 Fay's and Wagenaar's definitions 136
 ideas *see* ideas/ideation
 knowledge and 7–8
 narrative *see* narrative
 policy studies 1–2, 274–278
 interpretive perspective(s) 2–4
 research agenda 278–283
 reflexive methodology 275, 282–283
 terminology 6
see also interpretive approach
- INTERREG 137–138, 145, 160–161, 162, 168
- jurisprudence
 European Court of Justice 24, 372, 379, 381
 gender equality 336, 339
 jurisdictional framing 99–101
 legal uncertainty 381
 precautionary principle 212
 soft law 340–341
- knowledge 7–8, 80–82, 316
 epistemic authority 102–104, 359
 pragmatism 294–295
- law *see* jurisprudence
 'libertarian paternalism' 185
 libertarianism 185
 Lisbon Treaty 145, 212, 224, 232, 307, 312
- Maastricht Treaty 176, 177, 228–229, 250, 307, 311
 meaning 3, 78–82, 135, 225
 metaphor 97, 280, 317, 319–320, 324
 migration policy *see* EU migration and asylum policies
- Multi-annual Financial Framework (MFF) 126–129
- narrative 5–7, 10–11, 27, 46, 78, 97, 156–157
 in practice 209
 cohesion policy 135, 143–144, 148–151
 environmental policy 209
 higher education policy 268–269
 migration and asylum policies 317–327
 research, technological development and innovation policy 248–257
 spatial planning policy 160, 162
 trade policy 195–196, 201
 within interpretivism 273, 274, 275, 277, 278–281
 interpreting narrative 281–282
 policy frames and 242–243
 reflexivity 282–283, 331
 Stone's concept of narratives and 316
 see also discourse
- Nice Treaty 311–312
- norms 5
 actor embeddedness 22–23
 actor-centred constructivism 29–30
 adoption 275–276
 discursive battles between 344
 EU as 'norm taker' or 'norm maker' 290
 framing 25–26
 leap to prescriptions 7
 socialisation 23–24
 soft norms 341
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 198–199
- Open Europe 366
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 147, 261–262
 Development Assistance Committee (DAC) 297–298
- paternalism 185
 political geography and critical geopolitics 280–281
- politicization 173–174
 positivism 295
 post-structuralism 1, 4, 173–174, 195, 293
 pragmatism 294–295
 public policymaking *see* constructivist turn in EU public policy approaches; think tanks in EU public policies
 public procurement *see* EU public procurement regulation
- rational-institutionalist literature on trade policy 193–194
- reflexive methodology 275, 282–283, 331
- refugee crisis 58
- Rein, Martin
 and Schön (1977) 97
 and Schön (1991) 94
 and Schön (1993) 6, 7
 and White (1977) 92
 Schön and (1994) 7, 92, 94–95, 97, 243
- research and development *see* EU research, technological development and innovation rhetoric 1, 21, 28, 95, 101, 266, 269, 322, 335, 342
- Schengen agreement 317, 310, 326
- Schön, Donald
 (1983) 94, 95
 and Martin (1994) 135

- and Rein (1994) 7, 92, 94–95, 97, 243
- Rein and (1977) 97
- Rein and (1991) 94
- Rein and (1993) 6, 7
- Schwartz-Shea, Peregrine and Yanow (2012) 282, 295
- Yanow and (2006) 242, 267
- Yanow and (2013) 317
- single market 57, 373
 - public procurement debate and 382–384
 - social-constructivist institutionalism 225
 - sociological institutionalism 22–23, 60–61, 275–276
- spatial planning policy *see* European spatial planning policy
- Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik* (SWP) 355, 356
- storylines/story-telling 5–6, 46, 135
- structural funds *see* EU cohesion policy; European spatial planning policy
- subsidiarity principle 260, 261, 264–265, 270
- technology *see* EU research, technological development and innovation
- ‘The Solana milieu’ 278
- think tanks in EU public policies 353–366
 - Commission’s interaction with 359–360
 - development (from the 1980s) 356–360
 - Centre for European Policy Studies 357–358
 - European Policy Centre 358
 - increased Eurosceptic advocacy 366
 - stakeholders and interest groups 358–359
- emergence (from the 1950s) 354–356
 - Institut für Europäische Politik* 355
 - Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik* 355, 356
 - Trans European Policy Studies Association 356
- Eurofoundations 363–366
 - Centre for European Studies 364
 - EU Project 363–364
 - European Liberal Foundation 364–365
 - Foundation for European Progressive Studies 365
 - translating ideas to the EU-level 365
- Eurosceptic advocacy 366
 - historical overview 353–354
 - technocratic approach 360
 - transnationalization (from the 2000s) 360–366
 - Bruegel 361–362
 - Carnegie Europe 362–363
 - European Council of Foreign Relations (ECFR) 363
 - Open Europe 366
 - opening up the Brussels Bubble 361–363
 - see also* EU; framing of EU policies
 - Torgerson, Doug 7–8, 355
- trade policy *see* EU trade policy
- Trans European Policy Studies Association 356
- Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership 192, 201–202
- Treaties
 - Amsterdam 311, 321
 - EEC (1957) 226–227
 - Euratom 246, 262
 - Lisbon 145, 212, 224, 232, 307, 312
 - Maastricht 176, 177, 228–229, 307, 311
 - Nice 311–312
 - on the Functioning of the EU 147
 - Rome 177, 138, 140, 177
 - see also* EU
- Verloo, Mieke 331–333, 335, 345
- veto players theory 61
- Wagenaar, Hendrik
 - (2011) 1, 2, 3–4, 8, 73, 78–79, 80, 135–136
 - Hajer and (2003) 174
- World Bank 147, 261
- World Trade Organization 124, 125, 129, 191, 192, 193
- Yanow, Dvora
 - (1995) 1, 3
 - (2000) 115, 319
 - (2006) 74
 - (2007) 97–98
 - and Schwartz-Shea (2006) 242, 267
 - and Schwartz-Shea (2012) 282, 295
 - and Schwartz-Shea (2013) 317

