

Abbreviations

AB	Appellate Body
ARENA	Australian Renewable Energy Agency
BCA	border carbon adjustments
BEPS	Base Erosion and Profit Shifting
BTA	border tax adjustments
CCGT	combined cycle gas turbines
CCL	Climate Change Levy
CDS	clean dark spread
CFC	chlorofluorocarbon
CJ	Court of Justice
CPH	combined heat and power
CPI	climate policy integration
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
CSR	Country-Specific Recommendation
CSS	clean spark spread
CT	carbon tax
DPJ	Democratic Party of Japan
EAP	Environmental Action Programme
EC	European Commission
ECM	Environment-Competitive Matrix
EED	EU Energy Efficiency Directive
EFR	environmental fiscal reform
EHS	environmentally harmful subsidies
EPI	environmental policy integration
ERDF	European Regional Development Fund
ESF	European Social Fund
ET	environmental tax
ETD	EU Energy Taxation Directive
ETR	Environmental Tax Reform
ETS	emissions trading system
EU	European Union
FFS	fossil-fuel subsidies
FIP	feed-in premiums
FIT	feed-in tariffs

GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GBER	General Block Exemption Regulation
GC	green certificates
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gases
HAP	hazardous air pollutant
IDMET	Integrated Domestic Market of Emissions Trading
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPCC	International Panel on Climate Change
IPCEI	important projects of common European interest
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
IVM	Institute for Environmental Studies
JVETS	Japan Voluntary Emissions Trading Scheme
kW	kilowatt
LDP	Liberal Democratic Party
MC	marginal costs
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MFN	most-favoured nation
MoE	Ministry of the Environment
MRET	Mandatory Renewable Energy Target
MW	megawatts
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
NRC	National Research Council
NRP	National Reform Programme
OCGT	open cycle gas turbines
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PCA	principal component analysis
PLS	Pollution Levy System
PPA	power purchase agreement
PPP	polluter pays principle
PV	photovoltaic
RAE	National Regulatory Authority
RES	renewable energy sources
SA	South Australia
SAM	State Aid Modernisation
SCM	Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
SME	small to medium-sized enterprise
UNG	unconventional natural gas
WFD	EU Water Framework Directive
WTO	World Trade Organization

