Index

Abacha, Sani 20
accountability 7–8, 35–6, 44, 58–60, 70, 72, 74, 76, 86, 132, 136–8, 155, 158–9, 169
Action Aid International-Ghana 124–5
activism 109, 111, 117, 121, 124, 127
African Court of Human and Peoples’ Rights 112
Agogo Traditional Council (ATC) 124–7
Agrawal, A. 4
agribusinesses 106
agriculture 18–19, 106, 111, 119, 124–5, 134
Alaska Permanent Fund 70
All Progressives Congress (APC) 21–2
American depositary receipts 31
Amundsen, Inge 6
Andersen, J.J. 17
Andersson, K. 132, 137
Angola 18, 29, 36
anti-corruption initiatives 1, 65, 76, 117, 146
development support for 34–6
legislation 30–35
in Nigeria 23–5
in Norway 6–7, 28–39
in United States 31–3
Arezki, R. 2
arms trafficking 96
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal 82
Aslaksen, S. 17
Australia 18, 108, 167–8
authoritarianism 17–19
Aweer community 106, 112
Bangladesh 98–9
banking sector 20, 75–6, 83, 146, 159, 168
Barnes, C. 137
Baumgartner, F.R. 45–6, 48, 51
Baywalk Reclamation Project 83
Bids and Awards Committee (BAC) 84, 86
biofuel 6, 8–9, 117–28
Boamah, Festus 9
Bofin, P. 49
Boko Haram 20, 22
Bolivia 96
Brazil 18, 29, 164
bribery 28–9, 50, 52, 95, 97, 125–6, 133, 142, 150, 156–8, 166
legislation 28, 30–34, 38
British High Commission 46–7
Buhari, Muhammadu 22, 25
Burnham, M. 111
bylaws 133–4, 136–7
Canada 18, 120, 122, 168
Cao, A. 156
capital flight 20
caste 131
Cavanagh, Connor Joseph 9
Chabal, P. 50
Chad 7
Chiefdom Development Committees (CDCs) 74–5
China 29, 95, 142–3, 146, 164, 166, 168
Chinsinga, B. 3
civil society organizations (CSOs) 62, 64
civil wars 20
clientelism 18, 24, 86, 158 see also patronage
Cohen, M.D. 50
collective action problem 3–4
Colombia 164
colonialism 109, 118–19
commercialization 93
Commission on Audit (COA) 84–6
community based forest management (CBFM) 132, 137–8
community based natural resource management (CBNRM) 131–2, 137
community development funds 69–76
Concerned Citizens and Youth of Agogo 125
conflicts of interest 52
contractual arrangements 1, 44
Convention People’s Party (CPP) 120
Coron Bay Reclamation Project 83
Council of Europe 34
cronyism 158 see also patronage ‘crowding out’ effect 18–19
cyclones 143–4
Daloz, J. 50
dams 119
defered prosecution agreement 31
democracy 17–21, 23–5, 29, 52, 109, 120 see also elections
Democratic Republic of the Congo 18, 29
Diamond Area Community Development Fund 8, 70–71, 74–5
dictatorships 20
droughts 22
drug trafficking 96
Dupuy, Kendra E. 7–8, 71
Duru-Haitemba forest 132–8
Dutch disease 18
Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC) 23–4
ecotourism 106
Ecuador 95–6
education 22, 60, 62–3, 72, 74, 119, 131
Egypt 164
elections 2, 6, 17, 21, 23–5, 52, 63, 109, 143–4, 148–51 see also democracy; voting
elephant ivory 154, 156 see also wildlife trafficking
elite capture 8, 70–75, 111, 131–8 see also ‘grabbing’
elites 18, 72–5, 100, 119, 131, 136–8, 142–3, 147, 150–51
embezzlement 20–21, 70
employment 122–5, 127
environmental damage 1, 21–2, 61, 65
Environmental Investigation Agency 146
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 121
Epremian, Levon 7
Equatorial Guinea 18
Eriksen, Birthe 6–7
European Council 30
European Parliament 34
European Union 34, 97–8, 107
exchange model 51–2
exchange rate 18
exploration licences 44
Extractive Industries Act (Tanzania, 2015) 46–7
Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) 7, 23–4, 34, 47, 53, 58–60, 63–4
extractive sectors 2, 6–8, 20–21, 59, 61, 69, 121 see also mining; oil and gas
farming see agriculture
field experiments 62–3
Finland 108
fiscal federalism 21
fisheries 3, 6, 8, 22, 93–100, 106, 142, 154
fiscal transparency 34
flag of convenience (FOCs) 96
food security 8, 93, 100
foreign aid 10
Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (US, 1977) 31, 33
foreign policy 39
Forest Act (Tanzania, 2002) 133
Forest Carbon Partnership Facility (FCPF) 108

Aled Williams and Philippe Le Billon - 9781785361203
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 01/27/2019 06:15:46AM via free access
Index

forestry 3, 6, 8–10, 106–15, 119, 132–8, 142 see also logging
Forest Act (Kenya, 2005) 110
formal institutions 118–19
Freedom of Information Act (Nigeria, 2011) 23
Furlong, S.R. 50
Gabon 18
gas flaring 22
gender 34, 131
Germany 33
Ghana 7–9, 60–61, 63, 69–76, 117–28
Ghana Lands Commission 121, 123–6
GIZ 48
Global Environment Facility (GEF) 108
Global Witness 146
Godwin, K. 45
Gordon, H.S. 93
‘grabbing’ 71, 109, 121, 127 see also elite capture
green economy 106–8, 112–13
green resource curse 9, 106–15
Gronewold, N. 111
gross domestic product (GDP) 59
Hall, D. 5
Hanner, R.H. 99
Harstad, B. 52
health care 22, 34, 60, 63, 72, 74
Heinz, J.P. 51
Heller, T.C. 18
Hong Kong 155
Horton case 30–32
human rights 29, 34, 38, 65–6
human trafficking 96–7
hunting 119, 159
Hydro ASA 31
hydroelectricity 106
impact studies 62–3
Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC) 23
India 5, 32, 62–3, 164, 166
Indonesia 97
informal institutions 118–19
infrastructure 8, 60, 69–70, 74, 80, 84–6, 127
institutional design 75–6
interest groups 7, 45–52
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 48
International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) 154–5
International Whaling Commission (IWC) 94
Internet 25
IPP media 47
Iran 18, 31
Iraq 18
Ireland 99
Italy 120, 166
IUU fishing 96–8
Jacquet, Jennifer 8
Japan 94, 108
Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) 83
jatropha 121–7
Jega, Attahiru 23
Johnson, Jesper 7
Jonathan, Goodluck 21–2
Kenya 9, 106–15
Kenya Forest Service (KFS) 106, 110–11
Kenya Wildlife Service (KWS) 106
Kerwin, C.M. 50
Kibaki, Mwai 109
Kimminic Estates Ltd 122–4, 127
Kinyondo, A. 46
Kolstad, Ivar 1, 156, 158
Land Commission Act (Ghana) 122
land entitlements 9
land grabbing 109, 121, 127 see also elite capture
land reform 119–20
Laos 71, 156
law enforcement agencies 10, 97, 156–7, 159
Leach, M. 118
Lecchi, B.L. 45–6, 48
legislation 7, 29, 37, 50, 52, 113, 122, 157
anti-corruption 30–35
Corruption, natural resources and development

bribery laws 28, 30–34, 38
fisheries law 95–6, 100
forestry laws 110
labour laws 99
and lobbyism 46
logging laws 146–7
petroleum laws 44, 46–8, 53
liberalization 109
Liberia 61, 63–4
Libya case 30–31
Libyan National Oil Company 32
Lindblom, C.E. 49
liquified natural gas see oil and gas
lobbyism 7, 44, 48–50
definition of 45–6
regulating 50–52
Logan, O. 2
logging 9–10, 110–12, 134, 136, 142–52
legislation 146–7
Lujala, Päivi 7
Lund, J.F. 132, 138
Maconachie, R. 74
Madagascar 10, 142–52
Malampaya royalty fund 8, 80–87
Malawi 3
Malaysia 18, 29
manufacturing 18–19
Mariani, S. 99
Marine Stewardship Council (MSC) 99
Marko, P.B. 99
Marquette, H. 4
Mayo-Anda, Grizelda 8
McNeish, J. 2
media 33, 47–8, 121, 167
Mehlum, H. 18
Meng, Reginald 47
mergers 31
Mexico 29
migrant workers 99, 120, 123–6
military 20, 147–8
Miller, D.D. 99
Mineral Development Fund 8, 70–74
mining 2, 59, 61, 69–76 see also extractive sectors
money laundering 10, 156, 158–9, 163, 168
Mongolia 96
Myanmar 99
National Land Commission 110, 112, 121, 126
Ndungu Commission 109
Nelson, F. 4
neoliberalism 120
neopluralist model 51–2
neoplasitism 52
Netherlands 33
Ngowi, P. 48
Niger 71
Nigeria 6, 17–25, 29
north–south gap 17, 20, 22
Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (NNPC) 21
Njeru, G. 111
Nkoranza Traditional Council (NTC) 122
Nkrumah, Kwame 120
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 50–51, 64, 121, 124, 126–7, 155
Norad 24, 35
Norway 6–7, 18, 28–39, 108, 120–21, 125
Nyambura, G. 111
Obasanjo, Olosegun 20
Ogiek community 106, 110, 112
oil and gas 2, 6–7, 59, 63, 80, 122, 142
see also extractive sectors; petroleum
natural gas sector in Tanzania 44–53
in Nigeria 17–25
Oil and Gas Revenue Management Act (Tanzania, 2015) 46
Oil for Development 28, 35, 47
oil spills 22
Open Society Foundation 24
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 30, 35
organized crime 97, 100, 109, 155, 166, 168
Ortega, Gerry 81–2
overfishing 3, 93, 99–100

Aled Williams and Philippe Le Billon - 9781785361203
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 01/27/2019 06:15:46AM
via free access
paradox of plenty 1, 44 see also resource curse
patronage 4, 18, 24–5, 62, 109–10, 113, 133, 156, 158
Pedersen, R.H. 49
Peluso, N. 5
People’s Democratic Party (PDP) 20–21
Perfect Mrema, Joseph 9
Persha, L. 132, 137
petroleum 18–19
in Norway 28–39
state ownership in the petroleum sector 36–8
Petroleum Act (Tanzania, 2015) 46–8, 53
Pfeiffer, C. 4
Philippines 8, 71, 80–87
poaching 155, 157, 159
police see law enforcement agencies
political ecology 1–2, 5–6
pollution 61, 65
pop culture 25
population growth 24–5
poverty 19, 100, 131, 156
power relations 1–2, 4–6, 18, 21, 24, 44, 64, 71, 131–2
principal–agent theory 3–4
privatization 20–21
property rights 93
public watchdogs 66
quality of life 75
Rajaonarimampianina, Hery 148–9
Rajoelina, Andry 145–7
Rakner, L. 48
Randriamalala, H. 147
Ravalomanana, Marc 144–5
REDD+ 108, 112
Regional Land Commission 121, 126
Remy, Oliver 10
rentier state theory 4
rent-seeking 29, 44, 71–2, 156
‘resource blessed’ countries 18
resource curse 1–3, 5–9, 163, 167–9
see also green resource curse
in Nigeria 17–25
in Norway 28
reframing natural resource sector challenges 2–3
in Tanzania 44–5, 52
revenue allocation 7–8
in Ghana and Sierra Leone 69–76
in the Philippines 80–87
revenue management 7, 46, 58–60, 62
reverse causality 2
revolving doors 52
rhinoceros horns 154–6 see also wildlife trafficking
Ribot, J.C. 5
riots 144
Robbins, Paul 5, 93, 117–18
rosewood 10, 142–52
Ross, M.L. 17
royalties 69, 71
Malampaya royalty fund 8, 80–87
Russia 29, 32
Saga Petroleum 30–31
Saito-Jensen, M. 132, 138
San Mateo 95–6
ScanFuel Ltd 124–7
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) 30–31
self-interest 8
Senate Blue Ribbon Committee 85–7
Senegal 3, 95
Sengwer community 106, 110–12
Shaxson, N. 19
Shell Philippines Exploration 80
Sierra Leone 8, 69–72, 74–6
Singapore 149, 155
smuggling 10, 96, 98, 154–7 see also wildlife trafficking
social media 25
social networks 3, 124, 126, 158
soil degradation 22, 137
Søreide, Tina 1, 6–7, 156, 158
South Africa 95, 97, 168
South Korea 168
sovereign wealth funds 28
Spain 167
Spire 125
stakeholders 64–5, 166
Standing, A. 3
Corruption, natural resources and development

Statoil 28, 30–31, 36–7  
strengthening institutions 117–28  
strikes 147–8  
Sumaila, Ussif Rashid 8  
Svensson, J. 52  
Sweden 108, 132, 134

Tanganyika Law Society 47  
Tanzania 7, 9, 44–53, 132–8  
Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC) 46–9  
Tanzania Private Sector Foundation (TPSF) 47, 50

Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA) 49  
Tanzanian Civil Society Coalition 46  
taxation 10, 28–9, 61, 69, 96, 145, 156, 164–5, 169

Telenor 37  
terrorism 20, 22  
Thailand 82, 85, 97, 99  
timber 59, 136, 154  
tourism 83, 106

TRAFFIC 155  
trafficking  
arms 96  
drug 96  
human 96–7  
wildlife 8, 10, 154–60  
transparency 7–8, 35–6, 47, 58–66, 70, 72, 74, 76, 94, 125, 127, 132, 136–8, 155, 159, 167 see also  
Extractive Industries  
Transparency Initiative  
trust 1, 5, 63, 100, 118

Uganda 63  
unemployment 25  
UN-HABITAT 164

United Kingdom 33, 97, 168

urban land 6, 10, 163–9  
urbanization 163–5  
USAID 24

Value Added Tax (VAT) 48  
van Laerhoven, F. 137  
Venezuela 18  
Vessel Monitoring Systems (VMS) 100  
Vietnam 29, 155–6, 159

Village Natural Resources and Environmental Committee (VNREC) 134–7

Villanger, E. 46  
Vimpelcom 37  
Vision 2030 106–7  
voting 62–3 see also elections

Warner, K. 99  
wars 20  
whistleblowers 33–4, 159  
wildlife trafficking 8, 10, 154–60

Williams, Aled 9  
Witter, Allison 8  
Wong, E.H.K. 99

Working Environment Act (Norway) 34  
World Bank 21, 24, 34, 107–8, 112, 146  
World Heritage Sites 96  
Worldwide Governance Indicators 21

Wren-Lewis, L. 3  
Wyatt, Tanya 10, 156

Yara case 30, 32–3, 37  
Yara International ASA 32  
zero-tolerance policies 28, 36 see also anti-corruption initiatives

Zinnbauer, Dieter 10