Index

Agreement on Agriculture  see World Trade Organisation
agricultural investment  drivers 43
resilience, and 149–52
sustainability, and 151
Agricultural Market Information System (AMIS)  207
agricultural subsidies
  domestic commitments  20
  export subsidies
  definition 76
  WTO regulation  20–22, 74–7, 201
state trading enterprises (STEs) 21
agriculture  see also dairy sector; food production; rice
animal feed  41–2
biofuels  6, 42, 143, 147
climate change impacts  145–9
commodity futures exchanges  6–7
competition impacts  41–2
consumption trends  5–6, 29, 41–2, 160, 164
environmental impacts  156–7
global increase predictions  144
global trade trends  35
irrigation, and  148–9
land use constraints  147–8
negative spillovers  151
non-food crop trends  147–8
price volatility, and food security 127–8
production development potential  16
protectionism  179–80
resilience, need for  149–52, 209
sufficiency arguments  156–7
sustainability  151, 184–9
technology impacts 157
urbanisation, impacts on  2, 37, 41, 155–7
water use and availability  2, 41, 144–5, 148–9
yield restrictions  145–6
APTER (ASEAN Plus Three Emergency Rice Reserve)
  benefits vs. national policies  54–5, 63–5
  challenges  54–6
  earmarking  54, 56
  establishment 63–4
government procurement rules 69–73
  legal conflicts  55–7
  non-discrimination principle  66–9, 75
preferential customs treatment  75
principles  53–4, 63–4, 120–23
public stock vs. buffer stock  54
release and distribution  54, 71–8
rice origin restrictions  55–7, 66–71
selective purchase rules  72–4
stockholding  55–6
subsidized pricing  75–8
WTO compliance, and  65–78
ASEAN
  Comprehensive Investment Agreement (ACIA)  173
  Food Security Information System (AFSIS)  119, 124–5
  national vs. regional policy conflicts  63–5
  rice stockholding policy  (see APTERR)
rice tariff reduction policy  58
Rice Trade Forum  119–20, 123–5
self-sufficiency
  policy implications  115–16
  predictions  94–5
  trade self-perpetuation  99–104, 115–16
dairy sector
consumption trends 29
global trade volume 128
price stability
management policies 129
New Zealand case study 133–7
definitions
collective food security 9
export subsidies 76
food security 3–4, 9, 126–7, 142
food value chains 28
resilience 150
starvation 15
sustainable food system 184, 186–7
derivatives 131–2
diet
changes, impacts of 29, 41–2, 164
consumption trends 5–6, 29, 41–2,
160–61, 164
expert crops
global food chains 30, 32–4
export subsidies
definition 76
WTO regulation 20–22, 74–7, 201
exports
barrier reductions 18–19
rice, bans of 7, 9, 87–8
famine
political and social phenomenon,
as 210
food aid
challenges and limitations 208
conventions 22, 74
international trade regime 74
Food Aid Convention 1967 22
Food Aid Convention 1986 74
Food Assistance Convention 2013 22
food chains see global food chains;
global value chains
food crisis, 2008
causes 6–7, 15, 106–7, 108–9
global confidence, and 108, 118
international law impacts 26, 168–9
international trade impacts 109–11
market information, and 118
policy response limitations 7–8,
87–8
rice import/export bans 7, 9, 87–8
Index

rice reserves, and 121
self-sufficiency policies, and 16–17, 108–9, 204–5
speculative behaviour 118

food distribution
adding value 38
equitable distribution 175–8
global food chains, and 38–9
patterns 1
retail channels 39
right to food, and 175–8

food insecurity model 81–3

food price instability
border/trade controls 84–5
buffer/reserve stocks 85
commodities affected 84
commodity futures exchanges 130
crisis management model 81–3
financial market regulation 85
food security impacts 81–3
global food chains, and 34
liquidity providers, and 131–2
location influences 83
market-based risk management 130
market shocks 118
political unrest, and 1
private vs. public influences 88
rice
implications 104–6
price trends 6–7, 87, 93–4, 105–6
volatility reduction initiatives 106–8
self-sufficiency policies, and 16–17, 108–9, 115–16, 194–5
speculative behaviour 118

stabilization
challenges 87–9
evaluation 86–7
governance 86
international role 89–91
market information method 117–20, 124–5
market intervention approaches 128–9
mechanisms 84–7
multinational corporate role 89
New Zealand dairy sector, in 133–7
practical implications 87–9
reserve stocks method 120–24
rice trade impacts 111–14
small vs. large countries 89
trade facilitation method 108–17
volatility reduction model 107–8

trade
barrier reductions 17–18
implications for 109–11

food prices, generally
global trends 127–8
as percentage of income 127
rice, trends 6–7, 87, 93–4, 105–6

food processing
global concentration 45

food production
adding value 37–8
animal feed 41–2
environmental impacts 156–7
fish consumption 161
increases
challenges 15–16, 36, 151–3
global growth predictions 15–16
incentives, role of 152–3
market competition, and 36–7
policy time lag, and 152
public vs. private aims 152
resilience, and 149–52
influences on 36, 144–5
climate change 145–9
competition 41
food preferences 41–2
global food chains 34, 36, 41
input markets 37
irrigation 148–9
land constraints 147–8
non-food crop trends 147–8
resource constraints 145
technology 157
water availability 144–5, 148–9
weather events 144–5
yield restraints 145–6
multi-actor/multi-country
production 39–40
policy implications for 141
product differentiation 45
property rights, and 152
resilience, need for 149–52, 209
specialization 35
sufficiency arguments 156–7
sustainability policies 151
vertical coordination 44–5
waste patterns 42
yield gaps 36
food safety
sanitary and phyto-sanitary issues 23, 40
technical barriers to trade 23
food security, generally see also global
food trade; regional food security
initiatives
access 4, 15, 17, 127
availability 4, 15, 23
definition 3–4, 9, 126–7, 142
food safety 23
global food chains, and 34–6, 46–7
global hunger trends 1–2, 9, 15–16, 142
market intervention, and 128–9
predictions 142–5
price instability 6–7, 17–18, 127–8
price instability models 81–3, 107–8
right to food 175–8
risks 28–9
self-sufficiency 4–5, 7–8, 46–7, 93,
115–16, 203–4
stakeholder responsibilities 126,
193–4
World Food Summit Plan of Action
1996 178–9
food sovereignty 49
food standards 40
food traceability 29, 44
food value chains see global value
chains
food wastage see also waste
management
food safety rules 23
global trends 42–3

GATT see World Trade Organisation
global food chains
abuse of market power 44–6
adding value 37–8
challenges and risks 29, 35, 40
commodity patterns 30–31
competition, and 32–4, 41–2
concentration trends 45–6
contractual transparency 44–5
domestic value, and 32–3
food distribution 38–9
food safety, and 40

food security, and 34–6, 46–7
food standards 40
governance patterns 30–32, 43–4
interlinking 31–2
market concentration patterns
30–31
market innovation, and 31–2
multi-actor multi-country
production 39–40, 45–8
non-tariffs barriers 40
non-traditional expert crop chains
30, 33–4
price volatility impacts 34
private sector role 31–4
product differentiation 32
specialization 35
staple crop chains 30–32
tariffs barriers 39–40
technology influences 30
traditional expert crop chains 30,
32–3
vertical coordination trends 43–5
waste management 42–3
global food trade see also APTERR;
regional food security initiatives
international trade role in 205–6
need for 9, 17, 26
trade volumes 128
WTO role in 17, 26
agricultural subsidy rules 20–21
export barrier reductions 18–19
food safety regulation 23
import barrier reductions 18
net food-importing countries
regulation 21–2
trade barrier reductions 17–18
global hunger
predictions 142–3
regional variations 142–3
trends 1–2, 9, 15–16, 142
Global Strategic Framework 15,
169–70
global value chains 9
abuse of market power 44–6
competition, and 36–7, 44–6
contractual transparency 44–5
definition 28
developing world drivers 29
food production, and 36–7
food security, and 34–6
importance 28
input markets 37
marketing 36–7
multi-actor/ multi-country production 39–41
research 27
supply vs. demand conflicts 28–9
trends 27–8
vertical coordination 43–5
Green Box exemption programmes 25, 186–7, 197

imports
barrier reduction policies 18
rice, bans of 7, 9, 87–8
self-sufficiency policies, and 94–5, 115–16
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1066 175–6, 178
international law, generally see also World Trade Organisation challenges and limitations 168, 171–2, 188–9
food crisis impacts on 26, 168–9
food security initiatives
Committee on World Food Security 15, 169, 177–8, 180–81
Global Strategic Framework 15, 169–70
UN High Level Task Force on global food and nutrition security 169, 184
World Food Summit Plan of Action 1996 178–9
food security role 62, 110–11, 168–70
human rights 175–8
property ownership rules 171–2
right to food 175–8
State sovereignty, and 171–3
trade and investment agreements 170–73
vs. national policies/ controls 2, 171
international trade see also global food trade; World Trade Organisation accountability obligations 182
dispute settlement 182–3
global food security needs, and 178–9
human rights, and 183
regional stability focus 180–81
role of, generally 183–4
sustainable development, and 183–5
systemic support opportunities 181–2
transparency obligations 181–2
investment, international
corporate social responsibility 173
Investor-State Arbitration 173–4
public interest exemption clauses 172–3
sustainable investment 174–5
trade and investment agreements 171–3

maize see staple crops
market-based risk management
commodity futures exchanges 6–7, 130
liquidity providers 131–2
New Zealand dairy sector, in 136–7
market information
Agricultural Market Information System (AMIS) 207
food price stabilization, and 117–20, 124–5
market intervention
challenges 128
EU export restitution subsidies 128–9
liquidity providers 131–2
price volatility reduction approaches 128–9
market shocks
causes 118
marketing
global value chains 36–7
trends 39
multinational corporations see also global food trade
food prize stabilization role 89
global food chains, and 39–41, 45–8
influences of 9
net food-importing countries
WTO reform impacts 21–2
NIFIDCs see net food-importing countries
International trade and food security

OECD Agricultural Outlook model 144–5
oil prices
food crisis impacts 6, 106

population
global food needs predictions 1–2, 15–16, 143
growth trends 1–2, 16, 143
urbanisation, and 2

regional food security initiatives,
generally see also APTERR
benefits vs. national policies 62–3
purpose 62
sustainability, and 184–5
WTO compliance, and 65–78

rice
ASEAN Food Security Information System 119
ASEAN Rice Trade Forum 119–20, 123–5
export/ imports
bans 7, 9, 87–8
price stabilization impacts 111–14
self-sufficiency, and 93–4, 99–104, 115–16
trades 92–3, 99–104
import quotas and tariffs 57–8
market information needs 93
price instability
food crisis causes 106–7
implications 104–6, 109–11
trends 6–7, 87, 93–4, 105–6
price stabilization
market information method 117–20, 124–5
reserve stocks method 120–24
rice trade impacts 111–14
trade facilitation method 108–17
volatility reduction initiatives
106–8
production and consumption trends
5–6, 164
rice security
ASEAN region role 92–3, 99–104, 115–16
challenges 207–8
food crisis of 2008, and 204–5
importance 5–6

international role 89–91, 110–11
multinational corporate role 89
small vs. large countries, challenges of 89
stockholding policies, generally (see also APTERR)
costs of 122
international vs. regional reserves 122–3
legal concerns 55–6
national policies 49–53
private vs. public influences 121–2
reserve policy reform options 88, 90–91
rise reserve trends 121
virtual reserves 91
right to food 175–8

sanitary and phyto-sanitary issues 23, 40
self-sufficiency
ASEAN region
predictions for 94–5
trade self-perpetuation 99–104, 115–16
challenges and limitations 8, 16–17,
108–9, 194–5, 203–4
climate change, and 6, 16
food crisis of 2008, and 16–17,
108–9, 204–5
food price instability, and 16–17,
108–9, 115–16, 194–5
food security, and 4–5, 7–8, 46–7,
93, 115–16, 203–4
policy limitations 7–8, 16–17
rice trade policies
aims 99
implications 108–9, 115–16
trends 6, 31, 46, 99–101
Southeast Asia 164–6
Sen, Amartya 15, 210
Shrimp - Turtle case (WTO, 1998) 183
soil degradation 147
Southeast Asia
agriculture
approaches 156–7
challenges 154
environmental impacts 156–7
urbanisation, and 156–7, 163
water use 159
environmental challenges 166
climate change 161–2
coastal/marine regions 159–61
forestry and deforestation 157–9
water resources 157–9
food supply and security
climate change impacts 163–4, 166
consumption trends 160, 164
land use changes 163
regional food dynamics 163–4
resilience mechanisms 164, 166–7
self-sufficiency policies 164–6
trade role 166–7
urbanisation 154–7
staple crops
ASEAN region export/import trends 100–102
food price instability risks 84
global food chains 30–32
yield increase predictions 146
starvation
definition 15
stockholding
Bali Agreement 23–4, 198–9
market intervention, role as 129
peace clause exemptions 181
rice reserves
ASEAN policy (see APTERR)
Asian national policy variations 49–53
costs of 122
international vs. regional reserves 122–3
legal conflicts 55–7
private vs. public reserves 121–2
rice origin restrictions 55–7, 66–71
transparency
contractual transparency 44–5
international obligations 181–2
tree crops
food price instability risks 84
United Nations
Comprehensive Framework of Action 15, 169–70
Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 175
High Level Task Force on global food and nutrition security 169, 184
Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948 175
urbanisation
agriculture, and 2, 37, 41, 155–7, 163
attractions of 155–1567
food security, and 155–7
rice consumption, and 5
Southeast Asia, 155–7, 163
US-FSC case (WTO 2002) 77
US-Gasoline case (WTO, 1996) 69
waste management
food consumption trends, and 42–3
global food chains, and 42–3
patterns 42
water
agricultural use 2, 41, 144–5, 148–9
availability 2, 144–5
competition intensity, and 41
deforestation, and 157–9
irrigation 144–5, 148–9
wheat (see staple crops
World Food Summit Plan of Action 1996 178–9
World Trade Organisation
accountability and transparency obligations 181–2
Agreement on Agriculture 201–202
background 18, 195–6, 198
challenges and limitations 180, 199–200, 202
domestic support reforms 20, 24, 196–7
export subsidy reforms 21–2, 74–7, 197–9, 201
food aid rules  74
food security impacts  179–80
food security obligations  179, 193–4
Green Box exemption
programmes  25, 186–7, 197
importance  195–7
market access reforms  196, 198, 200
Philippine rice tariffs, and  57–60
purpose  19, 194, 197, 200–201
Special Safeguard Mechanism
198
stockholding rules  24, 198–9
trade distortion support reforms
198, 200–201
APTERR compliance with  65–78
Bali Agreement  21, 23–5, 180–81, 197–9
Committee on Agriculture  19
Dispute Settlement Mechanism
182–3
Doha Round  18, 20–21, 60, 180, 201–2, 205–6
GATT
government procurement rules
70–71
import/ export quantitative
restrictions  19–21
most-favoured nation principle
56, 66–9, 75
preferential customs treatment
75
purpose  196
global food security role  17, 26, 61, 193–7, 202, 208–9
agricultural subsidy rules  20–21
challenges and limitations  208–9
export barrier reductions  18–19
food safety regulation  23
import barrier reductions  18
net food-importing countries, and
21–2
reform implementation  206–7
sustainable development, and
183, 185–7
trade barrier reductions  17–18
Government Purchase Agreement
(GPA)  69–73
Marrakesh Agreement  22, 74, 185–6
Standards and Trade Development
Facility  23
Uruguay Round  18, 20–21, 195–6